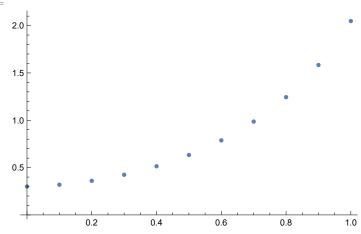
```
In[1101]:=
                      (*Лабораторная работа 6
                        Вариант 8
                        Самута Даниил
                         Группа 221703*)
                      (*Задание 1*)
                      f[x_{y_{1}}] = y^{2} + 2x; (*ввели функцию f[x] – правую часть уравнения*)
In[1102]:=
                     a = 0; b = 1; h = 0.1; x0 = 0; y0 = 0.3; n = Floor \left[\frac{b-a}{\mu}\right]; \left[\frac{b-a}{\mu}\right];
In[1103]:=
                     x = x0; y = y0; eul1 = Table[{x, y} = {x + h, y + h * f[x, y]}, {i, n}]
                                                                                          таблица значений
                          (*Составили таблицу приближенных значений функции,
                         вычисленных с помощью метода Эйлера с шагом 0.1*)
Out[1103]=
                      \{\{0.1, 0.309\}, \{0.2, 0.338548\}, \{0.3, 0.39001\}, \{0.4, 0.46522\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\}, \{0.566863\}, \{0.56686363\}, \{0.56686363\}, \{0.566866363\}, \{0.566866363\}, \{0.566
                         \{0.6, 0.698997\}, \{0.7, 0.867856\}, \{0.8, 1.08317\}, \{0.9, 1.3605\}, \{1., 1.7256\}\}
In[1104]:=
                      eul1 = Prepend[eul1, \{x0, y0\}]
                                           добавить в начало
Out[1104]=
                      \{\{0, 0.3\}, \{0.1, 0.309\}, \{0.2, 0.338548\}, \{0.3, 0.39001\}, \{0.4, 0.46522\}, \{0.5, 0.566863\},
                         \{0.6, 0.698997\}, \{0.7, 0.867856\}, \{0.8, 1.08317\}, \{0.9, 1.3605\}, \{1., 1.7256\}\}
In[1105]:=
                      (*Уточняем приближение по методу Эйлера-Коши*)
In[1106]:=
                      For i = 2, i \le n + 1, i + +,
                                 \left( eul1[[i-1, 2]] + \frac{h}{2} * (f[eul1[[i-1, 1]], eul1[[i-1, 2]]] + f[eul1[[i, 1]], eul1[[i, 2]]]) \right);
In[1107]:=
                      eul1
Out[1107]=
                      \{\{0, 0.3\}, \{0.1, 0.319274\}, \{0.2, 0.360102\},
                         \{0.3, 0.424191\}, \{0.4, 0.514009\}, \{0.5, 0.633286\}, \{0.6, 0.787768\},
                          \{0.7, 0.986456\}, \{0.8, 1.24377\}, \{0.9, 1.58367\}, \{1., 2.04796\}\}
```

In[1108]:=

gr1 = ListPlot[eul1, ImageSize → Medium]

\_диаграмма разбр… размер изоб… средний

Out[1108]=



In[1109]:=

Clear[x, y] (\*Решили данное ДУ с помощью фунции DSolve, отобразили на графике\*) \_ очистить \_ решить дифференциальные уравнения

In[1110]:=

sol = DSolve[{
$$y'[x] = f[x, y[x]], y[x0] = y0$$
},  $y[x], x$ ] решить дифференциальные уравнения

Out[1110]=

$$\begin{split} &\Big\{ \Big\{ y \, [\, x \,] \, \to \\ &- \left( \left[ 0.5 \, \left( 1.41421 \, x^{3/2} \, \text{BesselJ} \left[ -\frac{4}{3} \, , \, \frac{2}{3} \, \sqrt{2} \, \, x^{3/2} \right] - 0.923823 \, x^{3/2} \, \text{BesselJ} \left[ -\frac{2}{3} \, , \, \frac{2}{3} \, \sqrt{2} \, \, x^{3/2} \right] + \\ &- 1. \, \, \text{BesselJ} \left[ -\frac{1}{3} \, , \, \frac{2}{3} \, \sqrt{2} \, \, x^{3/2} \right] - 1.41421 \, x^{3/2} \, \text{BesselJ} \left[ \frac{2}{3} \, , \, \frac{2}{3} \, \sqrt{2} \, \, x^{3/2} \right] \right) \Big) \Big/ \\ &- \left( x \, \left( 1. \, \, \text{BesselJ} \left[ -\frac{1}{3} \, , \, \frac{2}{3} \, \sqrt{2} \, \, x^{3/2} \right] - 0.326621 \, \text{BesselJ} \left[ \frac{1}{3} \, , \, \frac{2}{3} \, \sqrt{2} \, \, x^{3/2} \right] \right) \right) \right) \Big\} \Big\} \end{split}$$

