

[220 / 319] Variables and Expressions

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Readings:

Chapter 2 of Think Python,
Chapter 3 of Python for Everybody

Due: Pl

Learning Objectives

Evaluate expressions by identifying:

- operators and operands
- literal values and variables
- correct order of operations

Write correct Boolean expressions

- containing Boolean operators “or” and “and”

Write assignment statements

- with variables following proper naming rules

Define, give examples of, and identify 3 kinds of errors

- Syntax, runtime, and semantic

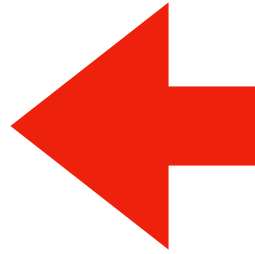
Write code to perform computations with

- int, float, string, and bool types

Today's Outline

Review

- Operator Precedence



Expressions, Variables, and Assignments

Demos

Bugs



Demos

Naming variables

Demos

Unordered

What is it?	Python Operator

Ordered by Precedence

What is it?	Python Operator
exponents	**
signs	+x, -x
multiply/divide	*, /, //, %
add/subtract	+, -
comparison	==, !=, <, <=, >, >=
NOT	not
AND	and
OR	or

simplify first

10 - -2 // 3

simplify last

Unordered

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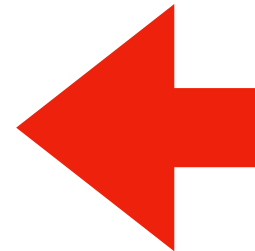
1+1==2 or 3 ** 10000000 > 2 ** 20000000

logical operators
can "short circuit"

Today's Outline

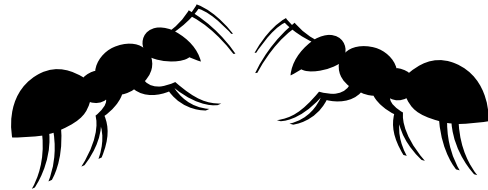
Review

Expressions, Variables, and Assignments



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Expressions

Expressions are a mix of **operators** and **operands**. For example:

$5 + 5$

$(8/2) ** 2 * 3.14$

$3 * 3 > 4 + 4$

$3 \% 2 == 0$ or $3 \% 2 == 1$

Each of these operands is an example of a *literal*: a fixed value

Expressions

Expressions are a mix of operators and operands. For example:

$x + y$

$(\text{diameter}/2) ** 2 * \text{pi}$

$\text{value1} * \text{value1} > \text{value2} + \text{value2}$

$\text{num} \% 2 == 0$ or $\text{num} \% 2 == 1$

An operand may also be a *variable*: not fixed

Expressions

Expressions are a mix of operators and operands. For example:

$x + y$

(diameter

value $l * 2$

num $\% 2$

Quick Test! Circle the **literals** (others are **variables**)

1. 0

2. zero

3. num1

4. True

5. hello

6. "goodbye"

An operand may also be a *variable*: not fixed

How do we put a value in a variable?

