

Connected Devices

Lab Module Assignment – Final Project

Name and Course

- Name: Dharani Thirumalaisamy
- Course: Connected Devices
- Semester and Year: Spring'19

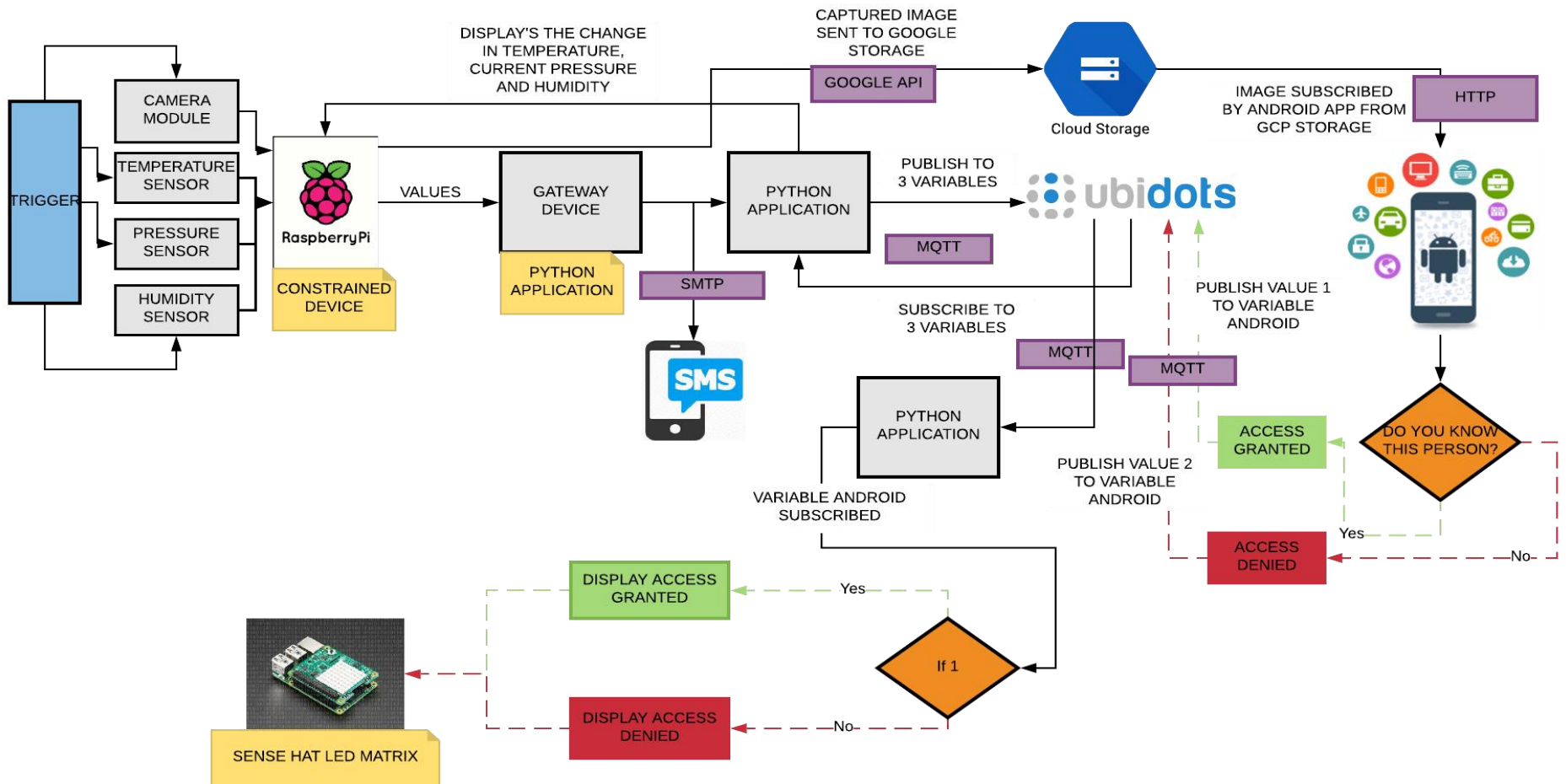
Description

- Description: An End-to-End Facial Recognition based Security System.

URL TO PROJECT DEMO : <https://youtu.be/LZh16xVoErY>

URL TO PROJECT SCRIPTS AND REPORT : <https://github.com/Dharani-Thirumalaisamy/IOT-Workspace/tree/master>

FLOW DIAGRAM



Problem Statement :

Robbery has become a common incident in many places around the world today. As IOT is trying to solve many problems that is present in the society, my idea is to implement a IOT based security door which will be able to capture pictures of people who stand outside the door and send a warm welcome message to the owner and will notify the owner that there is a intruder and ask if it should provide access or not.

Protocols Used :

1. Mqtt – To publish and subscribe to variables created on Ubidots
2. SMTP – To send text message
3. HTTP – To access the image on Google Cloud Storage

Sensors Used :

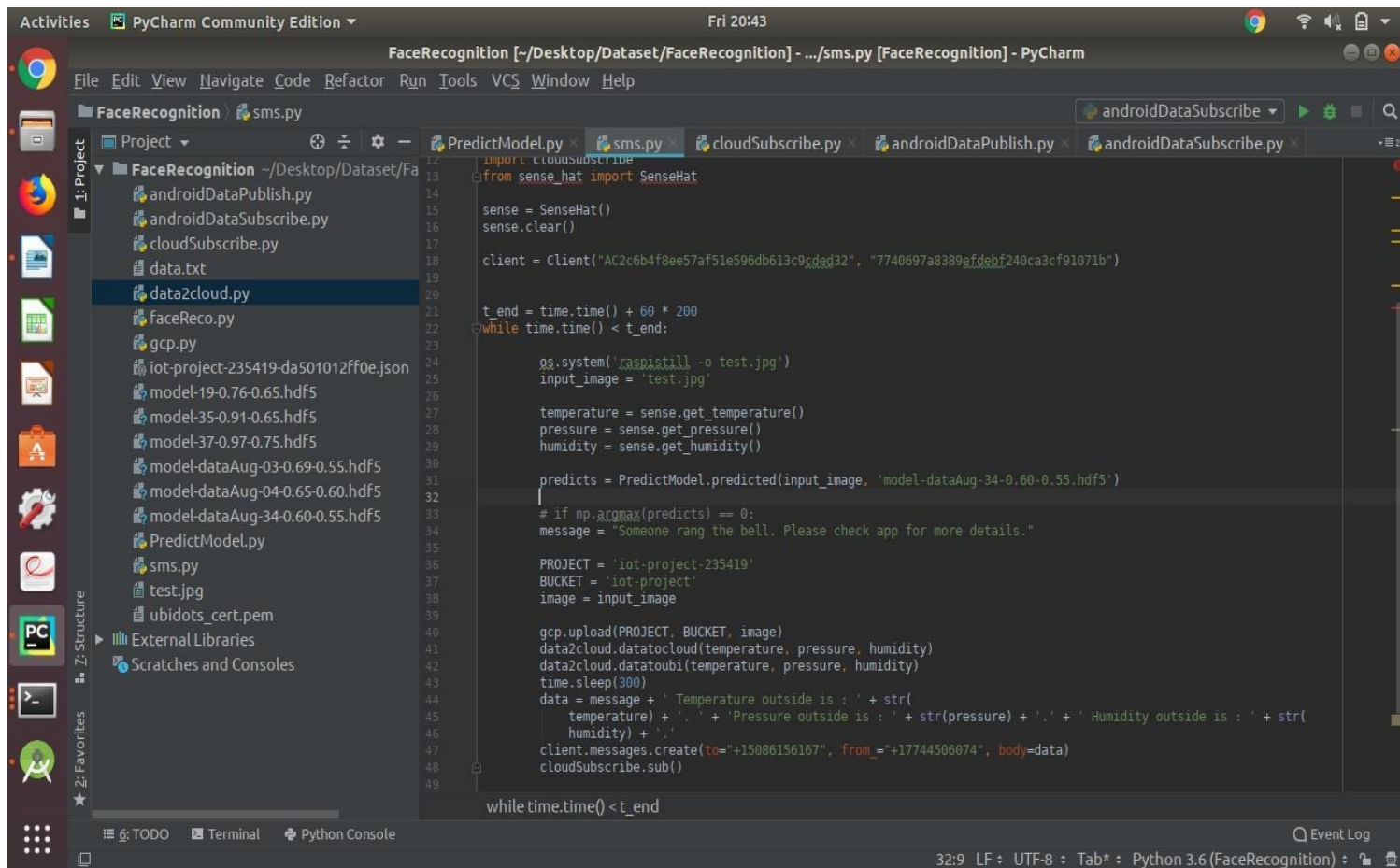
1. Raspberry pi camera module/sensor
2. Humidity Sensor
3. Temperature Sensor
4. Pressure Sensor

Cloud Services:

1. Google Cloud Platform
2. UBIDOTS

Application Script :