In[1111]:=

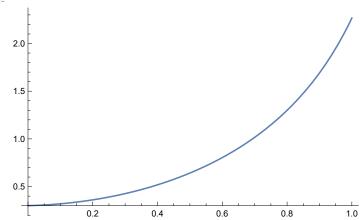
Out[1111]=

$$-\left(\left[0.5\left(1.41421\,x^{3/2}\,\text{BesselJ}\left[-\frac{4}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,\sqrt{2}\,\,x^{3/2}\right]-0.923823\,x^{3/2}\,\text{BesselJ}\left[-\frac{2}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,\sqrt{2}\,\,x^{3/2}\right]+\right.\right.\\ \left.\left.1.\,\,\text{BesselJ}\left[-\frac{1}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,\sqrt{2}\,\,x^{3/2}\right]-1.41421\,x^{3/2}\,\text{BesselJ}\left[\frac{2}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,\sqrt{2}\,\,x^{3/2}\right]\right)\right)\right/\left(x\left(1.\,\,\text{BesselJ}\left[-\frac{1}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,\sqrt{2}\,\,x^{3/2}\right]-0.326621\,\,\text{BesselJ}\left[\frac{1}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,\sqrt{2}\,\,x^{3/2}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

In[1112]:=

In[1113]:=

Out[1113]=



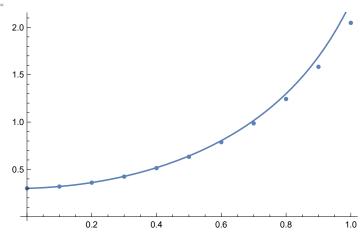
In[1114]:=

Show[gr1, gr2, ImageSize → Medium]

показать

размер изоб… средний

Out[1114]=



In[1115]:=

a = 0; b = 1; h = 0.05; x0 = 0; y0 = 0.3; n = Floor 
$$\left[\frac{b-a}{}\right]$$
;  $\left[$  округлени $\left[\frac{b}{}\right]$  Вниз

In[1116]:=

$$x = x0$$
;  $y = y0$ ; eul1 = Table[{x, y} = {x + h, y + h \* f[x, y]}, {i, n}] | таблица значений

(\*Составили таблицу приближенных значений функции, вычисленных с помощью метода Эйлера с шагом 0.05\*)

Out[1116]=

```
\{\{0.05, 0.3045\}, \{0.1, 0.314136\}, \{0.15, 0.32907\}, \{0.2, 0.349484\}, \{0.25, 0.375591\},
 \{0.3, 0.407645\}, \{0.35, 0.445954\}, \{0.4, 0.490897\}, \{0.45, 0.542946\}, \{0.5, 0.602686\},
 \{0.55, 0.670847\}, \{0.6, 0.748349\}, \{0.65, 0.83635\}, \{0.7, 0.936325\}, \{0.75, 1.05016\},
 \{0.8, 1.1803\}, \{0.85, 1.32996\}, \{0.9, 1.5034\}, \{0.95, 1.70641\}, \{1., 1.947\}\}
```

In[1117]:=

(\*Составили таблицу приближенных значений функции, вычисленных с помощью метода Эйлера с шагом 0.1\*)

Clear[x, y]

```
In[1118]:=
       eul1 = Prepend[eul1, \{x0, y0\}]
               добавить в начало
Out[1118]=
        \{\{0, 0.3\}, \{0.05, 0.3045\}, \{0.1, 0.314136\}, \{0.15, 0.32907\},
         \{0.2, 0.349484\}, \{0.25, 0.375591\}, \{0.3, 0.407645\}, \{0.35, 0.445954\},
         \{0.4, 0.490897\}, \{0.45, 0.542946\}, \{0.5, 0.602686\}, \{0.55, 0.670847\},
         \{0.6, 0.748349\}, \{0.65, 0.83635\}, \{0.7, 0.936325\}, \{0.75, 1.05016\},
         \{0.8, 1.1803\}, \{0.85, 1.32996\}, \{0.9, 1.5034\}, \{0.95, 1.70641\}, \{1., 1.947\}\}
In[1119]:=
        (*Уточняем приближение по методу Эйлера-Коши*)
In[1120]:=
       For [i = 2, i \le n+1, i++,
       цикл ДЛЯ
         eul1[[i, 2]] =
            eul1[i-1,2] + - * (f[eul1[i-1, 1], eul1[i-1, 2]] + f[eul1[i, 1], eul1[i, 2]]));
In[1121]:=
       eul1
Out[1121]=
        \{\{0, 0.3\}, \{0.05, 0.307068\}, \{0.1, 0.319392\}, \{0.15, 0.33715\},
         \{0.2, 0.360545\}, \{0.25, 0.389822\}, \{0.3, 0.425275\}, \{0.35, 0.467268\},
         \{0.4, 0.516251\}, \{0.45, 0.572784\}, \{0.5, 0.637567\}, \{0.55, 0.71148\},
         \{0.6, 0.795636\}, \{0.65, 0.891449\}, \{0.7, 1.00073\}, \{0.75, 1.12584\},
         \{0.8, 1.26986\}, \{0.85, 1.43689\}, \{0.9, 1.63251\}, \{0.95, 1.86443\}, \{1., 2.14361\}\}
In[1122]:=
In[1123]:=
       gr1 = ListPlot[eul1, ImageSize → Medium]
              Out[1123]=
       2.0
       1.5
       1.0
       0.5
                    0.2
                                                     0.8
                                                                1.0
                               0.4
                                          0.6
In[1124]:=
```

