

# SMART CONTRACT SECURITY AUDIT GrexielCO



SMART CONTRACT AUDIT | TEAM KYC | PROJECT EVALUATION

RELENTLESSLY SECURING THE PUBLIC BLOCKCHAIN | MADE IN CANADA

## Summary

**Auditing Firm** InterFi Network

**Architecture** InterFi "Echelon" Auditing Standard

Smart Contract Audit Approved By Chris | Blockchain Specialist at InterFi Network

Project Overview Approved By

Albert | Project Specialist at InterFi Network

**Platform** Solidity

**Audit Check (Mandatory)** Static, Software, Auto Intelligent & Manual Analysis

Project Check (Optional) KYC, Website & Socials Analysis (Not Applicable)

Consultation Request Date September 24, 2021

Report Date October 02, 2021

#### **Audit Summary**

InterFi team has performed a line-by-line manual analysis and automated review of the smart contract. The smart contract was analyzed mainly for common smart contract vulnerabilities, exploits, and manipulation hacks. According to the smart contract audit:

- GrexielCO smart contract source code has LOW RISK SEVERITY.
- ❖ Grexie's ICO solidity code has successfully PASSED the smart contract audit.

For the detailed understanding of risk severity, source code vulnerability, and functional test, kindly refer to the audit. **This audit report is for GrexieICO Smart Contract**. InterFi has also audited Grexie Token smart contract, the report is available on: <a href="https://www.interfi.network/audit-portfolio">https://www.interfi.network/audit-portfolio</a>



## **Table Of Contents**

## **Project Information**

Overview	
InterFi "Echelon" Audit Standard	
<del>-</del>	6
IIILEIFIS RISK CIASSIIICALIOII	
Smart Contract Risk Assessment	
Static Analysis	
Software Analysis	
Manual Analysis	1
SWC Attacks	contract 12
Risk Status & Radar Chart	y Audit
<u>Report Summary</u>	
Auditor's Verdict	17
<u>Legal Advisory</u>	
Important Disclaimer	18
About InterFi Network	19



## **Project Overview**

InterFi was consulted by Grexie on September 24, 2021 to conduct smart contract security audits of their token source code and ICO source code. **This report is prepared for Grexie's ICO source code**.

Grexie is a new ERC20 crypto token offered for free on the Polygon blockchain, users just need to pay the negligible Polygon gas price to receive decreasing allocations of up to 1 million GREX.

Project	GREXIE (Smart Contract Audit of GrexieICO solidity code)
Blockchain	Polygon Mainnet / Polygon Blockchain Explorer
Language	Solidity
Contract	0xc1287017dddAD48eC92AeE1586518811ffABa419
Website	https://grexie.com/
Twitter	https://twitter.com/grexie
Telegram	https://t.me/grexiechat
Telegram Channel	https://t.me/grexcoin

### **Public logo**





#### **Contract Source Code On Blockchain** (Polygonscan Verified With Exact Match)

https://polygonscan.com/address/0xc1287017dddAD48eC92AeE1586518811ffABa419#code

Compiler Version: v0.5.16+commit.9c3226ce

Optimization Enabled: No with 200 runs

Files under scope:

- GrexielCO.sol
- Ownable.sol
- SafeMath.sol

#### Solidity Source Code On InterFi GitHub

https://github.com/interfinetwork/audited-codes/blob/main/GrexielCO.sol

#### **GitHub Commits**

Solidity source code committed at: 2af02f60123a6c1e6987a66f44e79b5d0b5aa891



## **Audit Scope & Methodology**

The scope of this report is to audit the smart contract source code of GrexielCO. Source code can be viewed in its entirety on

#### https://github.com/interfinetwork/audited-codes/blob/main/GrexielCO.sol

InterFi has scanned the contract and reviewed the project for common vulnerabilities, exploits, hacks, and back-doors. Below is the list of commonly known smart contract vulnerabilities, exploits, and hacks:

#### Category

Re-entrancy (RE)

Unhandled Exceptions (UE)

Transaction Order Dependency (TO)

Integer Overflow (IO)

Unrestricted Action (UA)

