A Mini Project Report

On

Scratch Pad

Submitted in partial fulfillment of requirements for the Course CSE18R272 - JAVA PROGRAMMING

Bachelor's of Technology

In

Computer Science and Engineering

Submitted By

T V S K LIKHIT

9918004116

M SAI DHANUNJAI

9918004070

Under the guidance of

Dr. R. RAMALAKSHMI

(Associate Professor)



Department of Computer Science and Engineering Kalasalingam Academy of Research and Education Anand Nagar, Krishnankoil-626126 APRIL 2020

ABSTRACT

The idea of our project is to design "Scratch Pad". A Scratch pad is simple text editor of Microsoft windows and a basic text editing program which enables computer users to create documents.it will take notes easily. In that we can add to-do lists. It is a desktop application which is implemented in java platform. It was first released as a mouse-based MS-DOS program in 1983, and has been included in all versions of Microsoft Windows since Windows 1.0 in 1985.

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the work presented in this report entitled "Scratch Pad", in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the course CSE18R272-Java Programming and submitted in Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Kalasalingam Academy of Research and Education (Deemed to be University) is an authentic record of our own work carried out during the period from Jan 2020 under the guidance of Mr. Dr. R. Ramalakshmi (Associate Professor).

The work reported in this has not been submitted by me for the award of any other degree of this or any other institute.

T V S K LIKHIT
9918004116
M SAI DHANUNJAI
9918004070

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost, I wish to thank the **Almighty God** for his grace and benediction to complete this Project work successfully. I would like to convey my special thanks from the bottom of my heart to my dear **Parents** and affectionate **Family members** for their honest support for the completion of this Project work.

I express deep sense of gratitude to "Kalvivallal" Thiru. T. Kalasalingam
B.com., Founder Chairman, "Ilayavallal" Dr.K.Sridharan Ph.D., Chancellor,
Dr.S.ShasiAnand, Ph.D., Vice President (Academic), Mr.S.ArjunKalasalingam
M.S., Vice President (Administration), Dr.R.Nagaraj Vice-Chancellor,
Dr.V.Vasudevan Ph.D., RegistrarDr.P.Deepalakshmi Ph.D., Dean (School of Computing). And also a special thanks to Dr. A. FRANCIS SAVIOUR
DEVARAJ. Head Department of CSE, Kalasalingam Academy of Research and Education forgranting the permission and providing necessary facilities to carry out Project work.

I would like to express my special appreciation and profound thanks to my enthusiastic Project Supervisor **Dr.R.Ramalakshmi** Ph.D, Associate Professor at Kalasalingam Academy of Research and Education [KARE] for her inspiring guidance, constant encouragement with my work during all stages. I am extremely glad that I had a chance to do my Project under my Guide, who truly practices and appreciates deep thinking. I will be forever indebted to my Guide for all the time he has spent with me in discussions. And during the most difficult times when writing this report, he gave me the moral support and the freedom I needed to move on

T V S K LIKHIT
9918004116
M SAI DHANUNJAI
9918004070

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. ABSTRACT	i
2. CANDIDATE'S DECLARATION	ii
3. ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
4. TABLE OF CONTENTS	iv
5. LIST OF FIGURES	v
Chapter 1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.0.1 Objectives	1
Chapter 2 HISTORY	2
Chapter 3 PACKAGES USED	3
3.0.1 Java AWT	3
3.0.2 Java SWING	3
3.0.3 Java Event Handling	3
Chapter 4 Operations	5
4.0.1 Create, open and save text files	
4.0.2 Save files as HTML files	5
	5
Chapter 5 CONCLUSION	10
REFERENCES	11
APPENDIX	12

LIST OF FIGURES

4.1	Opertions .															(
4.2	Output															7
4.3	Save option															7
4.4	Font colour															8
4.5	Find option															(

INTRODUCTION

Our project is about Scratch Pad.It is a simple text editor for Microsoft Windows and a basic text editing program which enables computer users to create documents.

In this project we can change set pad color and font color in the Scratch Pad.We can save Scratch Pad in the PC and easily find contains in the Scratch Pad and we replace contains in the Scratch Pad.It will copy and paste in the Scratch Pad

1.0.1 Objectives

List the objectives of the project work...

1. To develop a code on Scratch Pad

HISTORY

Microsoft introduced Multi-Tool Notepad, a mouse-based text editor written by Richard Brodie, in May 1983 at the Spring COMDEX computer expo in Atlanta. Also introduced at that COMDEX was Multi-Tool Word, designed by Charles Simonyi to work with the mouse. Most watching Simonyi's demonstration had never heard of a mouse. Microsoft released the Microsoft Mouse in June 1983, and the boxed mouse and Multi-Tool Notepad began shipping in July. Initial sales were modest, as there was little one could do with it except run the three demonstration programs included in the box (a tutorial, practice application and Notepad) or program interfaces to it. The Multi-Tool product line began with expert systems for the Multiplan spreadsheet. On the suggestion of Rowland Hanson, who also convinced Bill Gates to change the name "Interface Manager" to "Windows" before the release of Windows 1.0, the Multi-Tool name was killed by the time Word shipped in November 1983. Hanson's rationale was that "the brand is the hero". People didn't associate the stand-alone name Multi-Tool with Microsoft, and Hanson wanted to make Microsoft the hero, so the Microsoft name replaced "Multi-Tool".

It was added to the Microsoft Store in August 2019. Though It will still be included in Windows out of the box, as of Windows 10 version 20H1, It will no longer be a component of the operating system and updated through the bi-yearly Windows 10 version updates, and will instead be a separate application receiving updates through the Microsoft Store. This will allow updates to the app to be delivered more frequently.

PACKAGES USED

3.0.1 Java AWT

Java AWT (Abstract Window Toolkit) is an API to develop GUI or window-based applications in java. Java AWT (Abstract Window Toolkit) is an API to develop GUI or window-based applications in java. Java AWT components are platform-dependent i.e. components are displayed according to the view of operating system. AWT is heavyweight i.e. its components are using the resources of OS. The java.awt package provides classes for AWT api such as Text Field, Label, Text Area, Radio Button, Checkbox, Choice, List etc. The java.awt package provides classes for AWT api such as Text Field, Label, Text Area, Radio Button, Checkbox, Choice, List etc.

3.0.2 Java SWING

Java Swing is a part of Java Foundation Classes (JFC) that is used to create window-based applications. It is built on the top of AWT (Abstract Windowing Toolkit) API and entirely written in java. Unlike AWT, Java Swing provides platform independent and lightweight components. The javax.swing package provides classes for java swing API such as JButton, JTextField, JTextArea, JRadioButton, JCheckbox, JMenu, JColorChooser etc.

