

LIBRARIES

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
```

LOADING THE DATA

```
In [2]: df = pd.read_csv("C:/Users/DHANUSHA/Desktop/Weather Dataset.csv")
df

Out[2]:
```

	MinTemp	MaxTemp	Rainfall	Evaporation	Sunshine	WindGustDir	WindGustSpeed	WindDir9am	WindDir3pm	WindSpeed9am	...	Humidity3pm	Pressure9am	Pressure3pm	Cloud9am	Cloud3pm	Temp9am	Temp3pm	Rain
0	8.0	24.3	0.0	3.4	6.3	NW	30.0	SW	NW	6.0	...	29	1019.7		1015.0	7	7	14.4	23.6
1	14.0	26.9	3.6	4.4	9.7	ENE	39.0	E	W	4.0	...	26	1012.4		1008.4	5	3	17.5	25.7
2	13.7	23.4	3.6	5.8	3.3	NW	85.0	N	NNE	6.0	...	69	1009.5		1007.2	8	7	15.4	20.2
3	13.3	15.5	39.8	7.2	9.1	NW	54.0	VNW	W	30.0	...	56	1005.5		1007.0	2	7	13.5	14.1
4	7.6	16.1	2.8	5.6	10.6	SSE	50.0	SSE	ESE	20.0	...	49	1018.3		1018.5	7	7	11.1	15.4
...
361	9.0	30.7	0.0	7.6	12.1	NNW	76.0	SSE	NW	7.0	...	15	1016.1		1010.8	1	3	20.4	30.0
362	7.1	28.4	0.0	11.6	12.7	N	48.0	NNW	NNW	2.0	...	22	1020.0		1016.9	0	1	17.2	28.2
363	12.5	19.9	0.0	8.4	5.3	ESE	43.0	ENE	ENE	11.0	...	47	1024.0		1022.8	3	2	14.5	18.3
364	12.5	26.9	0.0	5.0	7.1	NW	46.0	SSW	VNW	6.0	...	39	1021.0		1016.2	6	7	15.8	25.9
365	12.3	30.2	0.0	6.0	12.6	NW	78.0	NW	VNW	31.0	...	13	1009.6		1009.2	1	1	23.8	28.6

366 rows x 22 columns

Data Exploration

```
In [3]: print(df.head())
print(df.info())
print(df.describe())

0      MinTemp      MaxTemp      Rainfall      Evaporation      Sunshine      WindGustDir      \
0      8.0      24.3      0.0      3.4      6.3      NW
1      14.0      26.9      3.6      4.4      9.7      ENE
2      13.7      23.4      3.6      5.8      3.3      NW
3      13.3      15.5      39.8      7.2      9.1      NW
4      7.6      16.1      2.8      5.6      10.6      SSE
...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...
361     9.0      30.7      0.0      7.6      12.1      NNW
362     7.1      28.4      0.0      11.6      12.7      N
363     12.5      19.9      0.0      8.4      5.3      ESE
364     12.5      26.9      0.0      5.0      7.1      NW
365     12.3      30.2      0.0      6.0      12.6      NW
WindGustSpeed      WindDir9am      WindDir3pm      WindSpeed9am      ...      Humidity3pm      \
0      30.0      SW      NW      6.0      ...      29
1      39.0      E      W      4.0      ...      26
2      85.0      N      NNE      6.0      ...      69
3      54.0      VNW      W      30.0      ...      56
4      50.0      SSE      ESE      20.0      ...      49

0      Pressure9am      Pressure3pm      Cloud9am      Cloud3pm      Temp9am      Temp3pm      RainToday      \
0      1019.7      1015.0      7      7      14.4      23.6      No
1      1012.4      1008.4      5      3      17.5      25.7      Yes
2      1009.5      1007.2      8      7      15.4      20.2      Yes
3      1005.5      1007.0      2      7      13.5      14.1      Yes
4      1018.3      1018.5      7      7      11.1      15.4      Yes

0      RISK_MM      RainTomorrow      \
0      3.6      Yes
1      3.6      Yes
2      3.6      Yes
3      2.8      No
4      0.0      No

