

O O D O A

OINTERFINETWORK

# SMART CONTRACT SECURITY AUDIT OF REFLEX FINANCE TOKEN GENERATOR



SMART CONTRACT AUDIT | SOLIDITY DEVELOPMENT & TESTING | PROJECT EVALUATION

RELENTLESSLY SECURING THE PUBLIC BLOCKCHAIN



### **Audit Introduction**

**Auditing Firm** InterFi Network

Audit Architecture InterFi Echelon Auditing Standard

**Language** Solidity

**Client Firm** Reflex Finance

Website <a href="https://reflexfinance.net/">https://reflexfinance.net/</a>

Discord <a href="https://discord.com/invite/reflexfinance">https://discord.com/invite/reflexfinance</a>

Twitter <a href="https://twitter.com/Reflex\_Finance">https://twitter.com/Reflex\_Finance</a>

Telegram <a href="https://t.me/reflexfinanceOfficial">https://t.me/reflexfinanceOfficial</a>

YouTube <a href="https://www.youtube.com/channel/UClcGozPp0vTrLbtc83AgzFg">https://www.youtube.com/channel/UClcGozPp0vTrLbtc83AgzFg</a>

Instagram <a href="https://www.instagram.com/reflexfinanceofficial/">https://www.instagram.com/reflexfinanceofficial/</a>

Reddit <a href="https://www.reddit.com/r/ReflexFinance/">https://www.reddit.com/r/ReflexFinance/</a>

**Report Date** March 25, 2022



**Audit Summary** 

InterFi team has performed a line-by-line manual analysis and automated review of smart

contracts. Smart contracts were analyzed mainly for common smart contract vulnerabilities,

exploits, and manipulation hacks. According to the audit:

Reflex Finance's token generator source codes have LOW RISK SEVERITY

Reflex Finance's token generator smart contracts have ACTIVE OWNERSHIP

Reflex Finance's token generator smart contracts utilize upgradeability mechanism. Contract

upgradeability allows elevated contract modification. Centralization risk related to

upgradability is **MEDIUM** 

LiquidityGeneratorToken.sol important privileges - PAUSE, SET FEES, MAX TX LIMIT

StandardERC20Token.sol important privileges – PAUSE, MINT

StandardERC20Token.sol smart contract owner can MINT after initial contract creation.

Community consensus is recommended to mitigate centralization risk related to mint.

Be aware that smart contracts deployed on the blockchain aren't resistant to internal exploit,

external vulnerability, or hack. For a detailed understanding of risk severity, source code

vulnerability, functional hack, and audit disclaimer, kindly refer to the audit.

Contract address: Not deployed

Blockchain: Not chained

Verify the authenticity of this report on InterFi's GitHub: <a href="https://github.com/interfinetwork">https://github.com/interfinetwork</a>



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### **Audit Scope**

InterFi was consulted by Reflex Finance to conduct the smart contract security audit of their solidity source codes. The audit scope of work is strictly limited to the mentioned solidity file(s) only:

- LiquidityGeneratorToken.sol
- StandardERC20Token.sol
- LiquidityGeneratorTokenFactory.sol
- StandardTokenFactory.sol

### Solidity Source Code On Blockchain

//Private Repository//

#### SHA-1 Hash

LiquidityGeneratorToken.sol code is audited at #a7lc128cf428d978bdf2b0c5f1cd7766896772bc

StandardERC20Token.sol code is audited at #fc4f52681d06e6bf6ec89958de577b1f43d67a24



# **Audit Methodology**

The scope of this report is to audit the smart contract source codes of Reflex Finance. InterFi has scanned contracts and reviewed them for common vulnerabilities, exploits, hacks, and back-doors. Below is the list of commonly known smart contract vulnerabilities, exploits, and hacks:

#### Category

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- Unhandled Exceptions
- Transaction Order Dependency
- Integer Overflow
- Unrestricted Action
- Incorrect Inheritance Order
- Typographical Errors
- Requirement Violation
- Ownership Takeover
- Gas Limit and Loops
- Deployment Consistency
- Repository Consistency
- Data Consistency
- Token Supply Manipulation
- Access Control and Authorization
- Operations Trail and Event Generation
- Assets Manipulation
- Liquidity Access