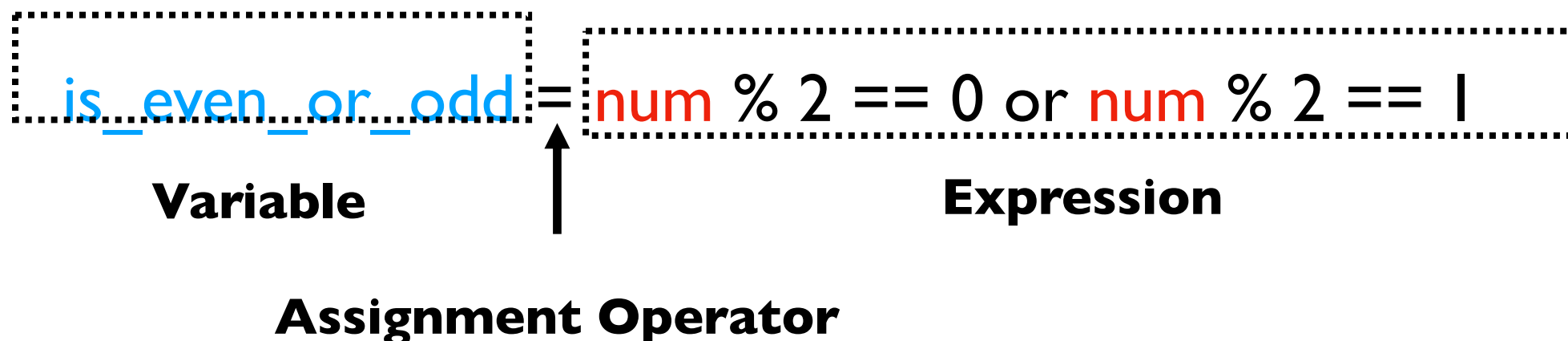
Assignment

An **assignment** computes an expression (maybe a simple one) and puts the result in a variable:

total = **x** + **y**

area = (**diameter**/2) ** 2 * **pi**

is_bigger = **value1** * **value1** > **value2** + **value2**

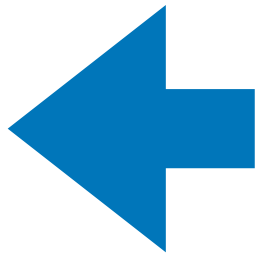


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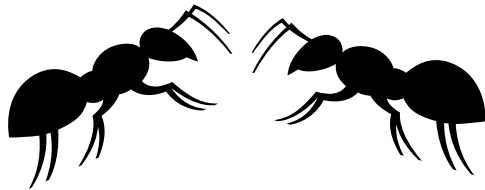
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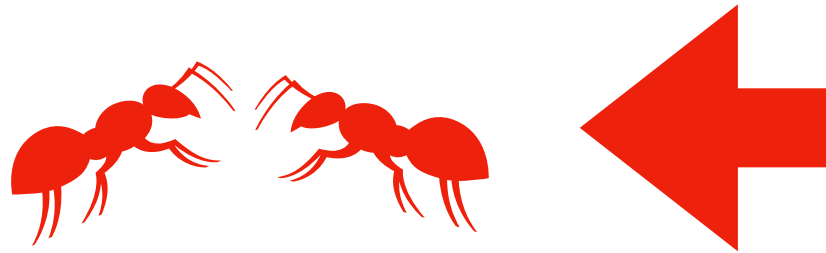
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Categories of Errors

1

dog cat the of chase any

[word soup, not grammatically sensible]

2

3

Categories of Errors

1

Syntax Error

- It never makes sense in any context; Python doesn't even run

- 5 = x

2

3

Categories of Errors

1

Syntax Error

- It never makes sense in any context; Python doesn't even run
 - `5 = x`

2

this sentence is false

[grammatical, but my head explodes if I think about it]

3

Categories of Errors

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Syntax Error

- It never makes sense in any context; Python doesn't even run

- `5 = x`

2

Runtime Error

- Need to run to find out whether it will crash
- Appears with different names (TypeError, ZeroDivisionError, etc)

- `x = 5 / 0`

3

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one week is 10 days long
[grammatical, coherent, but incorrect]

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Semantic Error

- It runs with no error, but you get the wrong answer

- `square_area = square_side * 2`

Categories of Errors

1

Syntax Error

- It never makes sense in any context; Python doesn't even run

- `5 = x`

2

Runtime Error

- **what kind of error is the worst?**

- `x = 5 / 0`

3

Semantic Error

- It runs with no error, but you get the wrong answer

- `square_area = square_side * 2`

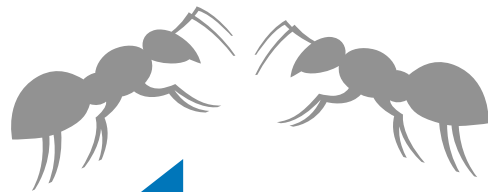
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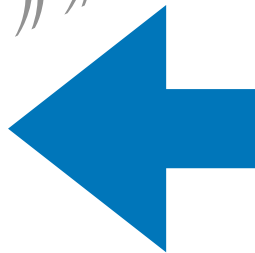
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Naming variables