Ownership Takeover

Gas Limit and Loops

Deployment Consistency

Repository Consistency

Data Consistency

Token Supply Manipulation

Access Control and Authorization

Operations Trail and Event Generation

Assets Manipulation

Liquidity Access

#### **Source Code Review**

**Smart Contract Vulnerabilities** 

#### **Functional Assessment**



#### InterFi's Echelon Audit Standard

The aim of InterFi's "Echelon" standard is to analyze the smart contract and identify the vulnerabilities and the hacks in the smart contract. Mentioned are the steps used by ECHELON-1 to assess the smart contract:

- 1. Solidity smart contract source code reviewal:
  - Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to InterFi to make sure we understand the size, scope, and functionality of the smart contract.
  - Manual review of code, which is the process of reading source code line-byline to identify potential vulnerabilities.
- 2. Static, Manual, and Automated Al analysis:
  - Test coverage analysis, which is the process of determining whether the test cases are covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run those test cases.
  - Symbolic execution, which is analysing a program to determine what inputs causes each part of a program to execute.
- 3. Best practices review, which is a review of the smart contracts to improve efficiency, effectiveness, clarify, maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices, recommendations, and research.
- 4. Specific, itemized, actionable recommendations to help you take steps to secure your smart contracts

#### Automated 3P frameworks used to assess the smart contract vulnerabilities

- Slither
- Consensys MythX
- Consensys Surya
- Open Zeppelin Code Analyzer
- Solidity Code Complier



## InterFi's Risk Classification

Smart contracts are generally designed to manipulate and hold funds denominated in ETH/BNB. This makes them very tempting attack targets, as a successful attack may allow the attacker to directly steal funds from the contract. Below are the typical risk levels of a smart contract:

**Vulnerable**: A contract is vulnerable if it has been flagged by a static analysis tool as such. As we will see later, this means that some contracts may be vulnerable because of a false-positive.

**Exploitable:** A contract is exploitable if it is vulnerable and the vulnerability could be exploited by an external attacker. For example, if the "vulnerability" flagged by a tool is in a function which requires to own the contract, it would be vulnerable but not exploitable.

**Exploited:** A contract is exploited if it received a transaction on the main network which triggered one of its vulnerabilities. Therefore, a contract can be vulnerable or even exploitable without having been exploited.

5Hart Contract		
Risk severity	Meaning	Security Audit
	This level vulner	rabilities could be exploited easily, and can lead to asset loss, data
! Critical	loss, asset mani	pulation, or data manipulation. They should be fixed right away.
! High	This level vulner	rabilities are hard to exploit but very important to fix, they carry an
	elevated risk of	smart contract manipulation, which can lead to critical risk severity
	This level vulner	abilities are should be fixed, as they carry an inherent risk of future
! Medium	exploits, and ha	cks which may or may not impact the smart contract execution.
	This level vulne	erabilities can be ignored. They are code style violations, and
! Low	informational s	tatements in the code. They may not affect the smart contract
	execution	



## **Smart Contract - Static Analysis**

	Symbol	Meaning
•	•	Function can be modified
	<b>ds</b>	Function is payable
		Function is locked
		Function can be accessed
	!	Important functionality

```
| **Token** | Interface | |||
 L | transfer | External [ | 🛑 |NO[ |
 L | balanceOf | External | | | NO | |
 **GrexieICO** | Implementation | Ownable |||
 L | <Constructor> | Public | | • | NO! |
 L | nextTokens | Public | | whenContractIsActive |
 L | receiveTokens | Public | | 🛤 | whenContractIsActive |
 L | sendTokens | Public | | 💹 | whenContractIsActive onlyOwner |
 L | tokensAvailable | Public | | NO! |
 L | destroy | Public 📒 | 🥮 | onlyOwner |
 📙 | calculateNextTokens | Private 😭 | 🧶 | whenContractIsActive |
 **Ownable** | Implementation | |||
 L | <Constructor> | Public ! | PNO! |
 👢 | transferOwnership | Public 🏮 | 🧁 | onlyOwner |
 <mark>**SafeMath**</mark> | Library |  |||
 L | mul | Internal ⋒ |  | |
 L | div | Internal 🛍 |
 └ | sub | Internal 🔒 |
 └ | add | Internal 🛍 |
    toString | Internal
```