[5 rows x 22 columns]
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 366 entries, 0 to 365
Data columns (total 22 columns):
#      Column      Non-Null Count      Dtype
---      -
0      MinTemp      366 non-null      float64
1      MaxTemp      366 non-null      float64
2      Rainfall      366 non-null      float64
3      Evaporation      366 non-null      float64
4      Sunshine      363 non-null      float64
5      WindGustDir      363 non-null      object
6      WindGustSpeed      364 non-null      float64
7      WindDir9am      335 non-null      object
8      WindDir3pm      365 non-null      object
9      WindSpeed9am      359 non-null      float64
10     WindSpeed3pm      366 non-null      int64
11     Humidity9am      366 non-null      int64
12     Humidity3pm      366 non-null      int64
13     Pressure9am      366 non-null      float64
14     Pressure3pm      366 non-null      float64
15     Cloud9am      366 non-null      int64
16     Cloud3pm      366 non-null      int64
17     Temp9am      366 non-null      float64
18     Temp3pm      366 non-null      float64
19     RainToday      366 non-null      object
20     RISK_MM      366 non-null      float64
21     RainTomorrow      366 non-null      object
dtypes: float64(12), int64(5), object(5)
memory usage: 63.0+ KB
None

0      MinTemp      MaxTemp      Rainfall      Evaporation      Sunshine      \
count      366.000000      366.000000      366.000000      366.000000      363.000000
mean      7.265574      20.550273      1.428415      4.521858      7.999366
std      6.025800      6.699516      4.225800      2.669383      3.481517
min      5.300000      6.699516      0.000000      0.200000      0.000000
25%      2.300000      15.025000      0.000000      2.200000      5.350000
50%      7.450000      19.650000      0.000000      4.200000      8.600000
75%      12.500000      25.000000      8.200000      6.400000      10.500000
max      20.500000      35.000000      39.800000      13.000000      13.600000