Demos

Example: int expressions

```
seconds = 12345
```

Print out hours, minutes, and seconds



Example: float expressions

Compound growth:

- you start with \$1000
- every year it grows by 7%
- you wait 30 years
- how much do you have at the end?

year 0: \$1000

year 1: \$1070

year 2: ...



Example: string expressions

Visually compare two scores:

- Alice has 10 points
- Bob has 8 points

Desired output:

alice: |||||
bob: |||||

even better

alice: |||||
bob: |||||

Example: bool expressions

Bounds check: is the value between 0 and 100?

YES

output is

you may continue: True

NO

output is

you may continue: False

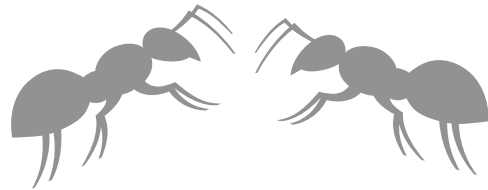
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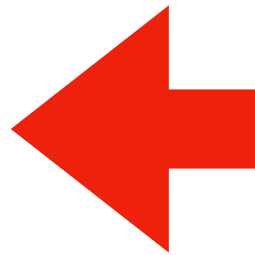
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What Variable Names are Allowed?

`1st_score = 100` [bad variable]

`score_1 = 100` [good variable]

`firstScore = 100` [not a recommended variable]

`first_score = 100` [recommended variable]

current rules are quite complex:

<https://www.python.org/dev/peps/pep-3131>

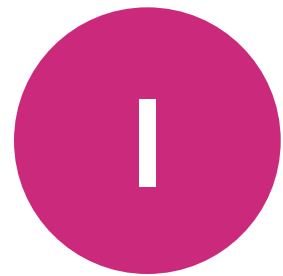
please don't use camel case:

<https://www.python.org/dev/peps/pep-0008/>

Python 3 has become friendlier to non-English programmers

`quero_café = True` ← this is allowed, and
different than "e"

Rules for naming variables



Only use letters a-z (upper and lower), numbers, and underscores



Don't start with a number



Don't use Python keywords (e.g., and, False, etc)

For 220, you may use only variables containing English alphabets

Rules for naming variables

1

Only use letters a-z (upper and lower), numbers, and underscores

2

Don't start with a number

3

Don't use Python keywords (e.g., and, False, etc)

GOOD:

cs220
CS220
cs_220
_cs220

BAD:

220class 2
and 3
pi3.14 1
x! 1

what rules are violated?

PLEASE never name a variable after a type (e.g., int, str, etc)

Identifying keywords

3

Don't use Python keywords (e.g., and, False, etc)

How to figure out if something is a Python keyword?

- Python keywords turn green in color in jupyter notebook
- If used as a variable, that keyword will no longer work as intended!

GOOD:

```
In [ ]: 1 player
        2 start
        3 hurricane_speed
        4 final_score
```