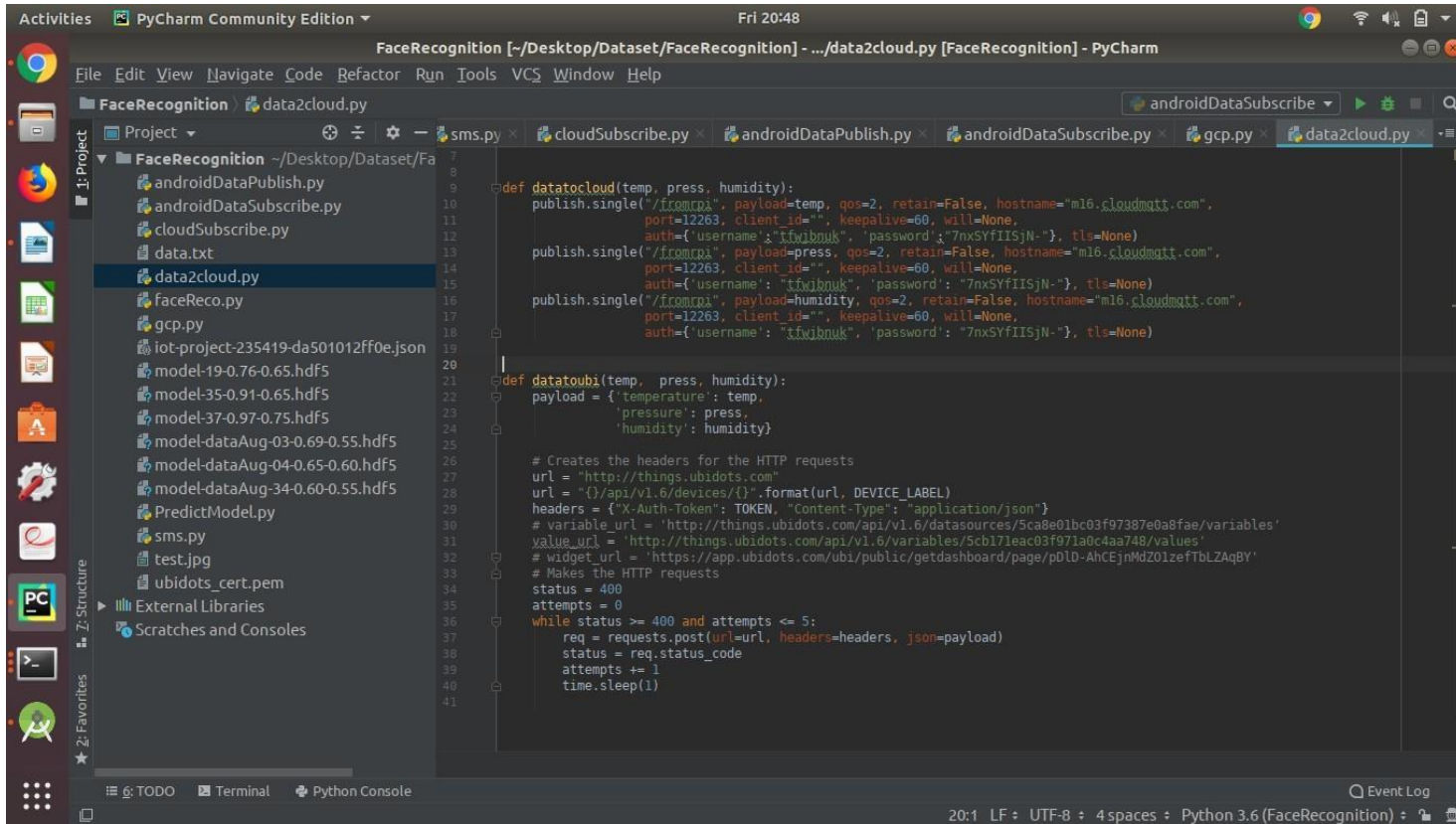
1. Trigger the sensor



The screenshot shows the PyCharm Community Edition interface. The top toolbar includes icons for File, Edit, View, Navigate, Code, Refactor, Run, Tools, VCS, Window, and Help. The main window displays the 'FaceRecognition' project structure on the left, with files like androidDataPublish.py, androidDataSubscribe.py, cloudSubscribe.py, data.txt, data2cloud.py, faceReco.py, gcp.py, iot-project-235419-da501012ff0e.json, model-19-0.76-0.65.hdf5, model-35-0.91-0.65.hdf5, model-37-0.97-0.75.hdf5, model-dataAug-03-0.69-0.55.hdf5, model-dataAug-04-0.65-0.60.hdf5, model-dataAug-34-0.60-0.55.hdf5, PredictModel.py, sms.py, test.jpg, and ubidots_cert.pem. The main editor shows the 'sms.py' script, which is a Python program that triggers a sensor and sends data to a cloud service. The script includes imports for cloudSubscribe, SenseHat, and Client. It sets up a client with specific credentials and a timeout. The main loop calls the SenseHat sensor to get temperature, pressure, and humidity data, and then sends this data to the cloud service via the cloudSubscribe module. The script also includes a message that says 'Someone rang the bell. Please check app for more details.' and a sleep function to delay the next sensor reading.

```
12 import cloudSubscribe
13 from sense_hat import SenseHat
14
15 sense = SenseHat()
16 sense.clear()
17
18 client = Client("AC2c6b4f8ee57af51e596db613c9cdeg32", "7740697a8389efdebf240ca3cf91071b")
19
20 t_end = time.time() + 60 * 200
21 while time.time() < t_end:
22
23     os.system('raspiatill -o test.jpg')
24     input_image = 'test.jpg'
25
26     temperature = sense.get_temperature()
27     pressure = sense.get_pressure()
28     humidity = sense.get_humidity()
29
30     predicts = PredictModel.predicted(input_image, 'model-dataAug-34-0.60-0.55.hdf5')
31
32     # if np.argmax(predicts) == 0:
33     message = "Someone rang the bell. Please check app for more details."
34
35     PROJECT = 'iot-project-235419'
36     BUCKET = 'iot-project'
37     image = input_image
38
39     gcp.upload(PROJECT, BUCKET, image)
40     data2cloud.datatocloud(temperature, pressure, humidity)
41     data2cloud.datatoubi(temperature, pressure, humidity)
42     time.sleep(300)
43     data = message + ' Temperature outside is : ' + str(
44         temperature) + ' . ' + ' Pressure outside is : ' + str(pressure) + ' . ' + ' Humidity outside is : ' + str(
45         humidity) + ' . '
46     client.messages.create(to="+15086156167", from_="+17744506074", body=data)
47     cloudSubscribe.sub()
48
49 while time.time() < t_end
```