In[1125]:=

(\*Решили данное ДУ с помощью фунции DSolve, отобразили на графике\*)

решить дифференциальные уравнения

In[1126]:=

sol = DSolve[ $\{y'[x] = f[x, y[x]], y[x0] = y0\}, y[x], x$ ]

решить дифференциальные уравнения

Out[1126]=

$$\begin{split} \Big\{ \Big\{ y \, [\, x \,] \, \to \\ &- \Big( \Big( 0.5 \, \Big( 1.41421 \, x^{3/2} \, \text{BesselJ} \Big[ -\frac{4}{3} \, , \, \frac{2}{3} \, \sqrt{2} \, \, x^{3/2} \Big] \, - \, 0.923823 \, x^{3/2} \, \text{BesselJ} \Big[ -\frac{2}{3} \, , \, \frac{2}{3} \, \sqrt{2} \, \, x^{3/2} \Big] \, + \\ &- \, 1. \, \, \text{BesselJ} \Big[ -\frac{1}{3} \, , \, \frac{2}{3} \, \sqrt{2} \, \, x^{3/2} \Big] \, - \, 1.41421 \, x^{3/2} \, \, \text{BesselJ} \Big[ \frac{2}{3} \, , \, \frac{2}{3} \, \sqrt{2} \, \, x^{3/2} \Big] \Big) \Big) \Big/ \\ &- \Big( x \, \Big( 1. \, \, \text{BesselJ} \Big[ -\frac{1}{3} \, , \, \frac{2}{3} \, \sqrt{2} \, \, x^{3/2} \Big] \, - \, 0.326621 \, \, \text{BesselJ} \Big[ \frac{1}{3} \, , \, \frac{2}{3} \, \sqrt{2} \, \, x^{3/2} \Big] \Big) \Big) \Big) \Big\} \Big\} \end{split}$$

In[1127]:=

y1[x] = y[x] /. Flatten[sol]

Out[1127]=

$$-\left(\left(0.5\left(1.41421\,x^{3/2}\,\text{BesselJ}\left[-\frac{4}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,\sqrt{2}\,\,x^{3/2}\right]-0.923823\,x^{3/2}\,\text{BesselJ}\left[-\frac{2}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,\sqrt{2}\,\,x^{3/2}\right]+\right.\right.\\ \left.\left.1.\,\,\text{BesselJ}\left[-\frac{1}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,\sqrt{2}\,\,x^{3/2}\right]-1.41421\,x^{3/2}\,\,\text{BesselJ}\left[\frac{2}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,\sqrt{2}\,\,x^{3/2}\right]\right)\right)\right/\left(x\left(1.\,\,\text{BesselJ}\left[-\frac{1}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,\sqrt{2}\,\,x^{3/2}\right]-0.326621\,\,\text{BesselJ}\left[\frac{1}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,\sqrt{2}\,\,x^{3/2}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