3.0.3 Java Event Handling

Event Handling is the mechanism that controls the event and decides what should happen if an event occurs. This mechanism have the code which is known as event handler that is executed when an event occurs. Java Uses the Delegation Event Model to handle the events. This model defines the standard mechanism to generate and handle the events. Let's have a brief introduction to this model.

The Delegation Event Model has the following key participants namely: Source - The source is an object on which event occurs. Source is responsible for providing information of the occurred event to it's handler. Java provide as with classes for source object.

Listener - It is also known as event handler. Listener is responsible for generating response to an event. From java implementation point of view the listener is also an object. Listener waits until it receives an event. Once the event is received, the listener process the event an then returns.

The benefit of this approach is that the user interface logic is completely separated from the logic that generates the event. The user interface element is able to delegate the processing of an event to the separate piece of code. In this model ,Listener needs to be registered with the source object so that the listener can receive the event notification. This is an efficient way of handling the event because the event notifications are sent only to those listener that want to receive them.

Operations

4.0.1 Create, open and save text files

The choices you have in the File menu are New, Open, Save, Save As, Page Setup and Print. As you can see, many of these commands have keyboard shortcuts as well. You should already be familiar with these commands since they are the same in nearly every Windows application.

Creating and saving text documents in Notepad is simple: open Notepad, start typing and edit the text and format it as you see fit. Once you are finished, use the Save As command to save your work. The default folder is the OneDrive folder in Windows 10 and 8.1, and the My Documents folder in Windows 7. You can change this quite easily: use the Save As command and browse to your preferred folder and click Open. Notepad will remember your choice. Keep in mind that your files are saved with a .txt extension and in plain text.

4.0.2 Save files as HTML files

You can also use Notepad to create HTML files. Make sure that Word Wrap is turned on (we will discuss this in just a minute) and type your HTML code the way you would type plain text. When it comes time to save your work, choose Save As, and select All Files from the list of choices. Then save your file with the .htm or .html extension.

4.0.3 Make simple edits to the text

The Edit menu offers a few choices, but again, everything on this menu should be familiar to anyone who has used Windows. All the Edit choices

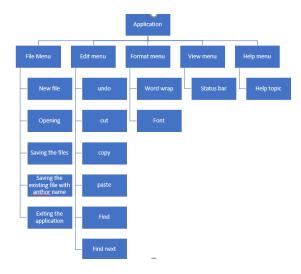


Figure 4.1: Opertions

have associated keyboard shortcuts. Note that most of the commands will be greyed out until there is text selected in the Notepad window.

The first item on the Edit menu is Undo/Redo, which can be useful when you are editing the document. What appears in this place depends on what you have been doing. If you have just used the Undo command or pressed Ctrl+Z, you should see the Redo command at the top of the list (and its keyboard shortcut, Ctrl+Y). The rest of the menu, Cut, Copy, Paste, Delete, Find, Find Next, Replace, Go To, Select All, and Time/Date, are standard in nearly all Windows programs that deal with documents.

Go To is the less familiar command in this list. It is used in conjunction with Word Wrap, which we will discuss in just a minute. Go To only works if Word Wrap is turned off, and only if your document contains numbered lines. If Word Wrap is on, Go To is greyed out. You use Go To to jump to a particular numbered line in the document.

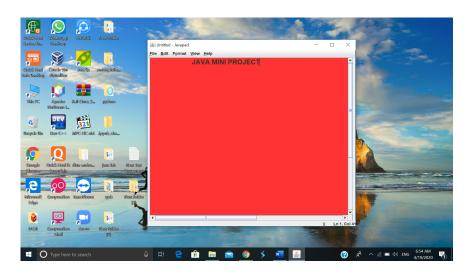


Figure 4.2: Output

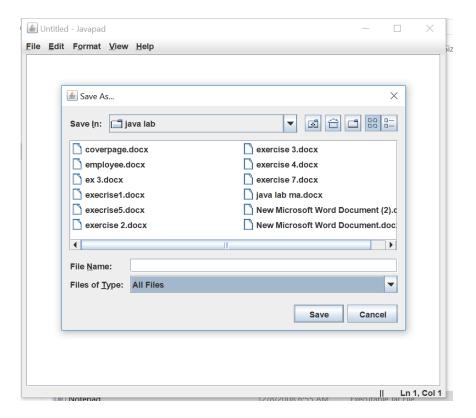


Figure 4.3: Save option

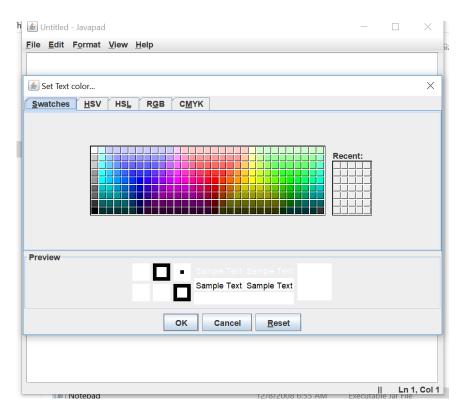


Figure 4.4: Font colour

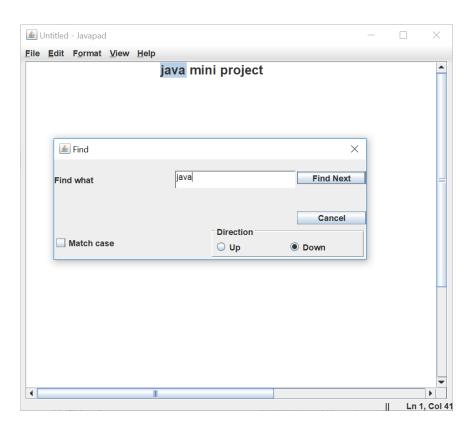


Figure 4.5: Find option

CONCLUSION

In this Scratch Pad, It can easily take note and add to do lists. It shows total Scratch pad. It will allow some types using extensions. Title button are significantly ease and speed up the work.