2. Send data to gateway and cloud :

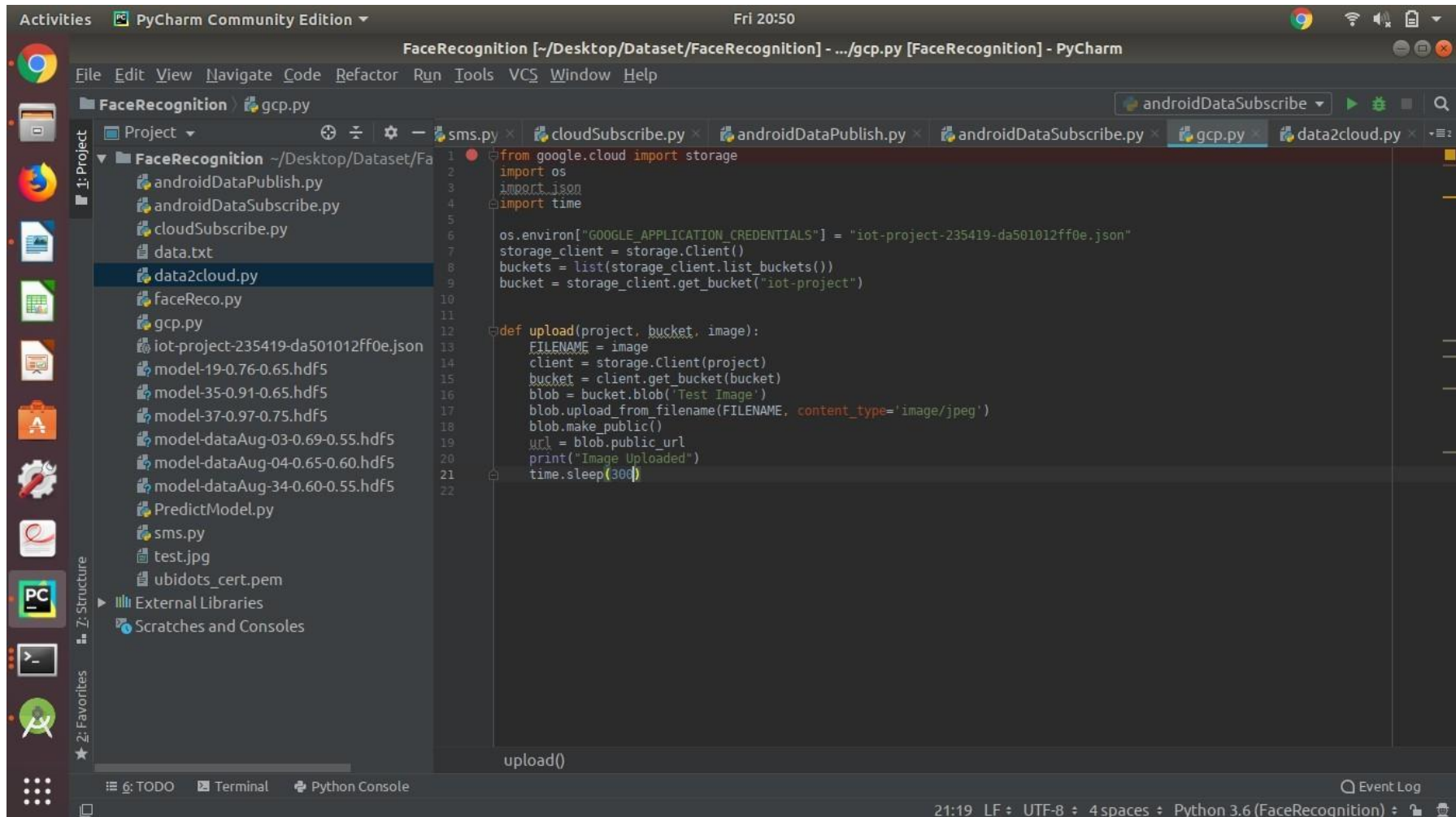


```
def datatocloud(temp, press, humidity):
    publish.single("/fromrpi", payload=temp, qos=2, retain=False, hostname="m16.cloudmqtt.com",
                  port=12263, client_id="", keepalive=60, will=None,
                  auth={'username': 'tfwibnuk', 'password': '7nxSYfII5jN-'}, tls=None)
    publish.single("/fromrpi", payload=press, qos=2, retain=False, hostname="m16.cloudmqtt.com",
                  port=12263, client_id="", keepalive=60, will=None,
                  auth={'username': 'tfwibnuk', 'password': '7nxSYfII5jN-'}, tls=None)
    publish.single("/fromrpi", payload=humidity, qos=2, retain=False, hostname="m16.cloudmqtt.com",
                  port=12263, client_id="", keepalive=60, will=None,
                  auth={'username': 'tfwibnuk', 'password': '7nxSYfII5jN-'}, tls=None)

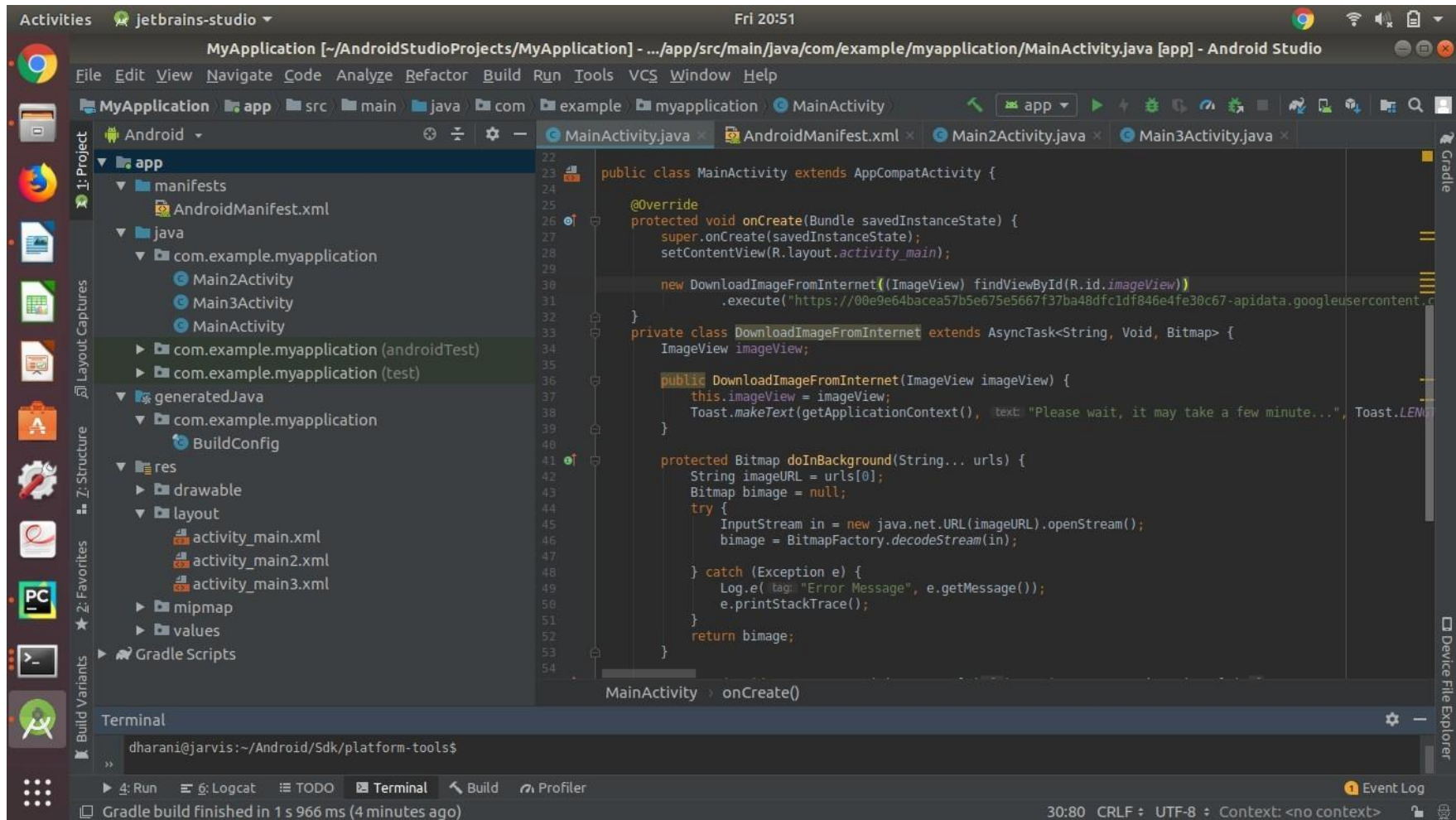
def datatoubi(temp, press, humidity):
    payload = {'temperature': temp,
              'pressure': press,
              'humidity': humidity}

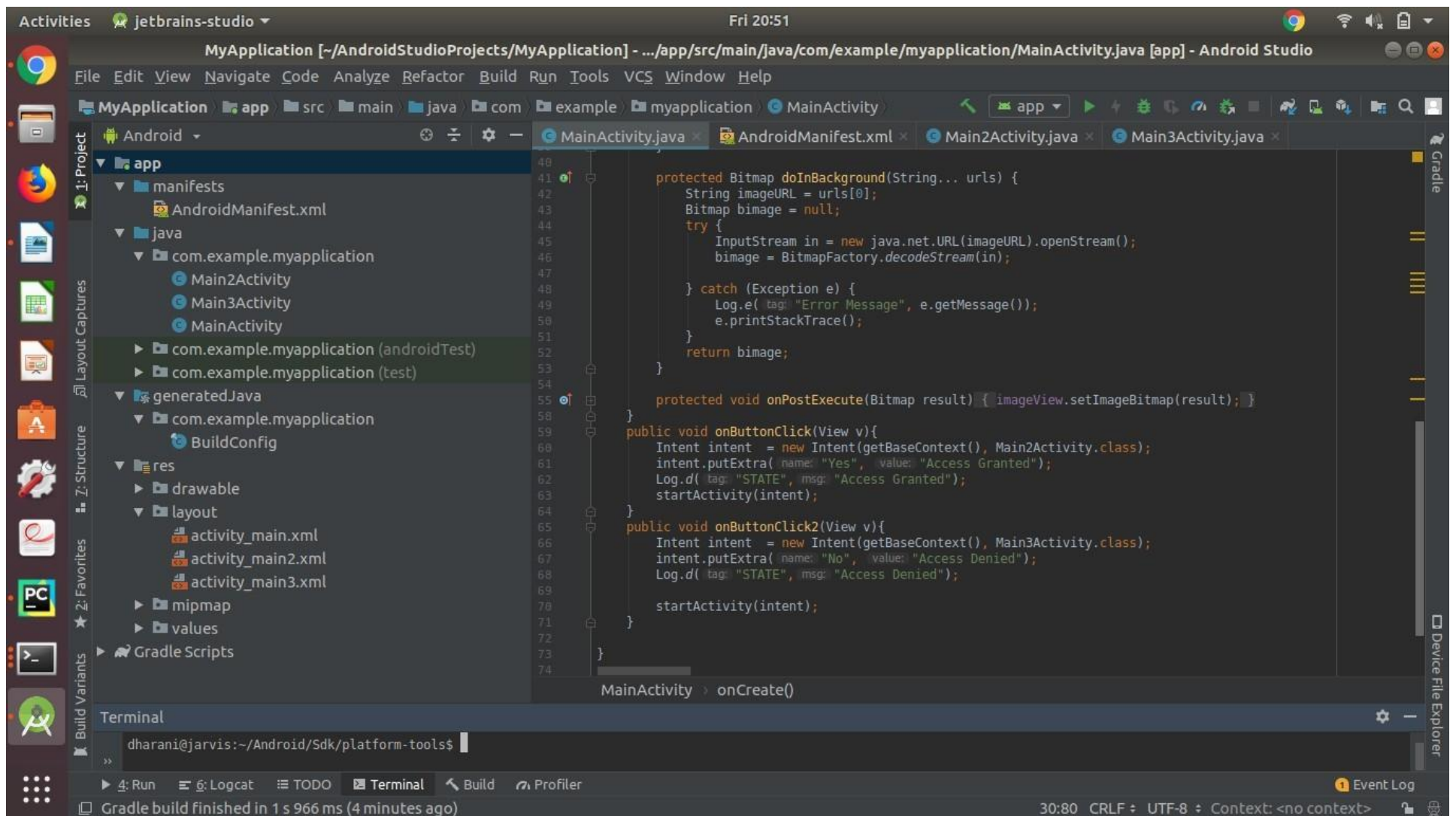
    # Creates the headers for the HTTP requests
    url = "http://things.ubidots.com"
    url = "{}api/v1.6/devices/{}".format(url, DEVICE_LABEL)
    headers = {'X-Auth-Token': TOKEN, "Content-Type": "application/json"}
    # variable url = 'http://things.ubidots.com/api/v1.6/datasources/5ca8e01bc03f97387e0a8fae/variables'
    value_url = 'http://things.ubidots.com/api/v1.6/variables/5cb171eac03f971a0c4aa748/values'
    # widget url = 'https://app.ubidots.com/ubi/public/getdashboard/page/p01D-AhCEjnMdZ01zefTbLZAqBY'
    # Makes the HTTP requests
    status = 400
    attempts = 0
    while status >= 400 and attempts <= 5:
        req = requests.post(url=url, headers=headers, json=payload)
        status = req.status_code
        attempts += 1
        time.sleep(1)
```

