



# VIT<sup>®</sup>

## Vellore Institute of Technology

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**Parallel and Distributed Computing-CSE4001L**  
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**16BCE0965**

**Lab Slots: L9+L10**

**Date: 16<sup>th</sup> October 2018**

### ASSESSMENT 5

#### 1. Write a MPI Program to perform binary search.

##### CODE

```
/*
=====MPI PROGRAM FOR BINARY SEARCH=====");
S. DHANYA ABHIRAMI
16BCE0965
Searching for an element in a array
*/
#include <stdio.h>
#include "mpi.h"
#include<stdlib.h>
int main(int argc,char *argv[])
{
    int rank, size;
    int n=10,i, first, middle, last, find;
    MPI_Init(&argc,&argv);
    MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD,&size);
    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD,&rank);
    int* array = (int*)malloc(n*sizeof(int));
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    array[i]=i*2+5;
    if(rank==0)
    {
        printf("=====BINARY SEARCH USING MPI=====\\n");
        printf("\\t\\t\\tS. DHANYA ABHIRAMI\\n\\t\\t\\t16BCE0965\\n");
        printf("Array: ");
        for(i=0;i<n;i++)
            printf("%d ",array[i] );
        printf("\\nEnter element to be searched: ");
        scanf("%d", &find);
    }
    first = 0;
    last = n - 1;
    middle = (first+last)/2;
```

```

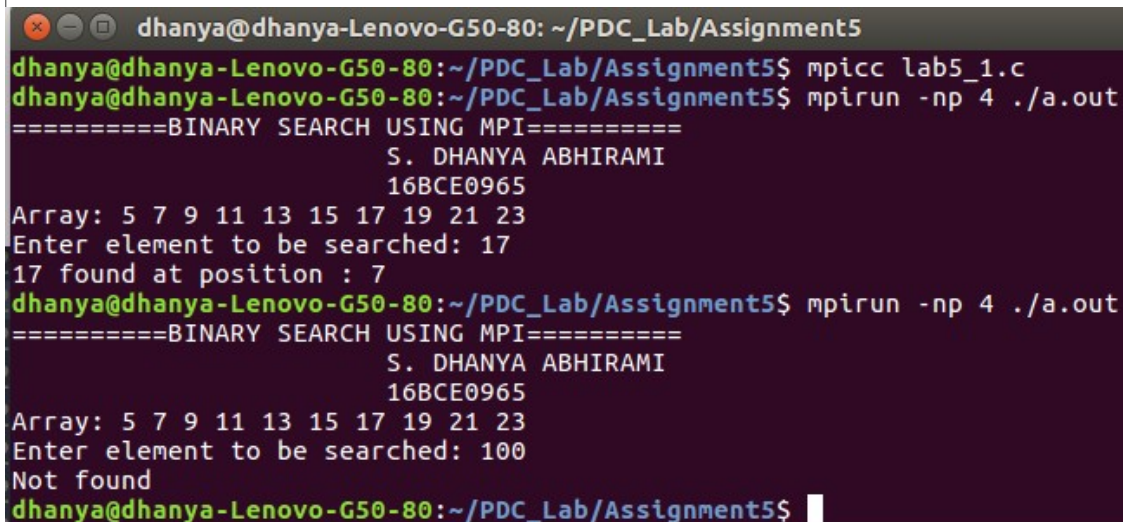
while (first <= last) {
    if (array[middle] < find)
        first = middle + 1;
    else if (array[middle] == find) {
        printf("%d found at position : %d\n", find, middle+1);
        break;
    }
    else
        last = middle - 1;

    middle = (first + last)/2;
}
MPI_Finalize();
if(rank==0){
    if (first > last)
        printf("Not found\n");
}

return 0;
}

```

## OUTPUT



```

dhanya@dhanya-Lenovo-G50-80: ~/PDC_Lab/Assignment5
dhanya@dhanya-Lenovo-G50-80:~/PDC_Lab/Assignment5$ mpicc lab5_1.c
dhanya@dhanya-Lenovo-G50-80:~/PDC_Lab/Assignment5$ mpirun -np 4 ./a.out
=====BINARY SEARCH USING MPI=====
S. DHANYA ABHIRAMI
16BCE0965
Array: 5 7 9 11 13 15 17 19 21 23
Enter element to be searched: 17
17 found at position : 7
dhanya@dhanya-Lenovo-G50-80:~/PDC_Lab/Assignment5$ mpirun -np 4 ./a.out
=====BINARY SEARCH USING MPI=====
S. DHANYA ABHIRAMI
16BCE0965
Array: 5 7 9 11 13 15 17 19 21 23
Enter element to be searched: 100
Not found
dhanya@dhanya-Lenovo-G50-80:~/PDC_Lab/Assignment5$