Appendices

SOURCE CODE

```
//package p1;
import java.io.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.border.*;
class FindReplaceDemo extends JFrame
FindDialog dialog=null;
JTextArea ta;
JButton findButton, replaceButton;
FindReplaceDemo()
super("Find_Demo");
ta=new JTextArea (7,20);
findButton=new JButton("Find_text");
ActionListener ac1=new ActionListener()
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent ev)
if (dialog=null)
        dialog=new FindDialog (FindReplaceDemo.this.ta);
dialog.showDialog(FindReplaceDemo.this,true);//find
}
};
findButton.addActionListener(ac1);
replaceButton=new JButton("Replace_text");
ActionListener ac2=new ActionListener()
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent ev)
if(dialog==null)
        dialog=new FindDialog (FindReplaceDemo.this.ta);
dialog.showDialog(FindReplaceDemo.this, false);//find
replaceButton.addActionListener(ac2);
```

```
add(ta, BorderLayout.CENTER);
add(replaceButton, BorderLayout.NORTH);
add (findButton, BorderLayout.SOUTH);
setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT ON CLOSE);
setBounds (50,50,400,400);
ta.append("Hello_dear._how_r_u?");
ta.append("\nhey_i_said_Hello_and_not_hello_or_Hel_or_
   \hookrightarrow hello.");
ta.append("\nWell_do_u_know_what_is_the_meaning_of_
   \hookrightarrow Hello");
ta.append("\n_Hello_is_no_hello_but_it_is_Hello");
ta.setCaretPosition(0);
set Visible (true);
public static void main(String[] args)
new FindReplaceDemo();
public class FindDialog extends JPanel implements

→ ActionListener

JTextArea jta;
public int lastIndex;
JLabel replaceLabel;
private TextField findWhat;
private JTextField replaceWith;
private JCheckBox matchCase;
JRadioButton up, down;
JButton findNextButton, replaceButton, replaceAllButton
   \hookrightarrow , cancel Button;
JPanel direction, buttonPanel, findButtonPanel,
   CardLayout card;
private boolean ok;
private JDialog dialog;
public FindDialog(JTextArea jta)
this.jta=jta;
findWhat=new TextField(20);
```

```
replaceWith=new JTextField(20);
matchCase=new JCheckBox("Match_case");
up=new JRadioButton("Up");
down=new JRadioButton("Down");
down.setSelected(true);
ButtonGroup bg=new ButtonGroup();
bg.add(up);
bg.add(down);
direction=new JPanel();
Border etched=BorderFactory.createEtchedBorder();
Border titled=BorderFactory.createTitledBorder(etched, "
   \hookrightarrow Direction");
direction.setBorder(titled);
direction.setLayout(new GridLayout(1,2));
direction.add(up);
direction.add(down);
JPanel southPanel=new JPanel();
southPanel.setLayout (new GridLayout (1,2));
southPanel.add(matchCase);
southPanel.add(direction);
findNextButton=new JButton("Find_Next");
replaceButton=new JButton("Replace");
replaceAllButton=new JButton("Replace_All");
cancelButton=new JButton("Cancel");
findButtonPanel=new JPanel();
findButtonPanel.setLayout(new GridLayout(2,1));
findButtonPanel.add(findNextButton);
findButtonPanel.add(cancelButton);
replaceButtonPanel=new JPanel();
replaceButtonPanel.setLayout(new GridLayout(4,1));
replaceButtonPanel.add(findNextButton);
replaceButtonPanel.add(replaceButton);
replaceButtonPanel.add(replaceAllButton);
replaceButtonPanel.add(cancelButton);
card=new CardLayout();
buttonPanel=new JPanel();
buttonPanel.setLayout(card);
```

```
buttonPanel.add(replaceButtonPanel, "replace");
buttonPanel.add(findButtonPanel, "find");
card. first (buttonPanel);
*/
JPanel textPanel=new JPanel();
textPanel.setLayout(new GridLayout(3,2));
textPanel.add(new JLabel("Find_what_"));
textPanel.add(findWhat);
textPanel.add(replaceLabel=new JLabel("Replace_With_"))
   \hookrightarrow ;
textPanel.add(replaceWith);
textPanel.add(new JLabel("")); //dummy Lable
textPanel.add(new JLabel(",")); //dummy Lable
setLayout(new BorderLayout());
add(new JLabel(", BorderLayout.NORTH);
add(textPanel, BorderLayout.CENTER);
add(replaceButtonPanel, BorderLayout.EAST);
add(southPanel, BorderLayout.SOUTH);
setSize(200,200);
findNextButton.addActionListener(this);
replaceButton.addActionListener(this);
replaceAllButton.addActionListener(this);
cancelButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener()
        {public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent ev){
           \hookrightarrow dialog.setVisible(false); \});
findWhat.addFocusListener(
        new FocusAdapter() { public void focusLost(

→ FocusEvent te) {enableDisableButtons();}})
           \hookrightarrow ;
findWhat.addTextListener(
        new TextListener() { public void textValueChanged
           \hookrightarrow ;
void enableDisableButtons()
if (findWhat.getText().length()==0)
findNextButton.setEnabled(false);
```

```
replaceButton.setEnabled(false);
replaceAllButton.setEnabled(false);
else
findNextButton.setEnabled(true);
replaceButton.setEnabled(true);
replaceAllButton.setEnabled(true);
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent ev)
if (ev.getSource()==findNextButton)
        findNextWithSelection();
else if (ev.getSource()=replaceButton)
        replaceNext();
else if (ev.getSource()=replaceAllButton)
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Total_

    replacements_made=_"+replaceAllNext());
int findNext()
String s1=jta.getText();
String s2=findWhat.getText();
lastIndex=jta.getCaretPosition();
int selStart=jta.getSelectionStart();
int selEnd=jta.getSelectionEnd();
if(up.isSelected())
if (selStart!=selEnd)
        lastIndex = selEnd - s2 . length() - 1;
/*****Notepad doesnt use the else part, but it should
   \hookrightarrow be, instead of using caretPosition.***
else
        lastIndex=lastIndex-s2. length();
if (!matchCase.isSelected())
```

```
lastIndex=s1.toUpperCase().lastIndexOf(s2.

    toUpperCase(),lastIndex);
else
         lastIndex=s1.lastIndexOf(s2, lastIndex);
else
if (selStart!=selEnd)
         lastIndex=selStart+1;
if (!matchCase.isSelected())
         lastIndex=s1.toUpperCase().indexOf(s2.

    toUpperCase(),lastIndex);
else
         lastIndex=s1.indexOf(s2, lastIndex);
return lastIndex;
public void findNextWithSelection()
int idx=findNext();
if(idx!=-1)
jta.setSelectionStart(idx);
jta.setSelectionEnd(idx+findWhat.getText().length());
else
         JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this,
         "Cannot \int \operatorname{find} "+" \cdot \setminus "" + \operatorname{findWhat} \cdot \operatorname{getText}() + " \setminus "",
         "Find", JOptionPane.INFORMATION MESSAGE);
void replaceNext()
if (jta.getSelectionStart()=jta.getSelectionEnd())
         {findNextWithSelection(); return;}
String searchText=findWhat.getText();
String temp=jta.getSelectedText();
if (
         (matchCase.isSelected() && temp.equals(
            \hookrightarrow searchText))