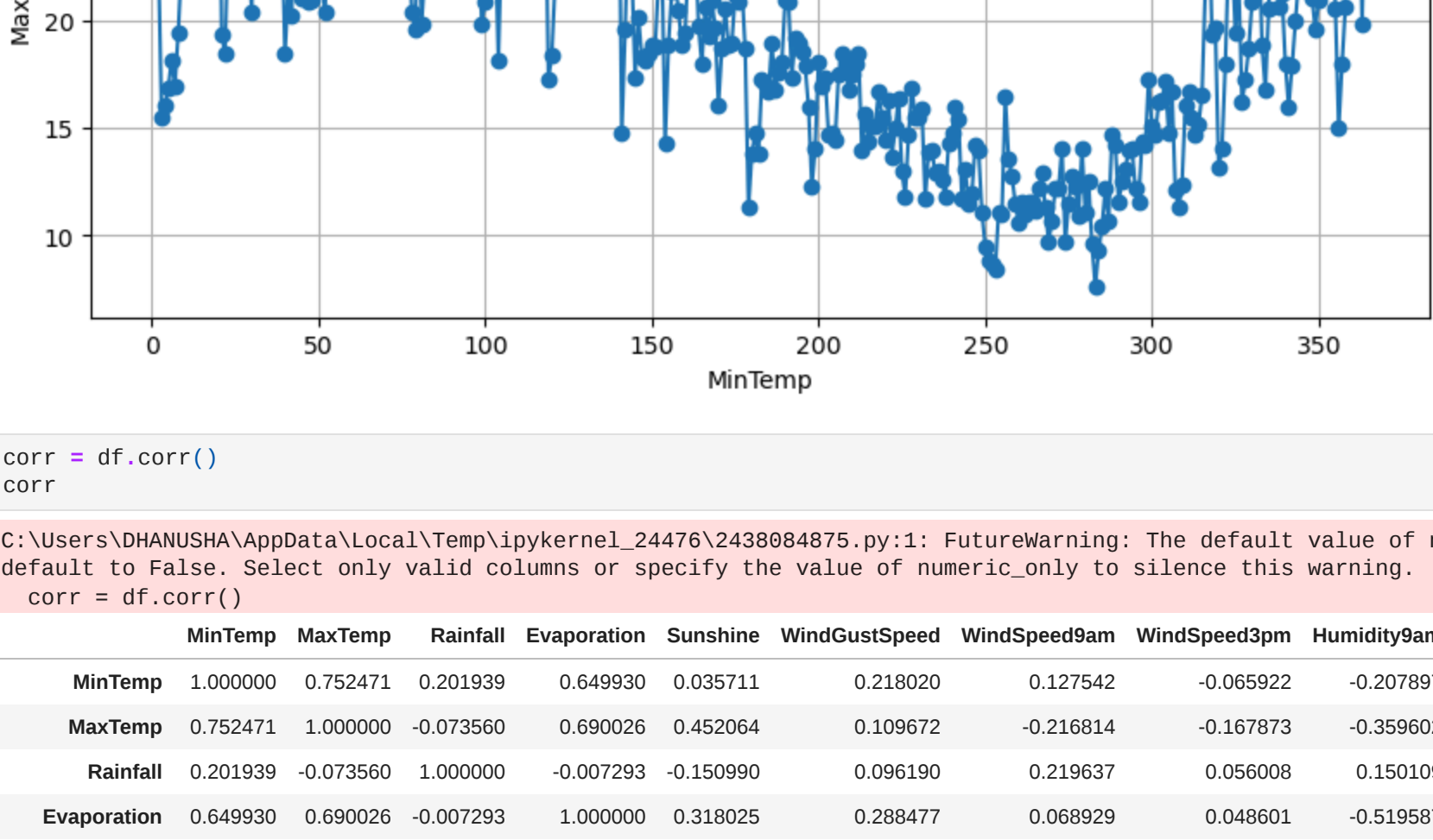
0      WindGustSpeed      WindSpeed9am      WindSpeed3pm      Humidity9am      Humidity3pm      \
count      364.000000      359.000000      366.000000      366.000000      366.000000
mean      39.840659      9.651811      17.986339      72.835519      44.531926
std      13.059807      7.951929      8.856997      13.137058      16.856947
min      13.000000      0.000000      0.000000      36.000000      13.000000
25%      31.000000      6.000000      11.000000      64.000000      32.250000
50%      39.000000      7.000000      17.000000      72.000000      43.000000
75%      45.000000      13.000000      24.000000      81.000000      55.000000
max      86.000000      41.000000      52.000000      99.000000      96.000000

0      Pressure9am      Pressure3pm      Cloud9am      Cloud3pm      Temp9am      \
count      366.000000      366.000000      366.000000      366.000000      366.000000
mean      1019.709916      1016.818383      3.808710      4.024590      12.358470
std      6.086212      6.469422      2.956131      2.666268      5.630832
min      996.500000      996.800000      0.000000      0.000000      0.100000
25%      1015.350000      1012.800000      1.000000      1.000000      7.625000
50%      1020.150000      1017.400000      3.500000      4.000000      12.550000
75%      1024.475000      1021.475000      7.000000      7.000000      17.000000
max      1035.700000      1033.200000      8.000000      8.000000      24.700000

0      Temp3pm      RISK_MM      \
count      366.000000      366.000000
mean      19.230874      1.428415
std      6.640346      4.225800
min      5.100000      0.000000
25%      14.150000      0.000000
50%      18.550000      0.000000
75%      24.000000      0.000000
max      34.500000      39.800000
```

Data Visualization

```
In [7]: plt.figure(figsize=(10,5))
plt.plot(df[['MinTemp']].index, df['MaxTemp'].values, marker = 'o')
plt.xlabel('MinTemp')
plt.ylabel('MaxTemp')
plt.title('Line Plot of MinTemp vs MaxTemp')
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```

