

VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY
“Jnana Sangama”, Machhe, Belagavi, Karnataka-590018



Lab Experiment Record

Project Management with Git [BCSL358C]

Submitted in partial fulfillment towards AEC of 3rd semester of

**Bachelor of Engineering
in
Computer Science and Engineering
(Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning)**

Submitted by
CHINMAYI MOHAN
4GW24CI010



DEPARTMENT OF CSE (Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning)
GSSS INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY FOR WOMEN
(Affiliated to VTU, Belagavi, Approved by AICTE, New Delhi & Govt. of Karnataka)
K.R.S ROAD, METAGALLI, MYSURU-570016, KARNATAKA
(Accredited by NAAC)

2025-2026

SL.NO	EXPERIMENTS
01	Setting Up and Basic Commands Initialize a new Git repository in a directory. Create a new file and add it to the staging area and commit the changes with an appropriate commit message.
02	Creating and Managing Branches Create a new branch named "feature-branch." Switch to the "master" branch. Merge the "feature-branch" into "master."
03	Creating and Managing Branches Write the commands to stash your changes, switch branches, and then apply the stashed changes.
04	Collaboration and Remote Repositories Clone a remote Git repository to your local machine.
05	Collaboration and Remote Repositories Fetch the latest changes from a remote repository and rebase your local branch onto the updated remote branch.
06	Collaboration and Remote Repositories Write the command to merge "feature-branch" into "master" while providing a custom commit message for the merge
07	Git Tags and Releases Write the command to create a lightweight Git tag named "v1.0" for a commit in your local repository.
08	Advanced Git Operations Write the command to cherry-pick a range of commits from "source-branch" to the current branch
09	Analysing and Changing Git History Given a commit ID, how would you use Git to view the details of that specific commit, including the author, date, and commit message?
10	Analysing and Changing Git History Write the command to list all commits made by the author "JohnDoe" between "2023-01-01" and "2023-12-31."
11	Analysing and Changing Git History Write the command to display the last five commits in the repository's history.
12	Analysing and Changing Git History Write the command to undo the changes introduced by the commit with the ID "abc123"

What is Git?

Git is a distributed version control system (VCS) that is widely used for tracking changes in source code during software development.

It was created by Linus Torvalds in 2005 and has since become the de facto standard for version control in the software development industry.

Git allows multiple developers to collaborate on a project by providing a history of changes, facilitating the tracking of who made what changes and when.

Here are some key concepts and features of Git:

1. Repository (Repo): A Git repository is a directory or storage location where your project's files and version history are stored. There can be a local repository on your computer and remote repositories on servers.
2. Commits: In Git, a commit is a snapshot of your project at a particular point in time. Each commit includes a unique identifier, a message describing the changes, and a reference to the previous commit.
3. Branches: Branches in Git allow you to work on different features or parts of your project simultaneously without affecting the main development line (usually called the "master" branch). Branches make it easy to experiment, develop new features, and merge changes back into the main branch when they are ready.
4. Pull Requests (PRs): In Git-based collaboration workflows, such as GitHub or GitLab, pull requests are a way for developers to propose changes and have them reviewed by their peers. This is a common practice for open-source and team-based projects.
5. Merging: Merging involves combining changes from one branch (or multiple branches) into another. When a branch's changes are ready to be incorporated into the main branch, you can merge them.
7. Cloning: Cloning is the process of creating a copy of a remote repository on your local machine. This allows you to work on the project and make changes locally.
8. Forking: Forking is a way to create your copy of a repository, typically on a hosting platform like GitHub. You can make changes to your fork without affecting the original project and later create pull requests to contribute your changes back to the original repository.

EXPERIMENT 1: SETTING UP AND BASIC COMMANDS

PROCEDURE

1. Open Git Bash and move to the project folder created on the Desktop using the cd command.

2. Initialize the folder as a Git repository using the git init command.
3. Create a new text file using Notepad to store the experiment content.
4. Add the created file to the staging area using the git add command.
5. Check the status of the repository using the git status command.
6. Commit the staged file to the local repository using the git commit command.
7. Link the local repository to the remote GitHub repository using the git remote add origin command.
8. Rename the default branch to main using the git branch -M main command.
9. Synchronize the local repository with the remote repository using the git pull --rebase command.
10. Push the committed files from the local repository to the GitHub repository using the git push command.