In[1128]:=

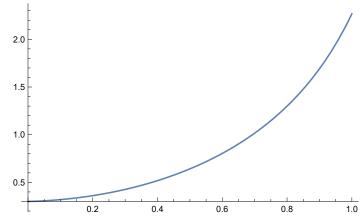
In[1129]:=

 $gr2 = Plot[y1[x], \{x, 0, 1\}, ImageSize \rightarrow Medium]$ 

график функции

размер изоб… средний

Out[1129]=



```
In[1130]:=
        Show[gr1, gr2, ImageSize → Medium]
                          размер изоб… средний
Out[1130]=
       2.0
        1.5
        1.0
        0.5
                                           0.6
                                                       0.8
                                                                   1.0
In[1131]:=
        (*метод Рунге-Кутта*)
        a = 0; b = 1; h = 0.1; x0 = 0; y0 = 0.3; n = Floor \left[\frac{b-a}{.}\right];
        x = x0; y = y0;
        Clear[sol1];
       очистить
In[1134]:=
        (*cоздадим таблицу sol1 приближенных значений
        решения дифференциального уравнения, полученных с помощью метода Рунге-Кутта:*)
In[1135]:=
        sol1 = List[{x0, y0}];
               список
In[1136]:=
        For [k = 1, k < n + 1, k++,
       _цикл ДЛЯ
         k1[x_{,} y_{]} := h * f[x, y];
         k2[x_{,} y_{]} := h * f[x + h / 2, y + k1[x, y] / 2];
         k3[x_, y_] := h * f[x + h / 2, y + k2[x, y] / 2];
         k4[x_, y_] := h * f[x + h, y + k3[x, y]];
         x = x + h; y = y + (k1[x, y] + 2 * k2[x, y] + 2 * k3[x, y] + k4[x, y]) / 6;
         sol1 = Append[sol1, {x, y}]
                добавить в конец
        ]
In[1137]:=
        sol1
Out[1137]=
        \{\{0, 0.3\}, \{0.1, 0.340139\}, \{0.2, 0.403859\},
         \{0.3, 0.493865\}, \{0.4, 0.614386\}, \{0.5, 0.772177\}, \{0.6, 0.978326\},
         \{0.7, 1.25179\}, \{0.8, 1.62712\}, \{0.9, 2.17362\}, \{1., 3.05225\}\}
In[1138]:=
        (*Отобразим графически*)
```

```
In[1139]:=
        gr1 = ListPlot[sol1, ImageSize → Medium]
              _диаграмма разбр⋯ _размер изоб⋯ _средний
Out[1139]=
       3.0
       2.5
       2.0
        1.5
        1.0
        0.5
                    0.2
                               0.4
                                          0.6
                                                     0.8
                                                                 1.0
In[1140]:=
        (*метод Рунге-Кутта*)
        a = 0; b = 1; h = 0.05; x0 = 0; y0 = 0.3; n = Floor
       x = x0; y = y0;
        Clear[sol1];
       очистить
        (*cоздадим таблицу sol1 приближенных значений
        решения дифференциального уравнения, полученных с помощью метода Рунге-Кутта: *)
        sol1 = List[{x0, y0}];
              список
        For [k = 1, k < n + 1, k++,
       цикл ДЛЯ
          k1[x_{,} y_{]} := h * f[x, y];
          k2[x_{,} y_{]} := h * f[x + h / 2, y + k1[x, y] / 2];
          k3[x_, y_] := h * f[x + h / 2, y + k2[x, y] / 2];
          k4[x_, y_] := h * f[x + h, y + k3[x, y]];
          x = x + h;
          y = y + (k1[x, y] + 2 * k2[x, y] + 2 * k3[x, y] + k4[x, y]) / 6;
          sol1 = Append[sol1, \{x, y\}]
                 добавить в конец
         ];
        sol1
Out[1145]=
        \{\{0, 0.3\}, \{0.05, 0.312171\}, \{0.1, 0.32981\}, \{0.15, 0.353125\},
         \{0.2, 0.382372\}, \{0.25, 0.417861\}, \{0.3, 0.459976\}, \{0.35, 0.509197\},
         \{0.4, 0.566129\}, \{0.45, 0.631532\}, \{0.5, 0.706375\}, \{0.55, 0.791894\},
         \{0.6, 0.889688\}, \{0.65, 1.00184\}, \{0.7, 1.13111\}, \{0.75, 1.28122\},
         \{0.8, 1.45725\}, \{0.85, 1.66641\}, \{0.9, 1.91913\}, \{0.95, 2.23115\}, \{1., 2.62732\}\}
In[1146]:=
        (*Отобразим графически*)
```

```
In[1147]:=
                                gr1 = ListPlot[sol1, ImageSize → Medium]
                                                            _диаграмма разбр⋯ _размер изоб⋯ _средний
Out[1147]=
                               2.5
                               2.0
                                1.5
                                1.0
                               0.5
                                                                                   0.2
                                                                                                                               0.4
                                                                                                                                                                            0.6
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         0.8
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      1.0
In[1148]:=
                                 (*Задание 2*)
In[1149]:=
                                Clear[f];
                               очистить
                                Clear[g];
                               очистить
In[1151]:=
                                g[x_{y_{y}} z_{1}] = 3y - 4z;
In[1153]:=
                                a = 0; b = 1; h = 0.1; x0 = 0; y0 = 2.5; z0 = 1; n = Floor \left[\frac{b-a}{c}\right]; constant \left[\frac{b-a}{c}\right]; const
In[1154]:=
                                 (*Составили таблицу приближенных значений функций,
                                вычисленных с помощью метода Эйлера с шагом 0.1*)
In[1155]:=
                                x = x0; y = y0; z = z0;
In[1156]:=
                                Clear[eul1];
                               очистить
In[1157]:=
                                eul1 = Table[{x, y, z} = {x+h, y+h*f[x, y, z], z+h*g[x, y, z]}, {i, n}]
                                                                таблица значений
Out[1157]=
                                 \{\{0.1, 3.05093, 1.3882\}, \{0.2, 3.40776, 1.62111\},
                                      \{0.3, 3.64813, 1.76086\}, \{0.4, 3.81862, 1.84471\},
                                      \{0.5, 3.94719, 1.89502\}, \{0.6, 4.05061, 1.92521\}, \{0.7, 4.13893, 1.94332\},
                                      \{0.8, 4.2182, 1.95419\}, \{0.9, 4.29203, 1.96071\}, \{1., 4.3626, 1.96462\}\}
```