#### **Smart Contract Vulnerabilities**

#### **Source Code Review**

#### **Functional Assessment**



#### InterFi's Echelon Audit Standard

The aim of InterFi's "Echelon" standard is to analyze the smart contract and identify the vulnerabilities and the hacks in the smart contract. Mentioned are the steps used by ECHELON-1 to assess the smart contract:

- 1. Solidity smart contract source code reviewal:
  - Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to InterFi to make sure we understand the size, scope, and functionality of the smart contract.
  - Manual review of code, which is the process of reading source code line-by-line to identify potential vulnerabilities.
- 2. Static, Manual, and Software analysis:
  - \* Test coverage analysis is the process of determining whether the test cases are covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run those test cases.
  - Symbolic execution is analyzing a program to determine what inputs cause each part of a program to execute.
- 3. Best practices review, which is a review of the smart contracts to improve efficiency, effectiveness, clarify, maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices, recommendations, and research.
- 4. Specific, itemized, actionable recommendations to help you take steps to secure your smart contracts

#### Automated 3P frameworks used to assess the smart contract vulnerabilities

- Slither
- Consensys MythX, Mythril
- SWC Registry
- Solidity Coverage
- Open Zeppelin Code Analyzer
- Solidity Code Complier



### **Risk Classification**

Smart contracts are generally designed to manipulate and hold funds denominated in ETH/BNB. This makes them very tempting attack targets, as a successful attack may allow the attacker to directly steal funds from the contract. Below are the typical risk levels of a smart contract:

**Vulnerable**: A contract is vulnerable if it has been flagged by a static analysis tool as such. As we will see later, this means that some contracts may be vulnerable because of a false positive.

**Exploitable:** A contract is exploitable if it is vulnerable and the vulnerability could be exploited by an external attacker. For example, if the "vulnerability" flagged by a tool is in a function that requires owning the contract, it would be vulnerable but not exploitable.

**Exploited:** A contract is exploited if it received a transaction on the main network which triggered one of its vulnerabilities. Therefore, a contract can be vulnerable or even exploitable without having been exploited.

Risk severity	Meaning Security Audit
! High	This level vulnerabilities could be exploited easily and can lead to asset loss,
	data loss, asset, or data manipulation. They should be fixed right away.
! Medium	This level vulnerabilities are hard to exploit but very important to fix, they carry
	an elevated risk of smart contract manipulation, which can lead to high-risk
	severity
! Low	This level vulnerabilities should be fixed, as they carry an inherent risk of future
	exploits, and hacks which may or may not impact the smart contract execution.
! Informational	This level vulnerabilities can be ignored. They are code style violations and
	informational statements in the code. They may not affect the smart contract
	execution



# **Static Analysis**

Symbol	Meaning
•	Function can be modified
<u>asa</u>	Function is payable
	Function is locked
	Function can be accessed
· ·	Important functionality