```

```
(!matchCase.isSelected() && temp.

    equalsIgnoreCase(searchText))
         jta.replaceSelection(replaceWith.getText());
findNextWithSelection();
int replaceAllNext()
if(up.isSelected())
         jta.setCaretPosition(jta.getText().length()-1);
else
         jta.setCaretPosition(0);
int idx = 0;
int counter=0;
do
idx=findNext();
if(idx==-1) break;
counter++;
jta.replaceRange(replaceWith.getText(),idx,idx+findWhat
   \hookrightarrow . getText().length());
\mathbf{while}(idx!=-1);
return counter;
public boolean showDialog(Component parent, boolean
   \hookrightarrow is Find )
Frame owner=null;
if(parent instanceof Frame)
         owner=(Frame) parent;
else
         owner=(Frame) Swing Utilities.getAncestorOfClass(
            \hookrightarrow Frame. class, parent);
if ( dialog=null || dialog . getOwner()!=owner)
dialog=new JDialog (owner, false);
dialog.add(this);
dialog.getRootPane().setDefaultButton(findNextButton);
```

```
if (findWhat.getText().length()==0)
        findNextButton.setEnabled(false);
else
        findNextButton.setEnabled(true);
replaceButton.setVisible(false);
replaceAllButton.setVisible(false);
replaceWith.setVisible(false);
replaceLabel.setVisible(false);
if(isFind)
//card.show(buttonPanel, "find");
dialog.setSize(460,180);
dialog.setTitle("Find");
else
replaceButton.setVisible(true);
replaceAllButton.setVisible(true);
replaceWith.setVisible(true);
replaceLabel.setVisible(true);
//card.show(buttonPanel, "replace");
dialog.setSize(450,200);
dialog.setTitle("Replace");
dialog.setVisible(true);
//System.out.println(dialog.getWidth()+""+dialog.
   \hookrightarrow getHeight());
return ok;
```

```
import java.io.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.event.*;
class FontDemo extends JFrame
{
FontChooser dialog=null;
JTextArea ta;
```

```
JButton fontButton;
FontDemo()
super("Font");
ta=new JTextArea (7,20);
fontButton=new JButton("Set_Font");
ActionListener ac=new ActionListener()
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent ev)
if (dialog=null)
         dialog=new FontChooser(ta.getFont());
if (dialog.showDialog(FontDemo.this, "Choose_a_font"))
        FontDemo.this.ta.setFont(dialog.createFont());
fontButton.addActionListener(ac);
add(ta, BorderLayout.CENTER);
add (fontButton, BorderLayout.SOUTH);
setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT ON CLOSE);
setBounds (50,50,400,400);
ta.append("Hello_dear._how_r_u?");
ta.append("\n\n\_A\_quick\_brown\_fox\_jumps\_over\_the\_lazy\_
   \hookrightarrow \operatorname{dog}.");
ta.append("\n \n0123456789");
ta.append("\n~!@#$%^&*()_+|?><");
set Visible (true);
public static void main(String[] args)
new FontDemo();
public class FontChooser extends JPanel
private Font thisFont;
private JList jFace, jStyle, jSize;
private JDialog dialog;
```

```
private JButton okButton;
JTextArea tf;
private boolean ok;
public FontChooser(Font withFont)
thisFont=withFont;
String [] fontNames=GraphicsEnvironment.
   \hookrightarrow getLocalGraphicsEnvironment().

    getAvailableFontFamilyNames();
jFace=new JList(fontNames); jFace.setSelectedIndex(0);
jFace.addListSelectionListener (new
   public void valueChanged(ListSelectionEvent ev)
tf.setFont(createFont());
String[] fontStyles={"Regular", "Italic", "Bold", "Bold_
   \hookrightarrow Italic"};
iStyle=new JList (fontStyles); iStyle.setSelectedIndex (0)
jStyle.addListSelectionListener (new
   public void valueChanged(ListSelectionEvent ev){tf.
   \hookrightarrow setFont(createFont()); } );
String [] fontSizes=new String [30];
for (int j=0; j<30; j++)
        font Sizes [j]=new String (10+j*2+"");
jSize=new JList(fontSizes); jSize.setSelectedIndex(0);
jSize.addListSelectionListener (new
   {public void valueChanged(ListSelectionEvent ev){tf.
   \hookrightarrow setFont(createFont()); } );
JPanel jpLabel=new JPanel();
jpLabel.setLayout (new GridLayout (1,3));
jpLabel.add(new JLabel("Font", JLabel.CENTER));
jpLabel.add(new JLabel("Font_Style", JLabel.CENTER));
```

```
jpLabel.add(new JLabel("Size", JLabel.CENTER));
JPanel jpList=new JPanel();
jpList.setLayout (new GridLayout (1,3));
jpList.add(new JScrollPane(jFace));
jpList.add(new JScrollPane(jStyle));
jpList.add(new JScrollPane(jSize));
okButton=new JButton("OK");
JButton cancelButton=new JButton("Cancel");
okButton.addActionListener(
new ActionListener()
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent ev)
ok=true:
FontChooser.this.thisFont=FontChooser.this.createFont()
dialog.setVisible(false);
});
cancelButton.addActionListener(
new ActionListener()
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent ev)
dialog.setVisible(false);
});
JPanel jpButton=new JPanel();
jpButton.setLayout(new FlowLayout());
jpButton.add(okButton);
jpButton.add(new JLabel("_____"));
jpButton.add(cancelButton);
tf = new JTextArea(5,30);
JPanel jpTextField=new JPanel();
ipTextField.add(new JScrollPane(tf));
JPanel centerPanel=new JPanel();
centerPanel.setLayout (new GridLayout (2,1));
centerPanel.add(jpList);
centerPanel.add(jpTextField);
setLayout(new BorderLayout());
```

```
add(jpLabel, BorderLayout.NORTH);
add (centerPanel, BorderLayout.CENTER);
add(jpButton, BorderLayout.SOUTH);
add(new JLabel(","), BorderLayout.EAST);
add(new JLabel(","), BorderLayout.WEST);
tf.setFont(thisFont);
tf.append("\nA_quick_brown_fox_jumps_over_the_lazy_dog.
   \hookrightarrow "):
tf.append("\n0123456789");
tf.append("\n^{\frac{n}{2}}%%^{\frac{n}{2}}, +|?><\n'');
public Font createFont()
Font fnt=thisFont;
int fontstyle=Font.PLAIN;
int x=jStyle.getSelectedIndex();
switch(x)
case 0:
         fontstyle=Font.PLAIN;
                                   break;
case 1:
         fontstyle=Font.ITALIC;
                                   break;
case 2:
         fontstyle=Font.BOLD;
                                   break:
case 3:
         fontstyle=Font.BOLD+Font.ITALIC;
                                                     break;
int fontsize=Integer.parseInt((String)jSize.

    getSelectedValue());
String fontname=(String) jFace.getSelectedValue();
fnt=new Font(fontname, fontstyle, fontsize);
return fnt;
public boolean showDialog(Component parent, String
   \hookrightarrow title)
ok = false;
Frame owner=null;
if (parent instance of Frame)
        owner=(Frame) parent;
```

```
else

owner=(Frame) Swing Utilities.getAncestorOfClass(

→ Frame.class, parent);

if (dialog=null || dialog.getOwner()!=owner)

{
    dialog=new JDialog(owner,true);
    dialog.add(this);
    dialog.getRootPane().setDefaultButton(okButton);
    dialog.setSize(400,325);
}

dialog.setTitle(title);
dialog.setVisible(true);

//System.out.println(dialog.getWidth()+" "+dialog.

→ getHeight());

return ok;
}

}
```