3. Image to Google Cloud :

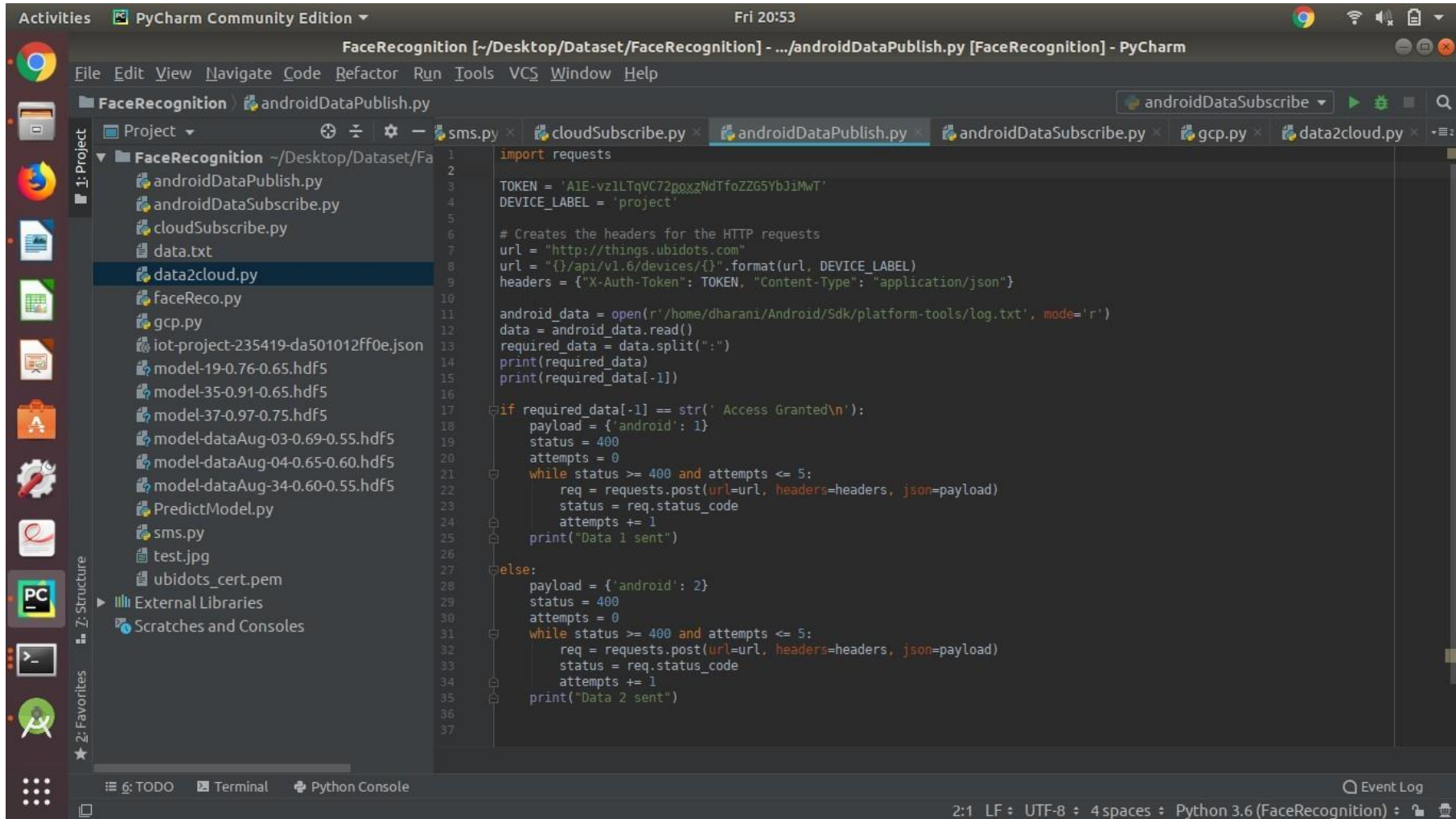


4. Image to Android App:





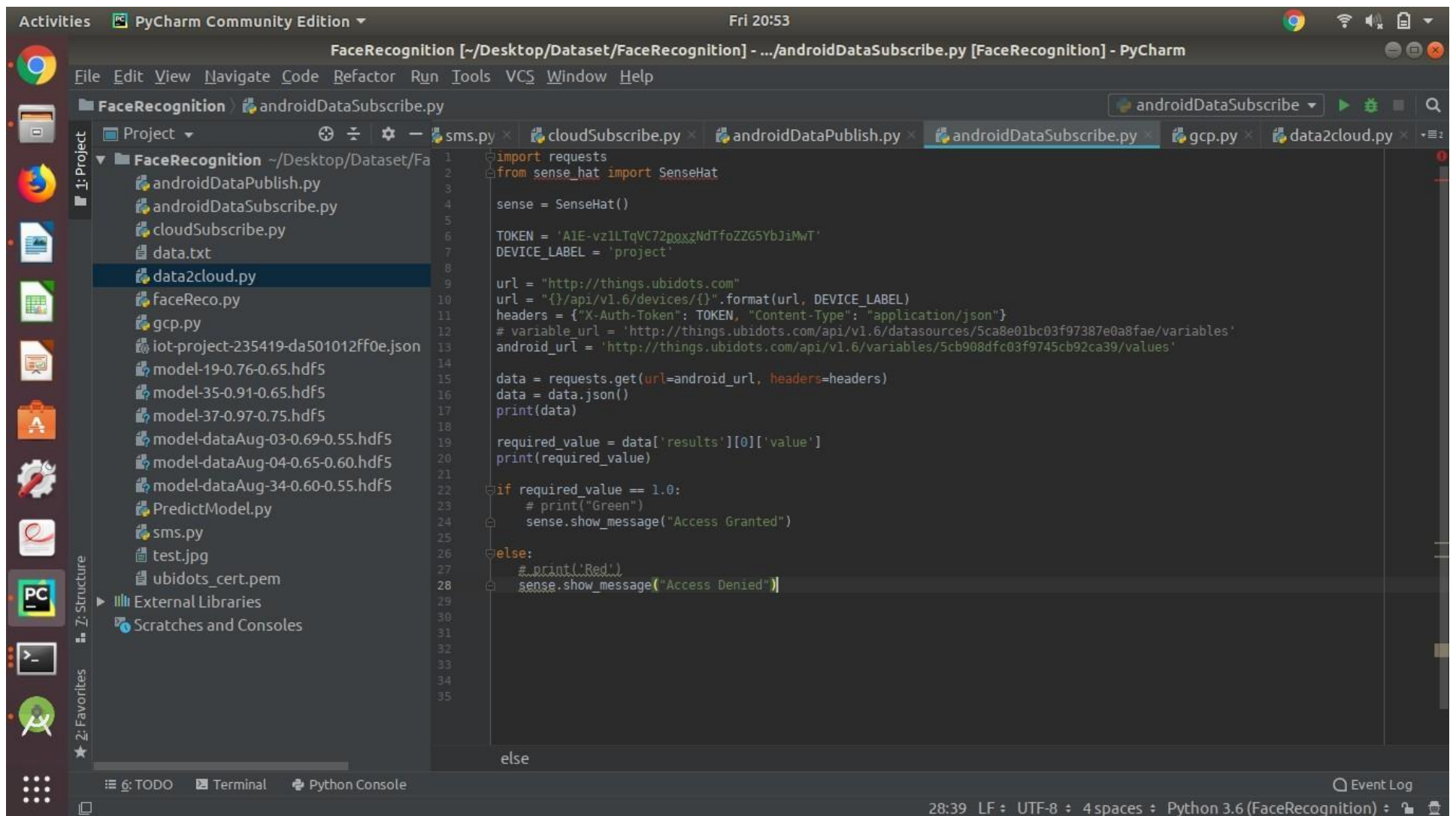
5. Android data publish and subscribe :



The screenshot shows the PyCharm Community Edition IDE. The main window displays the file `androidDataPublish.py` within the `FaceRecognition` project. The file contains Python code for sending data to a cloud service via HTTP requests. The code includes imports, token and device label definitions, URL and header construction, data reading from a log file, and conditional logic for sending data based on the received response.

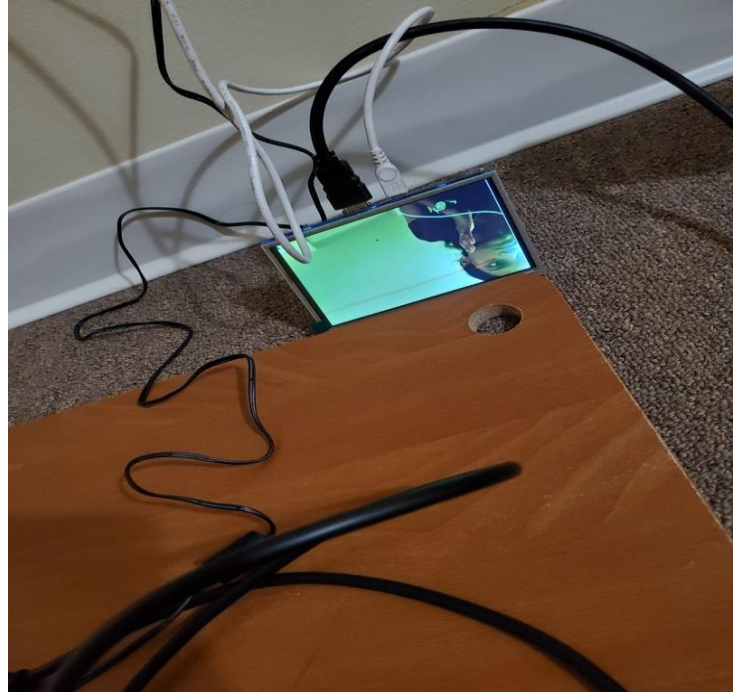
```
1 import requests
2
3 TOKEN = 'A1E-vz1LTqVC72poxzNdTfoZZG5YbJiMwT'
4 DEVICE_LABEL = 'project'
5
6 # Creates the headers for the HTTP requests
7 url = "http://things.ubidots.com"
8 url = "{}/api/v1.6/devices/{}".format(url, DEVICE_LABEL)
9 headers = {"X-Auth-Token": TOKEN, "Content-Type": "application/json"}
10
11 android_data = open(r'/home/dharani/Android/Sdk/platform-tools/log.txt', mode='r')
12 data = android_data.read()
13 required_data = data.split(":")
14 print(required_data)
15 print(required_data[-1])
16
17 if required_data[-1] == str(' Access Granted\n'):
18     payload = {'android': 1}
19     status = 400
20     attempts = 0
21     while status >= 400 and attempts <= 5:
22         req = requests.post(url=url, headers=headers, json=payload)
23         status = req.status_code
24         attempts += 1
25     print("Data 1 sent")
26
27 else:
28     payload = {'android': 2}
29     status = 400
30     attempts = 0
31     while status >= 400 and attempts <= 5:
32         req = requests.post(url=url, headers=headers, json=payload)
33         status = req.status_code
34         attempts += 1
35     print("Data 2 sent")
36
37
```

The left sidebar shows the project structure with files like `androidDataPublish.py`, `androidDataSubscribe.py`, `cloudSubscribe.py`, `data.txt`, `data2cloud.py`, `faceReco.py`, `gcp.py`, `iot-project-235419-da501012ff0e.json`, `model-19-0.76-0.65.hdf5`, `model-35-0.91-0.65.hdf5`, `model-37-0.97-0.75.hdf5`, `model-dataAug-03-0.69-0.55.hdf5`, `model-dataAug-04-0.65-0.60.hdf5`, `model-dataAug-34-0.60-0.55.hdf5`, `PredictModel.py`, `sms.py`, `test.jpg`, and `ubidots_cert.pem`. The bottom status bar indicates the file encoding is UTF-8 with 4 spaces and Python 3.6 interpreter.

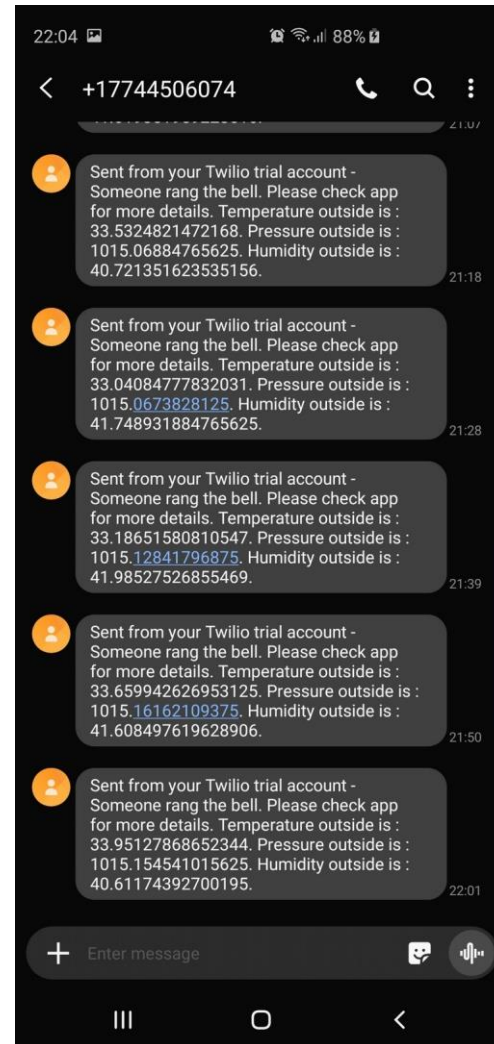
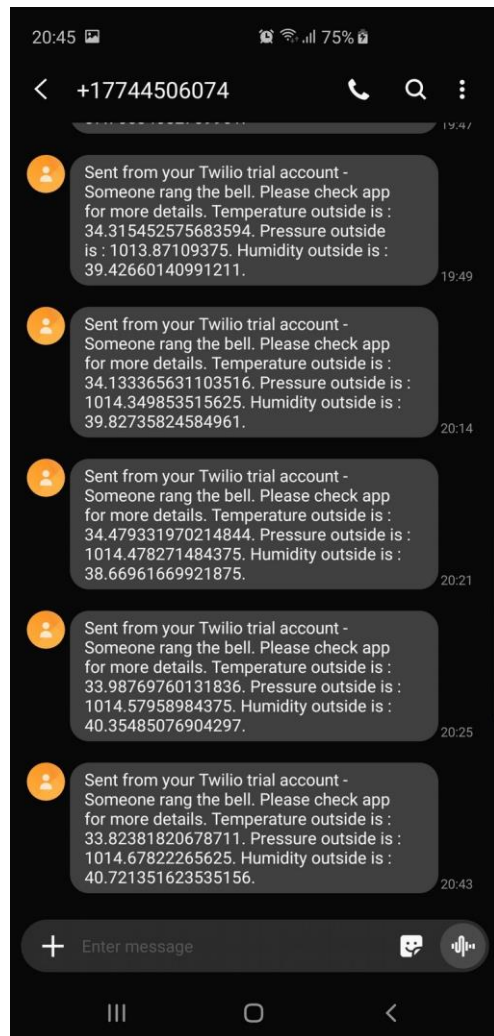