### **LiquidityGeneratorToken.sol**

```
| **LiquidityGeneratorToken** | Implementation | Initializable, IERC20Upgradeable,
IERC20MetadataUpgradeable, ContextUpgradeable, OwnableUpgradeable, PausableUpgradeable |||
| L | setValues | External ! | P | onlyOwner |
| L | name | External ! | NO! |
| L | symbol | External ! | NO! |
 L | decimals | External ! | NO! |
| L | totalSupply | External ! | NO! |
| L | balanceOf | Public ! | NO! |
| L | allowance | External ! | NO! |
 L | isExcludedFromReward | External ! | NO! |
| L | isIncludedInFee | External ! | | |
| L | totalFees | External ! | NO! |
| L | pauseContract | External ! | • | onlyOwner |
| L | unPauseContract | External ! | • | onlyOwner |
| L | includeInFee | External ! | • | onlyOwner |
| L | includeInReward | External ! | 🛑 | onlyOwner |
| └ | excludeFromReward | External ! | ● | onlyOwner |
| └ | updateEnableFee | External ! | ● | onlyOwner |
| L | updateEnableMaxTransactionAmount | External ! | • | onlyOwner |
| └ | updateSwapAndLiquifyEnabled | External ! | ● | onlyOwner |
| └ | updateReflectionFee | External ! | ● | onlyOwner |
| L | updateMarketingFee | External ! | 🛑 | onlyOwner |
| L | updateCharityFee | External ! | • | onlyOwner |
| └ | updateLiquidityFee | External ! | ● | onlyOwner |
| L | updateTransactionLimit | External ! | Page | onlyOwner |
| └ | updateMarketingAddress | External ! | ● | onlyOwner |
| L | updateCharityAddress | External ! | Page | onlyOwner |
```



```
| └ | updateLiquidityFeeToSell | External ! | ● | onlyOwner |
| └ | updateMarketingFeeToSell | External ! | ● | onlyOwner |
| └ | updateCharityFeeToSell | External ! | ● | onlyOwner |
| └ | transfer | External ! | ● | whenNotPaused |
| └ | transferFrom | External ! | ● | whenNotPaused |
| └ | approve | External ! | ● | whenNotPaused |
| L | increaseAllowance | External ! | Page | whenNotPaused |
 └ | decreaseAllowance | External ! | ● | whenNotPaused |
| └ | withdrawBEP20Token | External ! | ● | onlyOwner |
| └ | withdrawBnbFromContract | External ! | ● | onlyOwner |
| L | <Receive Ether> | External ! | MO! |
 L | tokenFromReflection | Public ! | NO! |
| L | _includeInReward | Internal 🗎 | 🛑 | |
| L | _excludeFromReward | Internal 🗎 | 🔎 | |
| L | approve | Internal 🗎 | 🛑 | |
| L | _transfer | Internal 🗎 | 🔎 | |
| └ | _tokenTransfer | Internal 🔒 | 🛑 | |
| └ | _transferStandard | Internal 🇎 | ● | |
| L | _transferBothExcluded | Internal 🗎 | 🛑 | |
| L | _transferToExcluded | Internal 🗎 | 🔎 | |
| L | _transferFromExcluded | Internal 🗎 | 🛑 | |
| └ | getRValues | Internal 🍙 | | |
| L | calculateCharityFee | Internal 🗎 | | |
| L | calculateLiquidityFee | Internal 🗎 | | |
| L | takeReflectionFee | Internal 🔒 | 🛑 | |
| └ | takeMarketingFee | Internal 🏻 | ● | |
| L | takeCharityFee | Internal 🗎 | 🛑 | |
| └ | takeLiquidityFee | Internal 🗎 | 🔴 | |
| L | swapAndLiquify | Internal 🗎 | 🛑 | |
| └ | addLiquidity | Internal 🔒 | 🛑 | |
| L | getRate | Internal 🗎 | | |
| L | removeAllFee | Internal 🗎 | 🛑 | |
| └ | _beforeTokenTransfer | Internal 🔒 | ● | |
```



#### StandardERC20Token.sol

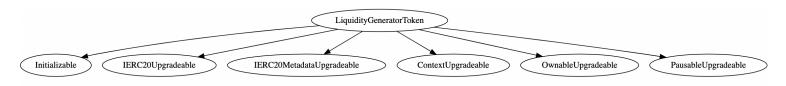


Smart Contract Security Audit

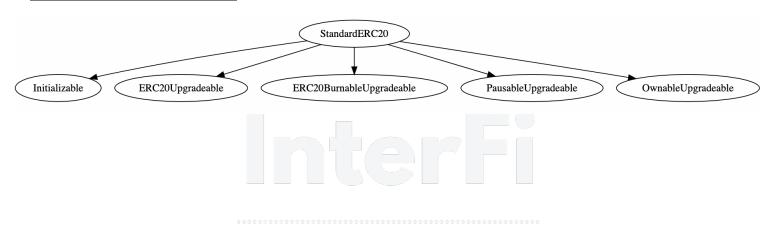


# **Inheritance Graphs**

### **LiquidityGeneratorToken.sol**



### StandardERC20Token.sol



Smart Contract Security Audit



# **Manual Analysis**

### <u>LiquidityGeneratorToken.sol</u>

Function	Description	Tested	Verdict
Total Supply	provides information about the total token supply	Yes	Passed
Balance Of	provides account balance of the owner's account	Yes	Passed
Transfer	executes transfers of a specified number of tokens to a specified address	Yes	Passed
Approve	allow a spender to withdraw a set number of tokens from a specified account	Yes	Passed
Allowance	returns a set number of tokens from a spender to the owner	Yes	Passed
Dividend	executes transfers of a specified dividend token to a specified address	Yes	Passed
Transaction Limit	a non-whitelisted wallet can only transfer a specified number of tokens	Yes	! Low
Contract Fees	executes fee collection from swap events and/or transfer events	Yes	! Low
Pause	pauses or locks all function modules of the smart contract	Yes	! Low
Transfer Ownership	executes transfer of contract ownership to a specified wallet	Yes	Passed
Renounce Ownership	executes transfer of contract ownership to a dead address	Yes	Passed



