

Write a C program to simulate deadlock detection.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#define MAX_PROCESS 10
#define MAX_RESOURCE 10

int process, resource;
int allocation [MAX_PROCESS] [MAX_RESOURCE];
int max_need [MAX_PROCESS] [MAX_RESOURCE];
int available [MAX_RESOURCE];
int marked [MAX_PROCESS];
int finished [MAX_PROCESS];
```

```
void initialize () {
```

```
    printf ("Enter the number of processes:");
    scanf ("%d", &process);
```

```
    printf ("Enter the number of resources:");
    scanf ("%d", &resource);
```

```
    printf ("Enter the allocation matrix:\n");
```

```
    for (int i=0; i < process; i++)
    {
```

```
        for (int j=0; j < resource; j++) {
            scanf ("%d", &allocation [i][j]);
```

```
        }
    }
```

```
    printf ("Enter the max need matrix:\n");
```

```
    for (int i=0; i < process; i++)
    {
```

```
        for (int j=0; j < resource; j++)
```

```
            scanf ("%d", &max [i][j]);
    }
```

```
printf ("Enter the available resources: \n");  
for (int i=0; i < resources; i++)  
{  
    scanf ("%d", & available[i]);  
}
```

```
void detectdeadlock()
```

```
{  
    for (int i=0; i < processes; i++)  
    {  
        marked[i] = 0;  
        finished[i] = 0;  
    }
```

```
    int marked-count = 0;
```

```
    while (marked-count < processes)
```

```
{
```

```
    int found = 0;
```

```
    for (int i=0; i < processes; i++)
```

```
{
```

```
    if (!finished[i] && !marked[i])
```

```
{
```

```
        int can_allocate = 1;
```

```
        for (int j=0; j < resources; j++)
```

```
{
```

```
            if (max_need[i][j] - allocation[i][j] > available[j])
```

```
{
```

```
                can_allocate = 0;
```

```
                break;
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```



```
if (can_allocate)
```

```
{
    marked[i] = 1;
```

```
    marked_count++;
```

```
    found = 1;
```

```
    for (int j = 0; j < resources; j++)
```

```
    {
        available[j] += allocation[i][j];
```

```
    }
```

```
    break;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
if (!found) {
```

```
    printf("Deadlock detected! processes involved in  
    deadlock: \n");
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < processes; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        if (!finished[i] && !marked[i]) {
```

```
            printf("process %d \n", i);
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
printf("No deadlock detected: \n");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

Output

Enter the no. of processes: 5

Enter the no. of resources: 3

Enter the allocation matrix:

0 1 0

2 0 0

3 0 2

2 1 1

0 0 2

Enter the max need matrix:

7 5 3

3 2 2

9 0 2

2 2 2

4 3 3

Enter the available resources:

3

No deadlock detected.

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Enter the number of the process and resources: 3 3

Enter the total amount of each resource available: 1 2 4

Enter the request matrix:

1 0 2

2 0 9

1 1 0

Enter the allocation matrix:

0 0 1

1 3 6

9 5 1

No Deadlock detected