```

## 2. Write a MPI program to perform ring communication.

### CODE

```

/*
=====MPI PROGRAM RING COMMUNICATION=====");
S. DHANYA ABHIRAMI
16BCE0965
Ring Communication
*/
#include <stdio.h>
#include <mpi.h>

void main(int argc, char *argv[])

```

```

{
    int rank, size, leftid, rightid;
    int val, sum, tmp;
    MPI_Status wait_status;
    MPI_Request recv_request;

    MPI_Init(&argc, &argv);
    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &rank);
    MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &size);
    if (rank==0){
        printf("====MPI PROGRAM RING
COMMUNICATION====\n");
        printf("\t\t\t\t\tS. DHANYA
ABHIRAMI\n\t\t\t\t\t16BCE0965\n\n");
    }

    if ((leftid=(rank-1)) < 0) leftid = size-1;
    if ((rightid=(rank+1)) == size) rightid = 0;

    val = rank;
    sum = 0;
    do {
        MPI_Irecv(&tmp,1, MPI_INT, leftid, 99, MPI_COMM_WORLD,
&recv_request);

        MPI_Ssend(&val,1,MPI_INT,rightid,99, MPI_COMM_WORLD);

        MPI_Wait(&recv_request,&wait_status);

        val = tmp;
        sum += val;
    } while (val != rank);
    printf("\nProcess %d \nReceived from %d \nSends To %d Value
%d\n",rank,leftid,rightid,val);
    MPI_Finalize();
}

```

## OUTPUT

```

dhanya@dhanya-Lenovo-G50-80: ~/PDC_Lab/Assignment5
dhanya@dhanya-Lenovo-G50-80:~/PDC_Lab/Assignment5$ mpicc lab5_2b.c
dhanya@dhanya-Lenovo-G50-80:~/PDC_Lab/Assignment5$ mpirun -np 4 ./a.out
=====MPI PROGRAM RING COMMUNICATION=====
                                S. DHANYA ABHIRAMI
                                16BCE0965

Process 0
Received from 3
Sends To 1 Value 0

Process 1
Received from 0
Sends To 2 Value 1

Process 2
Received from 1
Sends To 3 Value 2

Process 3
Received from 2
Sends To 0 Value 3
dhanya@dhanya-Lenovo-G50-80:~/PDC_Lab/Assignment5$

```

3. Write a MPI program to perform the squaring of numbers in array.

Input sequence: 2 4 8 16

Output sequence: 4 16 64 256

CODE

```

/*
=====MPI PROGRAM FOR SQUARING AN ARRAY=====");
S. DHANYA ABHIRAMI
16BCE0965
Squaring the elements in a array
*/
#include <stdio.h>
#include "mpi.h"
#include <stdlib.h>
int main(int argc,char *argv[])

{
    int size,rank;
    int i,N=10;
    int* array = (int*)malloc(N*sizeof(int));
    int* sq_array = (int*)malloc(N*sizeof(int));
    if(rank==0)
    {
        for (i = 0; i < N; i++)
            array[i] = i+1;
    }
    MPI_Init(&argc,&argv);
    MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD,&size);
    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD,&rank);
    for(i=0;i<N;i++)

```

```

    {
        sq_array[i]=array[i]*array[i];
    }
    MPI_Finalize();
    if(rank==0)
    {
        printf("=====SQUARING ARRAY USING
MPI=====\\n");
        printf("\\t\\t\\tS. DHANYA ABHIRAMI\\n\\t\\t\\t16BCE0965\\n");
        printf("Input Array\\n");
        for(i=0;i<N;i++)
        printf("%d ",array[i]);
        printf("\\nSquared Array\\n");
        for(i=0;i<N;i++)
        printf("%d ",sq_array[i]);
        printf("\\n");}
    return 0;
}