ztable = Table[{x, z} = {eul1[i, 1], eul1[i, 3]}, {i, n + 1}] \_таблица значений

 $\{\{0,1\},\{0.1,1.3882\},\{0.2,1.62111\},\{0.3,1.76086\},\{0.4,1.84471\},\{0.5,1.89502\},\\ \{0.6,1.92521\},\{0.7,1.94332\},\{0.8,1.95419\},\{0.9,1.96071\},\{1.,1.96462\}\}$ 

(\*Отобразим графически\*)

Out[1163]=

In[1164]:=

In[1165]:=

Out[1165]= 2.0 ⊦ 1.8 1.6 1.4 1.2

0.4

In[1166]:=

In[1167]:=

$$a = 0; b = 1; h = 0.05; x0 = 0; y0 = 2.5; z0 = 1; n = Floor  $\left[\frac{b-a}{\omega}\right];$   $\left[\frac{b-a}{\omega}\right];$$$

0.6

0.8

1.0

In[1168]:=

(\*Составили таблицу приближенных значений функций, вычисленных с помощью метода Эйлера с шагом 0.05\*)

In[1169]:=

$$x = x0$$
;  $y = y0$ ;  $z = z0$ ;

0.2

In[1170]:=

### Clear[eul1];

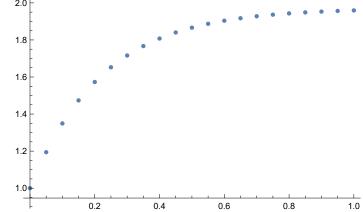
In[1171]:=

eul1 = Table[
$$\{x, y, z\}$$
 =  $\{x+h, y+h*f[x, y, z], z+h*g[x, y, z]\}$ ,  $\{i, n\}$ ] таблица значений