BAD:

```
In [ ]: 1 print
        2 list
        3 type
        4 bool
```

Pay attention to green colorization within jupyter notebook

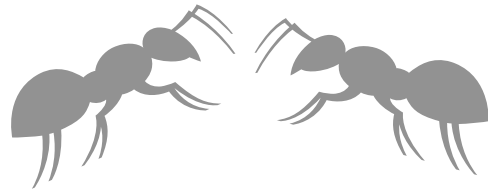
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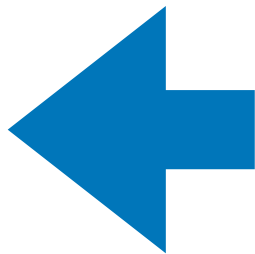
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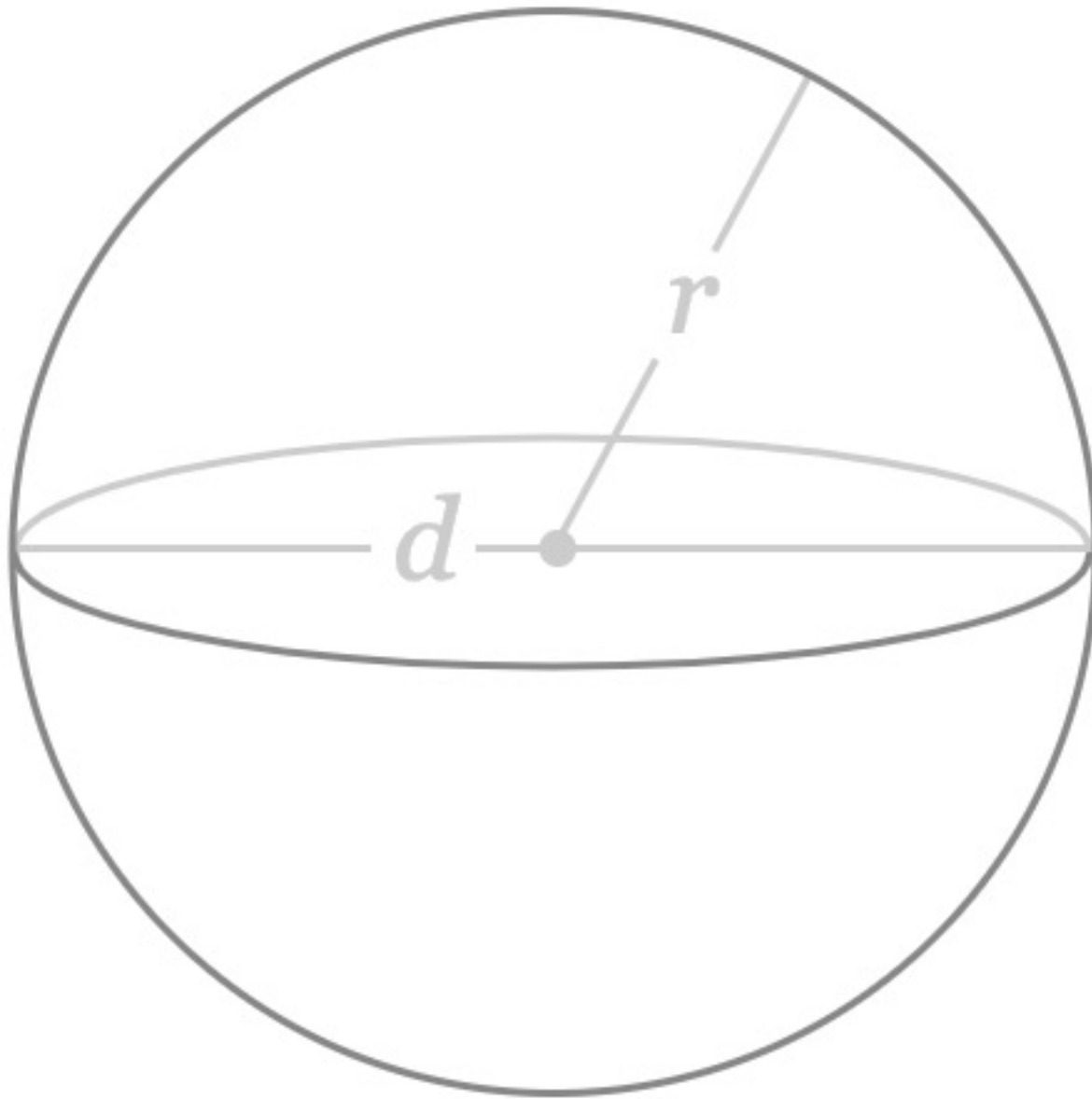
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Practice: Sphere Volume

