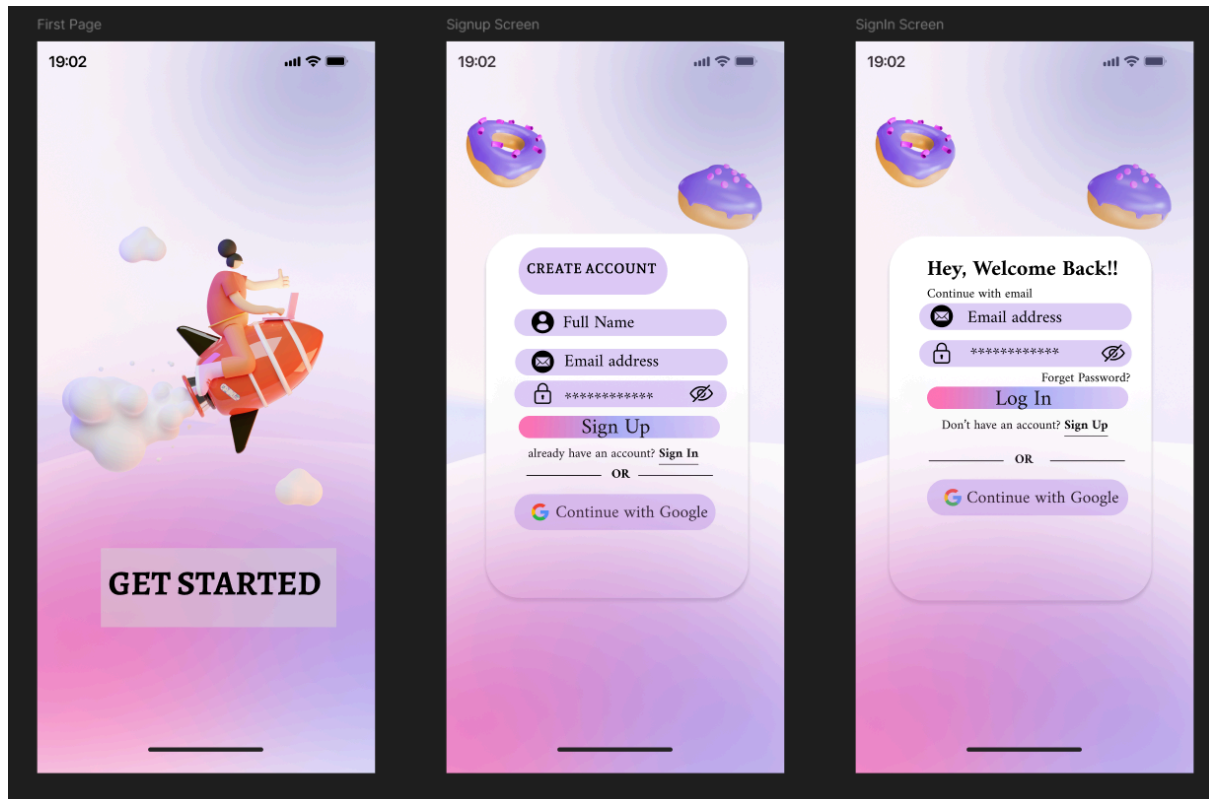


SCREENSHOT:



FIGMA LINK:

<https://www.figma.com/design/pMetBQodZ3P65KyeqsB14A/Mobile-Signup-Flow?node-id=0-1&t=iU8TUGwfjGwsukC4-1>