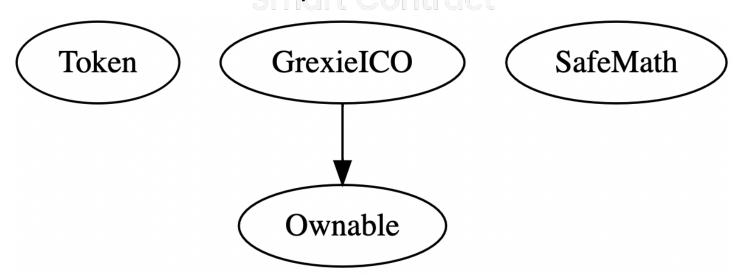


## **Smart Contract - Software Analysis**

#### <u>Callout functions – Sighash</u>

```
Function Signature
Sighash
a9059cbb =>
             transfer(address,uint256)
70a08231 => balanceOf(address)
be9a6555 => start()
efbe1c1c => end()
22f3e2d4 => isActive()
7d3d6522 => goalReached()
a967377b => nextTokens()
0940c8be => receiveTokens(address)
05ab421d => sendTokens(address,uint256)
60659a92 => tokensAvailable()
330c0b68 => calculateNextTokens()
f2fde38b => transfer0wnership(address)
c8a4ac9c => mul(uint256,uint256)
a391c15b => div(uint256,uint256)
b67d77c5 => sub(uint256,uint256)
771602f7 => add(uint256,uint256)
6900a3ae => toString(uint256)
```

## Callout functions - Inheritance Graph





## **Smart Contract - Manual Analysis**

Function	Description	Tested	Verdict
TotalSupply	provides information about the total token supply	Yes	Passed
BalanceOf	provides account balance of the owner's account	Yes	Passed
Transfer	executes transfers of a specified number of tokens to a specified address	Yes	Passed
TransferFrom	executes transfers of a specified number of tokens from a specified address	Yes	Passed
Approve	allow a spender to withdraw a set number of tokens from a specified account	NA	NA
Allowance	returns a set number of tokens from a spender to the owner	NA	NA
burn	executes transfers of a specified number of tokens to a burn address	NA	NA

#### **Verified**

Owner can destroy the smart contract after the contract is fulfilled.

```
* @notice Terminate contract and refund to owner

**/
function destroy() public onlyOwner {
    // Transfer tokens back to owner
    uint256 balance = token.balanceOf(address(this));
    assert(balance > 0);
    token.transfer(owner, balance);
    // There should be no ether in the contract but just in case
    selfdestruct(owner);
}
```



#### **Important Information**

GrexieICO smart contract has an active owner.

• 0xe84973e6ad850540db6d76dec904f54a064f1867

GrexielCO smart contract utilizes the "SafeMath" to prevent known vulnerabilities.

```
library SafeMath {
  function mul(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
    uint256 c = a * b;
    assert(a == 0 || c / a == b);
    return c;
}

function div(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
    uint256 c = a / b;
    return c;
}

function sub(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
    assert(b <= a);
    return a - b;
}

function add(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
    uint256 c = a + b;
    assert(c >= a);
    return c;
}
```



## GrexielCO smart contract has one low severity issue which may or may not create any functional vulnerability.

\* Expected identifier, got 'LParen' solc

"resource": "/Users/InterFi Cloud Data/GrexielCO.sol",

"owner": "\_generated\_diagnostic\_collection\_name\_#0",

"severity": 8, (! Low Severity)

"message": "Expected identifier, got 'LParen",

"source": "solc",

"startLineNumber": 66,

"startColumn": 14,

"endLineNumber": 66,

"endColumn": 15



}

## **Smart Contract - SWC Attacks**

SWC ID	Description	Verdict
SWC-101	Integer Overflow and Underflow	Passed
SWC-102	Outdated Compiler Version	Passed
SWC-103	Floating Pragma	Passed
SWC-104	Unchecked Call Return Value	Passed
SWC-105	Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	Passed
SWC-106	Unprotected SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	Passed
SWC-107	Re-entrancy Company of the Company o	Passed
SWC-108	State Variable Default Visibility	Passed
SWC-109	Uninitialized Storage Pointer	Passed
SWC-110	Assert Violation Smart Contract	Passed
SWC-111	Use of Deprecated Solidity Functions	Passed
SWC-112	Delegate Call to Untrusted Callee	Passed
SWC-113	DoS with Failed Call	Passed
SWC-114	Transaction Order Dependence	Passed
SWC-115	Authorization through tx.origin	Passed
SWC-116	Block values as a proxy for time	Passed
SWC-117	Signature Malleability	Passed
SWC-118	Incorrect Constructor Name	Passed



SWC-119	Shadowing State Variables	Passed
SWC-120	Weak Sources of Randomness from Chain Attributes	Passed
SWC-121	Missing Protection against Signature Replay Attacks	Passed
SWC-122	Lack of Proper Signature Verification	Passed
SWC-123	Requirement Violation	Passed
SWC-124	Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	Passed
SWC-125	Incorrect Inheritance Order	Passed
SWC-126	Insufficient Gas Griefing	Passed
SWC-127	Arbitrary Jump with Function Type Variable	Passed
SWC-128	DoS With Block Gas Limit	Passed
SWC-129	Typographical Error	Passed
SWC-130	Right-To-Left-Override control character (U+202E)	Passed
SWC-131	Presence of unused variables	! Low
SWC-132	Unexpected Ether balance	Passed
SWC-133	Hash Collisions With Multiple Variable Length Arguments	Passed
SWC-134	Message call with hardcoded gas amount	Passed
SWC-135	Code With No Effects (Irrelevant/Dead Code)	Passed
SWC-136	Unencrypted Private Data On-Chain	Passed



## **Smart Contract - Risk Status & Radar Chart**

Risk Severity	Status	
! Critical	None critical severity issues identified	
! High	None high severity issues identified	
! Medium	None medium severity issues identified	
! Low	1 Low severity issues identified	
Passed	39 functions and instances verified and passed Score out of 100	
	Compiler Check  100  99.5  99  98.5  Interface Safety  97  96.5  Static Analysis	

Manual Analysis

Compiler Check	99
Static Analysis	99
Software Analysis	100
Manual Analysis	99.5
Interface Safety	98

Software Analysis



## **Auditor's Verdict**

InterFi team has performed a line-by-line manual analysis and automated review of the smart contract. The smart contract was analyzed mainly for common smart contract vulnerabilities, exploits, and manipulation hacks.

GrexielCO smart contract source code has LOW RISK SEVERITY.

Grexie's ICO solidity code has successfully PASSED the smart contract audit.



#### **General Note:**

- Project's liquidity pair isn't checked and verified due to out of scope.
- Project website is not checked due to out of scope. The website hasn't been reviewed for SSL and lighthouse report.



## **Important Disclaimer**

InterFi Network provides contract auditing and project verification services for blockchain projects. The purpose of the audit is to analyse the on-chain smart contract source code, and to provide basic overview of the project. This report should not be transmitted, disclosed, referred to, or relied upon by any person for any purposes without InterFi's prior written consent.

InterFi provides the easy-to-understand assessment of the project, and the smart contract (otherwise known as the source code). The audit makes no statements or warranties on the security of the code. It also cannot be considered as an enough assessment regarding the utility and safety of the code, bug-free status, or any other statements of the contract. While we have used all the data at our disposal to provide the transparent analysis, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report only — we recommend proceeding with several independent audits and a public bug bounty program to ensure the security of smart contracts. Be aware that smart contracts deployed on a blockchain aren't resistant from external vulnerability, or a hack. Be aware that active smart contract owner privileges constitute an elevated impact to smart contract's safety and security. Therefore, InterFi does not guarantee the explicit security of the audited smart contract.

The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

This report should not be considered as an endorsement or disapproval of any project or team.

The information provided on this report does not constitute investment advice, financial advice, trading advice, or any other sort of advice and you should not treat any of the report's content as such. Do conduct your own due diligence and consult your financial advisor before making any investment decisions.



## **About InterFi Network**

InterFi Network provides intelligent blockchain solutions. InterFi is developing an ecosystem that is seamless and responsive. Some of our services: Blockchain Security, Token Launchpad, NFT Marketplace, etc. InterFi's mission is to interconnect multiple services like Blockchain Security, DeFi, Gaming, and Marketplace under one ecosystem that is seamless, multi-chain compatible, scalable, secure, fast, responsive, and easy-to-use.

InterFi is built by a decentralized team of UI experts, contributors, engineers, and enthusiasts from all over the world. Our team currently consists of 6+ core team members, and 10+ casual contributors. InterFi provides manual, static, and automatic smart contract analysis, to ensure that project is checked against known attacks and potential vulnerabilities.

To learn more, visit <a href="https://interfi.network">https://interfi.network</a>

To view our audit portfolio, visit <a href="https://github.com/interfinetwork">https://github.com/interfinetwork</a>

To book an audit, message <a href="https://t.me/interfiaudits">https://t.me/interfiaudits</a>





