



LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

USING C PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE

PURPOSE:

Provide an overview of the project, highlighting its significance in managing library records efficiently.

```
<-----Welcome to Library Manager Application----->  
  
PRESS 1 : IF YOU ARE CREATING NEW ACCOUNT OR PRESS 2 : IF YOU ARE AN EXISTING STUDENT  
Enter Your Answer  
|
```

SLIDE 2: WHY WE USED STRUCTURES

- **DATA ORGANIZATION:**

Structures enable us to group related data together, making it easier to manage and understand. For example, a student structure groups student ID and name.

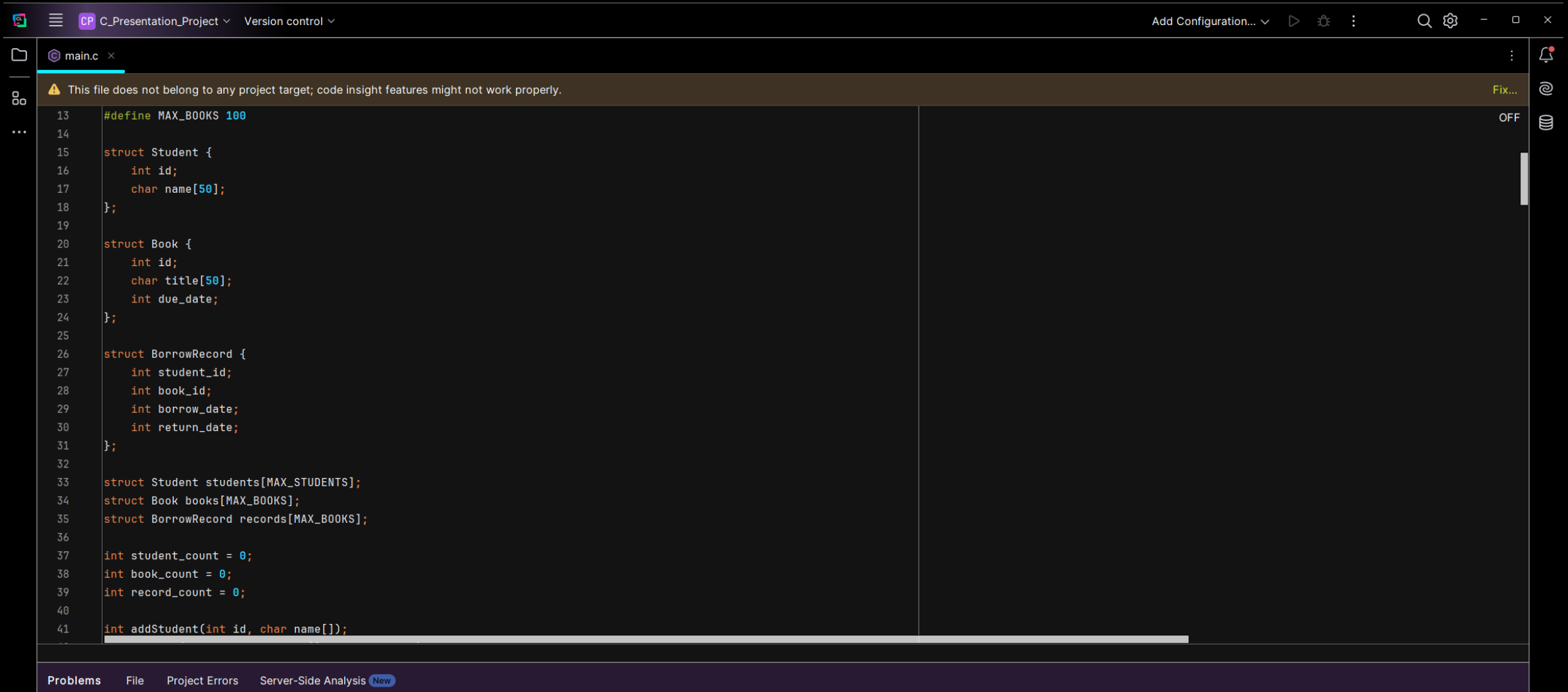
- **CODE READABILITY:**

Grouping related data into structures improves the readability and maintainability of the code.