OUTPUT : (2 hours) :

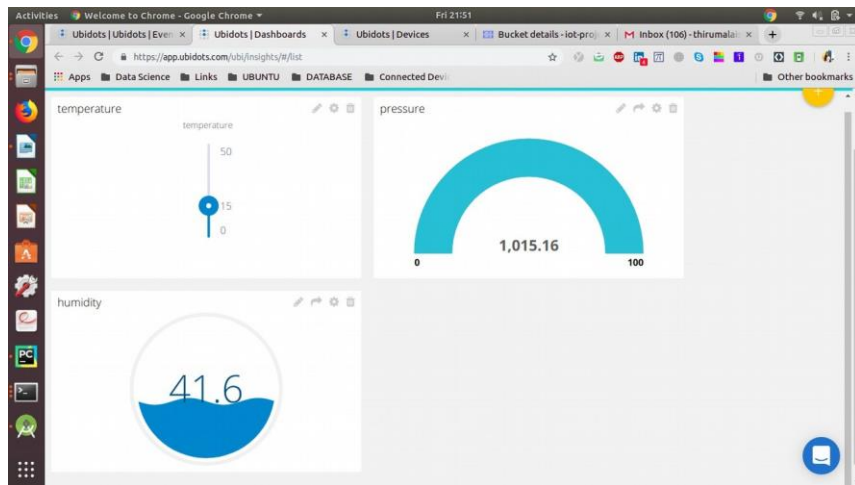
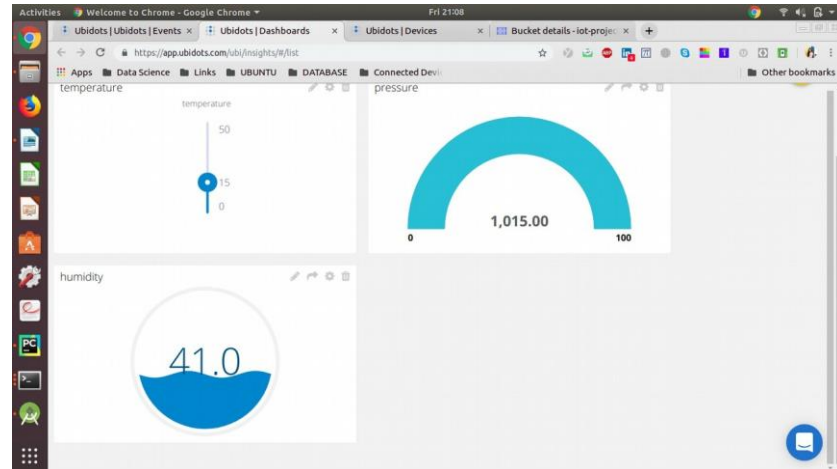
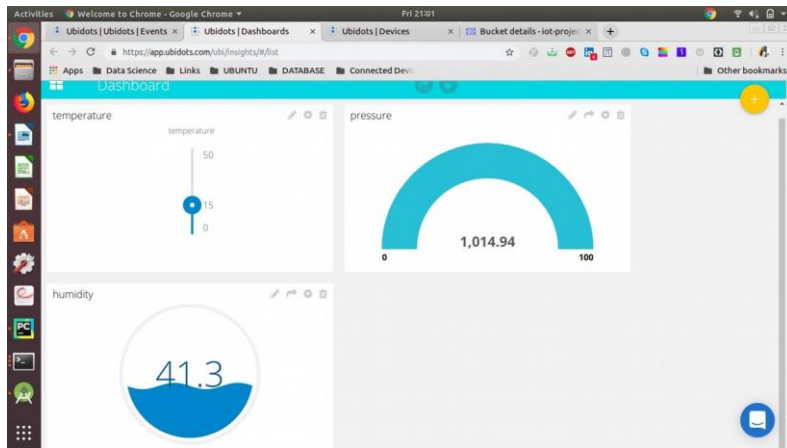
1. Activating Camera module

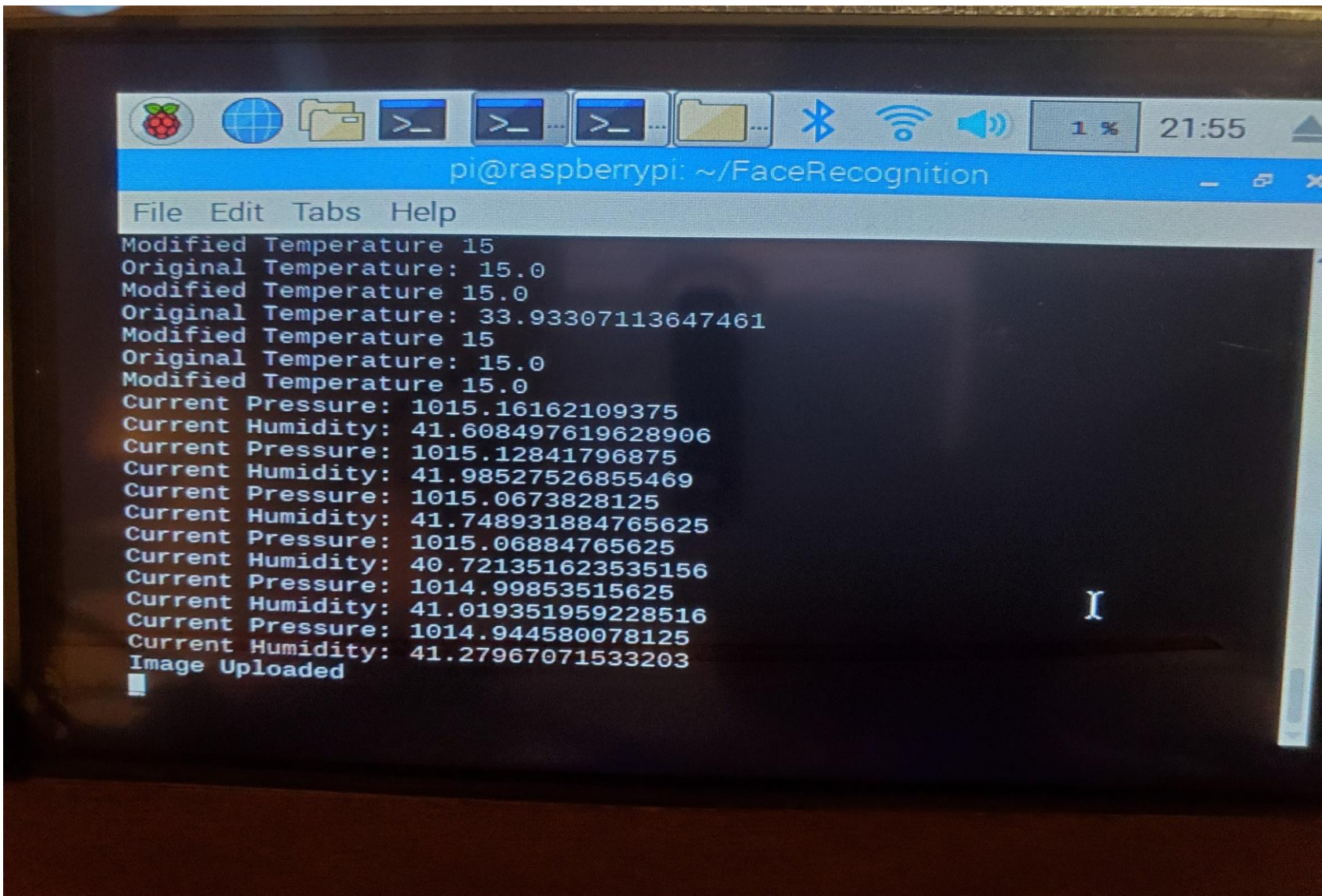


2. Sending Text Message :



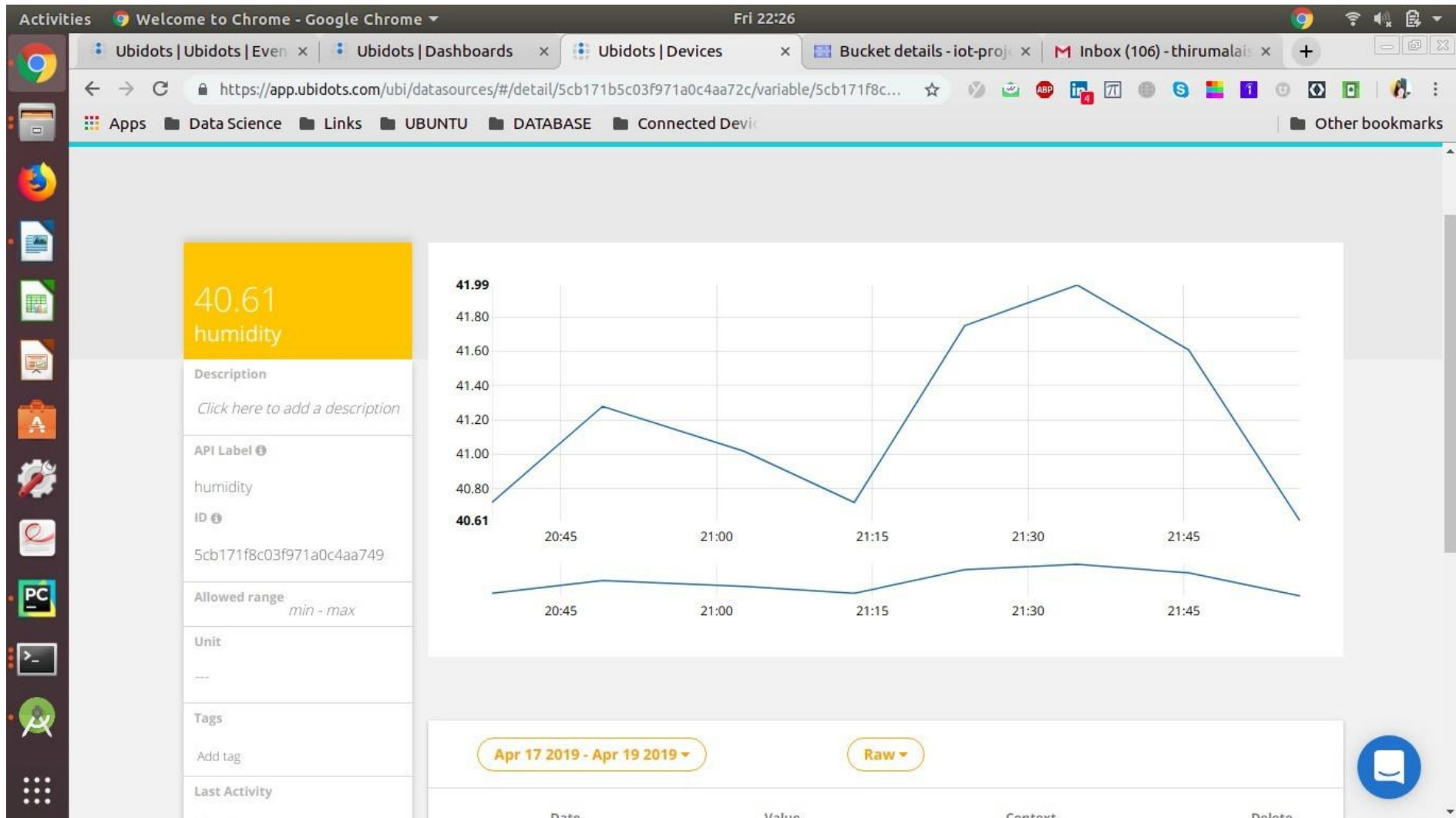
3. Sending data to ubidots and back:

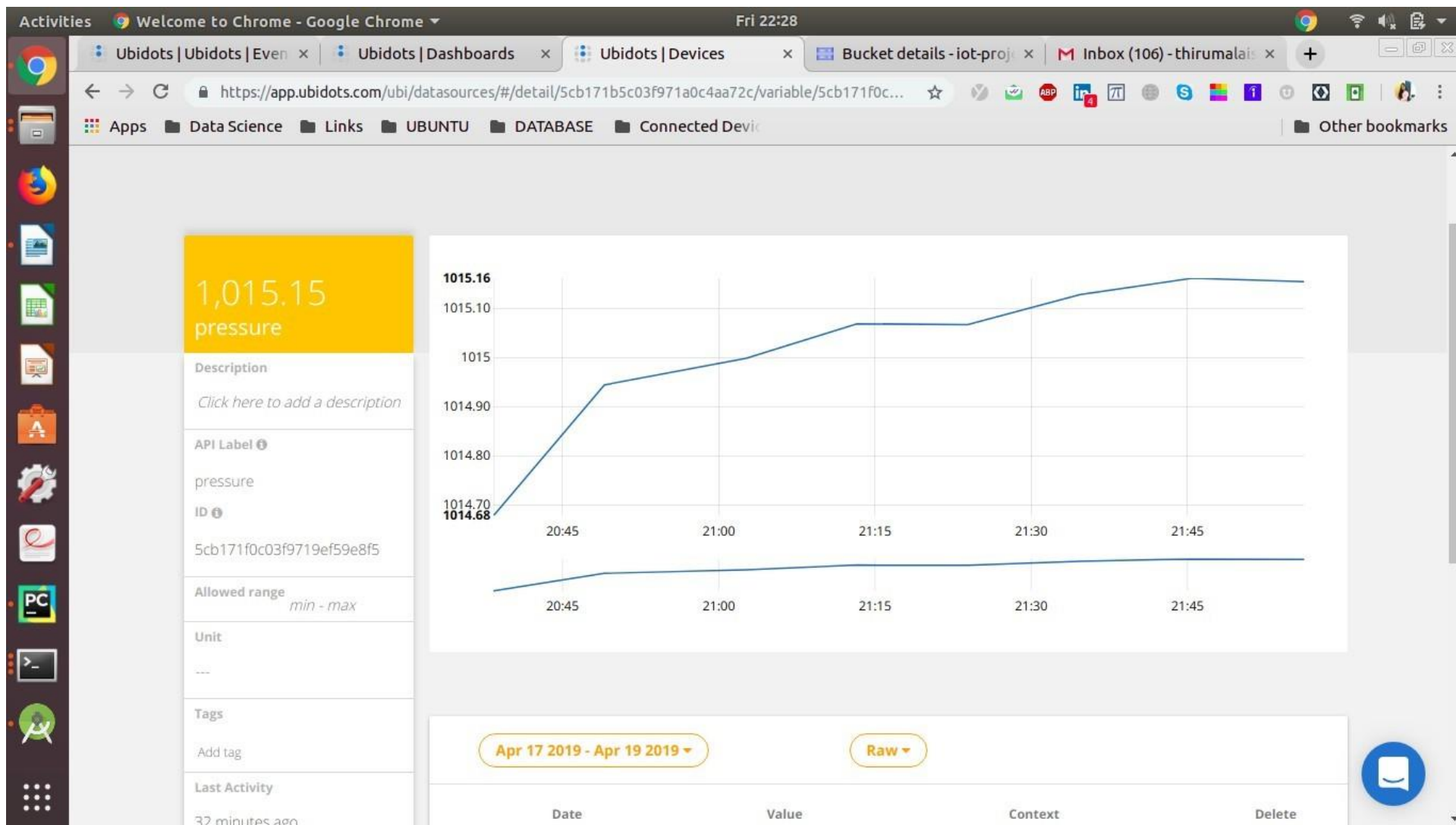




A photograph of a Raspberry Pi monitor displaying a terminal window. The window title is 'pi@raspberrypi: ~/FaceRecognition'. The terminal output shows a series of sensor readings for temperature, pressure, and humidity, followed by an 'Image Uploaded' message. The terminal has a menu bar with 'File', 'Edit', 'Tabs', and 'Help'. The system tray at the top of the window shows icons for the Raspberry Pi logo, a globe, a folder, three terminal windows, another folder, Bluetooth, Wi-Fi, and a speaker, along with a battery level indicator at 1% and the time 21:55.

```
pi@raspberrypi: ~/FaceRecognition
File Edit Tabs Help
Modified Temperature 15
Original Temperature: 15.0
Modified Temperature 15.0
Original Temperature: 33.93307113647461
Modified Temperature 15
Original Temperature: 15.0
Modified Temperature 15.0
Current Pressure: 1015.16162109375
Current Humidity: 41.608497619628906
Current Pressure: 1015.12841796875
Current Humidity: 41.98527526855469
Current Pressure: 1015.0673828125
Current Humidity: 41.748931884765625
Current Pressure: 1015.06884765625
Current Humidity: 40.721351623535156
Current Pressure: 1014.99853515625
Current Humidity: 41.019351959228516
Current Pressure: 1014.944580078125
Current Humidity: 41.27967071533203
Image Uploaded
█
```





Activities Welcome to Chrome - Google Chrome Fri 22:28

Ubidots | Ubidots | Even x Ubidots | Dashboards x Ubidots | Devices x Bucket details - iot-proj x Inbox (106) - thirumalai x

https://app.ubidots.com/ubi/datasources/#/detail/5cb171b5c03f971a0c4aa72c/variable/5cb171eac... Apps Data Science Links UBUNTU DATABASE Connected Device Other bookmarks

15.00
temperature

Description
[Click here to add a description](#)

API Label ⓘ
temperature

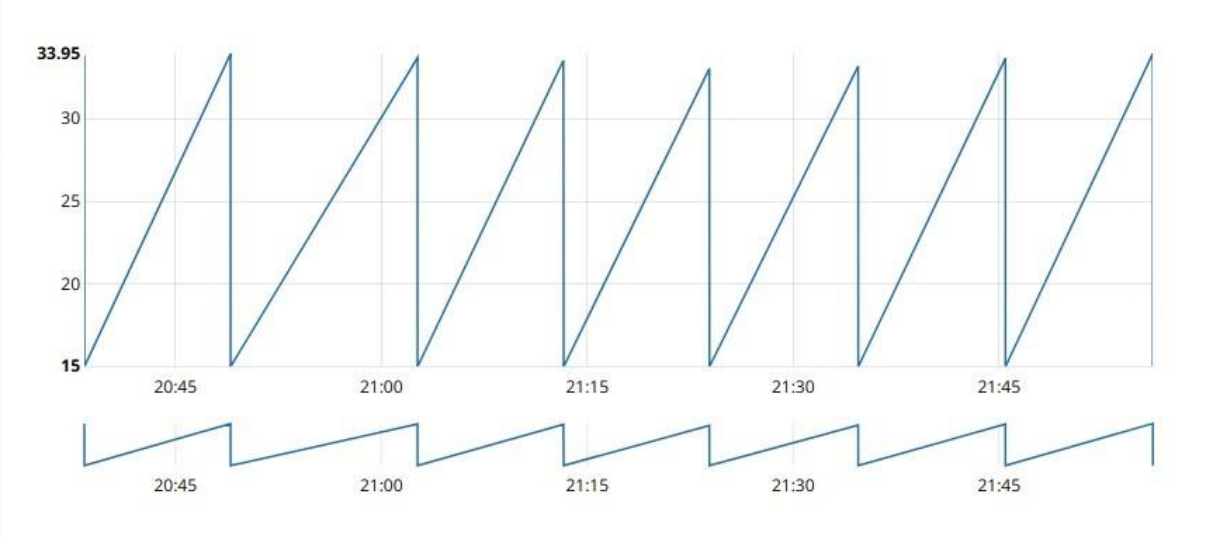
ID ⓘ
5cb171eac03f971a0c4aa748

Allowed range
min - max

Unit

Tags
[Add tag](#)

