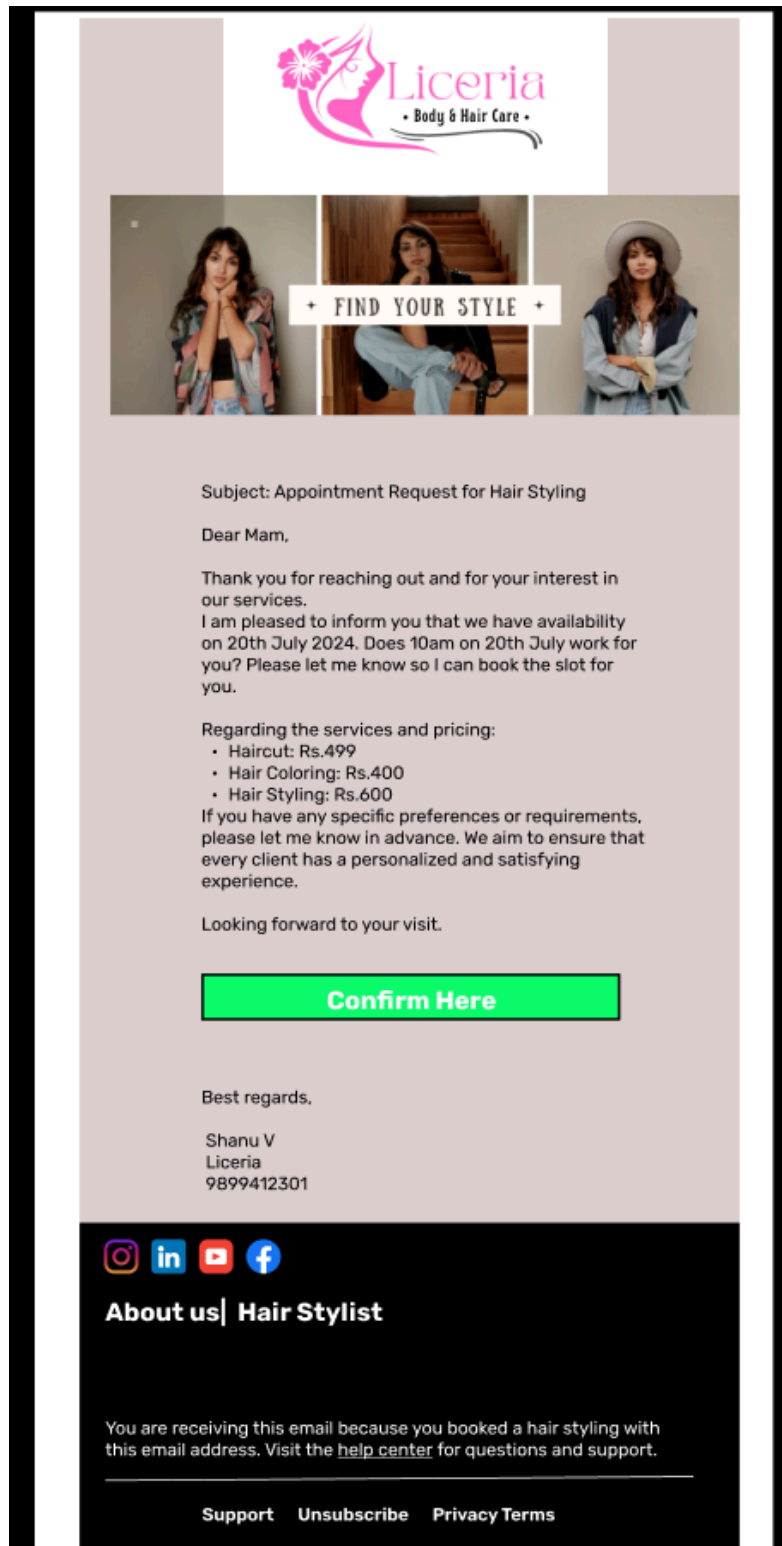


SCREENSHOT:



FIGMA LINK:

<https://www.figma.com/design/F8g2pBNg1WVs5nF3R2fzp9/Email-Template?node-id=0-1&t=puHfKkZz74LbGeND-1>