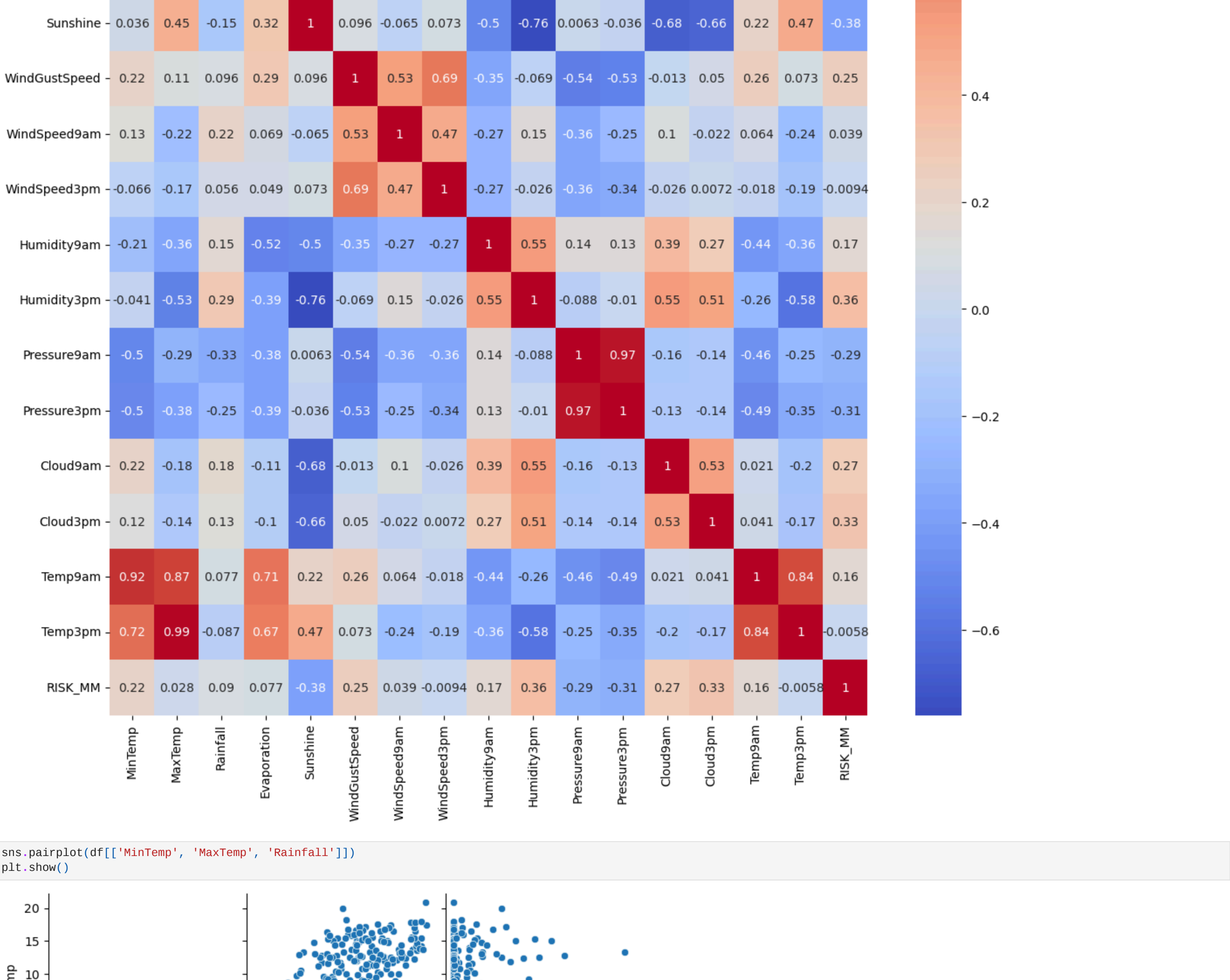


```
In [8]: corr = df.corr()
corr

C:\Users\DHANUSHA\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_24476\317891596.py:1: FutureWarning: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrame.corr is deprecated. In a future version, it will default to False. Select only valid columns or specify the value of numeric_only to silence this warning.
  corr = df.corr()
```