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import javax.swing.*;
class LookAndFeelDemo extends JFrame
JLabel myLabel;
JMenuBar jmb;
JMenu fileMenu;
LookAndFeelDemo()
super("Look_and_Feel_Demo");
add(myLabel=new JLabel("This_is_a_Label"));
add(new JButton("Button"));
add(new JCheckBox("CheckBox"));
add(new JRadioButton("RadioButton"));
setLayout(new FlowLayout());
setSize(350,350);
setDefaultCloseOperation(WindowConstants.EXIT ON CLOSE)
jmb=new JMenuBar();
setJMenuBar(jmb);
fileMenu=new JMenu("Look_and_Feel");
```

```
jmb.add(fileMenu);
Look And Feel Menu.\ create Look And Feel Menu Item\ (\ file Menu\ ,\ \textbf{this}
set Visible (true);
public static void main(String[] args)
new LookAndFeelDemo();
public class LookAndFeelMenu
public static void createLookAndFeelMenuItem(JMenu
   final UIManager.LookAndFeelInfo[] infos=UIManager.

    getInstalledLookAndFeels();
JRadioButtonMenuItem rbm[]=new JRadioButtonMenuItem[
   \hookrightarrow infos.length];
ButtonGroup bg=new ButtonGroup();
JMenu tmp=new JMenu("Change_Look_and_Feel");
tmp.setMnemonic('C');
for (int i=0; i<infos.length; i++)
rbm[i]=new JRadioButtonMenuItem(infos[i].getName());
rbm[i].setMnemonic(infos[i].getName().charAt(0));
tmp.add(rbm[i]);
bg.add(rbm[i]);
rbm[i].addActionListener(new LookAndFeelMenuListener(

    infos[i].getClassName(),cmp));
rbm[0].setSelected(true);
jmenu.add(tmp);
class LookAndFeelMenuListener implements ActionListener
String classname;
Component jf;
LookAndFeelMenuListener(String cln, Component jf)
```

```
{
this.jf=jf;
classname=new String(cln);
}
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent ev)
{
try
{
UIManager.setLookAndFeel(classname);
SwingUtilities.updateComponentTreeUI(jf);
}
catch(Exception e){System.out.println(e);}
}
```

```
import java.io.File;
import java.awt.event.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.filechooser.FileFilter;
class FileFilterDemo extends JFrame
JLabel myLabel;
JButton myButton;
JFileChooser chooser;
FileFilterDemo()
super("File_Filter_Demo");
myLabel=new JLabel("No_file_is_choosed_yet");
myButton=new JButton("Choose_file");
ActionListener listener=new ActionListener()
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent ev)
if (FileFilterDemo.this.chooser=null)
         chooser=new JFileChooser();
chooser.addChoosableFileFilter(new MyFileFilter(".java"

    , "Java_Source_Files(*.java)"));
chooser.\,addChoosableFileFilter\,(\,\textbf{new}\  \, \text{MyFileFilter}\,(\,\textbf{"}\,.\,txt\,\textbf{"}\,,
   \hookrightarrow "Text_Files (*. txt)"));
if (chooser.showDialog(FileFilterDemo.this, "Select_this"
```

```
→ )=JFileChooser.APPROVE OPTION)
FileFilterDemo.this.myLabel.setText(chooser.

    getSelectedFile().getPath());
};
myButton.addActionListener(listener);
add(myLabel, "Center");
add(myButton, "South");
setSize(300,300);
setDefaultCloseOperation(WindowConstants.EXIT ON CLOSE)
   \hookrightarrow ;
public static void main(String[] args)
FileFilterDemo ffd=new FileFilterDemo();
ffd.setVisible(true);
public class MyFileFilter extends FileFilter
private String extension;
private String description;
public MyFileFilter()
setExtension(null);
setDescription(null);
public MyFileFilter(final String ext, final String desc
   \hookrightarrow )
setExtension(ext);
setDescription(desc);
public boolean accept(File f)
final String filename=f.getName();
if (
        f.isDirectory() ||
        extension=null ||
```

```
filename.toUpperCase()
        . endsWith(extension.toUpperCase()))
        return true;
return false;
}
public String getDescription()
return description;
public void setDescription(String desc)
if(desc=null)
        description=new String("All_Files(*.*)");
else
        description=new String(desc);
public void setExtension(String ext)
if(ext=null)
extension=null;
return;
extension=new String(ext).toLowerCase();
if (!ext.startsWith("."))
extension="."+extension;
```

```
//package p1;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.Date;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import javax.swing.event.*;
//import p1.FontChooser;
```

```
//import p1. FontDialog;
//import p1. FindDialog;
//import p1.LookAndFeelMenu;
//import p1. MyFileFilter;
class FileOperation
Notepad npd;
boolean saved;
boolean newFileFlag;
String fileName;
String applicationTitle="Javapad";
File fileRef;
JFileChooser chooser;
boolean is Save() {return saved;}
void setSave(boolean saved){this.saved=saved;}
String getFileName(){return new String(fileName);}
void setFileName (String fileName) { this.fileName=new

    String(fileName);}

FileOperation (Notepad npd)
this.npd=npd;
saved=true;
newFileFlag=true;
fileName=new String("Untitled");
fileRef=new File(fileName);
this.npd.f.setTitle(fileName+"_-__"+applicationTitle);
chooser=new JFileChooser();
chooser.addChoosableFileFilter(new MyFileFilter(".java"
   → , "Java_Source_Files (*.java)"));
chooser.addChoosableFileFilter(new MyFileFilter(".txt",
   \hookrightarrow "Text_Files (*. txt)");
chooser.setCurrentDirectory(new File("."));
boolean saveFile (File temp)
FileWriter fout=null;
\mathbf{try}
fout=new FileWriter(temp);
fout.write(npd.ta.getText());
```