GIT REPO URL :

<https://github.com/chinmayimohan2006-web/4GW24CI010.git>

```

MINGW64:/c/Users/chinn/OneDrive/Desktop/git
chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (master)
$ git init
Initialized empty Git repository in C:/Users/chinn/OneDrive/Desktop/git
/.git/
chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (master)
$ notepad lab1.txt
chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (master)
$ git add lab1.txt
chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (master)
$ git status
On branch master

No commits yet

Changes to be committed:
  (use "git rm --cached <file>..." to unstage)
    new file:   lab1.txt

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (master)
$ "git commit -m "Experiment 1: Initial repository setup and first com
mit"
> AC

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (master)
$ git commit -m "Experiment 1: Initial repository setup and first commi
t"
[master (root-commit) ef4b936] Experiment 1: Initial repository setup a
nd first commit
 1 file changed, 4 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 lab1.txt

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (master)
$ git remote add origin https://github.com/chinmayimohan2006-web/github
.git
chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (master)

```

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```

MINGW64:/c/Users/chinn/OneDrive/Desktop/git
Changes to be committed:
  (use "git rm --cached <file>..." to unstage)
    new file:   lab1.txt

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (master)
$ "git commit -m "Experiment 1: Initial repository setup and first com
mit"
> AC

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (master)
$ git commit -m "Experiment 1: Initial repository setup and first commi
t"
[master (root-commit) ef4b936] Experiment 1: Initial repository setup a
nd first commit
 1 file changed, 4 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 lab1.txt

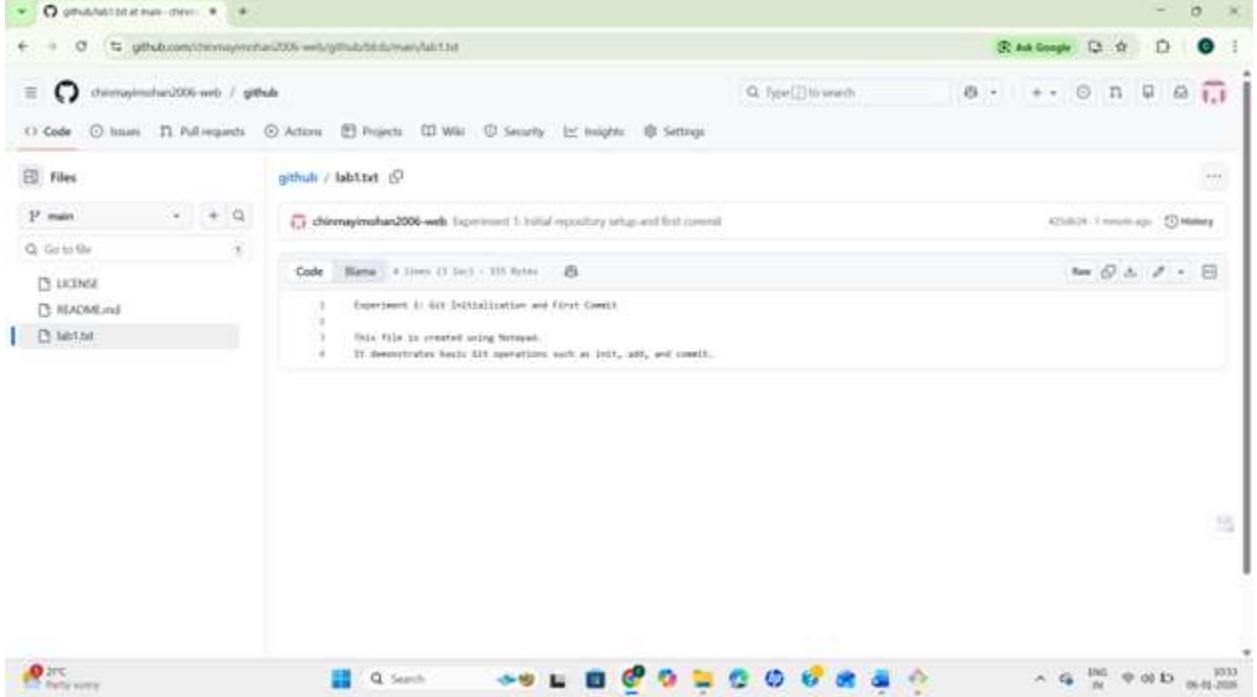
chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (master)
$ git remote add origin https://github.com/chinmayimohan2006-web/github
.git
chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (master)
$ git remote -v
origin https://github.com/chinmayimohan2006-web/github.git (fetch)
origin https://github.com/chinmayimohan2006-web/github.git (push)

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (master)
$ git status
On branch master
nothing to commit, working tree clean