Out[1171]=

```
\{\{0.05, 2.77546, 1.1941\}, \{0.1, 3.0024, 1.34938\},
 \{0.15, 3.19052, 1.4736\}, \{0.2, 3.34759, 1.57298\}, \{0.25, 3.47981, 1.65248\},
 \{0.3, 3.59215, 1.71608\}, \{0.35, 3.68859, 1.76696\}, \{0.4, 3.77232, 1.80767\},
 \{0.45, 3.84586, 1.84023\}, \{0.5, 3.91127, 1.86628\}, \{0.55, 3.97016, 1.88712\},
 \{0.6, 4.02384, 1.9038\}, \{0.65, 4.07336, 1.91714\}, \{0.7, 4.11954, 1.92781\},
 \{0.75, 4.16305, 1.93634\}, \{0.8, 4.20443, 1.94317\}, \{0.85, 4.2441, 1.94863\},
 {0.9, 4.2824, 1.95301}, {0.95, 4.31962, 1.9565}, {1., 4.35595, 1.9593}}
```

```
In[1172]:=
       eul1 = Prepend[eul1, {x0, y0, z0}]
               добавить в начало
Out[1172]=
        \{\{0, 2.5, 1\}, \{0.05, 2.77546, 1.1941\}, \{0.1, 3.0024, 1.34938\},
         \{0.15, 3.19052, 1.4736\}, \{0.2, 3.34759, 1.57298\}, \{0.25, 3.47981, 1.65248\},
         \{0.3, 3.59215, 1.71608\}, \{0.35, 3.68859, 1.76696\}, \{0.4, 3.77232, 1.80767\},
         \{0.45, 3.84586, 1.84023\}, \{0.5, 3.91127, 1.86628\}, \{0.55, 3.97016, 1.88712\},
         \{0.6, 4.02384, 1.9038\}, \{0.65, 4.07336, 1.91714\}, \{0.7, 4.11954, 1.92781\},
         {0.75, 4.16305, 1.93634}, {0.8, 4.20443, 1.94317}, {0.85, 4.2441, 1.94863},
         {0.9, 4.2824, 1.95301}, {0.95, 4.31962, 1.9565}, {1., 4.35595, 1.9593}}
In[1173]:=
        (*Составили таблицу приближенных значений х и у*)
In[1174]:=
       ftable = Table[{x, y} = {eul1[i, 1], eul1[i, 2]}, {i, n + 1}]
                  Таблица значений
Out[1174]=
        \{\{0, 2.5\}, \{0.05, 2.77546\}, \{0.1, 3.0024\}, \{0.15, 3.19052\},
         \{0.2, 3.34759\}, \{0.25, 3.47981\}, \{0.3, 3.59215\}, \{0.35, 3.68859\},
         \{0.4, 3.77232\}, \{0.45, 3.84586\}, \{0.5, 3.91127\}, \{0.55, 3.97016\},
         \{0.6, 4.02384\}, \{0.65, 4.07336\}, \{0.7, 4.11954\}, \{0.75, 4.16305\},
         \{0.8, 4.20443\}, \{0.85, 4.2441\}, \{0.9, 4.2824\}, \{0.95, 4.31962\}, \{1., 4.35595\}\}
In[1175]:=
        (*Отобразим графически*)
In[1176]:=
       gr1 = ListPlot[ftable, ImageSize → Medium]
              диаграмма разброса. размер изоб... средний
Out[1176]=
       4.0
       3.5
       3.0
                                                                1.0
                    0.2
                               0.4
                                          0.6
                                                     8.0
In[1177]:=
        (*Cоставили таблицу приближенных значений x и z*)
In[1178]:=
        ztable = Table[{x, z} = {eul1[i, 1], eul1[i, 3]}, {i, n + 1}]
                  таблица значений
Out[1178]=
        \{\{0,1\},\{0.05,1.1941\},\{0.1,1.34938\},\{0.15,1.4736\},\{0.2,1.57298\},\{0.25,1.65248\},
         \{0.3, 1.71608\}, \{0.35, 1.76696\}, \{0.4, 1.80767\}, \{0.45, 1.84023\}, \{0.5, 1.86628\},
         \{0.55, 1.88712\}, \{0.6, 1.9038\}, \{0.65, 1.91714\}, \{0.7, 1.92781\}, \{0.75, 1.93634\},
         \{0.8, 1.94317\}, \{0.85, 1.94863\}, \{0.9, 1.95301\}, \{0.95, 1.9565\}, \{1., 1.9593\}\}
```



```
In[1181]:=
       (*метод Рунге-Кутта*)
       (*создадим таблицу sol1 приближенных значений
       решения системы дифференциальных уравнений,
       полученных с помощью метода Рунге-Кутта для шага 0.1:*)
       a = 0; b = 1; h = 0.1; x0 = 0; y0 = 2.5; z0 = 1; n = Floor
      x = x0; y = y0; z = z0;
      Clear[sol1];
      очистить
       sol1 = List[{x0, y0, z0}];
             список
       For [k = 1, k < n + 1, k++,
      цикл ДЛЯ
         k1[x_, y_, z_] := h * f[x, y, z];
         k2[x_{,} y_{,} z_{]} := h * f[x + h / 2, y + k1[x, y, z] / 2, z + r1[x, y, z] / 2];
         k3[x_, y_, z_] := h * f[x + h / 2, y + k2[x, y, z] / 2, z + r2[x, y, z] / 2];
         k4[x_{,}, y_{,}, z_{]} := h * f[x + h / 2, y + k3[x, y, z] / 2, z + r3[x, y, z] / 2];
         r4[x_{,} y_{,} z_{]} := h * g[x + h / 2, y + k3[x, y, z] / 2, z + r3[x, y, z] / 2];
         x = x + h;
         y = y + (k1[x, y, z] + 2 * k2[x, y, z] + 2 * k3[x, y, z] + k4[x, y, z]) / 6;
         z = z + (r1[x, y, z] + 2 * r2[x, y, z] + 2 * r3[x, y, z] + r4[x, y, z]) / 6;
         sol1 = Append[sol1, \{x, y, z\}]
               добавить в конец
        ];
       sol1
Out[1186]=
       \{\{0, 2.5, 1\}, \{0.1, 2.97911, 1.33074\}, \{0.2, 3.31733, 1.54877\},
        \{0.3, 3.56266, 1.69249\}, \{0.4, 3.74677, 1.78723\},
        \{0.5, 3.89052, 1.84969\}, \{0.6, 4.00767, 1.89086\}, \{0.7, 4.10727, 1.91799\},
        {0.8, 4.19532, 1.93588}, {0.9, 4.27574, 1.94768}, {1., 4.35114, 1.95545}}
In[1187]:=
       (*Составили таблицу приближенных значений х и у*)
In[1188]:=
       ftable = Table[\{x, y\} = \{soll[i, 1], soll[i, 2]\}, \{i, n+1\}]
Out[1188]=
       \{\{0, 2.5\}, \{0.1, 2.97911\}, \{0.2, 3.31733\}, \{0.3, 3.56266\}, \{0.4, 3.74677\}, \{0.5, 3.89052\},
        \{0.6, 4.00767\}, \{0.7, 4.10727\}, \{0.8, 4.19532\}, \{0.9, 4.27574\}, \{1., 4.35114\}\}
In[1189]:=
```

