

# SMART CONTRACT SECURITY AUDIT URGO Token



SMART CONTRACT AUDIT | TEAM KYC | PROJECT EVALUATION

RELENTLESSLY SECURING THE PUBLIC BLOCKCHAIN | MADE IN CANADA

# Summary

**Auditing Firm** InterFi Network

**Architecture** InterFi "Echelon" Auditing Standard

Smart Contract Audit Approved By Chris | Blockchain Specialist at InterFi Network

Project Overview Approved BY

Albert | Project Specialist at InterFi Network

**Platform** Solidity

**Audit Check (Mandatory)** Static, Software, Auto Intelligent & Manual Analysis

Project Check (Optional) KYC, Website & Socials Analysis (Not Applicable)

Consultation Request Date October 09, 2021

Report Date October 12, 2021

### **Audit Summary**

InterFi team has performed a line-by-line manual analysis and automated review of the smart contract. The smart contract was analyzed mainly for common smart contract vulnerabilities, exploits, and manipulation hacks. According to the smart contract audit:

- URGO Token's smart contract source code has LOW RISK SEVERITY.
- URGO Token has successfully PASSED the smart contract audit.

For the detailed understanding of risk severity, source code vulnerability, and functional test, kindly refer to the audit.



# **Table Of Contents**

### **Project Information**

Overview	4
InterFi "Echelon" Audit Standard	
Audit Scope & Methodology	6
InterFi's Risk Classification	8
Smart Contract Risk Assessment	
Contract Overview	9
Static Analysis	10
Software Analysis	12
Manual Analysis	14
SWC AttacksSecurity Audit	16
Risk Status & Radar Chart	
Report Summary	
Auditor's Verdict	19
<u>Legal Advisory</u>	
Important Disclaimer	20
About InterFi Network	2



### **Project Overview**

InterFi was consulted by URGO Token on October 09, 2021 to conduct a smart contract security audit of their token source code.

URGOO Cinema has successfully created the best cinema environment to experience the full taste of wonders of the movies with the support of Hollywood and local studios, the cinema chain has become the prior choice of Mongolian young people and has become the biggest and the dominant cinema theatre in Mongolia since 2009. URGO aims to build multi-purpose smart contracts to support URGO cinemas, URGO aims to provide multiple DeFi services in the future.

Project	URGO Token
Blockchain	Binance Smart Chain / Binance Blockchain Explorer
Language	Solidity
Contract	0x06b1927e40F04b5b6EBc353842B678011b766B8A
Website	https://www.urgoocoin.com/
Telegram	https://t.me/urgoocoin
Twitter	https://twitter.com/urgoo



### **Public logo**



### Solidity Source Code On Blockchain (BscScan Verified Contract Source Code)

https://bscscan.com/address/0x06b1927e40f04b5b6ebc353842b678011b766b8a#code#L1

Contract Name: URGOToken

Compiler Version: v0.6.12+commit.27d51765

Optimization Enabled: No with 200 runs

### Solidity Source Code On InterFi GitHub

https://github.com/interfinetwork/audited-codes/blob/main/UrgooToken.sol

### **GitHub Commits**

Solidity source code committed at: 2b3786731a1eaea0582d8cfd89d11b2e7d7e148e



# **Audit Scope & Methodology**

The scope of this report is to audit the smart contract source code of URGO Token. The source code can be viewed in its entirety on

### https://github.com/interfinetwork/audited-codes/blob/main/UrgooToken.sol

InterFi has scanned the contract and reviewed the project for common vulnerabilities, exploits, hacks, and back-doors. Below is the list of commonly known smart contract vulnerabilities, exploits, and hacks:

#### Category

Re-entrancy (RE)

Unhandled Exceptions (UE)

Transaction Order Dependency (TO)

Integer Overflow (IO)

Unrestricted Action (UA)

Ownership Takeover

Gas Limit and Loops

Deployment Consistency

Repository Consistency

Data Consistency

Token Supply Manipulation

Access Control and Authorization

Operations Trail and Event Generation

Assets Manipulation

Liquidity Access

#### **Source Code Review**

**Smart Contract Vulnerabilities** 

#### **Functional Assessment**



#### InterFi's Echelon Audit Standard

The aim of InterFi's "Echelon" standard is to analyze the smart contract and identify the vulnerabilities and the hacks in the smart contract. Mentioned are the steps used by ECHELON-1 to assess the smart contract:

- 1. Solidity smart contract source code reviewal:
  - Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to InterFi to make sure we understand the size, scope, and functionality of the smart contract.
  - Manual review of code, which is the process of reading source code line-byline to identify potential vulnerabilities.
- 2. Static, Manual, and Automated Al analysis:
  - Test coverage analysis, which is the process of determining whether the test cases are covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run those test cases.
  - Symbolic execution, which is analysing a program to determine what inputs causes each part of a program to execute.
- 3. Best practices review, which is a review of the smart contracts to improve efficiency, effectiveness, clarify, maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices, recommendations, and research.
- 4. Specific, itemized, actionable recommendations to help you take steps to secure your smart contracts

#### Automated 3P frameworks used to assess the smart contract vulnerabilities

- Slither
- Consensys MythX
- Consensys Surya
- Open Zeppelin Code Analyzer
- Solidity Code Complier



### InterFi's Risk Classification

Smart contracts are generally designed to manipulate and hold funds denominated in ETH/BNB. This makes them very tempting attack targets, as a successful attack may allow the attacker to directly steal funds from the contract. Below are the typical risk levels of a smart contract:

**Vulnerable**: A contract is vulnerable if it has been flagged by a static analysis tool as such. As we will see later, this means that some contracts may be vulnerable because of a false-positive.

**Exploitable:** A contract is exploitable if it is vulnerable and the vulnerability could be exploited by an external attacker. For example, if the "vulnerability" flagged by a tool is in a function which requires to own the contract, it would be vulnerable but not exploitable.

**Exploited:** A contract is exploited if it received a transaction on the main network which triggered one of its vulnerabilities. Therefore, a contract can be vulnerable or even exploitable without having been exploited.

-• •		SHIGH CONTINCT
Risk severity	Meaning	Security Audit
! Critical	This level vulner	abilities could be exploited easily, and can lead to asset loss, data
	loss, asset mani	pulation, or data manipulation. They should be fixed right away.
! High	This level vulner	rabilities are hard to exploit but very important to fix, they carry an
	elevated risk of	smart contract manipulation, which can lead to critical risk severity
! Medium	This level vulner	abilities are should be fixed, as they carry an inherent risk of future
	exploits, and ha	cks which may or may not impact the smart contract execution.
! Low	This level vulne	erabilities can be ignored. They are code style violations, and
	informational s	tatements in the code. They may not affect the smart contract
	execution	



# **Smart Contract - Overview**

### **Contract information**

Query	Result
Name	URGO Token
Symbol	URGO
Decimals	18
Total Supply	30,000,000,000
Owner	0xc42ee995da6c06c2244c6495a8eb2519ff64ff06
Dev Address	0xaff48f0f3b7f9d2fbaf5a359b3a4d52b1bb162bb
Charity Address	0xd8e93aa82c73ad8c4f2c9729005be21f346cf163