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (master)
$ git branch -M main
chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (main)
$ git push -u origin main
To https://github.com/chinmayimohan2006-web/github.git
 ! [rejected]      main -> main (fetch first)
error: failed to push some refs to 'https://github.com/chinmayimohan2006-web/github.git'

```

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The screenshot shows a GitHub repository page for 'chinmayimohan2006-web'. The repository name is 'github'. The 'Code' tab is selected, showing the contents of the 'lab1.txt' file. The file contains the following text:

```
Experiment 1: Git Initialization and First Commit
This file is created using Notepad.
It demonstrates basic Git operations such as init, add, and commit.
```

COMMANDS USED:

```
git init
notepad lab1.txt
git add lab1.txt
git status
git commit -m "Experiment 1: Initial repository setup and first commit"
git remote add origin https://github.com/chinmayimohan2006-web/github.git
git branch -M main
git pull --rebase origin main
git push -u origin main
```

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EXPERIMENT 2: CREATING AND MERGING BRANCHES

PROCEDURE

1. Open Git Bash and move to the project directory.
2. Switch to the main branch using the git checkout command.
3. Create a new branch named feature-branch and switch to it.
4. Modify an existing file using Notepad.
5. Add the modified file to the staging area.
6. Commit the changes in the feature branch.
7. Switch back to the main branch.
8. Merge the feature-branch into the main branch.

COMMANDS USED:

```
git checkout main
```

```
git checkout -b feature-branch
```

```
notepad lab1.txt
```

```
git add lab1.txt
```

```
git commit -m "Experiment 2: Changes in feature branch"
```

```
git checkout main
```

```
git merge feature-branch
```

The image shows a Windows desktop environment with two windows open. The top window is a terminal window titled 'MINGW64:/c/Users/chinn/OneDrive/Desktop/git'. It displays a sequence of Git commands and their outputs, demonstrating the creation of a feature branch, adding files, committing changes, merging back into the main branch, and pushing to a GitHub repository. The bottom window is a web browser displaying the GitHub page for the file 'lab1.txt' in the repository 'chinmayimohan2006-web'. The file content shows a simple text experiment.

```

MINGW64:/c/Users/chinn/OneDrive/Desktop/git
chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (main)
$ git checkout -b feature-branch
Switched to a new branch 'feature-branch'

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (feature-branch)
$ notepad lab1.txt

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (feature-branch)
$ git add lab1.txt

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (feature-branch)
$ git commit -m "Experiment 2: Changes in feature branch"
[feature-branch 85c0395] Experiment 2: Changes in feature branch
 1 file changed, 3 insertions(+)

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (feature-branch)
$ git checkout main
Switched to branch 'main'
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (main)
$ git merge feature-branch
Updating 425db24..85c0395
Fast-forward
 lab1.txt | 3 +++
 1 file changed, 3 insertions(+)

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (main)
$ git status
On branch main
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/main' by 1 commit.
  (use "git push" to publish your local commits)

nothing to commit, working tree clean

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (main)
$ git push
Enumerating objects: 5, done.
Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Delta compression using up to 12 threads

```

github/lab1.txt at main · chinmayimohan2006-web · GitHub

github.com/chinmayimohan2006-web/github/blob/main/lab1.txt

Code Issues Pull requests Actions Projects Wiki Security Insights Settings

Files

main

Go to file

LICENSE

README.md

lab1.txt

github / lab1.txt

chinmayimohan2006-web · Experiment 2: Changes in feature branch · 85c0395 · 2 minutes ago · History

Code Blame 7 lines (4 loc) · 215 Bytes

```

1 Experiment 1: Git Initialization and First Commit
2
3 This file is created using Notepad.
4 It demonstrates basic Git operations such as init, add, and commit.
5
6
7 completed Experiment 1 and now starting to do Experiment 2

```

EXPERIMENT 3: CREATING AND MERGING BRANCHES

PROCEDURE:

1. Open Git Bash and move to the project directory.
2. Modify an existing file using Notepad.
3. Check the repository status using the git status command.
4. Save the uncommitted changes using the git stash command.
5. Verify that the working directory is clean.
6. Switch to another branch.
7. Apply the stashed changes using the git stash apply command.
8. Check the repository status again.

COMMANDS USED:

notepad lab1.txt , git status , git stash , git checkout feature1 , git stash apply , git status