Last Activity
32 minutes ago



33.95
30
25
20
15

20:45 21:00 21:15 21:30 21:45

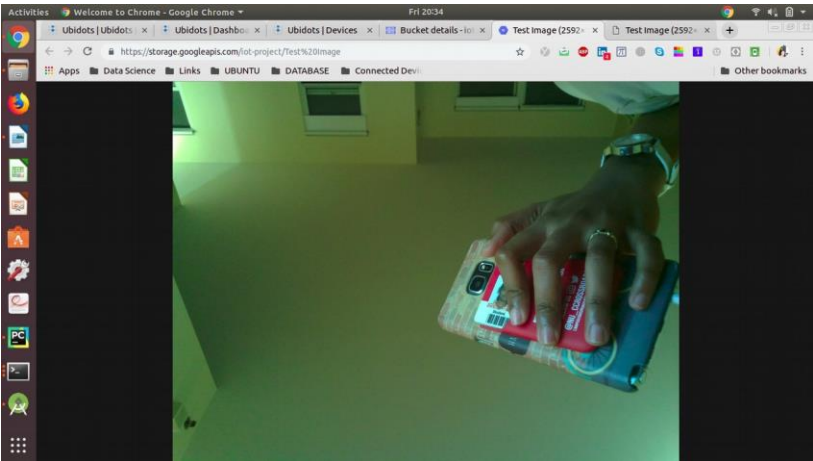
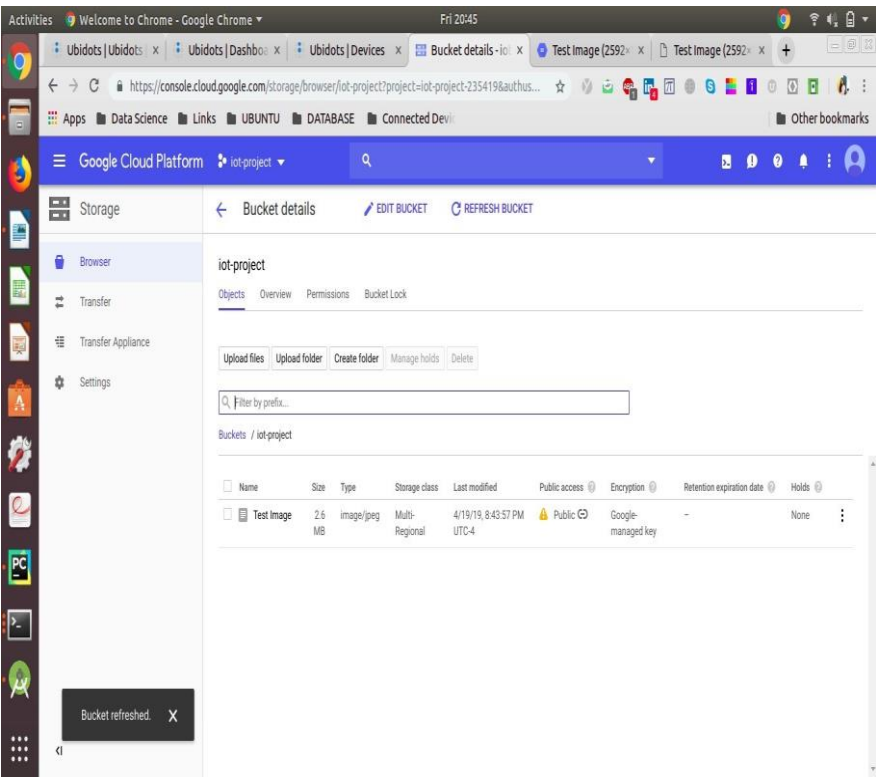
20:45 21:00 21:15 21:30 21:45

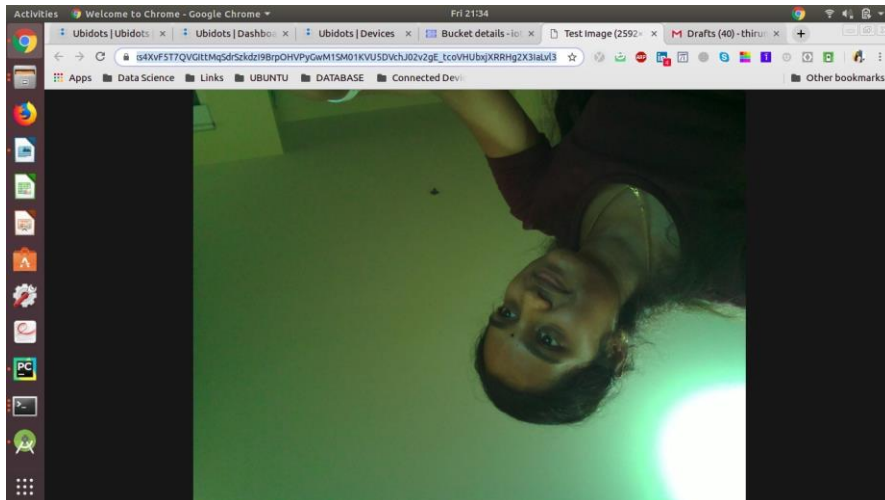
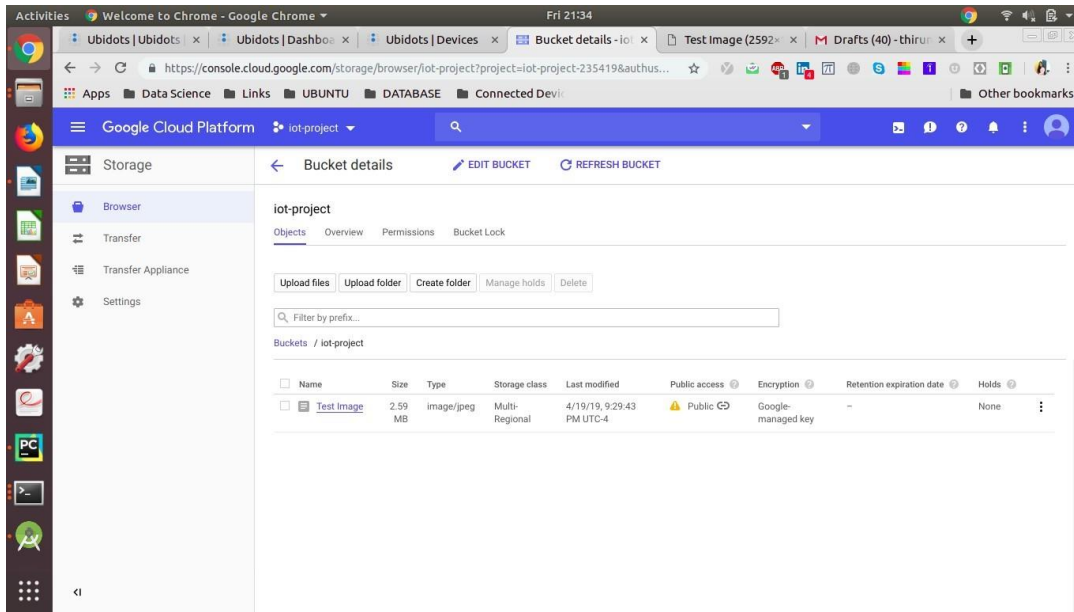
Apr 17 2019 - Apr 19 2019 Raw ▾

Date	Value	Context	Delete
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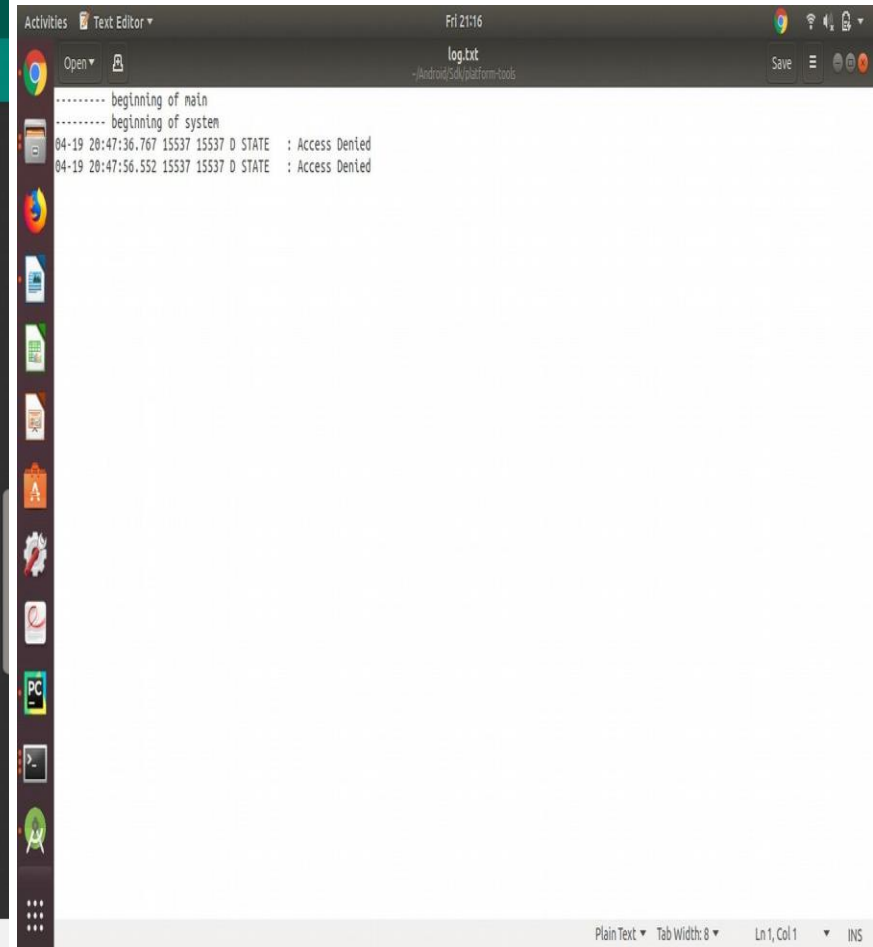
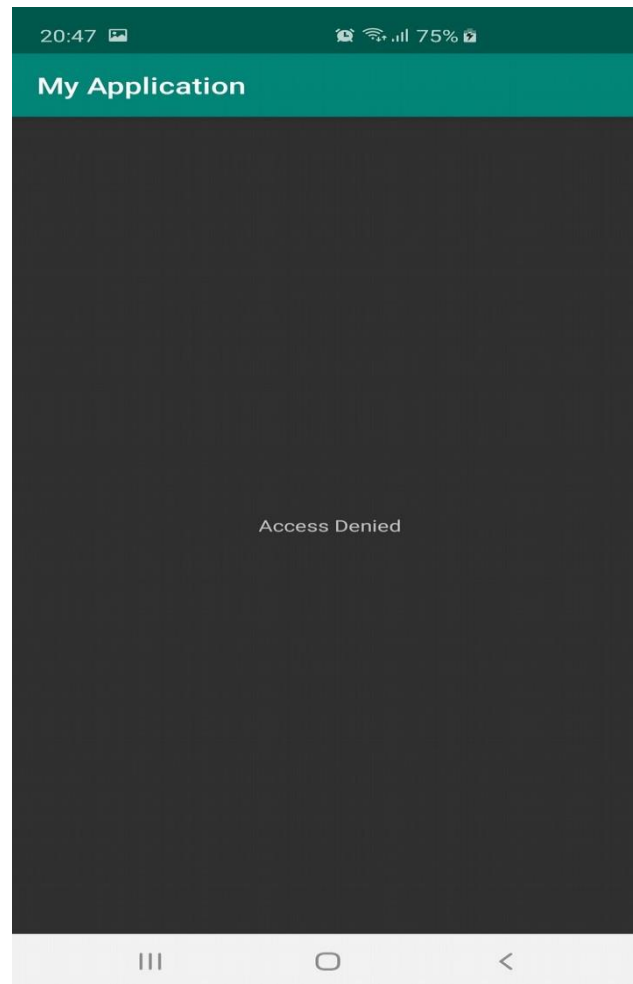
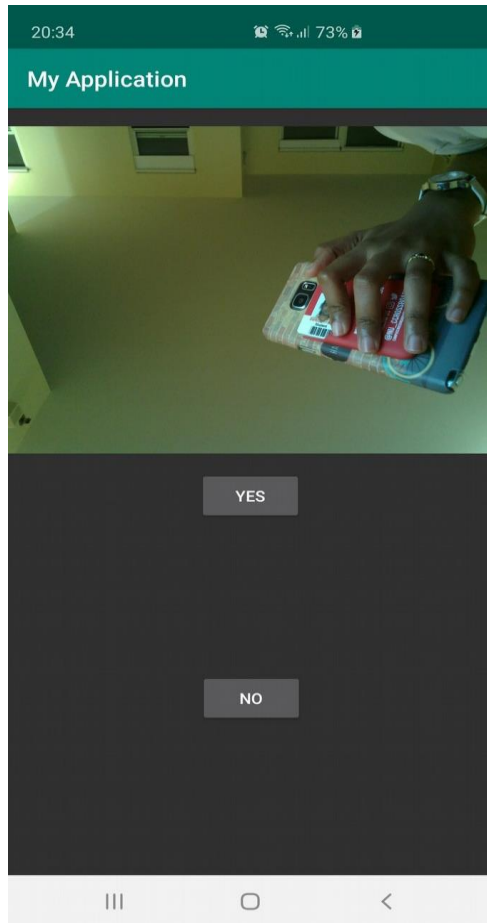
17