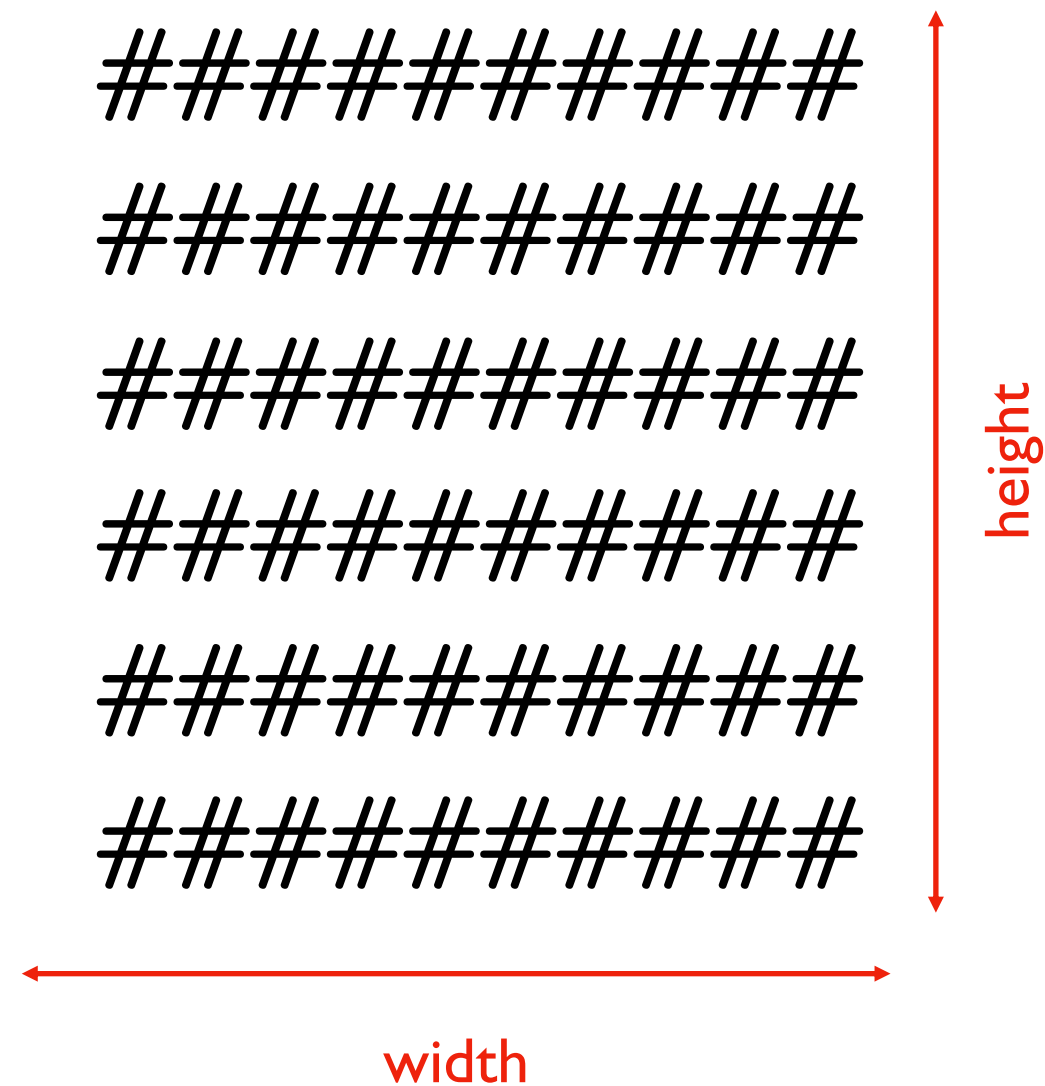


$$V = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$$

extension: find radius given a volume

Practice: Character Art - Block

write some code to draw the following:



Practice: Quadratic Formula

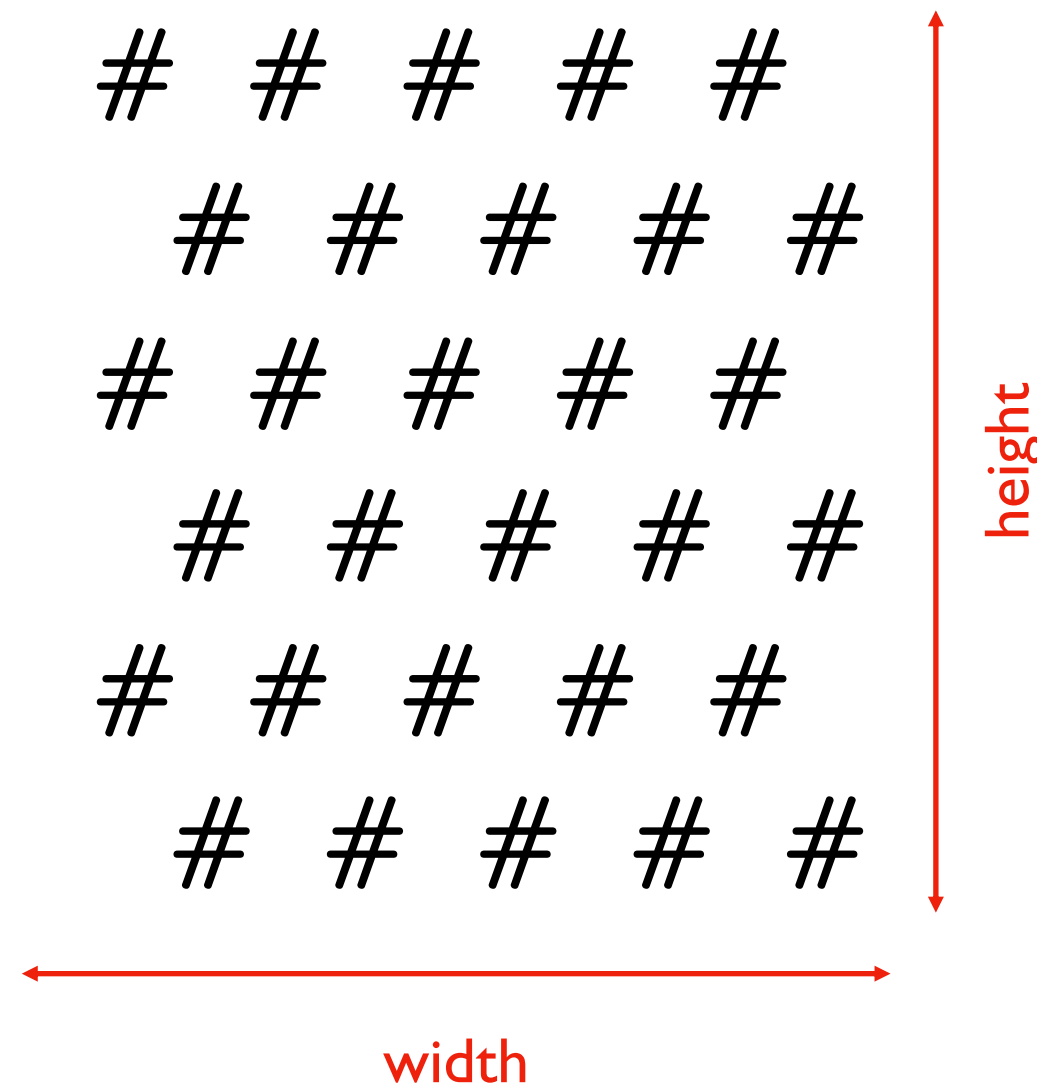
$$ax^2 + bx + c = 0$$

what values of x satisfy the above?