- **HANDLING MULTIPLE DATA TYPES:**

Structures allow us to handle different data types under a single entity, such as strings and integers in the `Student` structure.

STRUCTURES USED IN THIS PROGRAM:



The screenshot shows a code editor window for a file named `main.c`. The editor displays C code defining three structures: `Student`, `Book`, and `BorrowRecord`. The `Student` structure has an `int id` and a `char name[50]`. The `Book` structure has an `int id`, a `char title[50]`, and an `int due_date`. The `BorrowRecord` structure has `int student_id`, `int book_id`, `int borrow_date`, and `int return_date`. Below the structure definitions, there are arrays for `students`, `books`, and `records`, and three integer counters: `student_count`, `book_count`, and `record_count`. The `addStudent` function is partially visible at the bottom.

```
13 #define MAX_BOOKS 100
14
15 struct Student {
16     int id;
17     char name[50];
18 };
19
20 struct Book {
21     int id;
22     char title[50];
23     int due_date;
24 };
25
26 struct BorrowRecord {
27     int student_id;
28     int book_id;
29     int borrow_date;
30     int return_date;
31 };
32
33 struct Student students[MAX_STUDENTS];
34 struct Book books[MAX_BOOKS];
35 struct BorrowRecord records[MAX_BOOKS];
36
37 int student_count = 0;
38 int book_count = 0;
39 int record_count = 0;
40
41 int addStudent(int id, char name[]);
```

SLIDE 3: STRUCTURES USED

- **STUDENT STRUCTURE:**

- -ATTRIBUTES: `id` (integer), `name` (character array).
- -PURPOSE: To store and manage details of students.

- **BOOK STRUCTURE:**

- - ATTRIBUTES: `id` (integer), `title` (character array), `due_date` (integer).
- - PURPOSE: To store and manage details of books.

- **BORROWRECORD STRUCTURE:**

- - ATTRIBUTES: `student_id` (integer), `book_id` (integer), `borrow_date` (integer), `return_date` (integer).
- - PURPOSE: To keep a record of books borrowed by students, including borrow and return dates.

SLIDE 4: WHY WE USED FUNCTIONS

➤ CODE REUSABILITY:

Functions allow us to reuse code, avoiding duplication and making the code more modular.

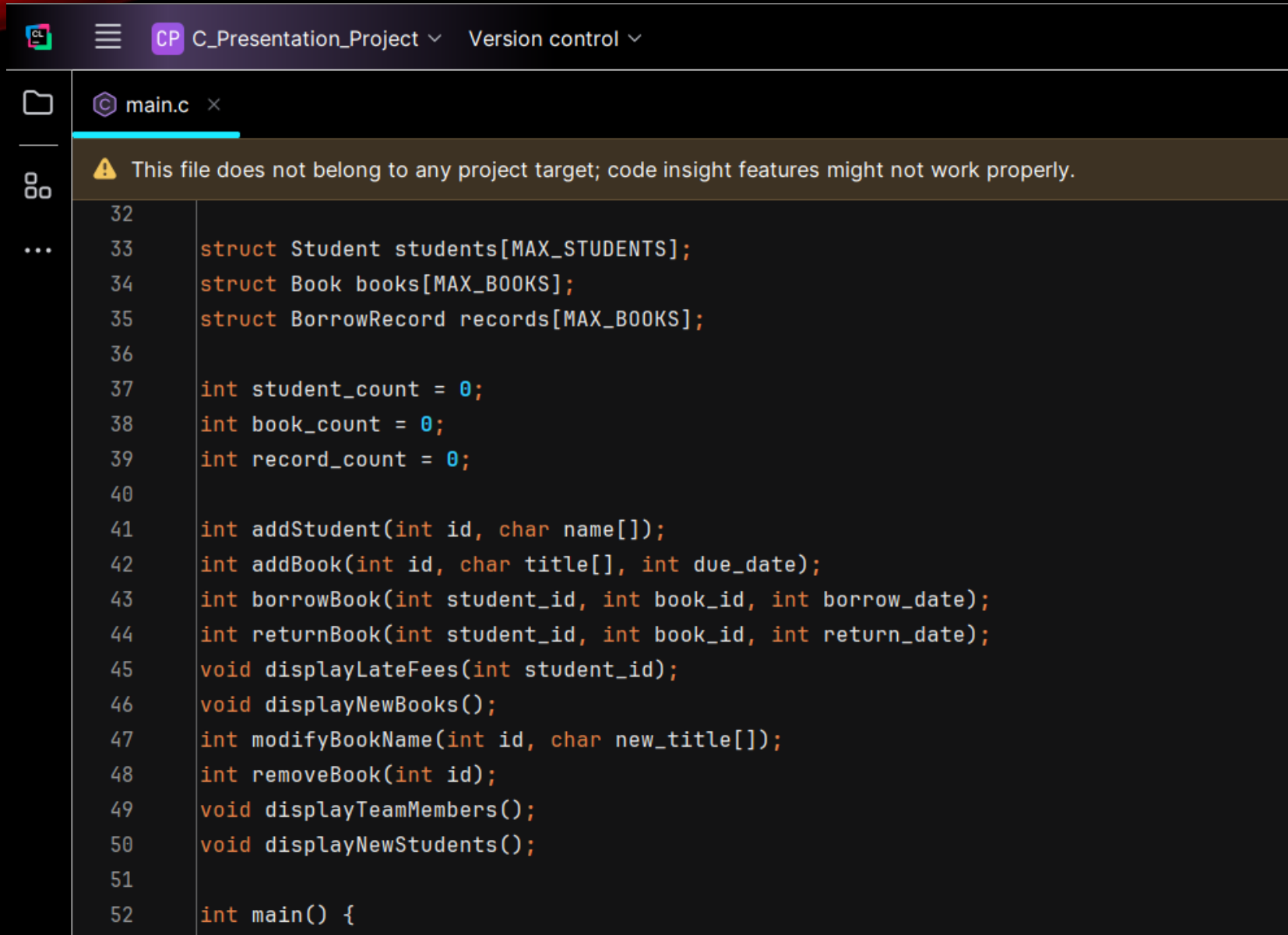
➤ SIMPLIFIED CODE:

Breaking down the code into functions makes it easier to understand and manage.

➤ EASE OF MAINTENANCE:

Functions make it easier to update and debug the code as changes can be made in a specific function without affecting others.

DECLARED FUNCTIONS :



The screenshot shows a code editor window for a file named `main.c`. The editor has a dark theme. At the top, there is a toolbar with icons for file operations and a menu. Below the toolbar, a warning message states: "This file does not belong to any project target; code insight features might not work properly." The code is written in C and includes several struct declarations and function prototypes. The line numbers 32 through 52 are visible on the left side of the code area.

```
32
33 struct Student students[MAX_STUDENTS];
34 struct Book books[MAX_BOOKS];
35 struct BorrowRecord records[MAX_BOOKS];
36
37 int student_count = 0;
38 int book_count = 0;
39 int record_count = 0;
40
41 int addStudent(int id, char name[]);
42 int addBook(int id, char title[], int due_date);
43 int borrowBook(int student_id, int book_id, int borrow_date);
44 int returnBook(int student_id, int book_id, int return_date);
45 void displayLateFees(int student_id);
46 void displayNewBooks();
47 int modifyBookName(int id, char new_title[]);
48 int removeBook(int id);
49 void displayTeamMembers();
50 void displayNewStudents();
51
52 int main() {
```

SLIDE 5: FUNCTIONS USED

1. `addStudent`: Adds a new student to the system.
2. `addBook`: Adds a new book to the library's inventory.
3. `borrowBook`: Records the borrowing of a book by a student.
4. `returnBook`: Records the return of a book by a student.
5. `displayLateFees`: Calculates and displays late fees for a student.
6. `modifyBookName`: Modifies the title of an existing book.
7. `removeBook`: Removes a book from the library's inventory.
8. `displayTeamMembers`: Displays the names of the team members.
9. `displayNewStudents`: Displays a list of new students.

SLIDE 6: HOW WE USED FUNCTIONS

- ❖ **USER INTERACTION:** Functions are called based on user inputs, ensuring that the system responds to user commands efficiently.
- ❖ **DATA MANIPULATION:** Each function manipulates the respective data structures to perform its task, such as adding a new book or updating a student's record.
- ❖ **VALIDATION:** Functions include validation checks to ensure data integrity and handle edge cases, such as checking for maximum capacity of students or books.