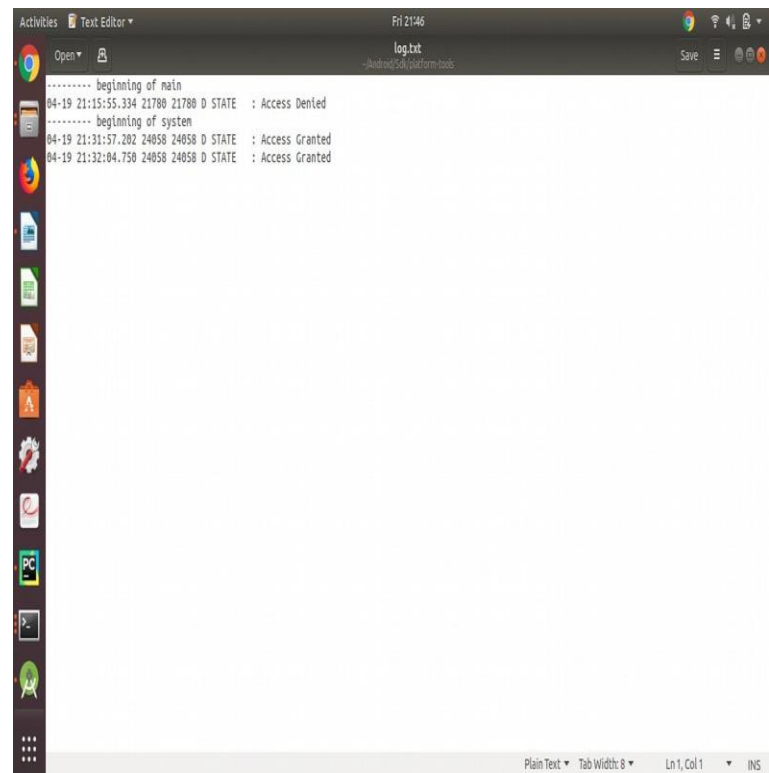
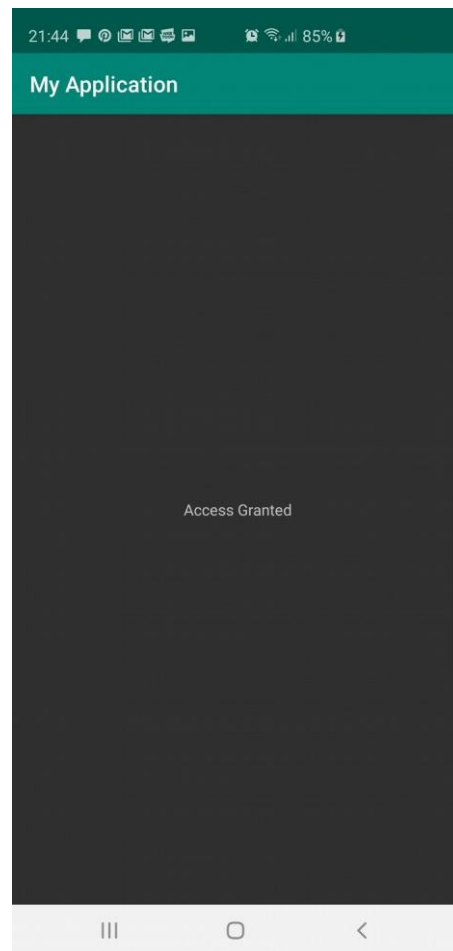
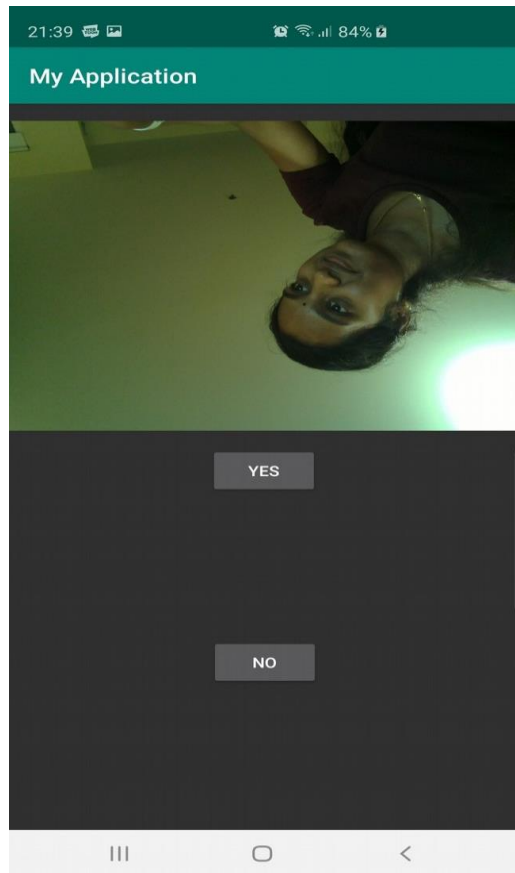
4. Sending image to Google Cloud Storage[f] :

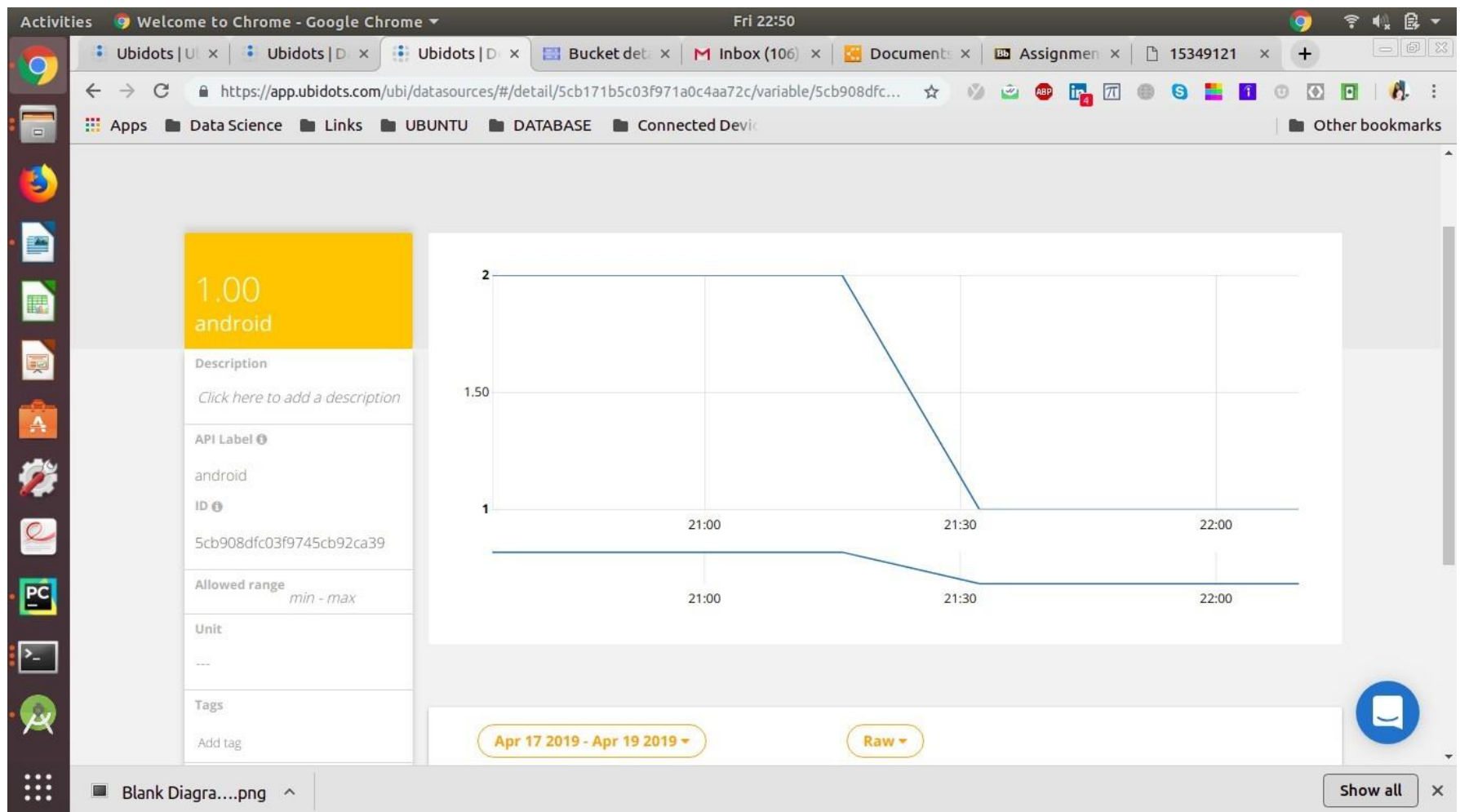




5. Android App accessing the data [b]:







6. Sense Hat matrix Displaying images [a]:

https://youtu.be/xa_9HWD0yGU

REFERENCES :

[a] projects.raspberrypi.org

[b] developer.android.com [c]

sites.google.com

[d] wildanmsyah.wordpress.com

[e] projects.raspberrypi.org

[f] console.cloud.google.com