```
catch(IOException ioe){updateStatus(temp, false); return
   \hookrightarrow false;
finally
{try{fout.close();}catch(IOException excp){}}
updateStatus(temp, true);
return true;
boolean saveThisFile()
if (!newFileFlag)
         {return saveFile(fileRef);}
return saveAsFile();
boolean saveAsFile()
File temp=null;
chooser.setDialogTitle("Save_As...");
chooser.setApproveButtonText("Save_Now");
chooser.setApproveButtonMnemonic(KeyEvent.VK S);
chooser.setApproveButtonToolTipText("Click_me_to_save!"
   \hookrightarrow );
do
if (chooser.showSaveDialog(this.npd.f)!=JFileChooser.
   \hookrightarrow APPROVE OPTION)
        return false;
temp=chooser.getSelectedFile();
if (!temp.exists()) break;
if (
      JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(
         this.npd.f, "<html>"+temp.getPath()+"_already_
            ⇔ exists.<br>>Do_you_want_to_replace_it?
            \hookrightarrow html>",
         "Save_As", JOptionPane.YES NO OPTION
                                    ) = JOption Pane.
                                       \hookrightarrow YES OPTION)
        break;
} while (true);
return saveFile(temp);
```

```
boolean openFile (File temp)
FileInputStream fin=null;
BufferedReader din=null;
\mathbf{try}
fin=new FileInputStream (temp);
din=new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(fin));
String str="";
while (str!=null)
str=din.readLine();
if ( str==null )
break;
this. npd. ta. append (str+"\n");
catch (IOException ioe) { updateStatus (temp, false); return
   \hookrightarrow false;
finally
{try{din.close(); fin.close();} catch(IOException excp)
   \hookrightarrow {}}
updateStatus(temp, true);
this.npd.ta.setCaretPosition(0);
return true;
void openFile()
if (!confirmSave()) return;
chooser.setDialogTitle("Open_File...");
chooser.setApproveButtonText("Open_this");
chooser.setApproveButtonMnemonic(KeyEvent.VK O);
chooser.setApproveButtonToolTipText("Click_me_to_open_
   File temp=null;
do
if (chooser.showOpenDialog(this.npd.f)!=JFileChooser.
   \hookrightarrow APPROVE OPTION)
        return;
```

```
temp=chooser.getSelectedFile();
if (temp.exists())
                           break;
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this.npd.f,
         "<html>"+temp.getName()+"<br/>file_not_found.<br/>
            \hookrightarrow >"+
         "Please_verify_the_correct_file_name_was_given
            \hookrightarrow .<html>",
         "Open", JOptionPane.INFORMATION MESSAGE);
while (true);
this.npd.ta.setText("");
if (!openFile(temp))
         fileName="Untitled"; saved=true;
         this.npd.f.setTitle(fileName+"_-_"+
            \hookrightarrow application Title);
if (!temp.canWrite())
         newFileFlag=true;
void updateStatus (File temp, boolean saved)
if(saved)
this.saved=true;
fileName=new String(temp.getName());
if (!temp.canWrite())
         {fileName+="(Read_only)"; newFileFlag=true;}
fileRef=temp;
npd.f.setTitle(fileName + "_-_"+applicationTitle);
npd.statusBar.setText("File_:_"+temp.getPath()+"_saved/
   \hookrightarrow opened_successfully.");
newFileFlag=false;
else
npd.statusBar.setText("Failed_to_save/open_:_"+temp.
   \hookrightarrow getPath());
```

```
boolean confirmSave()
String strMsg="<html>The_text_in_the_"+fileName+"_file_
   \hookrightarrow has_been_changed.<br/>+
         "Do_you_want_to_save_the_changes?<html>";
if (!saved)
int x=JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(this.npd.f,strMsg,
   \hookrightarrow application Title, JOption Pane. YES NO CANCEL OPTION
   \hookrightarrow );
if(x=JOptionPane.CANCEL OPTION) return false;
if(x=JOptionPane.YES OPTION && !saveAsFile()) return
   \hookrightarrow false;
return true;
void newFile()
if (!confirmSave()) return;
this.npd.ta.setText("");
fileName=new String("Untitled");
fileRef=new File(fileName);
saved=true:
newFileFlag=true;
this.npd.f.setTitle(fileName+"_-__"+applicationTitle);
}
public class Notepad implements ActionListener,
   \hookrightarrow MenuConstants
JFrame f;
JTextArea ta;
JLabel statusBar;
private String fileName="Untitled";
private boolean saved=true;
String applicationName="Javapad";
String searchString, replaceString;
int lastSearchIndex;
FileOperation fileHandler;
```

```
FontChooser fontDialog=null;
FindDialog findReplaceDialog=null;
JColorChooser bcolorChooser=null;
JColorChooser fcolorChooser=null;
JDialog backgroundDialog=null;
JDialog foregroundDialog=null;
JMenuItem cutItem, copyItem, deleteItem, findItem,
   \hookrightarrow selectAllItem;
Notepad()
f=new JFrame(fileName+"_-_"+applicationName);
ta=new JTextArea(30,60);
statusBar=new JLabel("||_____Ln_1,_Col_1,_Tol_1,_JLabel.
   \hookrightarrow RIGHT);
f.add(new JScrollPane(ta), BorderLayout.CENTER);
f.add(statusBar, BorderLayout.SOUTH);
f.add(new JLabel("___"), BorderLayout.EAST);
f.add(new JLabel("___"), BorderLayout.WEST);
createMenuBar(f);
//f. setSize(350, 350);
f.pack();
f.setLocation(100,50);
f.setVisible(true);
f.setLocation(150,50);
f.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.DO NOTHING ON CLOSE);
file Handler=new File Operation (this);
ta.addCaretListener(
new CaretListener()
public void caretUpdate(CaretEvent e)
int lineNumber=0, column=0, pos=0;
\mathbf{try}
pos=ta.getCaretPosition();
lineNumber=ta.getLineOfOffset(pos);
column=pos-ta.getLineStartOffset(lineNumber);
}catch(Exception excp){}
if(ta.getText().length()==0){lineNumber=0; column=0;}
```

```
statusBar.setText("||_____Ln__"+(lineNumber+1)+",_Col_
   \hookrightarrow "+(column+1));
});
DocumentListener myListener = new DocumentListener()
public void changedUpdate(DocumentEvent e){fileHandler.
   \hookrightarrow saved=false;}
public void removeUpdate(DocumentEvent e){fileHandler.
   \hookrightarrow saved=false;
public void insertUpdate(DocumentEvent e){fileHandler.
   \hookrightarrow saved=false;
};
ta.getDocument().addDocumentListener(myListener);
WindowListener frameClose=new WindowAdapter()
public void windowClosing(WindowEvent we)
if (file Handler.confirm Save()) System.exit(0);
f.addWindowListener(frameClose);
ta.append("Hello dear hello hi");
ta.append("|nwho are u dear mister hello");
ta.append("\nhello bye hel");
ta.append("\nHello");
ta.append("\nMiss u mister hello hell");
file Handler.saved = true;
*/
void goTo()
int lineNumber=0;
\mathbf{try}
lineNumber=ta.getLineOfOffset(ta.getCaretPosition())+1;
String tempStr=JOptionPane.showInputDialog(f, "Enter_