SLIDE 7: FINDING THE LOGIC

- UNDERSTANDING REQUIREMENTS:

We started by understanding the user requirements, defining what the system needs to do (e.g., add students, borrow books).

- BREAKING DOWN TASKS:

We divided the problem into smaller, manageable tasks (e.g., creating functions for each operation).

- FLOW CONTROL:

We used decision-making statements like `if-else` to control the flow of the program based on user inputs.

SLIDE 8: IMPLEMENTING THE LOGIC

- USER INPUT HANDLING:

We used functions like ``scanf`` and ``fgets`` to get input from the user and store it in appropriate variables.

- DATA STORAGE:

We stored data in arrays of structures, enabling efficient management and retrieval of information.

- CONDITIONS AND LOOPS:

We used conditions to validate data and loops to iterate through arrays, ensuring that operations like adding students or books are performed correctly.

LOGIC USED IN THE PROGRAM:

```
main.c x
This file does not belong to any project target; code insight features might not work properly.
150 }
151
152 int addStudent(int id, char name[]) {
153     if (student_count < MAX_STUDENTS) {
154         students[student_count].id = id;
155         strcpy(students[student_count].name, name);
156         student_count++;
157         printf("Student added successfully!\n");
158     } else {
159         printf("Student limit reached!\n");
160     }
161
162     return 0;
163 }
164
165 int addBook(int id, char title[], int due_date) {
166     if (book_count < MAX_BOOKS) {
167         books[book_count].id = id;
168         strcpy(books[book_count].title, title);
169         books[book_count].due_date = due_date;
170         book_count++;
171         printf("Book added successfully!\n");
172     } else {
173         printf("Book limit reached!\n");
174     }
175
176     return 0;
177 }
178
179 int borrowBook(int student_id, int book_id, int borrow_date) {
180     if (record_count < MAX_BOOKS) {
181         records[record_count].student_id = student_id;
182         records[record_count].book_id = book_id;
183         records[record_count].borrow_date = borrow_date;
184         records[record_count].return_date = -1;
185         record_count++;
186         printf("Book borrowed successfully!\n");
187     } else {
188         printf("Borrow record limit reached!\n");
189     }
190
191     return 0;
```

```
main.c x
This file does not belong to any project target; code insight features might not work properly.
194 int returnBook(int student_id, int book_id, int return_date) {
195     for (int i = 0; i < record_count; i++) {
196         if (records[i].student_id == student_id && records[i].book_id == book_id && records[i].return_date == -1) {
197             records[i].return_date = return_date;
198             int late_days = return_date - books[i].due_date;
199             int late_fees = (late_days > 0) ? late_days * 10 : 0;
200             printf("Book returned successfully!\n");
201             printf("Late fees: %d units(100 units = 1 rupees)\n", late_fees);
202             printf("\nIn Rupees : %d\n", late_fees/100);
203             return 0;
204         }
205     }
206     printf("No matching borrow record found or book already returned!\n");
207     return -1;
208 }
209
210 void displayLateFees(int student_id) {
211     int total_fees = 0;
212     for (int i = 0; i < record_count; i++) {
213         if (records[i].student_id == student_id && records[i].return_date != -1) {
214             int late_days = records[i].return_date - books[i].due_date;
215             total_fees += (late_days > 0) ? late_days * 5 : 0;
216         }
217     }
218     printf("Total late fees for Student ID %d: %d units\n", student_id, total_fees);
219
220 }
221
222 void displayNewBooks() {
223     printf("ID\tTitle\t\t\tDue Date\n");
224     printf("-----\n");
225     for (int i = 0; i < book_count; i++) {
226         printf("%d\t%s\t\t%d\n", books[i].id, books[i].title, books[i].due_date);
227     }
228     printf("\n");
229 }
230
231 }
```