Smart Contract Security Audit



### **Smart Contract - Static Analysis**

Symbol	Meaning
	Function can be modified
<b>@s@</b>	Function is payable
	Function is locked
	Function can be accessed
· ·	Important functionality

```
**Context** | Implementation | |||
 └ | <Constructor> | Internal 🔒 | 🥮 | |
 L | _msgSender | Internal 🗎 | _ | |
 └ | _msgData | Internal 🛍 |
**Ownable** | Implementation | Context |||
 └ | <Constructor> | Internal 🛍 | 🥌 | |
 L | owner | Public | | |NO! |
 L | renounceOwnership | Public !
                                  | onlyOwner |
 👢 | transferOwnership | Public 📘 | 🥌
                                 | onlyOwner |
 👢 | _transferOwnership | Internal 🛍 | 🥌
**IBEP20** | Interface | |||
 | symbol | External | NO |
 L | name | External | NO! |
 L | balanceOf | External | | NO | |
 📙 | transfer | External 📘 | 🥮
                           L | approve | External ! | 🛑
 👢 | transferFrom | External 📒 | 🥮 |NO 📒 |
  <mark>≭SafeMath**</mark> | Library |  |||
   | add | Internal 🔒 |
  | sub | Internal 🖴 |
    sub | Internal 🔒
    mul | Internal 🖴
    div | Internal 🖺
    div | Internal 🖴
    mod | Internal
```



```
mod | Internal 🛍 |
   | min | Internal 🔴 |
 └ | sqrt | Internal 🛍 | | |
 **Address** | Library | |||
 └ | isContract | Internal 🗎 | | |
 📙 | sendValue | Internal 🔒 | 🥌
   | functionCall | Internal 🛍 |
 👢 | functionCall | Internal 🗎 | 🥌
    functionCallWithValue | Internal 🛍 |
     functionCallWithValue | Internal 🔒
   | _functionCallWithValue | Private 🖴 |
  **BEP20** | Implementation | Context, IBEP20, Ownable |||
   | <Constructor> | Public | | 🛑 |NO! |
 L | name | Public | |
                         |NO |
     decimals | Public | | |NO! |
     symbol | Public 📒 |
                           |NO |
    totalSupply | Public | | |NO! |
     balanceOf | Public 📒 |
                              |N0
    transfer | Public 📘 | 🥌
                               |N0 |
    allowance | Public | |
                              |N0
   | approve | Public 📒 | 🥌
                              |N0 |
    transferFrom | Public 📒 | 🥌
                                  |NO |
    increaseAllowance | Public |
                                        |NO | |
    | decreaseAllowance | Public | | 🖣
                                        |NO | |
 📙 | _transfer | Internal 🛍 | 🥌
 📙 | _mint | Internal 🗎 | 🥌
 ^{L} | _burn | Internal ^{\square} |
   | _approve | Internal 🛍 | 🥌
 📙 | _burnFrom | Internal 🗎 | 🥮 | |
**Roles** | Library | |||
 L | add | Internal 🖴 | 🥌
 👢 | remove | Internal 🗎 | 🥌
 └ | has | Internal 🗎 | | |
  <mark>**URGOToken**</mark> | Implementation | BEP20 |||
    <Constructor> | Public | | 🛑 |NO! |
     burn | Public 📒 | 🛑 | onlyOwner |
    transfer | Public 📒 | 🥮 |NO 📙 |
     transferFrom | Public 📒 | 🥌 |NO 📙 |
     delegates | External | | NO! |
    delegate | External 📒 | 🥌
                                 |NO |
     delegateBySig | External 👢 | 🥌
     getCurrentVotes | External | |
     getPriorVotes | External ! |
                                    |N0 |
    _writeCheckpoint | Internal 🖴 | 🤛 | |
     safe32 | Internal 🖴 |
     getChainId | Internal 🖴
```



### **Smart Contract - Software Analysis**

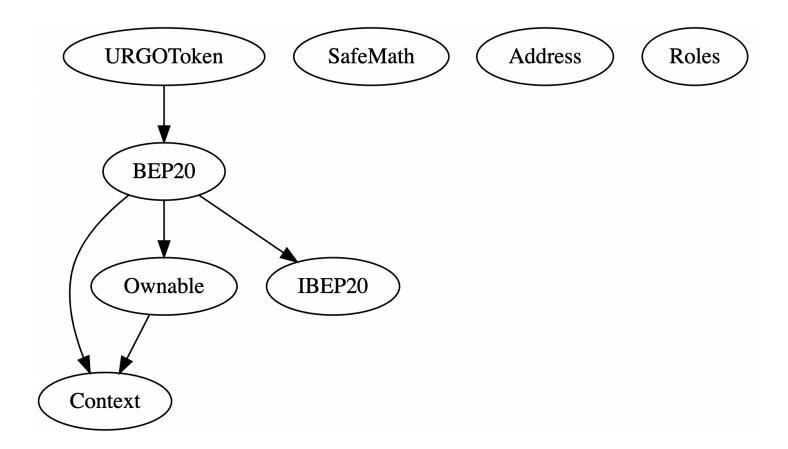
#### **Function Signatures**

```
16279055 => isContract(address)
39509351 => increaseAllowance(address,uint256)
119df25f => msgSender()
8b49d47e => _msgData()
8da5cb5b => owner()
715018a6 => renounceOwnership()
f2fde38b => transfer0wnership(address)
d29d44ee => _transferOwnership(address)
18160ddd => totalSupply()
313ce567 \Rightarrow decimals()
95d89b41 => symbol()
06fdde03 => name()
893d20e8 => get0wner()
70a08231 => balanceOf(address)
a9059cbb => transfer(address.uint256)
dd62ed3e => allowance(address,address)
095ea7b3 => approve(address,uint256)
23b872dd => transferFrom(address,address,uint256)
771602f7 => add(uint256,uint256)
b67d77c5 => sub(uint256,uint256)
e31bdc0a => sub(uint256,uint256,string)
c8a4ac9c => mul(uint256,uint256)
a391c15b => div(uint256,uint256)
b745d336 => div(uint256,uint256,string)
f43f523a => mod(uint256,uint256)
71af23e8 => mod(uint256,uint256,string)
7ae2b5c7 => min(uint256,uint256)
677342ce => sqrt(uint256)
24a084df => sendValue(address,uint256)
a0b5ffb0 => functionCall(address,bytes)
241b5886 => functionCall(address,bytes,string)
2a011594 => functionCallWithValue(address,bytes,uint256)
d525ab8a => functionCallWithValue(address, bytes, uint256, string)
36455e42 => _functionCallWithValue(address,bytes,uint256,string)
a457c2d7 => decreaseAllowance(address,uint256)
a0712d68 => mint(uint256)
30e0789e => _transfer(address,address,uint256)
4e6ec247 => _mint(address, uint256)
6161eb18 => burn(address,uint256)
104e81ff => _approve(address,address,uint256)
a22b35ce => burnFrom(address,uint256)
b782197a => add(Role,address)
3e59fb33 => remove(Role,address)
ced709a2 => has(Role,address)
42966c68 => burn(uint256)
```



```
587cde1e => delegates(address)
5c19a95c => delegate(address)
c3cda520 => delegateBySig(address,uint256,uint256,uint8,bytes32,bytes32)
b4b5ea57 => getCurrentVotes(address)
782d6fe1 => getPriorVotes(address,uint256)
a28a42b3 => _delegate(address,address)
955f9fd8 => _moveDelegates(address,address,uint256)
ee59e77f => _writeCheckpoint(address,uint32,uint256,uint256)
869d1f83 => safe32(uint256,string)
3408e470 => getChainId()
```

