

COP 5536 – Advanced Data Structures – Assignment 1

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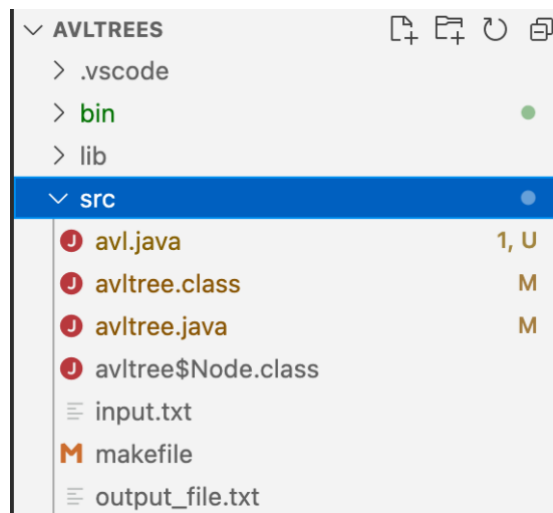
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Steps to run the code:

1. Unzip the compressed file
2. Open the directory and run the make command: `$make`
3. Run the executable file generated with input file name: `$java avltree input`
4. Output will be written into the `output_file.txt`

File Structure of the project directory:

1. `avltree.java`: Contains class for node declaration, insertion, deletion, rotations, balancing, find and search in a range.
2. `MakeFile`: File describing the set of tasks that are to be executed to run the files in this directory. Compiles the `avltree.java` file and saves the class file in same directory.
3. `Input.txt`: A text file consisting of all the operations that are to be performed on the AVL tree.



The Classes and Methods used in this code are:

avltree.java:

Node Definition:

```
//1. Write class to initialize node definition
public static class Node{
    //node with left and right child
    Node leftNode;
    Node rightNode;
    int key;
    //each node has height parameter - Distance to leaf
    int height;
    Node(int val){
        this.key = val;
    }
}
```

Methods: Steps followed while coding:

```
/*
Author: Dhanush Pakanati
*/
import java.io.*;
import java.util.ArrayList;
public class avltree {
    //1. Write class to initialize node definition
    public static class Node{--
        //we should always have access to root - even after balancing.
        //so having global variable accessible only in this class
        private static Node root;
        //2. write function for insert
        public static void insert(int key){--
        public static Node insert(int key, Node node){--
        //3. write function for rebalance
        //need not be accessible to other files - declaring private
        //will return the root node reference
        private static Node balanceTree(Node node){--
        //4. write function for right rotation(RR)
        private static Node rRight(Node node){--
        //5. write function for left rotation(LL)
        private static Node rLeft(Node node){--
        //6. get height
        private static void calculateHeight(Node node){--
        private static int getHeight(Node node){--
        //7. calculate the balance factor of that node
        private static int balanceFactor(Node node){--
        //8. write function to search node
        public static Node find(int val){--
        //9. write function to delete
        public static void delete(int key){--
        private static Node delete(Node node, int key){--
        //10. Write function to find left most child
        private static Node leftMostChild(Node node){--
        //11. write function to search in a range
        private static void search(int k1, int k2, ArrayList<Integer> list){--
        private static void searchRange(Node node, int key1, int key2, ArrayList<Integer> list){--
        public static void initialize(){}--
    }

    Run | Debug
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException{--
}
```

The main operations needed in the assignment requirement:

1. Insert(int element)
2. Delete(int element)
3. Search (int element1, int element2)
4. Search (int element)

Methods Used to achieve the above functionality:

1. Insert: Find the right position to insert the node and then perform rebalance operations if necessary based on AVL tree rules.
2. balanceTree: balances the tree after each insertion and deletion
3. rRight, rLeft : Rotate right and rotate left functions.
4. calculateHeight : Returns the distance from node to farthest leaf.
5. GetHeight: Returns the height of the node.
6. balanceFactor: Calculates the balance factor at that node based on the height of left and right subtrees.
7. Find: returns the node if found in the tree
8. Delete:
9. leftMostChild : Finds the left most child from a given node. Used for replacement in delete method.
10. Search: returns the list of all nodes present in that interval.
11. Search Range: Finds all the nodes in that given range through in order traversal. The results include the boundary values.
12. Initialize: Initialize the node class.

Running the program:

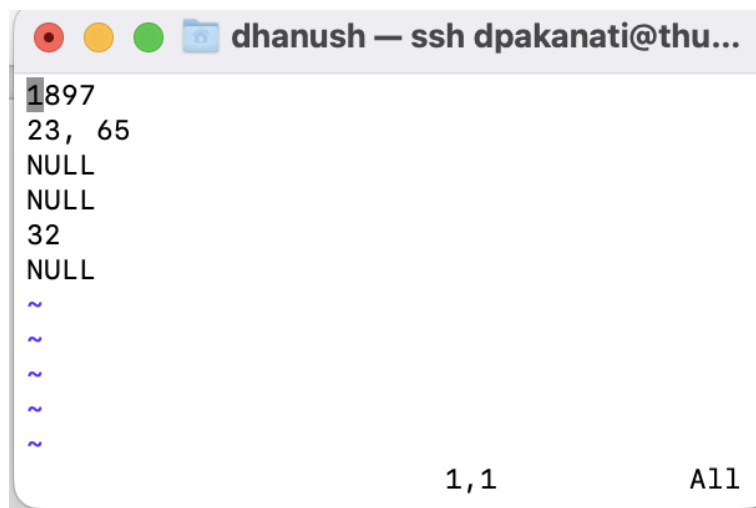
Run \$make clean to remove the older output_file.txt and .class files.

Run \$make to compile avltree.java

Run the executable avltree.class file with input file name as parameter - \$java avltree input

Output will be written to output.txt. To read output use the command - \$vim output_file.txt

```
[thunder:~/src> make clean
rm -f *.class output_file.txt
[thunder:~/src> ls
avl.java avltree.java input.txt makefile
[thunder:~/src> make
javac -g avltree.java
[thunder:~/src> ls
avl.java          avltree.class    input.txt
'avltree$Node.class' avltree.java     makefile
[thunder:~/src> java avltree input
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "dhanush — ssh dpakanati@thu...". The output of the program is as follows:

```
1897
23, 65
NULL
NULL
32
NULL
~
~
~
~
~
```

At the bottom right of the terminal, the text "1,1" and "All" are visible.