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Class = MCA 'D'

Subject = SL and R language end-term Practical

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AB

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Ans 1-

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<script>
function validate(){
    let x = document.forms["myform"]["fname"].
    value;
    if (x == ""){
        alert ("Name must be filled out");
        return false;
    }
}
</script>
</head>
<body>
<h2> Javascript validation </h2>
<form name = "myform" action = "/action-page.php"
onsubmit = "return validate()" method = "post">
Name: <input type = "text" name = "fname">
<input type = "submit" value = "submit">
</form>
</body>
</html>
```

AB



Ans2-

```

<html>
  <head>
    <title>general form </title>
  </head>
  <body bgcolor="aakK">
    <form action = "<?php $- PHP_SELF?>" method = "POST">
      Name:
      <input type = "text" name = "txtname">
      <br><br>

      Roll no.:
      <input type = "text" name = "txtroll_no">
      <br><br>

      Gender:
      <input type = "text" name = "txtgen">
      <br><br>

      Address:
      <textarea name = "add" type = "textarea"> </textarea>
      <br><br>

      <input type = "Submit" name = "insert" value = "Save">
      <input type = "Reset" value = "Cancel">
    </form>
  </body>
</html>
<?php

```

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```
if(isset($_POST['insert']))
{
    $con = mysql_connect("localhost", "root", "");
    if($con)
    {
        echo "mysql connection ok <br>";
        mysql_select_db("students", $con);

        $name = $_POST['txtname'];
        $rollno = $_POST['txtrollno'];
        $gender = $_POST['txtgen'];
        $address = $_POST['add'];

        $insert = "insert into info values('$name', '$gender', '$address')";
        if(mysql_query($insert, $con))
        {
            echo "Data inserted successfully <br>";
        }

        $query = "select * from info";
        $sldt = mysql_query($query, $con);

        echo "<table border='1'>
        <tr>
            <th> Name </th>
            <th> Roll no </th>
            <th> Gender </th>
            <th> Address </th>
        <tr>";
```

APR

```

while( $row=mysql_fetch_array($sldt))
{
    echo "<tr>";
    echo "<td>". $row['name']. "</td>";
    echo "<td>". $row['roll no.']. "</td>";
    echo "<td>". $row['gen']. "</td>";
    echo "<td>". $row['address']. "</td>";
    echo "</tr>";
}
echo "</table>";
mysql_close($con);
}
}
? >

```

output

Name	<input type="text"/>
Roll no.	<input type="text"/>
gender	<input type="text"/>
Address	<input type="text"/>
<input type="button" value="save"/>	<input type="button" value="cancel"/>

AB



Ans 3.- # dplyr library function

```
library(dplyr)
setwd("G:/MCA")
mydata <- read.csv("vehicle.csv")
mydata
```

# Descriptive statistics

```
summary(mydata)
dim(mydata)
str(mydata)
names(mydata)
```

# select function

```
mysubdata <- select(mydata, cars, average)
mysubdata
```

# filter and arrange function

```
mysubdata1 <- filter(mydata, average > 40)
mysubdata1
```

```
mysubdata2 <- arrange(mydata, desc(average))
```

```
mysubdata3 <- arrange(mydata, desc(speed))
```

# Top and Bottom 5 average cars

```
head(mysubdata2)
```

```
tail(mysubdata2)
```

# mutate function (to add a column to dataset)

```
mydata <- mutate(mydata, model = year)
```

APB

# Different Plot of Dataset

# histogram

```
hist(mydata$average, col = c('blue', 'green', 'red'),  
     xlab = "Average", ylab = "cars", break = 50)
```

# scattered Plot

```
plot(mydata$speed, col = c('blue', 'green', 'red'),  
     xlab = "cars", ylab = "speed")
```

# Barplot

```
barplot(mydata$average, col = c('blue', 'green', 'red'),  
        xlab = "cars", ylab = "average")
```

# Bxplot

```
bxplot(mydata$average, col = c('blue', 'green', 'red'),  
        xlab = "cars", ylab = "average")
```

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Ans 4 - # Descriptive statistics

```
summary(mydata)
dim(mydata)
str(mydata)
names(mydata)
```

# inferential statistics

1) chi-squared test

```
model <- chisq.test(mydata)
model
```

# output  $p\text{-value} = 0.334263 > 0.05$

# Thus 'mydata' is highly correlated and we accept the NULL Hypothesis

2) # correlation coefficient

```
cor(mydata$cars, mydata$average)
```

# output  $0.97534 > 0.8$

# Thus cars & average is strongly correlated to each other

3) Anova test

```
mysubdata <- aov(mydata$average ~ mydata$speed)
mysubdata
```

# output  $p(>1)$  is  $0.0014$  as this value is less than  $0.05$  then we reject

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NULL Hypothesis and accept the alternative Hypothesis

4) T-Test

# This gives us the T-score for the dataset

`t.test(mydata, mu=100)`

# Here p-value is  $0.334263 > 0.05$

# so we accept the NULL Hypothesis

DP