	MinTemp	MaxTemp	Rainfall	Evaporation	Sunshine	WindGustSpeed	WindSpeed9am	WindSpeed3pm	Humidity9am	Humidity3pm	Pressure9am	Pressure3pm	Cloud9am	Cloud3pm	Temp9am	Temp3pm	RISK
MinTemp	1.000000	0.752471	0.201939	0.649930	0.035711	0.218020	0.127542	-0.065922	-0.207897	-0.040709	-0.501707	-0.498007	0.215776	0.118397	0.916745	0.722730	0.2
MaxTemp	0.752471	1.000000	-0.073560	0.690026	0.426004	0.109672	-0.216814	-0.167873	-0.359602	-0.533327	-0.290883	-0.370394	-0.175730	-0.135991	0.870604	0.989261	0.0
Rainfall	0.201939	-0.073560	1.000000	-0.007293	-0.150990	0.096190	0.219637	0.056008	0.150109	0.289013	-0.331581	-0.250218	0.180606	0.127792	0.077299	-0.087493	0.0
Evaporation	0.649930	0.690026	-0.007293	1.000000	0.318025	0.288477	0.068929	0.048601	-0.515987	-0.391780	-0.381906	-0.391093	-0.100007	-0.100045	0.707676	0.671632	0.0
Sunshine	0.035711	0.426004	-0.150990	0.318025	1.000000	0.095843	0.064522	0.072573	-0.499017	-0.759429	0.006276	-0.030201	-0.681092	-0.060131	0.219509	0.470447	-0.3
WindGustSpeed	0.218020	0.109672	0.096190	0.288477	0.095843	1.000000	0.527653	0.693945	-0.349793	-0.069439	-0.540180	-0.526885	-0.012666	-0.050230	0.256223	0.072501	-0.2
WindSpeed9am	0.127542	-0.216814	0.219637	0.068929	-0.064522	0.527653	1.000000	0.472966	-0.270623	-0.146657	-0.356332	-0.247952	-0.101842	-0.022471	0.064074	-0.235186	0.0
WindSpeed3pm	-0.065922	-0.167873	0.056008	0.048601	0.072573	0.693945	0.472966	1.000000	-0.260692	-0.026368	-0.359800	-0.337325	-0.028426	0.007207	-0.017766	-0.187570	-0.0
Humidity9am	-0.207897	-0.359602	0.150109	-0.515987	-0.499017	-0.349793	-0.270623	-0.260692	1.000000	0.546718	0.135727	0.134420	0.392842	0.271938	-0.436551	-0.355119	0.1
Humidity3pm	-0.040709	-0.533327	0.289013	-0.391780	-0.759429	-0.069439	0.146657	-0.026368	0.546718	1.000000	-0.087946	-0.010052	0.551633	0.510108	-0.255681	-0.581676	0.3
Pressure9am	-0.501707	-0.290883	-0.331581	-0.381906	0.006276	-0.540180	-0.359322	-0.359800	0.135727	-0.087946	1.000000	0.967095	-0.157553	-0.141000	-0.460418	-0.253674	-0.2
Pressure3pm	-0.498007	-0.370394	-0.250218	-0.391093	0.006276	-0.526885	-0.247952	-0.260692	0.134420	-0.010052	0.967095	1.000000	-0.128944	-0.143837	-0.129046	-0.345485	-0.3
Cloud9am	0.215776	-0.175730	0.180606	-0.100007	-0.681092	-0.012666	0.101842	-0.026426	0.392842	0.551633	-0.157553	-0.128944	1.000000	0.525218	0.021041	-0.202344	0.2
Cloud3pm	0.118397	-0.135991	0.127792	-0.100007	-0.066131	0.050230	-0.022471	0.007207	-0.271938	0.510108	-0.141000	-0.143837	0.525218	1.000000	0.040945	-0.172814	0.3
Temp9am	0.916745	0.870604	0.077299	0.707676	0.219509	0.256223	0.064074	-0.017766	-0.436551	-0.255681	-0.460418	-0.489236	0.021041	0.040945	1.000000	0.844406	0.1
Temp3pm	0.722730	0.989261	-0.087493	0.671632	0.470447	0.072501	-0.235186	-0.187570	-0.355119	-0.581676	-0.253674	-0.345485	-0.202344	-0.172814	0.844406	1.000000	-0.0
RISK_MM	0.218551	0.027557	0.089860	0.076762	-0.378823	0.251991	0.039091	-0.009447	0.165931	0.358752	-0.290584	-0.311421	0.273914	0.326455	0.164842	-0.005825	1.0

```
In [9]: plt.figure(figsize=(14, 14))
corr_matrix = df.corr()
sns.heatmap(corr_matrix, annot=True, cmap='coolwarm')
```



```
In [4]: sns.pairplot(df[['MinTemp', 'MaxTemp', 'Rainfall']])
plt.show()
```



```
In [10]: stats = df.agg(['mean', 'median', 'min', 'max']).transpose()
stats

C:\Users\DHANUSHA\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_24476\3304082019.py:1: FutureWarning: ['WindGustDir', 'WindDir9am', 'WindDir3pm', 'RainToday', 'RainTomorrow'] did not aggregate successfully. If any error is raised this will raise in a future version of pandas. Drop these columns/ops to avoid this warning.
  stats = df.agg(['mean', 'median', 'min', 'max']).transpose()
```