### **StandardERC20Token.sol**

Function	Description	Tested	Verdict
Total Supply	provides information about the total token supply	Yes	Passed
Balance Of	provides account balance of the owner's account	Yes	Passed
Transfer	executes transfers of a specified number of tokens to a specified address	Yes	Passed
Approve	allow a spender to withdraw a set number of tokens from a specified account	Yes	Passed
Allowance	returns a set number of tokens from a spender to the owner	Yes	Passed
Mint	executes the creation of a specified number of tokens and adds it to the total supply	Yes	! Low
Pause	pauses or locks all function modules of the smart contract	Yes	! Low
Transfer Ownership	executes transfer of contract ownership to a specified wallet	Yes	Passed
Renounce Ownership	executes transfer of contract ownership to a dead address	Yes	Passed



### <u>LiquidityGeneratorToken.sol</u>

- Smart contract admin can pause or unpause the contract function modules.
- Smart contract admin can change transaction fees. This function module can be used to impose extraordinary fees. No arbitrary limit set.
- Smart contract admin can change max transaction limit. The smart contract owner can change the value to "zero". No arbitrary limit set.

```
function updateTransactionLimit(uint256 limitInPercentage) external onlyOwner {
   transactionLimit = limitInPercentage;
```

- Smart contract utilizes upgradeable contracts. Contract upgradeability allows greater contract modification. Centralization risk related to contract upgradability is medium.
- Smart contract does not specify the compiler version. Kindly specify the compiler version to avoid circular checks.

```
pragma solidity >=0.8.0 <=0.8.10</pre>
```

### StandardERC20Token.sol 4

- Smart contract admin can **pause or unpause** the contract function modules.
- Smart contract admin can mint tokens after initial contract creation. Community consensus is recommended to mitigate centralization risk related to mint.

```
function mint(uint256 amount) external onlyOwner whenNotPaused returns(bool) {
    _mint(msq.sender, amount);
```

- Smart contract utilizes upgradeable contracts. Contract upgradeability allows greater contract modification. Centralization risk related to contract upgradability is medium.
- Smart contract does not specify the compiler version. Kindly specify the compiler version to avoid circular checks.

```
pragma solidity >=0.8.0 <=0.8.10</pre>
```



# **SWC Attacks**

SWC ID	Description	Verdict
SWC-101	Integer Overflow and Underflow	Passed
SWC-102	Outdated Compiler Version	! Informational
SWC-103	Floating Pragma	Passed
SWC-104	Unchecked Call Return Value	Passed
SWC-105	Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	Passed
SWC-106	Unprotected SELF-DESTRUCT Instruction	Passed
SWC-107	Re-entrancy	Passed
SWC-108	State Variable Default Visibility	Passed
SWC-109	Uninitialized Storage Pointer	Passed
swc-110	Assert Violation Smart Contract	Passed
swc-111	Use of Deprecated Solidity Functions	Passed
SWC-112	Delegate Call to Untrusted Callee	Passed
SWC-113	DoS with Failed Call	Passed
SWC-114	Transaction Order Dependence	Passed
SWC-115	Authorization through tx.origin	Passed
SWC-116	Block values as a proxy for time	Passed
SWC-117	Signature Malleability	Passed
SWC-118	Incorrect Constructor Name	Passed



SWC-119	Shadowing State Variables	Passed
SWC-120	Weak Sources of Randomness from Chain Attributes	Passed
SWC-121	Missing Protection against Signature Replay Attacks	Passed
SWC-122	Lack of Proper Signature Verification	Passed
SWC-123	Requirement Violation	Passed
SWC-124	Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	Passed
SWC-125	Incorrect Inheritance Order	Passed
SWC-126	Insufficient Gas Griefing	Passed
SWC-127	Arbitrary Jump with Function Type Variable	Passed
SWC-128	DoS With Block Gas Limit	Passed
SWC-129	Typographical Error	Passed
SWC-130	Right-To-Left-Override control character (U+202E)	Passed
SWC-131	Presence of unused variables	Passed
SWC-132	Unexpected Ether balance	Passed
SWC-133	Hash Collisions With Multiple Variable Length Arguments	Passed
SWC-134	Message call with the hardcoded gas amount	Passed
SWC-135	Code With No Effects (Irrelevant/Dead Code)	! Low
SWC-136	Unencrypted Private Data On-Chain	Passed