```
Changes in Feature branch
chimediChinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (main)
$ git checkout feature1
error: pathspec 'feature1' did not match any file(s) known to git

chimediChinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (main)
$ git branch
  feature-branch
* main

chimediChinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (main)
$ git checkout -b feature1
switched to a new branch 'feature1'

chimediChinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (feature1)
$ git checkout feature1
Already on 'feature1'

chimediChinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (feature1)
$ git stash apply
On branch feature1
Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
    modified:  lab1.txt

no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")

chimediChinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (feature1)
$ git status
on branch feature1
Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
    modified:  lab1.txt

no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")

chimediChinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/git (feature1)
$ |
```

EXPERIMENT 4: COLLABORATIONS AND REPORT REPOSITORIES

PROCEDURE:

1. The terminal was navigated to the Desktop using the cd command.
2. The remote GitHub repository was copied to the local system using the git clone command.
3. The cloned repository folder was accessed using the cd command.
4. The files present in the repository were displayed using the ls command.
5. The current status of the repository was checked using the git status command.

COMMANDS USED:

```
cd ~/OneDrive/Desktop
git clone <repository-URL>
cd <repository-folder>
ls
git status
```

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/chinn/OneDrive/Desktop/github
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/oneDrive/Desktop/git (feature1)
$ git status
On branch feature1
Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
    (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
      modified:   lab1.txt

no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/oneDrive/Desktop/git (feature1)
$ cd ~/OneDrive/Desktop
chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop (master)
$ git clone https://github.com/chinmayimohan2006-web/github.git
Cloning into 'github'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 10, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (10/10), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (8/8), done.
remote: Total 10 (delta 3), reused 6 (delta 2), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
Receiving objects: 100% (10/10), done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (3/3), done.
chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop (master)
$ cd github
chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/oneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ ls
LICENSE README.md lab1.txt
chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/oneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git status
On branch main
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.

nothing to commit, working tree clean
chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/oneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ |
```

The terminal window also displays system status icons at the bottom, including weather (21°C, Partly sunny), search, file explorer, and various application icons like Microsoft Edge, Google Chrome, and File Explorer. The date and time (06-01-2026, 11:38) are also visible.

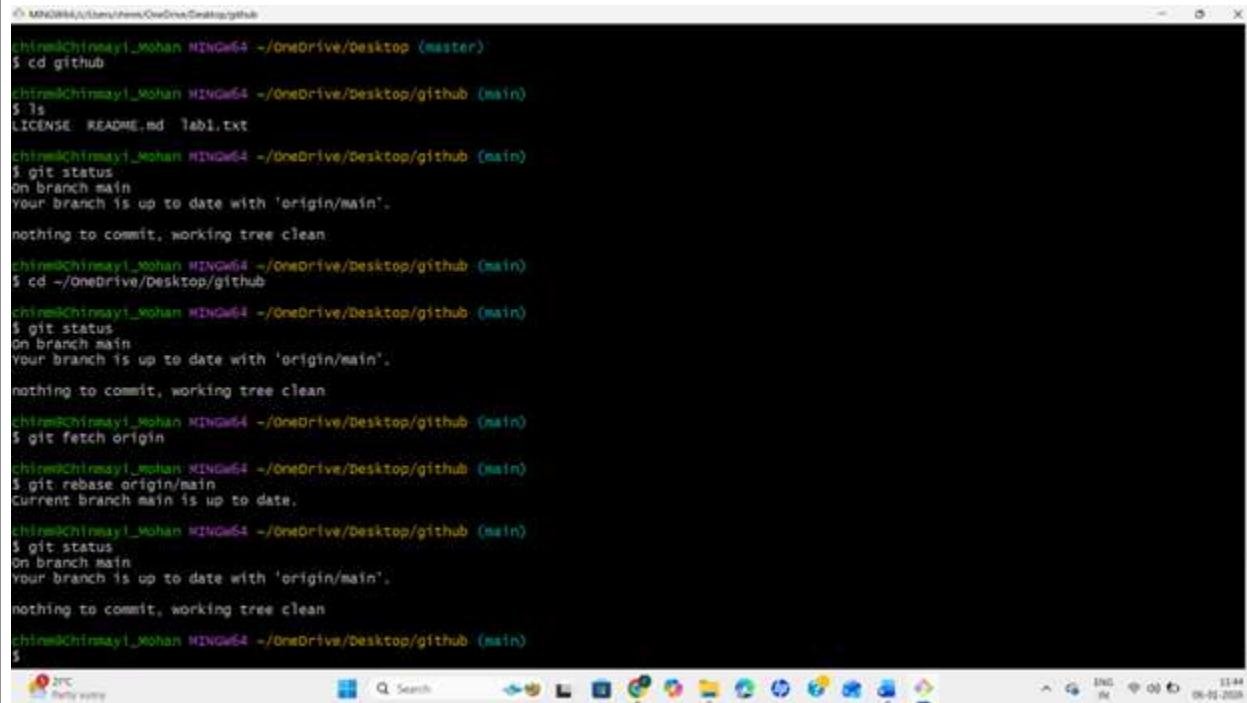
EXPERIMENT 5: COLLABORATIONS AND REPORT REPOSITORIES

PROCEDURE:

1. The terminal was navigated to the local GitHub repository directory.
2. The current branch and working tree status were verified using the git status command.
3. The latest changes from the remote repository were fetched using the git fetch origin command.
4. The local branch was synchronized with the remote main branch using the git rebase origin/main command.
5. The repository status was checked again to ensure that the working tree was clean and up to date.

COMMANDS USED:

```
cd ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github , git status , git status , git fetch origin, git rebase origin/main
```



```
PS C:\Users\Chinmayi_Mohan\OneDrive\Desktop\github> cd github
Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (master)
$ git status
On branch master
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/master'.
nothing to commit, working tree clean

Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (master)
$ cd ..
Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git status
On branch main
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
nothing to commit, working tree clean

Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git fetch origin
Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git rebase origin/main
Current branch main is up to date.

Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git status
On branch main
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
nothing to commit, working tree clean

Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$
```

EXPERIMENT 6: COLLABORATION AND REMOTE REPOSITORIES

PROCIDURE:

1. The list of available branches was displayed using the git branch command.
2. The current working branch was switched to the main branch using git checkout main.
3. The changes from the feature branch were merged into the main branch using the git merge feature1 command.
4. The status of the repository was verified using the git status command to ensure successful merge.

COMMANDS USED:

git branch, git checkout main, git , git merge feature1, git status

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/chimn/OneDrive/Desktop/github
On branch main
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.

nothing to commit, working tree clean

chimn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git fetch origin

chimn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git rebase origin/main
Current branch main is up to date.

chimn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git status
On branch main
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.

nothing to commit, working tree clean

chimn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ Git branch
* main

chimn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git checkout main
Already on 'main'
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.

chimn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git merge feature1
merge: feature1 - not something we can merge

chimn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git status
On branch main
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.

nothing to commit, working tree clean

chimn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ |
```

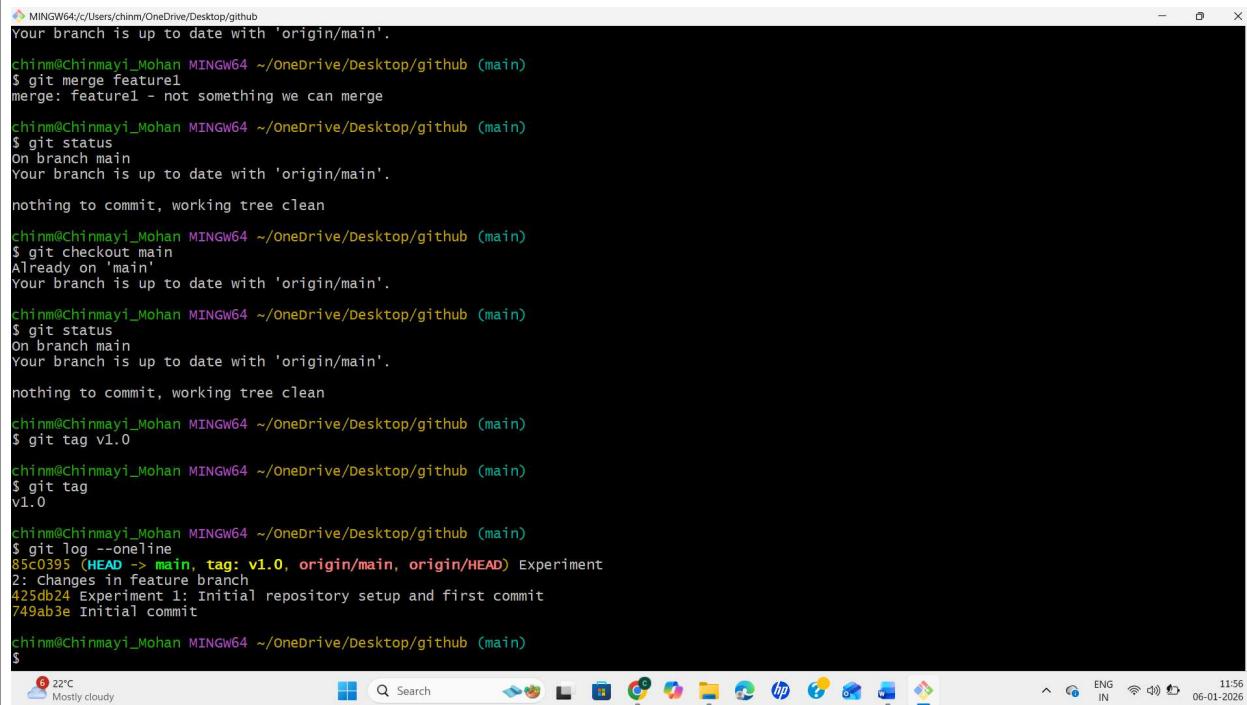
EXPERIMENT 7: GIT TAGS AND RELEASES

PROCEDURE:

1. The working branch was verified and switched to the main branch using the git checkout main command.
2. The current repository status was checked using git status.
3. A tag named v1.0 was created using the git tag command to mark an important version of the project.
4. The list of available tags was displayed using the git tag command.
5. The commit history was viewed using git log --oneline to confirm that the tag was attached to the correct commit.

COMMANDS USED:

git checkout main , git status, git tag v1.0, git tag , git log –oneline