	mean	median	min	max
MinTemp	7.265574	7.45	-3.3	20.9
MaxTemp	20.550273	19.05	7.6	35.8
Rainfall	1.428415	0.0	0.0	39.8
Evaporation	4.521858	4.2	0.2	13.8
Sunshine	7.999366	8.6	0.0	13.6
WindGustSpeed	39.840659	39.0	13.0	98.0
WindSpeed9am	9.651811	7.0	0.0	41.0
WindSpeed3pm	17.986339	17.0	0.0	52.0
Humidity9am	72.835519	72.0	36.0	99.0
Humidity3pm	44.531926	43.0	13.0	96.0
Pressure9am	1019.709916	1020.15	996.5	1035.7
Pressure3pm	1016.818383	1017.4	998.8	1033.2
Cloud9am	3.808710	3.5	0.0	8.0
Cloud3pm	4.024590	4.0	0.0	8.0
Temp9am	12.358470	12.55	0.1	24.7
Temp3pm	19.230874	18.55	5.1	34.5
RainToday	0.191745	0.0	NaN	Yes
RISK_MM	1.428415	0.0	0.0	39.8
RainTomorrow	0.0	NaN	NaN	Yes

```
In [11]: cov_mat = df.cov()
cov_mat

C:\Users\DHANUSHA\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_24476\3304082019.py:1: FutureWarning: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrame.cov is deprecated. In a future version, it will default to False. Select only valid columns or specify the value of numeric_only to silence this warning.
  cov_mat = df.cov()
```

Evaporation	10.494234	12.325992	7.006220	17.129043	2.951919	10.001085	1.461235	11.89067	-18.220179	-17.622889	-8.816289	-6.753320	-8.899399	-9.124046	10.389699	11.905104	
Sunshine	0.748488	10.557882	2.200503	2.957679	12.120962	4.380060	1.802766	2.244656	-22.857018	-44.487625	0.145798	-0.811373	-7.008003	-6.397612	4.316428	10.953749	
WindGustSpeed	17.141617	9.586647	5.321497	10.057858	4.380060	17.058863	54.527624	80.454667	-60.116263	-15.321875	-47.031175	-44.431014	-4.899632	1.747631	18.828104	6.291356	
WindSpeed9am	6.108382	-1.1530989	4.724987	1.461235	1.802766	54.527624	33.217278	-28.232489	19.735796	-18.812257	-12.627928	2.396376	0.746634	2.862034	-12.419948		
WindSpeed3pm	-3.518280	-9.947804	2.096280	1.149067	2.244656	80.454667	33.217278	78.446388	-30.961157	-12.935584	-21.207274	-19.328625	-0.691908	0.170200	-0.886048	-11.031632	
Humidity9am	-16.457044	-31.606722	8.333235	-18.220779	-22.857018	-60.116263	-30.961157	17.582297	21.030861	11.424288	15.255947	9.525152	-32.292767	-30.978798			
Humidity3pm	-14.335968	-60.129087	20.580277	-17.622889	-44.487625	-15.321875	-3.935354	21.028086	283.544288	-9.908083	-1.095616	-27.478808	22.918706	-24.260299	65.087304		
Pressure9am	-20.213661	-13.012400	6.369865	-6.753320	0.145798	-47.031175	-18.812257	-21.207274	11.424288	-9.908083	44.705425	41.867194	-1.214080	-25.31672	-11.263900		
Pressure3pm	-19.414025	-16.421592	-6.840570	-6.753926	-0.813373	-44.431014	-12.627928	-19.328625	11.424288	-1.095616	41.867194	41.853426	2.465985	-2.481078	-17.945869	-14.841773	
Cloud9am	3.843625	-3.475586	2.249141	-0.813609	-7.008003	-0.489932	2.396376	-0.691908	15.255947	-27.478808	-3.114800	-2.465985	8.738708	4.136801	0.350243	-3.971969	
Cloud3pm	1.902219	-2.425897	1.439847	-0.724564	-1.319762	1.747631	0.170200	9.525152	22.918706	-2.516447	-2.481078	4.136961	7.308983	0.614723	-0.059665		
Temp9am	31.105416	32.793835	1.839320	1.630665	4.316428	1.828104	2.862034	-0.886048	-32.292767	-24.260299	-17.344251	-17.945869	0.350243	0.614723	31.706271	31.054292	
Temp3pm	28.918091	43.950224	2.455126	11.905104	10.953739	6.291356	22.918706	-11.031632	-30.978798	-64.6634	-11.263900	-14.841773	-3.971959	-0.059665	35.572902	44.094195	
RISK_MM	5.565145	0.779116	1.064670	0.865898	-5.585395	1.340780	1.324914	-0.353583	9.211591	25.546304	-8.210339	-8.513775	3.421744	3.678203	3.922389	-0.163455	