# **Risk Status & Radar Chart**

Risk Severity	Status
! High	No high severity issues identified
! Medium	No medium severity issues identified
! Low	5 low severity issues identified
	Please Review Report
! Informational	2 informational severity issues identified
	<ul> <li>Active Ownership</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Outdated Compiler</li> </ul>
Verified	54 functions and instances verified and checked
	Sin Score out of 100
	Sec Compiler Check
	95 90
	Interface Safety  85 Static Analysis  80 75



Manual Analysis

Software Analysis

### **Auditor's Verdict**

InterFi team has performed a line-by-line manual analysis and automated review of smart contracts. Smart contracts were analyzed mainly for common smart contract vulnerabilities, exploits, and manipulation hacks. According to the audit:

- \* Reflex Finance's token generator source codes have LOW RISK SEVERITY
- Reflex Finance's token generator smart contracts have ACTIVE OWNERSHIP
- Reflex Finance's token generator smart contracts utilize upgradeability mechanism. Contract upgradeability allows elevated contract modification. Centralization risk related to upgradability is **MEDIUM**



# Smart Contract Security Audit

#### Note for stakeholders

- Be aware that active smart contract owner privileges constitute an elevated impact on smart contract safety and security.
- If the smart contract is not deployed on any blockchain at the time of the audit, the contract can be modified or altered before blockchain development. Verify contract's deployment status in the audit report.
- Make sure that the project team's KYC/identity is verified by an independent firm.
- Examine the unlocked token supply in the owner, developer, or team's private wallets. Understand the project's tokenomics, and make sure the tokens outside of the LP Pair are vested or locked for a longer period.



### **Important Disclaimer**

InterFi Network provides contract development, testing, auditing and project evaluation services for blockchain projects. The purpose of the audit is to analyze the on-chain smart contract source code and to provide a basic overview of the project. **This report should not be transmitted, disclosed, referred to, or relied upon by any person for any purpose without InterFi's prior written consent.** 

InterFi provides the easy-to-understand assessment of the project, and the smart contract (otherwise known as the source code). The audit makes no statements or warranties on the security of the code. It also cannot be considered as enough assessment regarding the utility and safety of the code, bug-free status, or any other statements of the contract. While we have used all the data at our disposal to provide the transparent analysis, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report only — we recommend proceeding with several independent audits and a public bug bounty program to ensure the security of smart contracts. Be aware that smart contracts deployed on a blockchain aren't resistant to external vulnerability, or a hack. Be aware that active smart contract owner privileges constitute an elevated impact on smart contract safety and security. Therefore, InterFi does not guarantee the explicit security of the audited smart contract.

The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

This report should not be considered as an endorsement or disapproval of any project or team.

The information provided in this report does not constitute investment advice, financial advice, trading advice, or any other sort of advice and you should not treat any of the report's content as such. Do conduct your due diligence and consult your financial advisor before making any investment decisions.



### **About InterFi Network**

InterFi Network provides intelligent blockchain solutions. InterFi is developing an ecosystem that is seamless and responsive. Some of our services: Blockchain Security, Token Launchpad, NFT Marketplace, etc. InterFi's mission is to interconnect multiple services like Blockchain Security, DeFi, Gaming, and Marketplace under one ecosystem that is seamless, multi-chain compatible, scalable, secure, fast, responsive, and easy to use.

InterFi is built by a decentralized team of UI experts, contributors, engineers, and enthusiasts from all over the world. Our team currently consists of 6+ core team members, and 10+ casual contributors. InterFi provides manual, static, and automatic smart contract analysis, to ensure that project is checked against known attacks and potential vulnerabilities.

To learn more, visit <a href="https://interfi.network">https://interfi.network</a>

To view our audit portfolio, visit <a href="https://github.com/interfinetwork">https://github.com/interfinetwork</a>

To book an audit, message <a href="https://t.me/interfiaudits">https://t.me/interfiaudits</a>



