# PRISM2GSN: Eclipse Plugin for Transforming PRISM Artefacts into Goal Structuring Notation

## **User Guide**

Version: 1.0.0

**Release Date: 2025-08-26** 

The University of Manchester

## **Document Control**

Document Title	PRISM2GSN: Eclipse Plugin for Transforming PRISM Artefacts into Goal Structuring Notation – User Guide
Document ID	PRISM2GSN-1.0.0
Version	1.0.0
Release Date	2025-08-26
Author	Dhaminda Abeywickrama [Dhaminda.Abeywickrama@manchester.ac.uk]
Project	CRADLE, The University of Manchester
Repository	https://github.com/DhamindaA/prism2gsn-eclipse-plugin
License	Academic and Research Use Only

#### 1. Introduction

This User Guide explains:

- Prerequisites
- How to obtain and import the project
- How to run the plug-in in a runtime workbench
- How to configure PRISM and generate GSN artefacts
- Troubleshooting and known limitations

**Platform scope:** Windows 10/11 (x86\_64) only. macOS/Linux are out of scope for this release.

**Installation note:** This guide uses PDE runtime (no installation into Eclipse). You can import the source project and run it as an "Eclipse Application".

## 2. Prerequisites (Windows)

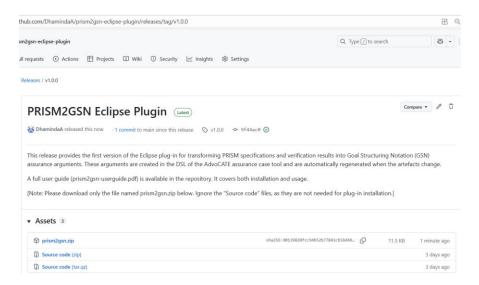
- Eclipse: Eclipse IDE for RCP and RAP Developers 2025-03 (4.35.0) or newer. (This package includes the Plug-in Development Environment, PDE.)
- Java: JDK 21 (recommended).
  - o Verify (Command Prompt): java -version
- PRISM Model Checker (Windows): e.g., PRISM 4.8.1 installed locally.
  - You will point the plug-in to the **PRISM bin** directory (e.g., C:\Program Files\prism-4.8.1\bin which contains prism.bat).

## 3. Obtain the PRISM2GSN Project

• GitHub Release ZIP

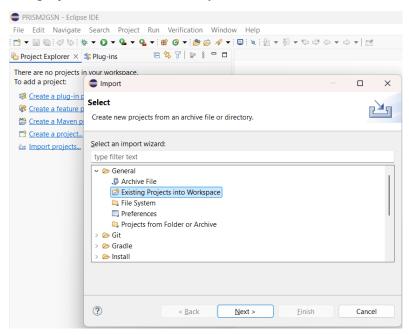
Please download the ZIP attached to the FMAS 2025 paper's release: https://github.com/DhamindaA/prism2gsn-eclipse-plugin/releases/tag/v1.0.0

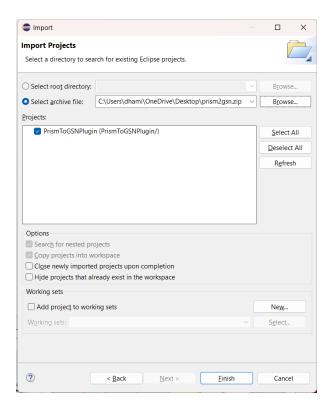
Save the ZIP file to any location on your computer.



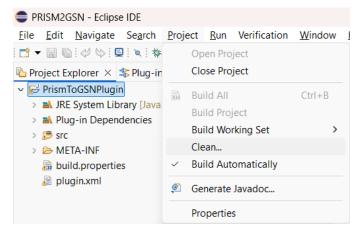
## 4. Import the Project (Development Workspace)

- Start Eclipse (development workspace).
- File  $\rightarrow$  Import...  $\rightarrow$  General  $\rightarrow$  Existing Projects into Workspace  $\rightarrow$  Next.
- Choose:
  - $\circ$  Select archive file  $\rightarrow$  browse to the downloaded ZIP, or
  - o Select root directory → browse to the cloned project folder.
- Ensure the project (e.g., PrismToGSNPlugin) appears ticked → Finish.
   The project should build cleanly with Java 21.