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spearmann_corr_mat = df.corr()

spearmann_corr_mat

C:\Users\DHANUSHA\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_24476\336463462.py:1: FutureWarning: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrame.corr is deprecated. In a future version, it will default to False. Select only valid columns or specify the value of numeric_only to silence this warning.

spearmann_corr_mat = df.corr()

	MinTemp	MaxTemp	Rainfall	Evaporation	Sunshine	WindGustSpeed	WindSpeed9am	WindSpeed3pm	Humidity9am	Humidity3pm	Pressure9am	Pressure3pm	Cloud9am	Cloud3pm	Temp9am	Temp3pm	RISK
MinTemp	1.000000	0.752471	0.201939	0.649930	0.035711	0.218020	0.127542	-0.065922	-0.207897	-0.040709	-0.501707	-0.498007	0.215776	0.118397	0.916745	0.722730	0.2
MaxTemp	0.752471	1.000000	-0.073560	0.690026	0.426004	0.109672	-0.216814	-0.167873	-0.359602	-0.533327	-0.290883	-0.370394	-0.175730	-0.135991	0.870604	0.989261	0.0
Rainfall	0.201939	-0.073560	1.000000	-0.007293	-0.150990	0.096190	0.219637	0.056008	0.150109	0.289013	-0.331581	-0.250218	0.180606	0.127792	0.077299	-0.087493	0.0
Evaporation	0.649930	0.690026	-0.007293	1.000000	0.318025	0.288477	0.068929	0.048601	-0.515987	-0.391780	-0.381906	-0.391093	-0.100007	-0.100045	0.707676	0.671632	0.0
Sunshine	0.035711	0.426004	-0.150990	0.318025	1.000000	0.095843	0.064522	0.072573	-0.499017	-0.759429	0.006276	-0.030201	-0.681092	-0.060131	0.219509	0.470447	-0.3
WindGustSpeed	0.218020	0.109672	0.096190	0.288477	0.095843	1.000000	0.527653	0.659345	-0.347933	-0.069439	-0.540180	-0.526895	-0.012690	0.255223	0.072501	0.2	
WindSpeed9am	0.127542	-0.216814	0.219637	0.068929	0.064522	0.527653	1.000000	0.472966	-0.270623	0.146657	-0.366332	-0.247952	0.101842	-0.022471	0.064074	0.251816	
WindSpeed3pm	-0.065922	-0.359602	0.056008	0.048601	0.072573	0.659345	0.472966	1.000000	-0.310663	-0.06097	-0.360332	-0.303942	0.222475	0.004275	0.004275	0.333300	