```

MINGW64:/c/Users/chinn/OneDrive/Desktop/github
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git merge feature1
merge: feature1 - not something we can merge

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git status
On branch main
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.

nothing to commit, working tree clean

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git checkout main
Already on 'main'
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git status
On branch main
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.

nothing to commit, working tree clean

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git tag v1.0

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git tag
v1.0

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git log --oneline
85c0395 (HEAD -> main, tag: v1.0, origin/main, origin/HEAD) Experiment
2: Changes in feature branch
425db24 Experiment 1: Initial repository setup and first commit
749ab3e Initial commit

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ 
```

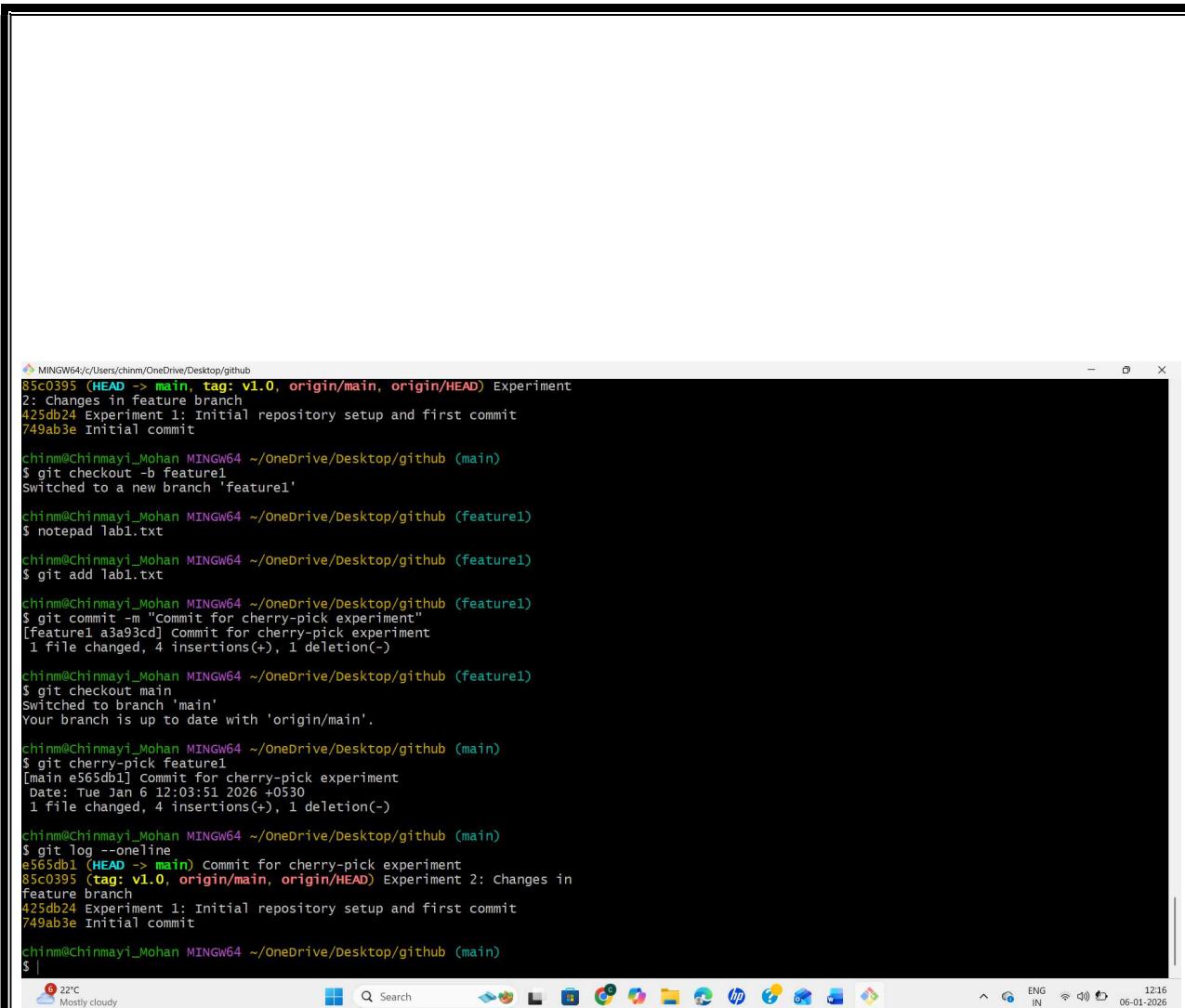
EXPERIMENT 8: ADVANCED GIT OPERATIONS

PROCEDURE:

1. The commit history was viewed using the git log --oneline command.
2. A new branch named feature1 was created using git checkout -b feature1.
3. The file lab1.txt was modified using Notepad.
4. The modified file was staged using the git add command.
5. The changes were committed using the git commit command.
6. The working branch was switched back to main using git checkout main.
7. The commit from the feature branch was applied to the main branch using the git cherry-pick command.
8. The commit history was verified to confirm successful cherry-pick.

COMMANDS USED:

```
git log --oneline ,  
git checkout -b feature1  
notepad lab1.txt  
git add lab1.txt  
git commit -m "Commit for cherry-pick experiment"  
git checkout main  
git cherry-pick feature1  
git log --oneline
```



```
MINGW64:/c/Users/chinm/OneDrive/Desktop/github
85c0395 (HEAD -> main, tag: v1.0, origin/main, origin/HEAD) Experiment
2: Changes in feature branch
425db24 Experiment 1: Initial repository setup and first commit
749ab3e Initial commit

chinm@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git checkout -b feature1
Switched to a new branch 'feature1'

chinm@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (feature1)
$ notepad lab1.txt

chinm@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (feature1)
$ git add lab1.txt

chinm@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (feature1)
$ git commit -m "Commit for cherry-pick experiment"
[feature1 a3a93cd] Commit for cherry-pick experiment
 1 file changed, 4 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)

chinm@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (feature1)
$ git checkout main
Switched to branch 'main'
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.

chinm@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git cherry-pick feature1
[main e565db1] Commit for cherry-pick experiment
 * Date: Tue Jan 6 12:03:51 2026 +0530
   1 file changed, 4 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)

chinm@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git log --oneline
e565db1 (HEAD -> main) Commit for cherry-pick experiment
85c0395 (tag: v1.0, origin/main, origin/HEAD) Experiment 2: Changes in
feature branch
425db24 Experiment 1: Initial repository setup and first commit
749ab3e Initial commit

chinm@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ |
```

EXPERIMENT 9: ANALYSING AND CHANGING GIT HISTORY

PROCEDURE:

1. The commit history of the repository was viewed using the git log --oneline command to display concise commit information.
2. The complete commit history with author name, date, and commit message was viewed using the git log command.
3. A specific commit was selected from the history and its detailed information was displayed using the git show command.
4. The changes made in the selected commit were analyzed using the diff output.

COMMANDS USED:

git log --oneline ,

git log ,

git show <commit-id>

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/chinn/OneDrive/Desktop/github
index f8b142b..ce70cf6 100644
--- a/lab1.txt
+++ b/lab1.txt
@@ -4,4 +4,7 @@ This file is created using Notepad.
It demonstrates basic Git operations such as init, add, and commit.

-completed Experiment 1 and now starting to do Experiment 2
\ No newline at end of file
+completed Experiment 1 and now starting to do Experiment 2
+
+Experiment 8 gives advanced git operations
\ No newline at end of file

chinm@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/onedrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git show e565db1
commit e565db1fcdf70948678f4bd06ff2fd175bc8093 (HEAD -> main)
Author: chinmayimohan2006-web <chinmayi.mohan2006@gmail.com>
Date:   Tue Jan 6 12:03:51 2026 +0530

        Commit for cherry-pick experiment

diff --git a/lab1.txt b/lab1.txt
index f8b142b..ce70cf6 100644
--- a/lab1.txt
+++ b/lab1.txt
@@ -4,4 +4,7 @@ This file is created using Notepad.
It demonstrates basic Git operations such as init, add, and commit.

-completed Experiment 1 and now starting to do Experiment 2
\ No newline at end of file
+completed Experiment 1 and now starting to do Experiment 2
+
+Experiment 8 gives advanced git operations
\ No newline at end of file

chinm@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/onedrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ |
```

