```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
typedef int VertexType;
#define MAX_VERTEX_NUM 20
#define INFINITY 65535
//typedef enum { DG, DN, UDG, UDN } GrapgKind;
typedef int AdjMatrix[MAX_VERTEX_NUM] [MAX_VERTEX_NUM];
//邻接矩阵类型
typedef struct {
   VertexType vexs[MAX_VERTEX_NUM];
                                          //顶点表
   AdjMatrix arcs;
                        //邻接矩阵
   int vexnum, arcnum; //图的顶点数和边/弧数
   int Graphkind;
} MGraph;
typedef struct {
   VertexType adjvex;
   int lowcost;
}closedge[MAX VERTEX NUM];
int LocateVertex(MGraph &G, VertexType v)
{
   int i:
   for (i = 0; i < G.vexnum; i++)
       if (v = G. vexs[i])
           return i;
   return -1:
}
void CreateGraph (MGraph &G1)
{
   int i, j, k;
   VertexType v1, v2;
   int w;
   int n, m;
   cin >> n >> m;
   G1. vexnum = n;
   G1. arcnum = m:
   for (i = 0; i < G1. vexnum; i++)
       G1. vexs[i] = i + 1;
   for (i = 0; i < G1. vexnum; i++)
       for (j = 0; j < G1. vexnum; j++)
           G1. arcs[i][j] = INFINITY;
   for (k = 0; k < G1. arcnum; k++)
    {
       cin >> v1 >> v2 >> w;
       i = LocateVertex(G1, v1);
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j = LocateVertex(G1, v2);
        G1.arcs[i][j] = w;
        G1.arcs[j][i] = w;
    }
}
int min(closedge &cls, MGraph &G)
    int min = INFINITY, k = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < G. vexnum; i++)
        if (cls[i].lowcost != 0 && cls[i].lowcost < min)</pre>
            min = cls[i].lowcost;
            k = i;
    return k;
}
int MST_PRIM(MGraph &G, VertexType u)
{
    closedge cls;
    int k, j, sum = 0, arc_num = 0;
    k = LocateVertex(G, u);
    for (j = 0; j < G. vexnum; j++)
    {
        if (j != k)
            cls[j] = { u, G. arcs[k][j] };
    cls[k].lowcost = 0;
    int i;
    for (i = 1; i < G. vexnum; i++)
        k = min(cls, G);
        sum += c1s[k].lowcost;
        arc_num++;
        cls[k].lowcost = 0;
        for (j = 0; j < G.vexnum; j++)
            if (G.arcs[k][j] < cls[j].lowcost)</pre>
                cls[j] = \{ G. vexs[k], G. arcs[k][j] \};
    }
    if (arc_num == G. vexnum - 1)
        return sum;
    else
        return -1;
}
```

```
int main()
{
   MGraph G1;
   CreateGraph(G1);
    cout << MST_PRIM(G1, 1);</pre>
   return 0;
}
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
#define MAX_VERTEX_NUM 20
int AdjMatrix[5][5] = {
            0, 1, 1, 0, 1,
            1, 0, 1, 0, 1,
           1, 1, 0, 1, 1,
            0, 0, 1, 0, 1,
           1, 1, 1, 1, 0
};
    //邻接矩阵
char s[MAX_VERTEX_NUM];
void DFS(int x, int k, char s[])
{
    s[k] = x + 1 + '0';
    if (k >= 8)
    {
        cout << s << end1;</pre>
       return;
    }
    int y = 0;
    for (y = 0; y < 5; y++)
        if (AdjMatrix[x][y] == 1)
        {
           AdjMatrix[x][y] = 0;
            AdjMatrix[y][x] = 0;
           DFS (y, k + 1, s);
            AdjMatrix[x][y] = 1;
           AdjMatrix[y][x] = 1;
       }
}
int main()
    int x = 0;
   DFS(x, 0, s);
    return 0;
```

```
}
#include<iostream>
#include<iomanip>
#include<queue>
#include<vector>
#include<string.h>
using namespace std;
#define MAX_VERTEX_NUM 10000
int vis[MAX_VERTEX_NUM];
int vexnum, arcnum;
float BFSTraverse(int k, vector<int>AdjMatrix[])
    int v, depth = 1;//广度优先的层数
    float count = 1;//顶点个数
    queue<int>Queue;
    int w:
    vis[k] = 1;
    Queue. push(k);
    Queue. push(-1);
    while (!Queue.empty())
    {
        v = Queue.front();
        Queue. pop();
        if (v == -1)
           depth++;
           continue;
        for (w = 0; w < AdjMatrix[v].size(); w++)</pre>
            if (!vis[AdjMatrix[v][w]] && depth < 6)</pre>
            {
               count++;
               vis[AdjMatrix[v][w]] = 1;
               Queue. push (AdjMatrix[v][w]);
            else if (!vis[AdjMatrix[v][w]] && depth == 6)
            {
               count++;
               vis[AdjMatrix[v][w]] = 1;
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if (Queue. front() == -1)
 Queue. push(-1);

```
}
   return count;
}
int main()
{
   vector<int>AdjMatrix[MAX_VERTEX_NUM];
    float percent;
    int v1, v2, k;
    cin >> vexnum >> arcnum;
    for (k = 1; k \le arcnum; k++)
        cin \gg v1 \gg v2;
       AdjMatrix[v1].push_back(v2);
       AdjMatrix[v2].push_back(v1);
    }
   for (k = 1; k \le vexnum; k++)
       memset(vis, 0, sizeof(vis));
        cout << k << ": ";
        percent = (BFSTraverse(k, AdjMatrix) / vexnum)*100.0;
        cout << setiosflags(ios::fixed) << setprecision(2) << percent <</pre>
"%" << endl;
   return 0;
}
```