#### Build the Project:

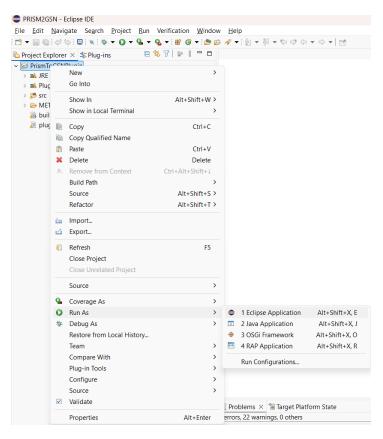


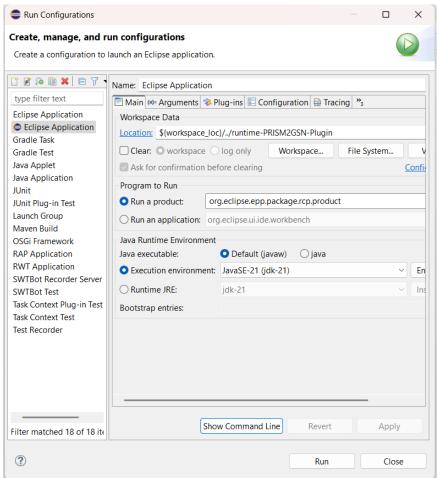
## 5. Launch the Runtime Workbench (PDE)

- In **Project Explorer**, select the project.
- Run → Run As → Eclipse Application.

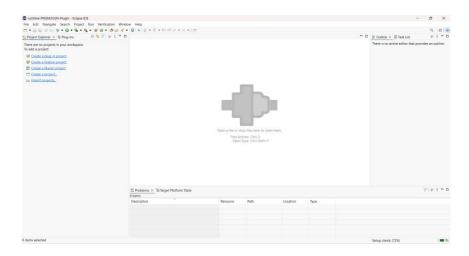
A **second Eclipse** window opens: this is the **runtime workbench** where the plug-in is active.

Select Run Configurations:





#### Runtime Workbench:

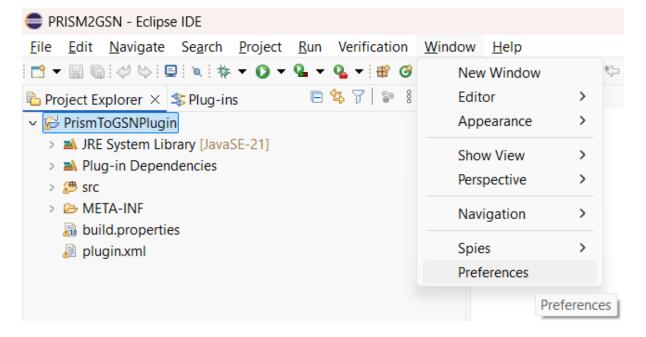


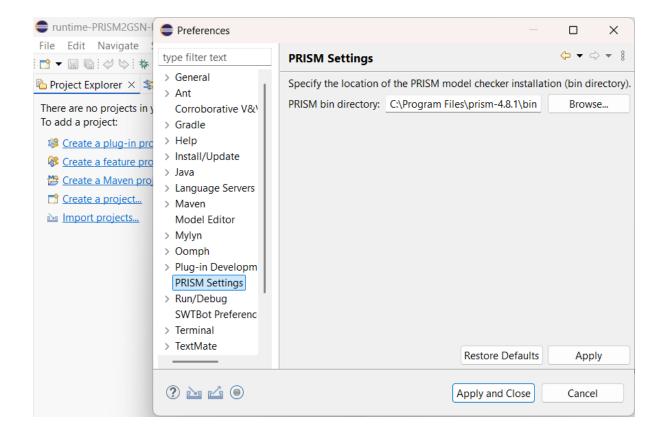
#### 6. Configure PRISM (in the Runtime Window)

**Important**: Perform this in the **runtime** window (the second Eclipse), not the development window.

- Window  $\rightarrow$  Preferences  $\rightarrow$  PRISM Settings.
- Set **PRISM bin directory** to the folder that contains **prism.bat**, e.g.: C:\Program Files\prism-4.8.1\bin
- Apply and Close.