    Line ¬Number: ",""+lineNumber);
if (tempStr=null)
```

```
{return;}
lineNumber=Integer.parseInt(tempStr);
ta.setCaretPosition(ta.getLineStartOffset(lineNumber-1)
   \hookrightarrow );
{ catch (Exception e) { }
public void actionPerformed (ActionEvent ev)
String cmdText=ev.getActionCommand();
if (cmdText.equals (fileNew))
        file Handler . new File ();
else if (cmdText.equals (fileOpen))
        file Handler.openFile();
else if (cmdText.equals (fileSave))
         file Handler . save This File ();
else if (cmdText.equals (fileSaveAs))
        fileHandler.saveAsFile();
else if (cmdText.equals (fileExit))
        { if (file Handler.confirm Save()) System.exit(0); }
else if (cmdText.equals (filePrint))
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(
        Notepad. this.f,
        "Get_ur_printer_repaired_first!_It_seems_u_dont
            \hookrightarrow _have_one!",
        "Bad_Printer",
        JOptionPane.INFORMATION MESSAGE
         );
else if (cmdText.equals (editCut))
        ta.cut();
else if (cmdText.equals(editCopy))
        ta.copy();
else if (cmdText.equals(editPaste))
        ta.paste();
else if (cmdText.equals (editDelete))
         ta.replaceSelection("");
else if (cmdText.equals (editFind))
if (Notepad.this.ta.getText().length()==0)
        return; // text box have no text
if (findReplaceDialog=null)
```

```
findReplaceDialog=new FindDialog(Notepad.this.
            \hookrightarrow ta);
findReplaceDialog.showDialog(Notepad.this.f,true);
else if(cmdText.equals(editFindNext))
if (Notepad.this.ta.getText().length()==0)
        return;
if (findReplaceDialog=null)
        statusBar.setText("Nothing_to_search_for,_use_

    Find_option_of_Edit_Menu_first_!!!!");
else
        findReplaceDialog.findNextWithSelection();
else if (cmdText.equals (editReplace))
if (Notepad.this.ta.getText().length()==0)
        return;
if (findReplaceDialog==null)
        findReplaceDialog=new FindDialog(Notepad.this.
            \hookrightarrow ta);
findReplaceDialog.showDialog(Notepad.this.f, false);
else if (cmdText.equals (editGoTo))
if (Notepad.this.ta.getText().length()==0)
        return;
goTo();
else if (cmdText.equals (editSelectAll))
        ta.selectAll();
else if (cmdText.equals (editTimeDate))
        ta.insert (new Date ().toString (), ta.

    getSelectionStart());
else if (cmdText.equals (formatWordWrap))
JCheckBoxMenuItem temp=(JCheckBoxMenuItem) ev.getSource
   \hookrightarrow ();
ta.setLineWrap(temp.isSelected());
```

```
else if (cmdText.equals (formatFont))
if (fontDialog=null)
        fontDialog=new FontChooser(ta.getFont());
if (font Dialog. show Dialog (Notepad. this.f, "Choose_a_font"
   \hookrightarrow ))
        Notepad. this.ta.setFont(fontDialog.createFont()
            \hookrightarrow );
else if (cmdText.equals (formatForeground))
        showForegroundColorDialog();
else if (cmdText.equals (formatBackground))
        showBackgroundColorDialog();
else if (cmdText.equals (viewStatusBar))
JCheckBoxMenuItem temp=(JCheckBoxMenuItem)ev.getSource
   \hookrightarrow ();
statusBar.setVisible(temp.isSelected());
else if (cmdText.equals(helpAboutNotepad))
JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(Notepad.this.f, aboutText,

→ "Dedicated_2_u!", JOptionPane.INFORMATION MESSAGE)
   \hookrightarrow ;
else
        statusBar.setText("This_"+cmdText+"_command_is_

    yet_to_be_implemented");
void showBackgroundColorDialog()
if (bcolorChooser=null)
        bcolorChooser=new JColorChooser();
if (backgroundDialog=null)
        backgroundDialog=JColorChooser.createDialog
                 (Notepad. this.f,
                 formatBackground,
                 false.
                 bcolorChooser,
```

```
new ActionListener()
                {public void actionPerformed(

    ActionEvent evvv) {
                        Notepad. this. ta. setBackground (
                           ⇔ bcolorChooser.getColor())
                           \hookrightarrow ; \} \} ,
                null);
backgroundDialog.setVisible(true);
void showForegroundColorDialog()
if (fcolorChooser=null)
        fcolorChooser=new JColorChooser();
if (foregroundDialog=null)
        foregroundDialog=JColorChooser.createDialog
                (Notepad.this.f,
                formatForeground,
                false,
                fcolorChooser,
                new ActionListener()
                {public void actionPerformed(
                   Notepad. this. ta. setForeground (

    fcolorChooser.getColor())
                null);
foregroundDialog.setVisible(true);
JMenuItem createMenuItem (String s, int key, JMenu toMenu
   \hookrightarrow , ActionListener al)
JMenuItem temp=new JMenuItem(s, key);
temp.addActionListener(al);
toMenu.add(temp);
return temp;
JMenuItem createMenuItem (String s, int key, JMenu toMenu
```

```
JMenuItem temp=new JMenuItem(s, key);
temp.addActionListener(al);
temp.setAccelerator(KeyStroke.getKeyStroke(aclKey,
   \hookrightarrow ActionEvent.CTRL MASK));
toMenu.add(temp);
return temp;
JCheckBoxMenuItem createCheckBoxMenuItem(String s, int
   JCheckBoxMenuItem temp=new JCheckBoxMenuItem(s);
temp.setMnemonic(key);
temp.addActionListener(al);
temp.setSelected(false);
toMenu.add(temp);
return temp;
JMenu createMenu (String s, int key, JMenuBar toMenuBar)
JMenu temp=new JMenu(s);
temp.setMnemonic(key);
toMenuBar.add(temp);
return temp;
void createMenuBar(JFrame f)
JMenuBar mb=new JMenuBar();
JMenuItem temp;
JMenu fileMenu=createMenu(fileText, KeyEvent.VK F,mb);
JMenu editMenu=createMenu(editText, KeyEvent.VK E,mb);
JMenu formatMenu=createMenu(formatText, KeyEvent.VK O,mb
   \hookrightarrow );
JMenu viewMenu=createMenu (viewText, KeyEvent.VK V,mb);
JMenu helpMenu=createMenu(helpText, KeyEvent.VK H,mb);
createMenuItem (fileNew, KeyEvent.VK, N, fileMenu, KeyEvent.
   \hookrightarrow VK N, this);
createMenuItem (fileOpen, KeyEvent.VKO, fileMenu, KeyEvent
   \hookrightarrow .VK O, this);
createMenuItem (fileSave, KeyEvent.VKS, fileMenu, KeyEvent
   \hookrightarrow .VK S, this);
```