```

## OUTPUT

```

dhanya@dhanya-Lenovo-G50-80: ~/PDC_Lab/Assignment5
dhanya@dhanya-Lenovo-G50-80:~/PDC_Lab/Assignment5$ mpicc lab5_3.c
dhanya@dhanya-Lenovo-G50-80:~/PDC_Lab/Assignment5$ mpirun -np 4 ./a.out
=====SQUARING ARRAY USING MPI=====
S. DHANYA ABHIRAMI
16BCE0965
Input Array
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Squared Array
1 4 9 16 25 36 49 64 81 100
dhanya@dhanya-Lenovo-G50-80:~/PDC_Lab/Assignment5$

```

4. Write a MPI program to perform the sum of 1000 numbers using gather and scatter.

## CODE

```

/*
=====MPI SUM USING GATHER SCATTER PROGRAM=====");
S. DHANYA ABHIRAMI
16BCE0965
Calculating sum of first 1000 natural numbers
*/
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <mpi.h>

int main(int argc, char *argv[]){
    int rank, size, i ;
    int n ,partial_sum, N=1000, global_sum=0 ;
    // Initialisig MPI Environment
    MPI_Init( &argc , &argv );

    // Getting number of processors

```

```

MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD , &size);

// Getting Rank of process
MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD , &rank);

// The array
int* array = (int*)malloc(N*sizeof(int));
if(rank==0){
for (i = 0; i < N; i++) {
    array[i] = i+1;
}
printf("====SUM OF 1000 NATURAL NUMBERS====\n");
printf("\t\t\tS. DHANYA ABHIRAMI\n\t\t\t16BCE0965\n\n");
}

n = N/size;
int* sub_array = (int*)malloc(n*sizeof(int));
int* sums = (int*)malloc(size*sizeof(int));

// Scatter sub arrays to processess
MPI_Scatter(array,n,MPI_INT,sub_array,n,MPI_INT,0,MPI_COMM_WORLD);

// Calculate partial sum of the sub array
partial_sum = 0;
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    partial_sum+=sub_array[i];
printf("Process %d Partial Sum = %d\n",rank,partial_sum);
// Combine the partial sums into an array
MPI_Gather(&partial_sum,1,MPI_INT, sums,
1,MPI_INT,0,MPI_COMM_WORLD);

if(rank == 0)
{
    for(i=0;i<size;i++)
    {
        global_sum+=sums[i];
    }
    printf("\n\nGlobal Sum = %d\n",global_sum );
}

MPI_Barrier(MPI_COMM_WORLD);

MPI_Finalize();
}

```

**OUTPUT**

```

dhanya@dhanya-Lenovo-G50-80: ~/PDC_Lab/Assignment5
dhanya@dhanya-Lenovo-G50-80:~/PDC_Lab/Assignment5$ mpicc lab5_4.c
dhanya@dhanya-Lenovo-G50-80:~/PDC_Lab/Assignment5$ mpirun -np 4 ./a.out
=====SUM OF 1000 NATURAL NUMBERS=====
                                S. DHANYA ABHIRAMI
                                16BCE0965

Process 0 Partial Sum = 31375
Process 1 Partial Sum = 93875
Process 2 Partial Sum = 156375
Process 3 Partial Sum = 218875

Global Sum = 500500
dhanya@dhanya-Lenovo-G50-80:~/PDC_Lab/Assignment5$

```

5. Write a MPI program to perform the sum of 1000 numbers using MPI broadcast and reduce function. Calculate the time using MPI wall time function.

#### CODE

```

/*
=====MPI SUM USING BROADCAST AND REDUCE PROGRAM=====");
S. DHANYA ABHIRAMI
16BCE0965
Calculating sum of first 1000 natural numbers
*/
#include <mpi.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    int rank, size, num, N=1000;
    int i, n, low, high, partial_sum=0, global_sum;
    double startwtime, endwtime;
    int* array = (int*)malloc(N*sizeof(int));
    MPI_Init(&argc, &argv);
    MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &size);
    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &rank);

    if(rank==0) {
        for(i=0; i<N; i++) {
            array[i]=i+1;
        }
        printf("=====SUM OF 1000 NATURAL
NUMBERS=====\\n");
        printf("\\t\\t\\tS. DHANYA ABHIRAMI\\n\\t\\t\\t16BCE0965\\n");
        startwtime = MPI_Wtime();
    }

    MPI_Bcast(array, N, MPI_INT, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);

    n = N/size;