EXPERIMENT 10: ANALYSING AND CHANGING GIT**HISTORY****PROCEDURE:**

1. The current status of the repository was checked using the git status command.
2. The file lab1.txt was modified using Notepad.
3. The repository status was checked again to confirm that the file was modified.
4. The modified file was restored to its last committed state using the git restore lab1.txt command.
5. The repository status was verified to ensure that the working tree was clean.

COMMANDS USED:

git status

notepad lab1.txt

git status



```
MINGW64:/c/Users/chinn/OneDrive/Desktop/github
On branch main
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/main' by 1 commit.
  (use "git push" to publish your local commits)

Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
    modified:   lab1.txt

no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git restore lab1.txt
bash: git: command not found

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git status
On branch main
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/main' by 1 commit.
  (use "git push" to publish your local commits)

Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
    modified:   lab1.txt

no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git restore lab1.txt

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git status
On branch main
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/main' by 1 commit.
  (use "git push" to publish your local commits)

nothing to commit, working tree clean

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$
```

EXPERIMENT 11: ANALYSING AND CHANGING GIT HISTORY

PROCEDURE:

1. The current status of the local repository was checked using the git status command.
2. The committed changes were pushed to the remote GitHub repository using the git push origin main command.
3. After pushing, the status was verified to ensure the local and remote repositories were synchronized.
4. The updated files and commits were verified on the GitHub repository.

```

MINGW64:/c/Users/chinn/OneDrive/Desktop/github
chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git restore lab1.txt
chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git status
On branch main
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/main' by 1 commit.
  (use "git push" to publish your local commits)

nothing to commit, working tree clean

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git status
On branch main
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/main' by 1 commit.
  (use "git push" to publish your local commits)

nothing to commit, working tree clean

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git push origin main
Enumerating objects: 5, done.
Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Delta compression using up to 12 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 348 bytes | 87.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 2), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (2/2), completed with 2 local objects.
To https://github.com/chinmayimohan2006/web/github.git
  85c0395..e565db1 main -> main

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ git status
On branch main
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.

nothing to commit, working tree clean

chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)
$ |

```

COMMAND USERS:

git status, git push origin

Department of CSE(AI&ML), GSSSIETW

EXPERIMENT 12: ANALYSING AND CHANGING GIT HISTORY

PROCEDURE:

1. The commit history was viewed using the `git log --oneline` command.
 2. The commit that needed to be undone was identified.
 3. The `git revert` command was used to reverse the changes made by the selected commit.
 4. A new revert commit was created without deleting previous commits.
 5. The repository status and commit history were verified.
 6. The revert commit was pushed to the remote GitHub repository

COMMANDS USED:

git log --oneline, git revert <commit-id>, git status, git push origin main

The screenshot shows a Windows desktop environment with two main windows open:

- Terminal Window (MINGW64):** Displays the command-line output of a git session:

```
[main 1e09d55] Revert "Initial commit"  
2 files changed, 23 deletions(-)  
delete mode 100644 LICENSE  
delete mode 100644 README.md  
chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)  
$ git status  
On branch main  
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/main' by 1 commit.  
(use "git push" to publish your local commits)  
nothing to commit, working tree clean  
chinn@Chinmayi_Mohan MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/github (main)  
$
```
- GitHub Commit Page:** Shows a commit titled "Commit e565db1" made by "chinmayimohan2006-web" 2 hours ago. The commit message is "Commit for cherry-pick experiment". It has 1 parent commit, "85c0395 commit e565db1". The file "lab1.txt" was changed, showing the following diff:

```
diff --git a/lab1.txt b/lab1.txt  
--- a/lab1.txt  
+++ b/lab1.txt  
@@ -4,4 +4,7 @@ This file is created using Notepad.  
4 4  
5 5  
6 6  
7 - completed Experiment 1 and now starting to do Experiment 2  
8 + completed Experiment 1 and now starting to do Experiment 2  
9 +  
10 + Experiment 8 gives advanced git operations
```

The desktop taskbar at the bottom shows various pinned icons, and the system tray indicates it's 14:39 on June 1, 2026.

