

## Mix Columns

$$\begin{bmatrix} ab & 8b & 89 & 35 \\ 40 & 7f & f1 & 05 \\ f0 & fc & 18 & 3f \\ c4 & e4 & 4e & 2f \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

Select- column 1 and Multiply it with Row 1, 2, 3, 4

① Multiply with Row 1

$$\begin{aligned} 02.ab \oplus 03.40 \oplus f0 \oplus c4 \\ 4d \oplus c0 \oplus f0 \oplus c4 = B9 \end{aligned}$$

② Multiply with Row 2

$$\begin{aligned} ab \oplus 02.40 \oplus 03.f0 \oplus c4 \\ ab \oplus 80 \oplus 0b \oplus c4 = E4 \end{aligned}$$

③ Multiply with Row 3

$$\begin{aligned} ab \oplus 40 \oplus 02.f0 \oplus 03.c4 \\ ab \oplus 40 \oplus fb \oplus 57 = 47 \end{aligned}$$

④ Multiply with Row 4

$$\begin{aligned} 03.ab \oplus 40 \oplus f0 \oplus 02.c4 \\ e6 \oplus 40 \oplus f0 \oplus 93 = c5 \end{aligned}$$