No restart is required. The plug-in reads this setting each time it invokes PRISM.





### 7. Create a Test Project (Runtime Window)

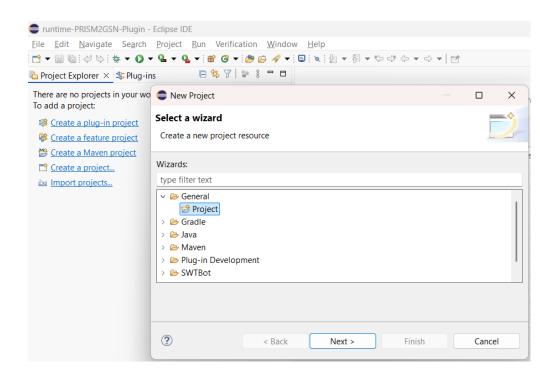
- File → New → Project... → General → Project → name it (e.g.) TestPRISM2GSN → Finish.
- Right-click the project  $\rightarrow$  New  $\rightarrow$  File  $\rightarrow$  create model.prism.

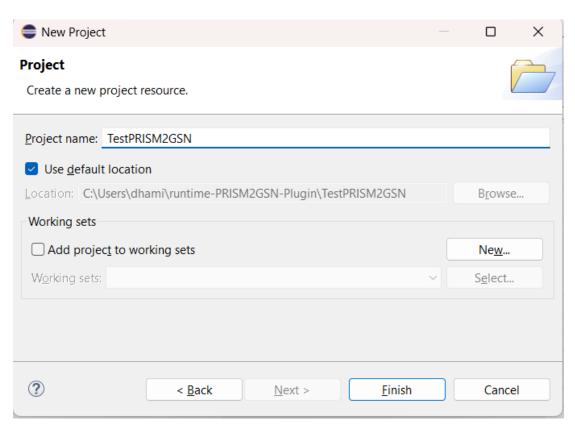
You can use the model.prism provided in GitHub: https://github.com/DhamindaA/prism2gsn-eclipse-plugin/blob/main/model.prism

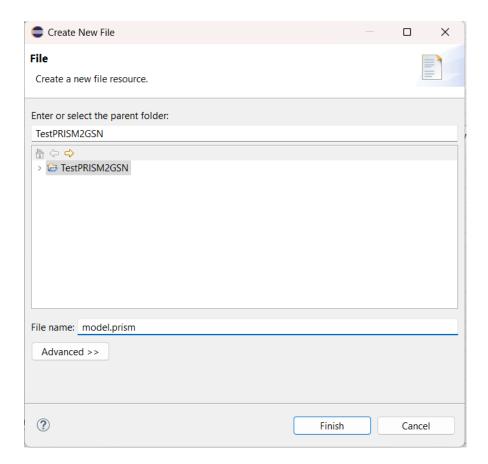
Right-click the project → New → File → create properties.props.
 Add one property per line, for example:

You can use the properties.props file provided in GitHub: <a href="https://github.com/DhamindaA/prism2gsn-eclipse-plugin/blob/main/properties.props">https://github.com/DhamindaA/prism2gsn-eclipse-plugin/blob/main/properties.props</a>

Note: Keep model.prism and properties.props in the same folder.







## 8. Generate GSN Artefacts

You can generate in two ways:

#### • Automatic on Save

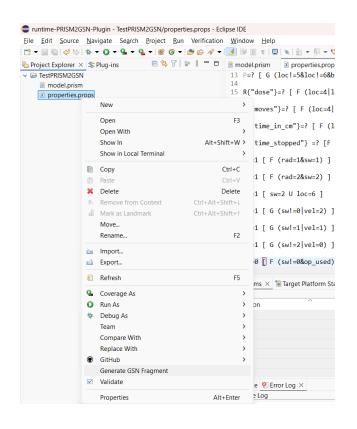
- o Open properties.props, make a small edit (even a space), Save.
- The plug-in runs PRISM and writes: properties.props.arg.dsl (in the same folder).