```



```

    low = rank * n;
    high = low + n;
    for(i=low; i<high; i++) {
        partial_sum += array[i];
    }
    printf("Process %d Partial Sum %d\n", rank, partial_sum);

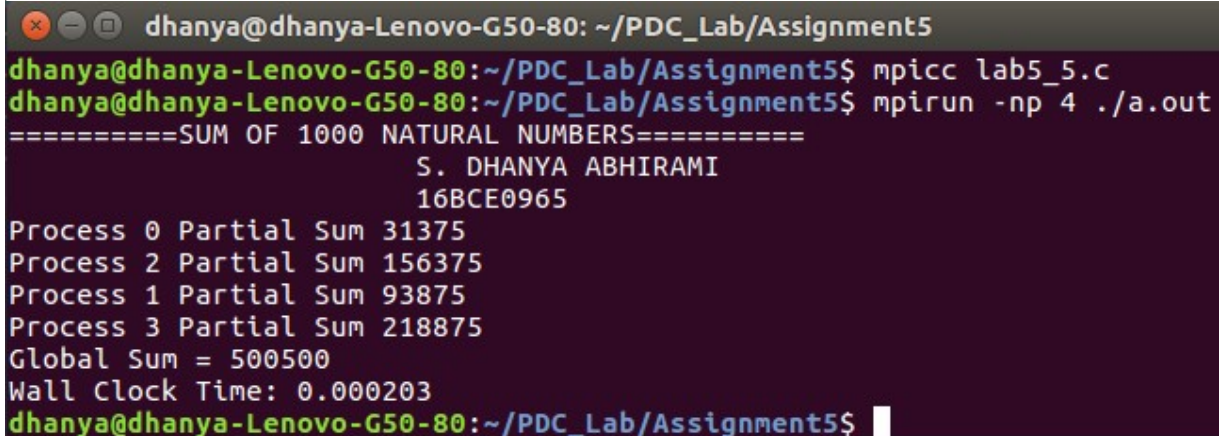
    /* compute global sum */
    MPI_Reduce(&partial_sum, &global_sum, 1, MPI_INT, MPI_SUM, 0,
MPI_COMM_WORLD);

    if(0 == rank) {
        endwtime = MPI_Wtime();
        printf("Global Sum = %d\n", global_sum);
        printf("Wall Clock Time: %lf\n", endwtime - startwtime );
    }

    MPI_Finalize();
}

```

## OUTPUT



```

dhanya@dhanya-Lenovo-G50-80: ~/PDC_Lab/Assignment5
dhanya@dhanya-Lenovo-G50-80:~/PDC_Lab/Assignment5$ mpicc lab5_5.c
dhanya@dhanya-Lenovo-G50-80:~/PDC_Lab/Assignment5$ mpirun -np 4 ./a.out
=====SUM OF 1000 NATURAL NUMBERS=====
                S. DHANYA ABHIRAMI
                16BCE0965
Process 0 Partial Sum 31375
Process 2 Partial Sum 156375
Process 1 Partial Sum 93875
Process 3 Partial Sum 218875
Global Sum = 500500
Wall Clock Time: 0.000203
dhanya@dhanya-Lenovo-G50-80:~/PDC_Lab/Assignment5$

```

**6. Write a MPI program to calculate the the value of pi using broadcast and reduce functions.**

## CODE

```

/*
=====MPI PROGRAM TO CALCULATE VALUE OF PI=====");
S. DHANYA ABHIRAMI
16BCE0965
tan(pi/4) = 1
arctan(1) = pi/4
d(arctan(x))/dx = 1.0/(1+x*x)
Performing numerical integration and multiplying by 4
*/
#include <stdio.h>
#include <mpi.h>
#include <math.h>