CP C_Presentation_Project Version control

main.c

This file does not belong to any project target; code insight features might not work properly.

```
231
232 int modifyBookName(int id, char new_title[]) {
233     for (int i = 0; i < book_count; i++) {
234         if (books[i].id == id) {
235             strcpy(books[i].title, new_title);
236             printf("Book title modified successfully!\n");
237             return 0;
238         }
239     }
240     printf("Book with ID %d not found!\n", id);
241     return -1;
242 }
243
244 int removeBook(int id) {
245     for (int i = 0; i < book_count; i++) {
246         if (books[i].id == id) {
247             for (int j = i; j < book_count - 1; j++) {
248                 books[j] = books[j + 1];
249             }
250             book_count--;
251             printf("Book removed successfully!\n");
252             return 0;
253         }
254     }
255     printf("Book with ID %d not found!\n", id);
256     return -1;
257 }
258 void displayNewStudents() {
259     printf("ID\tName\n");
260     printf("-----\n");
261     for (int i = 0; i < student_count; i++) {
262         printf("%d\t%s\n", students[i].id, students[i].name);
263     }
264     printf("\n");
265 }
266
267 void displayTeamMembers() {
268     printf("\n<-----Our Team----->\n");
269     printf("\nDharaneesh RS      CSE053\nDeepan G      CSE043\nGanesh Prabu B0      CSE063      \n\n");
270     printf("\nThank You\n");
271 }
272
```

SLIDE 9: CALCULATING TEST CASES

- ADDING STUDENTS AND BOOKS:

Tested with various inputs to ensure the system correctly adds new entries and handles edge cases (e.g., maximum capacity).

- BORROW AND RETURN BOOKS:

Validated the borrowing and returning process with different scenarios to ensure accuracy.

- MODIFY AND REMOVE BOOKS:

Tested the modification and removal of books to ensure that the system updates or deletes records correctly.

- LATE FEES:

Calculated late fees for different return dates to ensure the logic handles various cases accurately.

OUTPUT:

```
<-----Welcome to Library Manager Application----->

PRESS 1 : IF YOU ARE CREATING NEW ACCOUNT  OR  PRESS 2 : IF YOU ARE AN EXISTING STUDENT
Enter Your Answer
|
```

- *ENTRY FOR NEW STUDENTS MENU:*

```
<-----Welcome to Library Manager Application----->

PRESS 1 : IF YOU ARE CREATING NEW ACCOUNT  OR  PRESS 2 : IF YOU ARE AN EXISTING STUDENT
Enter Your Answer
1
Enter Student ID :
1
Enter Student Name (caps initial follows name example: Dharaneesh RS) :
Deepan G
Student added successfully!
Do you want to continue?
Press : 1 for Yes
      (or)
Press : 0 for No
CHOOSE YOUR OPTION
=>|
```

MENU'S FOR EXISTING STUDENT AND ADD NEW STUDENT:

```
<-----Welcome to Library Manager Application----->

PRESS 1 : IF YOU ARE CREATING NEW ACCOUNT OR PRESS 2 : IF YOU ARE AN EXISTING STUDENT
Enter Your Answer
2
<=====EXISTING STUDENT WINDOW=====>
PRESS 1 : TO ADD BOOK
PRESS 2 : TO BORROW BOOK
PRESS 3 : TO RETURN A BOOK
PRESS 4 : TO DISPLAY NEW BOOKS
PRESS 5 : TO MODIFY BOOK NAME
PRESS 6 : TO REMOVE A BOOK
PRESS 7 : TO DISPLAY NEW STUDENTS
PRESS 8 : TO VIEW TEAM MEMBERS NAME
<=====EXISTING STUDENT WINDOW=====>
PRESS 1 : TO ADD BOOK
PRESS 2 : TO BORROW BOOK
PRESS 3 : TO RETURN A BOOK
PRESS 4 : TO DISPLAY NEW BOOKS
PRESS 5 : TO MODIFY BOOK NAME
PRESS 6 : TO REMOVE A BOOK
PRESS 7 : TO DISPLAY NEW STUDENTS
PRESS 8 : TO VIEW TEAM MEMBERS NAME
1
<-----ADD NEW BOOK WINDOW IS OPENED NOW----->

Enter New Book ID
1
Enter New Book Name
Lion King
Enter the Permitted due date (YYYYMMDD) :
20241229
Book added successfully!
```


BORROW AND RETURN BOOK:

```
<-----Welcome to Library Manager Application----->

PRESS 1 : IF YOU ARE CREATING NEW ACCOUNT OR PRESS 2 : IF YOU ARE AN EXISTING STUDENT
Enter Your Answer
2
<=====EXISTING STUDENT WINDOW=====>
PRESS 1 : TO ADD BOOK
PRESS 2 : TO BORROW BOOK
PRESS 3 : TO RETURN A BOOK
PRESS 4 : TO DISPLAY NEW BOOKS
PRESS 5 : TO MODIFY BOOK NAME
PRESS 6 : TO REMOVE A BOOK
PRESS 7 : TO DISPLAY NEW STUDENTS
PRESS 8 : TO VIEW TEAM MEMBERS NAME
2
<-----BORROW BOOK WINDOW IS OPENED NOW----->

Enter Student ID :
1
Enter Book ID
1
Enter Borrow Date (YYYYMMDD) :
20241229
Book borrowed successfully!

<=====EXISTING STUDENT WINDOW=====>
PRESS 1 : TO ADD BOOK
PRESS 2 : TO BORROW BOOK
PRESS 3 : TO RETURN A BOOK
PRESS 4 : TO DISPLAY NEW BOOKS
PRESS 5 : TO MODIFY BOOK NAME
PRESS 6 : TO REMOVE A BOOK
PRESS 7 : TO DISPLAY NEW STUDENTS
PRESS 8 : TO VIEW TEAM MEMBERS NAME
3
<-----RETURN BOOK WINDOW IS OPENED NOW----->

Enter Student ID :
1
Enter Book ID
1
Enter RETURN Date (YYYYMMDD) :
20261229
Book returned successfully!
Late fees: 202612290 units(100 units = 1 rupees)

In Rupees : 2026122
Do you want to continue?
Press : 1 for Yes
(or)
Press : 0 for No
```

DISPLAY THE ENTRY OF NEW BOOK:

<-----Welcome to Library Manager Application----->

PRESS 1 : IF YOU ARE CREATING NEW ACCOUNT OR PRESS 2 : IF YOU ARE AN EXISTING STUDENT

Enter Your Answer

2

<=====EXISTING STUDENT WINDOW=====>

PRESS 1 : TO ADD BOOK

PRESS 2 : TO BORROW BOOK

PRESS 3 : TO RETURN A BOOK

PRESS 4 : TO DISPLAY NEW BOOKS

PRESS 5 : TO MODIFY BOOK NAME

PRESS 6 : TO REMOVE A BOOK

PRESS 7 : TO DISPLAY NEW STUDENTS

PRESS 8 : TO VIEW TEAM MEMBERS NAME

4

ID	Title	Due Date
----	-------	----------

1	Lion King	20241229
---	-----------	----------

1	Jungle Book	20251228
---	-------------	----------

Do you want to continue?

Press : 1 for Yes

(or)

Press : 0 for No

MODIFY THE ENTRY OF NEW BOOK:

```
<=====EXISTING STUDENT WINDOW=====>
PRESS 1 : TO ADD BOOK
PRESS 2 : TO BORROW BOOK
PRESS 3 : TO RETURN A BOOK
PRESS 4 : TO DISPLAY NEW BOOKS
PRESS 5 : TO MODIFY BOOK NAME
PRESS 6 : TO REMOVE A BOOK
PRESS 7 : TO DISPLAY NEW STUDENTS
PRESS 8 : TO VIEW TEAM MEMBERS NAME
5
Enter Book ID to Modify:
1
Enter New Book Title:
Lion KING!
Book title modified successfully!
Do you want to continue?
Press : 1 for Yes
      (or)
Press : 0 for No
CHOOSE YOUR OPTION
=>1
<-----Welcome to Library Manager Application----->

PRESS 1 : IF YOU ARE CREATING NEW ACCOUNT OR PRESS 2 : IF YOU ARE AN EXISTING STUDENT
Enter Your Answer
2
<=====EXISTING STUDENT WINDOW=====>
PRESS 1 : TO ADD BOOK
PRESS 2 : TO BORROW BOOK
PRESS 3 : TO RETURN A BOOK
PRESS 4 : TO DISPLAY NEW BOOKS
PRESS 5 : TO MODIFY BOOK NAME
PRESS 6 : TO REMOVE A BOOK
PRESS 7 : TO DISPLAY NEW STUDENTS
PRESS 8 : TO VIEW TEAM MEMBERS NAME
4
ID      Title      Due Date
-----
1      Lion KING!    20241229
1      Jungle Book    20251228
```