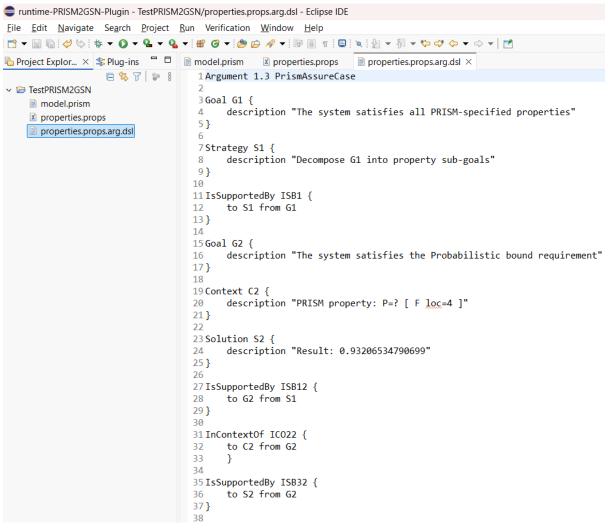
#### • Manual via Context Menu

- o Right-click properties.props → Generate GSN Fragment.
- o Also produces **properties.props.arg.dsl**.

#### Notes

o For **multi-property** output, use a \*.props file with **one property per line**.





A new file appears next to your .props file: properties.props.arg.dsl. Whenever the properties are changed and saved DSL will be updated.

```
👄 runtime-PRISM2GSN-Plugin - TestPRISM2GSN/properties.props.arg.dsl - Eclipse IDE
<u>F</u>ile <u>E</u>dit <u>N</u>avigate Se<u>a</u>rch <u>P</u>roject <u>R</u>un Verification <u>W</u>indow <u>H</u>elp
| 😭 ▼ 🔡 🐚 : 🞺 ▷ : ‡> ▼ 🔘 ▼ 🗣 ▼ 🚱 ▼ 😭 ▼ : 🐿 🍪 ▼ + : 🌚 📵 ▼ : [❷ □ Ⅱ Ⅱ : [❷ : ] ▼ : [월] ▼ [월] ▼ [월] ▼ [월] ▼
properties.props.arg.dsl ×

√ I TestPRISM2GSN

                                   3 Goal G1 {
    model.prism
                                         description "The system satisfies all PRISM-specified properties"
    x properties.props
                                   5 }
    properties.props.arg.dsl
                                   7 Strategy S1 {
                                        description "Decompose G1 into property sub-goals"
                                   9 }
                                  10
                                  11 IsSupportedBy ISB1 {
                                         to S1 from G1
                                  13 }
                                  14
                                  15 Goal G2 {
                                  16
                                         description "The system satisfies the Probabilistic bound requirement"
                                  19 Context C2 {
                                         description "PRISM property: P=? [ F loc=1 ]"
                                  20
                                  21 }
                                   22
                                   23 Solution S2 {
                                         description "Result: 0.9899999999999999999"
```

#### **Console (Runtime):**

When the runtime window starts, you should see messages like:

[Prism2GSNPlugin] earlyStartup() called

[Prism2GSNPlugin] Listener registered in earlyStartup

When generating GSN:

[Prism2GSNPlugin] Transform called for: /TestPrism/properties.props

[Prism2GSNPlugin] Loaded PRISM path from preferences: C:\Program Files\prism-4.8.1\bin

[PRISM] Version: 4.8.1

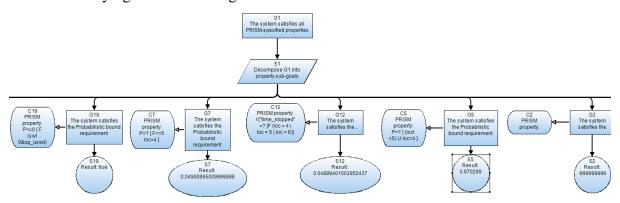
. . .