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

Challenge*: Checkers

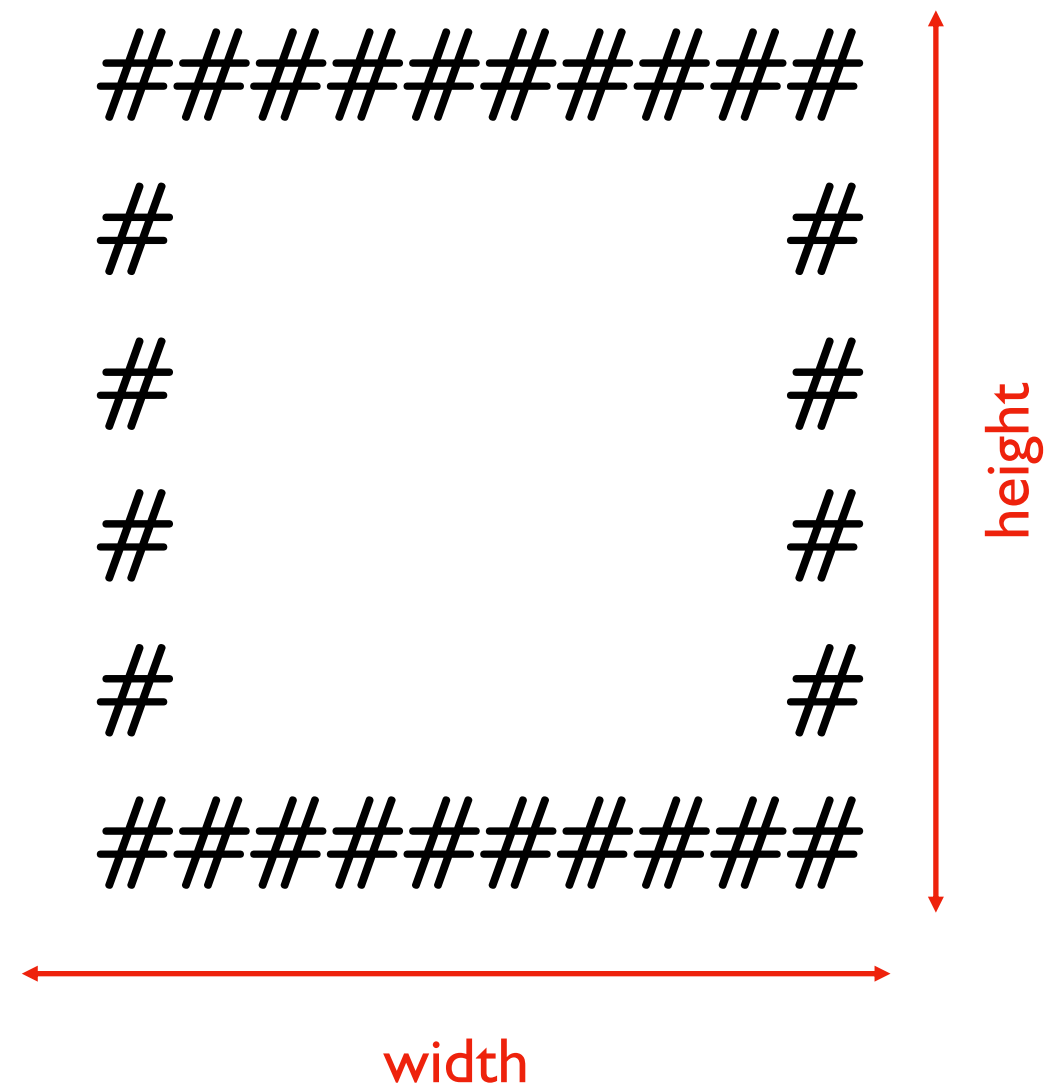
write some code to draw the following:



* Challenge = beyond what you would be asked to do on an exam

Challenge: Border

write some code to draw the following:



Challenge: Snake

write some code to draw the following:

