

# SMART CONTRACT SECURITY AUDIT MAXI CARDANO

**AUDITED ON SEPTEMBER 07, 2021** 

**USING INTERFI AUDITING ARCHITECTURE** 

# Summary

#### **Audit:**

Auditing Firm InterFi Network

**Architecture** InterFi Auditing Architecture

Smart Contract Audit Approved By Chris | Blockchain Specialist at InterFi

Project Overview Approved BY Albert | Project Specialist at InterFi

**Platform** Solidity

Audit Check (Mandatory)

Vulnerability Check, Source Code Review, Functional

Test

Website Review, Socials Review, Token Review (Not

Applicable)

Consultation Request Date September 07, 2021

Report Date September 09, 2021

## **Risk profile:**

InterFi team has performed a line-by-line manual analysis and automated review of the smart contract. The smart contract was analyzed mainly for common smart contract vulnerabilities, exploits, and manipulation hacks. According to the smart contract audit, **Maxi Cardano's smart contract source code has Low Risk Severity.** 

Maxi Cardano has also successfully passed the KYC verification with InterFi. Please check InterFi's Github to check the KYC certificate.

For the detailed understanding of risk severity, source code vulnerability, and functional test, kindly refer to the audit.

# **Table Of Contents**

| roject Overview               | 4  |
|-------------------------------|----|
| udit Scope & Methodology      | 6  |
| nterFi's Risk Classification  | 8  |
| mart Contract Overview        | 9  |
| mart Contract Risk Assessment | 13 |
| uditor's Verdict              | 15 |
| nportant Disclaimer           | 16 |
| bout InterFi Network          | 17 |

**Blockchain Security** 

# **Project Overview**

InterFi was consulted by Maxi Cardano on September 07, 2021 to conduct a smart contract security audit of their solidity source code.

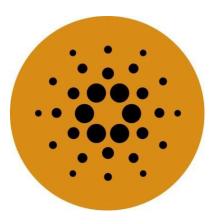
## **Public information**

Maxi Cardano is a reward-generating smart contract on the Binance Smart Chain that allows the holders to passively build a long-term portfolio of the Cardano. Maxi Cardano distributes the users 13% transaction tax in ADA rewards.

Summary: Holders automatically build a long-term investment in ADA just by holding Maxi Cardano.

| Information | Maxi Cardano Block Chain Security          |
|-------------|--|
| Blockchain  | Binance Smart Chain                        |
| Language    | Solidity Confidential Audit                |
| Contract    | 0xd9c0d9c51f6dceb83881e141ed3b522a7ed2f641 |
| Website     | Not Available                              |
| Twitter     | https://twitter.com/MaxiCardano            |
| Telegram    | https://t.me/MaxiCardano                   |

## **Public logo**



## **Solidity Source Code & Extras**

https://bscscan.com/address/0xd9c0d9c51f6dceb83881e141ed3b522a7ed2f641#codehttps://github.com/interfinetwork/audited-codes/blob/main/MaxiCardano.sol

## **GitHub Commits**

Solidity source code committed at: ec06bleb218b0ed072339b7579b2209ee98cfd64

# **Audit Scope & Methodology**

The scope of this report is to audit the smart contract source code of Maxi Cardano. The source code can be viewed in its entirety on

https://github.com/interfinetwork/audited-codes/blob/main/MaxiCardano.sol

InterFi has scanned the contract and reviewed the project for common vulnerabilities, exploits, hacks, and back-doors. Below is the list of commonly known smart contract vulnerabilities, exploits, and hacks:

## **Category**

|                                | Re-entrancy (RE)                                      |  |
|--------------------------------|---|--|
|                                | Unhandled Exceptions (UE)                             |  |
| Smart Contract Vulnerabilities | <ul> <li>Transaction Order Dependency (TO)</li> </ul> |  |
|                                | Integer Overflow (IO)                                 |  |
|                                | <ul> <li>Unrestricted Action (UA)</li> </ul>          |  |
|                                |   |  |
|                                | <ul> <li>Ownership Takeover</li> </ul>                |  |
|                                | ❖ Gas Limit and Loops                                 |  |
|                                | <ul> <li>Deployment Consistency</li> </ul>            |  |
| Source Code Review             | <ul> <li>Repository Consistency</li> </ul>            |  |
|                                | <ul> <li>Data Consistency</li> </ul>                  |  |
|                                | <ul> <li>Code Typo Error</li> </ul>                   |  |
|                                | Token Supply Manipulation                             |  |
|                                | <ul> <li>Access Control and Authorization</li> </ul>  |  |
|                                | Operations Trail and Event Generation                 |  |
| Functional Assessment          | <ul> <li>Assets Manipulation</li> </ul>               |  |
|                                | <ul> <li>Liquidity Access</li> </ul>                  |  |
|                                |   |  |

## **ECHELON-1 Analysis**

**The aim of "InterFi's ECHELON-1 Analysis"** is to analyze the smart contract and identify the vulnerabilities and the hacks in the smart contract. Mentioned are the steps used by ECHELON-1 to assess the smart contract:

- 1. Code review that includes the following
  - Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to InterFi to make sure we understand the size, scope, and functionality of the smart contract.
  - Manual review of code, which is the process of reading source code line-byline to identify potential vulnerabilities.
- 2. Testing and automated analysis that includes the following
  - Test coverage analysis, which is the process of determining whether the test cases are covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run those test cases.
  - Symbolic execution, which is analysing a program to determine what inputs causes each part of a program to execute.
- Best practices review, which is a review of the smart contracts to improve efficiency, effectiveness, clarify, maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices, recommendations, and research.
- 4. Specific, itemized, actionable recommendations to help you take steps to secure your smart contracts

#### Automated 3P frameworks used to assess the smart contract vulnerabilities

- ❖ Slither
- MythX
- Consensys Mythril
- Open Zeppelin
- Solidity Code Complier

## InterFi's Risk Classification

Smart contracts are generally designed to manipulate and hold funds denominated in Ether. This makes them very tempting attack targets, as a successful attack may allow the attacker to directly steal funds from the contract. Below are the typical risk levels of a smart contract:

**Vulnerable**: A contract is vulnerable if it has been flagged by a static analysis tool as such. As we will see later, this means that some contracts may be vulnerable because of a false-positive.

**Exploitable:** A contract is exploitable if it is vulnerable and the vulnerability could be exploited by an external attacker. For example, if the "vulnerability" flagged by a tool is in a function which requires to own the contract, it would be vulnerable but not exploitable.

**Exploited:** A contract is exploited if it received a transaction on the main network which triggered one of its vulnerabilities. Therefore, a contract can be vulnerable or even exploitable without having been exploited.

| Risk<br>severity | Meaning  |
|------------------|--|
| ! Critical       | This level vulnerabilities could be exploited easily, and can lead to asset loss, data   |
|                  | loss, asset manipulation, or data manipulation. They should be fixed right away.         |
| I I I Saula      | This level vulnerabilities are hard to exploit but very important to fix, they carry an  |
| ! High           | elevated risk of smart contract manipulation, which can lead to critical risk severity   |
| ! Medium         | This level vulnerabilities are should be fixed, as they carry an inherent risk of future |
|                  | exploits, and hacks which may or may not impact the smart contract execution.            |
|                  | This level vulnerabilities can be ignored. They are code style violations, and           |
| ! Low            | informational statements in the code. They may not affect the smart contract             |
|                  | execution  |

# **Smart Contract Overview**

## **Knick-knacks in the smart contract**

| Query                           | Result                                     |
|---------------------------------|--|
| _name                           | Maxi Cardano                               |
| _symbol                         | MXADA                                      |
| _decimals                       | 9  |
| TotalSupply                     | 100,000,000                                |
| ADA Address                     | 0x3EE2200Efb3400fAbB9AacF31297cBdD1d435D47 |
| WBNB Address                    | 0xbb4CdB9CBd36B01bD1cBaEBF2De08d9173bc095c |
| minimumTokenBalanceForDividends | 1,000,000                                  |
| _burnFee                        | 1%   |
| _reflectionFee                  | 13%  |
| _marketingFee Block             | 3% ain Security                            |
| _totalFees                      | -17%                                       |
| IDEXRouter                      | 0x10ED43C718714eb63d5aA57B78B54704E256024E |

| Vulnerability  | Status |
|--|--------|
| Compiler errors  | ! Low  |
| Re-entrancy. Race conditions and cross function race conditions (RE) | Passed |
| Possible delays in data delivery                                     | Passed |
| Gas optimization   | Passed |
| Integer Underflow and overflow                                       | Passed |
| Oracle Calls   | Passed |
| Call stack depth attack  | Passed |
| Parity Multisig Bug  | Passed |
| Tx ordering dependency (TO)  | Passed |
| DOS with revert and block gas limit                                  | Passed |
| Private user data leaks  | Passed |
| Malicious event log Blockchain Security                              | Passed |
| Safe open zeppelin contract implementation and usage                 | Passed |
| The impact of exchange rate on the logic                             | Passed |
| Functions that are not used (dead-code)                              | Passed |
| Typographical Errors   | Passed |
| Signature Malleability   | Passed |
| Floating Pragma  | Passed |
| Scoping and declarations   | Passed |

## **Verifying token functions**

| Function     | Description                                   | Tested | Verdict |
|--------------|---|--------|---------|
| TotalSupply  | provides information about the total token    | Yes    | Passed  |
|              | supply  |        |         |
| BalanceOf    | provides account balance of the owner's       | Yes    | Passed  |
|              | account                                       |        |         |
| Transfer     | executes transfers of a specified number of   | Yes    | Passed  |
|              | tokens to a specified address                 |        |         |
| TransferFrom | executes transfers of a specified number of   | Yes    | Passed  |
|              | tokens from a specified address               |        |         |
| Approve      | allow a spender to withdraw a set number of   | Yes    | Passed  |
|              | tokens from a specified account               |        |         |
| Allowance    | returns a set number of tokens from a spender | Yes    | Passed  |
|              | to the owner                                  |        |         |

## **Verified**

- Owner can mint tokens at token launch.
- Owner can not pause the contract.
- Owner can not burn/lock users' assets

### **Note**

Be aware that active smart contract owner privileges constitute an elevated impact to smart contract's safety and security.