### **Inheritance Graph**





# **Smart Contract - Manual Analysis**

Function	Description	Tested	Verdict
TotalSupply	provides information about the total token supply	Yes	Passed
BalanceOf	provides account balance of the owner's account	Yes	Passed
Transfer	executes transfers of a specified number of tokens to a specified address	Yes	Passed
Approve	allow a spender to withdraw a set number of tokens from a specified account	Yes	Passed
Allowance	returns a set number of tokens from a spender to the owner	Yes	Passed
burn	executes transfers of a specified number of tokens to a burn address	Yes	Passed

### Verified

- ♦ Active Owner: 0xc42ee995da6c06c2244c6495a8eb2519ff64ff06
- Owner can mint tokens at token launch.
- Owner can-not lock or burn user assets.
- Owner can-not stop or pause the smart contract.
- When the smart contract has an active owner address, some of the smart contract functions can be edited, modified or altered.



#### **Important Information**

 URGO Token Smart Contract utilizes "SafeMath" function to avoid common smart contract vulnerabilities.

```
library SafeMath {
function add(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
    uint256 c = a + b;
    require(c >= a, 'SafeMath: addition overflow');

    return c;
}
function sub(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
    return sub(a, b, 'SafeMath: subtraction overflow');
}
uint256 c = a * b;
    require(c / a == b, 'SafeMath: multiplication overflow');

    return c;
}
```

2. URGO Token smart contract has 1 low severity issue which may or may not create any functional vulnerability.

```
"resource": " /URGOOToken.sol",

"owner": "_generated_diagnostic_collection_name_#0",

"severity": 8, (! Low Severity)

"message": "Expected identifier, got 'LParen",

"source": "solc",
}
```



# **Smart Contract - SWC Attacks**

SWC ID	Description	Verdict
SWC-101	Integer Overflow and Underflow	Passed
SWC-102	Outdated Compiler Version	Passed
SWC-103	Floating Pragma	Passed
SWC-104	Unchecked Call Return Value	Passed
SWC-105	Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	Passed
SWC-106	Unprotected SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	Passed
SWC-107	Re-entrancy E	Passed
SWC-108	State Variable Default Visibility	Passed
swc-109	Uninitialized Storage Pointer	Passed
SWC-110	Assert Violation Smart Contract	Passed
swc-111	Use of Deprecated Solidity Functions	Passed
SWC-112	Delegate Call to Untrusted Callee	Passed
SWC-113	DoS with Failed Call	Passed
SWC-114	Transaction Order Dependence	Passed
SWC-115	Authorization through tx.origin	Passed
SWC-116	Block values as a proxy for time	Passed
swc-117	Signature Malleability	Passed
SWC-118	Incorrect Constructor Name	Passed