(\*Отобразим графически\*)

1.2

1.0

0.4

0.6

0.8

In[1195]:=

In[1200]:=

In[1201]:=

In[1202]:=

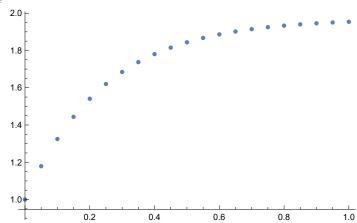
```
(*создадим таблицу sol1 приближенных значений
       решения системы дифференциальных уравнений,
       полученных с помощью метода Рунге-Кутта для шага 0.1:*)
       a = 0; b = 1; h = 0.05; x0 = 0; y0 = 2.5; z0 = 1; n = Floor \left[\frac{b-a}{.}\right];
       x = x0; y = y0; z = z0;
       Clear[sol1];
       очистить
       sol1 = List[{x0, y0, z0}];
              СПИСОК
       For [k = 1, k < n + 1, k++,
       цикл ДЛЯ
         k1[x_, y_, z_] := h * f[x, y, z];
         r1[x_{,} y_{,} z_{,}] := h * g[x, y, z];
         k2[x_{,} y_{,} z_{]} := h * f[x + h / 2, y + k1[x, y, z] / 2, z + r1[x, y, z] / 2];
         k3[x_{,} y_{,} z_{]} := h * f[x + h / 2, y + k2[x, y, z] / 2, z + r2[x, y, z] / 2];
         r3[x_{,} y_{,} z_{]} := h * g[x + h / 2, y + k2[x, y, z] / 2, z + r2[x, y, z] / 2];
         k4[x_{,}, y_{,}, z_{]} := h * f[x + h / 2, y + k3[x, y, z] / 2, z + r3[x, y, z] / 2];
         r4[x_{,} y_{,} z_{]} := h * g[x + h / 2, y + k3[x, y, z] / 2, z + r3[x, y, z] / 2];
         x = x + h;
         y = y + (k1[x, y, z] + 2 * k2[x, y, z] + 2 * k3[x, y, z] + k4[x, y, z]) / 6;
         z = z + (r1[x, y, z] + 2 * r2[x, y, z] + 2 * r3[x, y, z] + r4[x, y, z]) / 6;
         sol1 = Append[sol1, \{x, y, z\}]
                добавить в конец
        ];
       sol1
Out[1200]=
       \{\{0, 2.5, 1\}, \{0.05, 2.75642, 1.17886\}, \{0.1, 2.97163, 1.32476\},
         \{0.15, 3.15323, 1.44377\}, \{0.2, 3.30742, 1.54084\}, \{0.25, 3.43924, 1.62002\},
         \{0.3, 3.55282, 1.68462\}, \{0.35, 3.65152, 1.7373\}, \{0.4, 3.73808, 1.78028\},
         \{0.45, 3.81474, 1.81533\}, \{0.5, 3.88333, 1.84393\}, \{0.55, 3.94532, 1.86725\},
         \{0.6, 4.00195, 1.88628\}, \{0.65, 4.05419, 1.9018\}, \{0.7, 4.10285, 1.91446\},
         \{0.75, 4.1486, 1.92478\}, \{0.8, 4.19197, 1.93321\}, \{0.85, 4.2334, 1.94008\},
         \{0.9, 4.27325, 1.94568\}, \{0.95, 4.31181, 1.95025\}, \{1., 4.34931, 1.95398\}\}
```

```
In[1203]:=
          (*Составили таблицу приближенных значений х и у*)
In[1204]:=
         ftable = Table[\{x, y\} = \{sol1[i, 1], sol1[i, 2]\}, \{i, n+1\}]
                      таблица значений
Out[1204]=
         \{\{0, 2.5\}, \{0.05, 2.75642\}, \{0.1, 2.97163\}, \{0.15, 3.15323\},
           \{0.2, 3.30742\}, \{0.25, 3.43924\}, \{0.3, 3.55282\}, \{0.35, 3.65152\},
           \{0.4, 3.73808\}, \{0.45, 3.81474\}, \{0.5, 3.88333\}, \{0.55, 3.94532\},
           \{0.6, 4.00195\}, \{0.65, 4.05419\}, \{0.7, 4.10285\}, \{0.75, 4.1486\},
            \{ \textbf{0.8, 4.19197} \}, \, \{ \textbf{0.85, 4.2334} \}, \, \{ \textbf{0.9, 4.27325} \}, \, \{ \textbf{0.95, 4.31181} \}, \, \{ \textbf{1., 4.34931} \} \} 
In[1205]:=
          (*Отобразим графически*)
In[1206]:=
         gr1 = ListPlot[ftable, ImageSize → Medium]
                  _диаграмма разброса · _ размер изоб · · · _ средний
Out[1206]=
         4.0
         3.5
         3.0
         2.5
                        0.2
                                      0.4
                                                   0.6
                                                                 8.0
                                                                               1.0
In[1207]:=
          (*Cоставили таблицу приближенных значений x и z*)
In[1208]:=
         ztable = Table[{x, z} = {sol1[i, 1], sol1[i, 3]}, {i, n+1}]
Out[1208]=
         \{\{\textbf{0},\textbf{1}\},\,\{\textbf{0}.\textbf{05},\,\textbf{1}.\textbf{17886}\},\,\{\textbf{0}.\textbf{1},\,\textbf{1}.\textbf{32476}\},\,\{\textbf{0}.\textbf{15},\,\textbf{1}.\textbf{44377}\},\,\{\textbf{0}.\textbf{2},\,\textbf{1}.\textbf{54084}\},
           \{0.25, 1.62002\}, \{0.3, 1.68462\}, \{0.35, 1.7373\}, \{0.4, 1.78028\},
           \{0.45, 1.81533\}, \{0.5, 1.84393\}, \{0.55, 1.86725\}, \{0.6, 1.88628\},
           \{0.65, 1.9018\}, \{0.7, 1.91446\}, \{0.75, 1.92478\}, \{0.8, 1.93321\},
           \{0.85, 1.94008\}, \{0.9, 1.94568\}, \{0.95, 1.95025\}, \{1., 1.95398\}\}
In[1209]:=
          (*Отобразим графически*)
```