### **Points To Note**

The Maxi Cardano.sol smart contract utilizes the "SafeMath" to prevent Integer Overflow.

```
ftrace|funcSig
function mull(uint256 al, uint256 bl) internal pure returns (uint256) {
    if (al == 0) {
        return 0;
    }

    uint256 c = al * bl;
    require(c / al == bl, "SafeMath: multiplication overflow");

    return c;
}

ftrace|funcSig
function div(uint256 al, uint256 bl) internal pure returns (uint256) {
    return div(al, bl, "SafeMath: division by zero");
}

ftrace|funcSig
function div(uint256 al, uint256 bl, string memory errorMessage!) internal pure returns (uint256) {
    // Solidity only automatically asserts when dividing by 0
    require(bl > 0, errorMessage!);
    uint256 c = al / bl;
    // assert(a == b * c + a % b); // There is no case in which this doesn't hold
    return c;
}
```

**Blockchain Security** 

## **Smart Contract Risk Assessment**

SWC Errors Issue Severity

SWC-108 State variable visibility is not set.

! Low

It is best practice to set the visibility of state variables explicitly. The default visibility for "inSwapAndLiquify" is internal. Other possible visibility settings are public and private.



**Blockchain Security** 

## **Risk Severity** Status

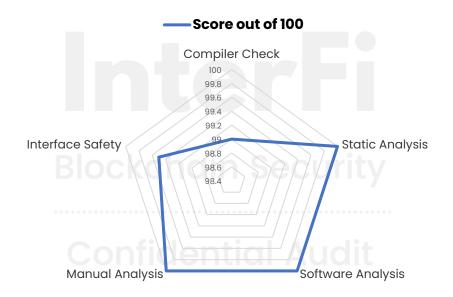
! Critical None critical severity issues identified

! High None high severity issues identified

! Medium None Medium severity issues identified

! Low severity issue identified

Passed 24 functions and instances verified and passed



| Compiler Check    | 99  |
|-------------------|-----|
| Static Analysis   | 100 |
| Software Analysis | 100 |
| Manual Analysis   | 100 |
| Interface Safety  | 995 |

## **Auditor's Verdict**

InterFi team has performed a line-by-line manual analysis and automated review of the smart contract. The smart contract was analyzed mainly for common smart contract vulnerabilities, exploits, and manipulation hacks.

Maxi Cardano's smart contract source code has LOW RISK SEVERITY.

Maxi Cardano has PASSED the InterFi's ECHELON-1 standard smart contract audit.

Maxi Cardano has also PASSED the InterFi's KYC verification. The KYC certificate can be accessed on our GitHub.



#### **Auditor's Footnote:**

- Be aware that active smart contract owner privileges constitute an elevated impact to smart contract's safety and security.
- Project's liquidity pair isn't checked and verified due to out of scope.
- Project website is not checked due to out of scope. The website hasn't been reviewed for SSL and lighthouse report.

# **Important Disclaimer**

InterFi Network provides contract auditing and project verification services for blockchain projects. The purpose of the audit is to analyse the on-chain smart contract source code, and to provide basic overview of the project. This report should not be transmitted, disclosed, referred to, or relied upon by any person for any purposes without InterFi's prior written consent.

InterFi provides the easy-to-understand assessment of the project, and the smart contract (otherwise known as the source code). The audit makes no statements or warranties on the security of the code. It also cannot be considered as an enough assessment regarding the utility and safety of the code, bug-free status, or any other statements of the contract. While we have used all the data at our disposal to provide the transparent analysis, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report only — we recommend proceeding with several independent audits and a public bug bounty program to ensure the security of smart contracts. Be aware that smart contracts deployed on a blockchain aren't resistant from external vulnerability, or a hack. Be aware that active smart contract owner privileges constitute an elevated impact to smart contract's safety and security. Therefore, InterFi does not guarantee the explicit security of the audited smart contract.

The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

This report should not be considered as an endorsement or disapproval of any project or team.

The information provided on this report does not constitute investment advice, financial advice, trading advice, or any other sort of advice and you should not treat any of the report's content as such. Do conduct your own due diligence and consult your financial advisor before making any investment decisions.

## **About InterFi Network**

InterFi Network provides intelligent blockchain solutions. InterFi is developing an ecosystem that is seamless and responsive. Some of our services: Blockchain Security, Token Launchpad, NFT Marketplace, etc. InterFi's mission is to interconnect multiple services like Blockchain Security, DeFi, Gaming, and Marketplace under one ecosystem that is seamless, multi-chain compatible, scalable, secure, fast, responsive, and easy-to-use.

InterFi is built by a decentralized team of UI experts, contributors, engineers, and enthusiasts from all over the world. Our team currently consists of 6+ core team members, and 10+ casual contributors. InterFi provides manual, static, and automatic smart contract analysis, to ensure that project is checked against known attacks and potential vulnerabilities.

For more information, visit <a href="https://interfi.network">https://interfi.network</a>

To book an audit, message <a href="https://t.me/interfiaudits">https://t.me/interfiaudits</a>