```
createMenuItem (fileSaveAs, KeyEvent.VK, A, fileMenu, this);
fileMenu.addSeparator();
temp=createMenuItem(filePageSetup, KeyEvent.VK U,
   \hookrightarrow fileMenu, this);
temp.setEnabled(false);
createMenuItem (filePrint, KeyEvent.VK P, fileMenu,
   \hookrightarrow KeyEvent.VK P, this);
fileMenu.addSeparator();
createMenuItem (fileExit, KeyEvent.VK X, fileMenu, this);
temp=createMenuItem(editUndo, KeyEvent.VK U, editMenu,
   \hookrightarrow KeyEvent.VK Z, this);
temp.setEnabled(false);
editMenu.addSeparator();
cutItem=createMenuItem (editCut, KeyEvent.VK T, editMenu,
   \hookrightarrow KeyEvent.VK X, this);
copyItem=createMenuItem(editCopy, KeyEvent.VK C, editMenu
   \hookrightarrow , KeyEvent.VK C, this);
createMenuItem (editPaste, KeyEvent.VK P, editMenu,
   \hookrightarrow KeyEvent.VK V, this);
deleteItem=createMenuItem(editDelete, KeyEvent.VK L,
   \hookrightarrow editMenu, this);
deleteItem.setAccelerator(KeyStroke.getKeyStroke(
   \hookrightarrow KeyEvent.VK DELETE, 0);
editMenu.addSeparator();
findItem=createMenuItem(editFind, KeyEvent.VK F, editMenu
   \hookrightarrow , KeyEvent.VK F, this);
findNextItem=createMenuItem(editFindNext, KeyEvent.VK N,
   \hookrightarrow editMenu, this);
findNextItem.setAccelerator(KeyStroke.getKeyStroke(
   \hookrightarrow KeyEvent.VK F3,0);
replaceItem=createMenuItem(editReplace, KeyEvent.VK R,

    editMenu , KeyEvent .VK H, this );
gotoItem=createMenuItem(editGoTo, KeyEvent.VK G, editMenu
   \hookrightarrow , KeyEvent.VK G, this);
editMenu.addSeparator();
selectAllItem=createMenuItem(editSelectAll, KeyEvent.
   \hookrightarrow VK A, editMenu, KeyEvent.VK A, this);
createMenuItem (editTimeDate, KeyEvent.VK D, editMenu, this
   ⇒ ). setAccelerator (KeyStroke . getKeyStroke (KeyEvent .
   \hookrightarrow VK F5,0);
```

```
createCheckBoxMenuItem (formatWordWrap, KeyEvent.VK W,
   \hookrightarrow formatMenu, this);
createMenuItem (formatFont, KeyEvent.VK F, formatMenu, this
   \hookrightarrow );
formatMenu.addSeparator();
createMenuItem (formatForeground, KeyEvent.VK T,
   \hookrightarrow formatMenu, this);
createMenuItem (formatBackground, KeyEvent.VK P,
   \hookrightarrow formatMenu, this);
createCheckBoxMenuItem(viewStatusBar, KeyEvent.VK S,

    viewMenu, this).setSelected(true);
LookAndFeelMenu.createLookAndFeelMenuItem(viewMenu, this
   \hookrightarrow . f);
temp=createMenuItem(helpHelpTopic, KeyEvent.VK H,
   \hookrightarrow helpMenu, this);
temp.setEnabled(false);
helpMenu.addSeparator();
createMenuItem (helpAboutNotepad, KeyEvent.VK A, helpMenu,
   \hookrightarrow this);
MenuListener editMenuListener=new MenuListener()
   public void menuSelected(MenuEvent evvvv)
         if (Notepad.this.ta.getText().length()==0)
         findItem.setEnabled(false);
         findNextItem.setEnabled(false);
         replaceItem.setEnabled(false);
         selectAllItem.setEnabled(false);
         gotoItem.setEnabled(false);
         else
         findItem.setEnabled(true);
         findNextItem.setEnabled(true);
         replaceItem.setEnabled(true);
         selectAllItem.setEnabled(true);
         gotoItem.setEnabled(true);
         if (Notepad.this.ta.getSelectionStart()=ta.
```

```
    getSelectionEnd())
        cutItem.setEnabled(false);
        copyItem.setEnabled(false);
        deleteItem.setEnabled(false);
        else
        cutItem.setEnabled(true);
        copyItem.setEnabled(true);
        deleteItem.setEnabled(true);
   public void menuDeselected(MenuEvent evvvv){}
   public void menuCanceled(MenuEvent evvvv){}
editMenu.addMenuListener(editMenuListener);
f.setJMenuBar(mb);
public static void main(String[] s)
new Notepad();
interface MenuConstants
final String fileText="File";
final String editText="Edit";
final String formatText="Format";
final String viewText="View";
final String helpText="Help";
final String fileNew="New";
final String fileOpen="Open...";
final String fileSave="Save";
final String fileSaveAs="Save_As...";
final String filePageSetup="Page_Setup...";
final String filePrint="Print";
final String fileExit="Exit";
final String editUndo="Undo";
final String editCut="Cut";
```

```
final String editCopy="Copy";
final String editPaste="Paste";
final String editDelete="Delete";
final String editFind="Find...";
final String editFindNext="Find_Next";
final String editReplace="Replace";
final String editGoTo="Go_To...";
final String editSelectAll="Select_All";
final String editTimeDate="Time/Date";
final String formatWordWrap="Word_Wrap";
final String formatFont="Font...";
final String formatForeground="Set_Text_color...";
final String formatBackground="Set_Pad_color...";
final String viewStatusBar="Status_Bar";
final String helpHelpTopic="Help_Topic";
final String helpAboutNotepad="About_Javapad";
final String aboutText=
        "<html><big>Your_Javapad</big><hr><hr>"
       +"<p_align=right>Prepared_by_a_Ducatian!"
       +"<hr><p_align=left>I_Used_jdk1.5_to_compile_
           +"<strong>Thanx_4_using_Javapad</strong><br/>br>"
       +"Ur_Comments_as_well_as_bug_reports_r_very_
           ⇔ welcome_at<p_align=center>"
       +"<hr><em><big>radialgoal@gmail.com</big></em>
           \hookrightarrow hr><html>";
}
```