[Prism2GSNPlugin] PRISM returned <n> result(s)

[Prism2GSNPlugin] Wrote /TestPrism/properties.props.arg.dsl

```
PRISM2GSN - Eclipse IDE
File Edit Navigate Search Project Run Verification Window Help
■ Console × ① Eclipse IDE for RCP and RAP Developers 2025-06 Release
Eclipse Application [Eclipse Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-21\bin\javaw.exe (29 Aug 2025, 00:30:32 elapsed: 0:31:37) [pid: 33380]
$ [PRISM] Property satisfied in 1 of 1 initial states.
  [PRISM]
  [PRISM] Time for model checking: 0.001 seconds.
  [PRTSM]
  [PRISM] Result: true
  [PRISM]
  [PRISM]
  [PRISM]
  [PRISM] Model checking: P>=1 [ G (sw!=2|vel=0) ]
  [PRISM]
  [PRISM] Probability bound in formula is 0/1 so not computing exact probabilities...
  [PRISM]
  [PRISM] yes = 0, no = 142, maybe = 0
  [PRISM]
  [PRISM] Property satisfied in 1 of 1 initial states.
  [PRISM]
  [PRISM] Time for model checking: 0.0 seconds.
  [PRISM]
  [PRISM] Result: true
  [PRISM]
  [PRTSM]
  [PRISM]
  [PRISM] Model checking: P<=0 [ F (sw!=0&op_used) ]
  [PRISM]
  [PRISM] Probability bound in formula is 0/1 so not computing exact probabilities...
  [PRISM]
  [PRISM] Prob0: 4 iterations in 0.00 seconds (average 0.000000, setup 0.00)
  [PRISM]
  [PRISM] Prob1: 3 iterations in 0.00 seconds (average 0.000000, setup 0.00)
  [PRISM]
  [PRISM] yes = 56, no = 58, maybe = 28
  [PRISM] Property satisfied in 0 of 1 initial states.
  [PRTSM]
  [PRISM] Time for model checking: 0.002 seconds.
  [PRISM]
  [PRISM] Result: false
  [PRISM]
  [Prism2GSNPlugin] PRISM returned 21 result(s)
  [Prism2GSNPlugin] Wrote /TestPRISM2GSN/properties.props.arg.dsl
  [Prism2GSNPlugin] Resource change event detected
```

To visualize the generated DSL file as a partial assurance case (goal structuring notation model), create an Argument Model in the AdvoCATE assurance case tool and paste the DSL into the underlying DSL of the diagram.



## 9. Uninstall / Clean-up

Because this workflow uses the **PDE runtime**, nothing is installed into your Eclipse. To remove:

- Close the **runtime** window.
- In the **development** workspace, delete the imported project if desired.
- No actions in *About*  $\rightarrow$  *Installation Details* are needed for this workflow.

#### 10. Troubleshooting

- "PRISM not found" / CreateProcess error=2
  - You likely didn't set the PRISM path in the runtime window.
     → Window → Preferences → PRISM Settings (runtime window), point to the folder that contains prism.bat (e.g., ...\prism-4.8.1\bin).
- No .arg.dsl appears on save
  - The file must be named \*.props and be co-located with a \*.prism or \*.pm model.
  - Make a small edit and **Save** to trigger the automatic transformation, or use the **Generate GSN Fragment** menu.
- Context menu item missing
  - Right-click a **file** (not a folder). For multi-property output, right-click the \*.props file.
- Java / bundle errors in the development workspace
  - If Eclipse shows bundle-resolution errors, confirm you're using the RCP/RAP package and that the project's Java compliance is 21.
     Use JDK 21 and the RCP/RAP Eclipse package.
- Different machine with a different PRISM path
  - o Just re-set **PRISM Settings** in the **runtime** workspace you launch on that machine. No code changes required.

#### 11. Known Limitations

- Windows-only artifact (this release does not support macOS/Linux).
- PRISM path preference is stored **per runtime workspace**—if you create a new runtime workspace, set it again.
- Multi-property generation expects **one property per line** in a \*.props file, located next to the model.

## 12. Support

For any questions, please contact: Dhaminda.Abeywickrama@manchester.ac.uk

#### License

The PRISM2GSN plug-in is provided **for academic and research use only**. Redistribution, modification, or commercial use is not permitted without prior written permission from the author.