```



```

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    int n;
    double PI25DT = 3.141592653589793238462643;
    double local_value, h, pi, i, sum, x, dx_arctan, startwtime,
endwtime;
    int rank, size, resultlen;

    MPI_Init(&argc,&argv);
    MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD,&size);
    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD,&rank);
    if (rank==0){
        printf("=====APPROXIMATING VALUE OF PI USING
BROADCAST AND REDUCE=====\\n");
        printf("\\t\\t\\t\\t\\tS. DHANYA
ABHIRAMI\\n\\t\\t\\t\\t\\t\\t16BCE0965\\n\\n");
    }
    if(rank == 0)
    {
        // n = number of evaluation points
        n = 100000;
        printf("The number of intervals = %d \\n", n);
        startwtime = MPI_Wtime();
    }

    // Share intervals with other processors
    MPI_Bcast(&n, 1, MPI_INT, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);

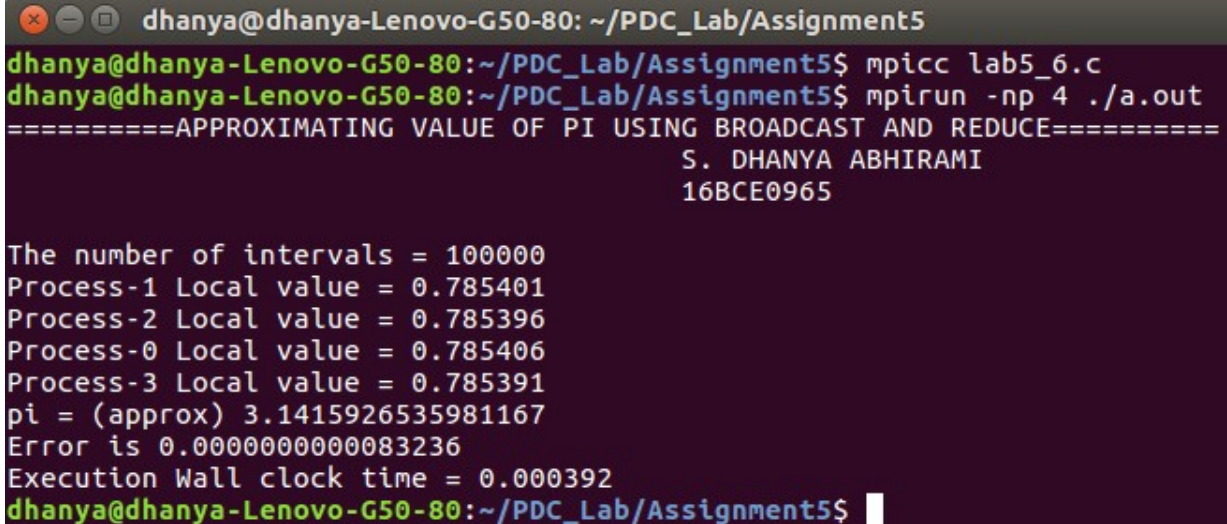
    sum = 0.0;
    h = 1.0/n;
    // Computing and Adding the "Heights" of each bar of the
integration
    for (i=rank+0.5; i<n; i+=size)
    {
        // Derivative of arctan
        dx_arctan = 1.0 / (1.0 + (i*h)*(i*h));
        sum += dx_arctan;
    }
    // Multiplying by the "Widths" of each bar and 4.0
(arctan(1)=Pi/4)
    local_value = 4.0*h*sum;
    /* Show all processor IDs */
    printf("Process-%d Local value = %lf \\n",rank,local_value);
    // Consolidate and Sum Results
    MPI_Reduce(&local_value, &pi, 1, MPI_DOUBLE, MPI_SUM, 0,
MPI_COMM_WORLD);

    if (rank == 0)
    {
        endwtime = MPI_Wtime();
        printf("pi = (approx) %.16f\\nError is %.16f\\n",pi, fabs(pi
- PI25DT));
    }
}

```

```
        printf("Execution Wall clock time = %f\n", endwtime-  
startwtime);  
    }  
    MPI_Finalize();  
    return 0;  
}
```

## OUTPUT



A terminal window titled 'dhanya@dhanya-Lenovo-G50-80: ~/PDC\_Lab/Assignment5' displays the execution of a program. The user runs 'mpicc lab5\_6.c' and 'mpirun -np 4 ./a.out'. The output shows the program approximating Pi using broadcast and reduce, displaying local values for four processes, the final Pi value, the error, and the execution wall clock time.

```
dhanya@dhanya-Lenovo-G50-80: ~/PDC_Lab/Assignment5  
dhanya@dhanya-Lenovo-G50-80:~/PDC_Lab/Assignment5$ mpicc lab5_6.c  
dhanya@dhanya-Lenovo-G50-80:~/PDC_Lab/Assignment5$ mpirun -np 4 ./a.out  
=====APPROXIMATING VALUE OF PI USING BROADCAST AND REDUCE=====  
S. DHANYA ABHIRAMI  
16BCE0965  
  
The number of intervals = 100000  
Process-1 Local value = 0.785401  
Process-2 Local value = 0.785396  
Process-0 Local value = 0.785406  
Process-3 Local value = 0.785391  
pi = (approx) 3.1415926535981167  
Error is 0.00000000000083236  
Execution Wall clock time = 0.000392  
dhanya@dhanya-Lenovo-G50-80:~/PDC_Lab/Assignment5$
```