REMOVE THE ENTRY OF NEW BOOK:

```
<-----Welcome to Library Manager Application----->

PRESS 1 : IF YOU ARE CREATING NEW ACCOUNT OR PRESS 2 : IF YOU ARE AN EXISTING STUDENT
Enter Your Answer
2
<=====EXISTING STUDENT WINDOW=====>
PRESS 1 : TO ADD BOOK
PRESS 2 : TO BORROW BOOK
PRESS 3 : TO RETURN A BOOK
PRESS 4 : TO DISPLAY NEW BOOKS
PRESS 5 : TO MODIFY BOOK NAME
PRESS 6 : TO REMOVE A BOOK
PRESS 7 : TO DISPLAY NEW STUDENTS
PRESS 8 : TO VIEW TEAM MEMBERS NAME
6
Enter Book ID to Remove:
1
Book removed successfully!
Do you want to continue?
Press : 1 for Yes
      (or)
Press : 0 for No
CHOOSE YOUR OPTION
=>1

<-----Welcome to Library Manager Application----->

PRESS 1 : IF YOU ARE CREATING NEW ACCOUNT OR PRESS 2 : IF YOU ARE AN EXISTING STUDENT
Enter Your Answer
2
<=====EXISTING STUDENT WINDOW=====>
PRESS 1 : TO ADD BOOK
PRESS 2 : TO BORROW BOOK
PRESS 3 : TO RETURN A BOOK
PRESS 4 : TO DISPLAY NEW BOOKS
PRESS 5 : TO MODIFY BOOK NAME
PRESS 6 : TO REMOVE A BOOK
PRESS 7 : TO DISPLAY NEW STUDENTS
PRESS 8 : TO VIEW TEAM MEMBERS NAME
4
ID      Title      Due Date
-----
1      Jungle Book      20251228
```

DISPLAYING NEW STUDENTS NAME:

<-----Welcome to Library Manager Application----->

PRESS 1 : IF YOU ARE CREATING NEW ACCOUNT OR PRESS 2 : IF YOU ARE AN EXISTING STUDENT

Enter Your Answer

2

<=====EXISTING STUDENT WINDOW=====>

PRESS 1 : TO ADD BOOK

PRESS 2 : TO BORROW BOOK

PRESS 3 : TO RETURN A BOOK

PRESS 4 : TO DISPLAY NEW BOOKS

PRESS 5 : TO MODIFY BOOK NAME

PRESS 6 : TO REMOVE A BOOK

PRESS 7 : TO DISPLAY NEW STUDENTS

PRESS 8 : TO VIEW TEAM MEMBERS NAME

7

ID	Name
----	------

1	Deepan G
---	----------

2	Dharaneesh RS
---	---------------

3	Ganesh Prabu BO
---	-----------------

Do you want to continue?

Press : 1 for Yes(or)Press : 0 for No

CHOOSE YOUR OPTION =>

TEAM MEMBERS NAME:

<-----Welcome to Library Manager Application----->

PRESS 1 : IF YOU ARE CREATING NEW ACCOUNT OR PRESS 2 : IF YOU ARE AN EXISTING STUDENT

Enter Your Answer

2

<=====EXISTING STUDENT WINDOW=====>

PRESS 1 : TO ADD BOOK

PRESS 2 : TO BORROW BOOK

PRESS 3 : TO RETURN A BOOK

PRESS 4 : TO DISPLAY NEW BOOKS

PRESS 5 : TO MODIFY BOOK NAME

PRESS 6 : TO REMOVE A BOOK

PRESS 7 : TO DISPLAY NEW STUDENTS

PRESS 8 : TO VIEW TEAM MEMBERS NAME

8

<-----Our Team----->

Dharaneesh RS CSE053

Deepan G CSE043

Ganesh Prabu B0 CSE063

Thank You

Do you want to continue?

Press : 1 for Yes(or)Press : 0 for No

CHOOSE YOUR OPTION =>

SLIDE 10: CONCLUSION

In conclusion, our Library Management System is a comprehensive solution designed to streamline the management of library resources. By leveraging structures and functions

COLLABORATIVE DEVELOPMENT BY

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