In[1210]:=

## gr1 = ListPlot[ztable, ImageSize → Medium] \_диаграмма разброса ⋅ \_ размер изоб ⋅ ⋅ \_ средний

Out[1210]=



In[1211]:=

#### (\*Решим систему ДУ функцией DSolve\*)

решить дифференциальные уравнения

## ClearAll[x, y, z]

очистить всё

# sol = DSolve[

решить дифференциальные уравнения

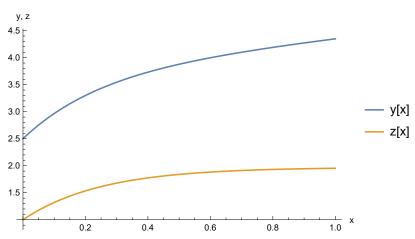
$$\{y'[x] = f[x, y[x], z[x]], z'[x] = g[x, y[x], z[x]], y[0] = y0, z[0] = z0\}, \{y, z\}, x\}$$

Out[1214]=

$$\begin{split} &\left\{ \left\{ y \to \text{Function} \left[ \; \left\{ x \right\} \text{, } \; \text{e}^{-4 \cdot \; x} \; \left( -1.21311 + 3.71311 \; \text{e}^{4 \cdot \; x} - 4.44089 \times 10^{-16} \; \text{e}^{8 \cdot \; x} + 0.656829 \; \text{e}^{4 \cdot \; x} \; x \right) \; \right] \text{,} \\ &z \to \text{Function} \left[ \; \left\{ x \right\} \text{, } \; 1.97049 \; \text{e}^{-4 \cdot \; x} \; \left( -0.492512 + 1. \; \text{e}^{4 \cdot \; x} \right) \; \right] \right\} \end{split}$$

In[1215]:=

Out[1215]=



In[1216]:=

# (\*решим систему ДУ функцией NDSolve\*)

\_численно решить ДУ

ClearAll[x, y, z]

очистить всё

Plot[Evaluate[{y[x], z[x]} /. sol], {x, 0, 1}, PlotLegends 
$$\rightarrow$$
 {"y[x]", "z[x]"}]  $_{\text{гр}}$ ...  $_{\text{рычислить}}$ 

Out[1218]=