SWC-119	Shadowing State Variables	Passed
SWC-120	Weak Sources of Randomness from Chain Attributes	Passed
SWC-121	Missing Protection against Signature Replay Attacks	Passed
SWC-122	Lack of Proper Signature Verification	Passed
SWC-123	Requirement Violation	Passed
SWC-124	Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	Passed
SWC-125	Incorrect Inheritance Order	Passed
SWC-126	Insufficient Gas Griefing	Passed
SWC-127	Arbitrary Jump with Function Type Variable	Passed
SWC-128	DoS With Block Gas Limit	Passed
SWC-129	Typographical Error	Passed
SWC-130	Right-To-Left-Override control character (U+202E)	Passed
SWC-131	Presence of unused variables	Passed
SWC-132	Unexpected Ether balance	Passed
SWC-133	Hash Collisions With Multiple Variable Length Arguments	Passed
SWC-134	Message call with hardcoded gas amount	Passed
SWC-135	Code With No Effects (Irrelevant/Dead Code)	! Low
SWC-136	Unencrypted Private Data On-Chain	Passed



### **Smart Contract - Risk Status & Radar Chart**

Risk Severity	Status
! Critical	None critical severity issues identified
! High	None high severity issues identified
! Medium	None low severity issues identified
! Low	1 Low severity issue identified
Passed	41 functions and instances verified and passed
	Score out of 100
	Compiler Check 100 99 Static Analysis 96 97 Static Analysis Manual Analysis Software Analysis
	Compiler Check 99
	Static Analysis 98

Software Analysis

Manual Analysis

Interface Safety

99

99

98



### **Auditor's Verdict**

InterFi team has performed a line-by-line manual analysis and automated review of the smart contract. The smart contract was analyzed mainly for common smart contract vulnerabilities, exploits, and manipulation hacks.

URGO Token's smart contract source code has LOW RISK SEVERITY.

URGO Token has successfully PASSED the smart contract audit.



#### **General Note:**

- Be aware that active smart contract owner privileges constitute an elevated impact to smart contract's safety and security.
- Owner or developer KYC isn't checked and verified due to out of scope.
- Project's liquidity pair isn't checked and verified due to out of scope.
- Project website is not checked due to out of scope. The website hasn't been reviewed for SSL and lighthouse report.



### **Important Disclaimer**

InterFi Network provides contract auditing and project verification services for blockchain projects. The purpose of the audit is to analyse the on-chain smart contract source code, and to provide basic overview of the project. This report should not be transmitted, disclosed, referred to, or relied upon by any person for any purposes without InterFi's prior written consent.

InterFi provides the easy-to-understand assessment of the project, and the smart contract (otherwise known as the source code). The audit makes no statements or warranties on the security of the code. It also cannot be considered as an enough assessment regarding the utility and safety of the code, bug-free status, or any other statements of the contract. While we have used all the data at our disposal to provide the transparent analysis, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report only — we recommend proceeding with several independent audits and a public bug bounty program to ensure the security of smart contracts. Be aware that smart contracts deployed on a blockchain aren't resistant from external vulnerability, or a hack. Be aware that active smart contract owner privileges constitute an elevated impact to smart contract's safety and security. Therefore, InterFi does not guarantee the explicit security of the audited smart contract.

The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

This report should not be considered as an endorsement or disapproval of any project or team.

The information provided on this report does not constitute investment advice, financial advice, trading advice, or any other sort of advice and you should not treat any of the report's content as such. Do conduct your own due diligence and consult your financial advisor before making any investment decisions.



### **About InterFi Network**

InterFi Network provides intelligent blockchain solutions. InterFi is developing an ecosystem that is seamless and responsive. Some of our services: Blockchain Security, Token Launchpad, NFT Marketplace, etc. InterFi's mission is to interconnect multiple services like Blockchain Security, DeFi, Gaming, and Marketplace under one ecosystem that is seamless, multi-chain compatible, scalable, secure, fast, responsive, and easy-to-use.

InterFi is built by a decentralized team of UI experts, contributors, engineers, and enthusiasts from all over the world. Our team currently consists of 6+ core team members, and 10+ casual contributors. InterFi provides manual, static, and automatic smart contract analysis, to ensure that project is checked against known attacks and potential vulnerabilities.

To learn more, visit <a href="https://interfi.network">https://interfi.network</a>

To view our audit portfolio, visit <a href="https://github.com/interfinetwork">https://github.com/interfinetwork</a>

To book an audit, message <a href="https://t.me/interfiaudits">https://t.me/interfiaudits</a>





