

Ex.No:1b

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Basic Networking Commands in Windows operating system

Aim:

To study and execute basic networking commands in Windows operating system.

1. cd

SYNOPSIS: CD [/D] [drive:][path]

CD [..]

DESCRIPTION: Displays the name of or changes the current directory.

OUTPUT:

```
C:\Users\ponsu>cd Desktop  
C:\Users\ponsu\Desktop>
```

1. cls

SYNOPSIS: cls

DESCRIPTION: Clears the screen. **OUTPUT:**

```
C:\Users\ponsu\Desktop>
```

1. ipconfig

SYNOPSIS: ipconfig [/allcompartments]

DESCRIPTION: The default is to display only the IP address, subnet mask and default gateway for each adapter bound to TCP/IP.

OUTPUT:

```
C:\Users\ponso\Desktop>ipconfig

Windows IP Configuration

Unknown adapter Local Area Connection:

    Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :

Unknown adapter Norton VPN:

    Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :

Ethernet adapter Ethernet 3:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::be2b:3d6f:e027:c8%18
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 192.168.56.1
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . :

Unknown adapter OpenVPN Connect DCO Adapter:

    Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :

Wireless LAN adapter Local Area Connection* 1:

    Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :

Wireless LAN adapter Local Area Connection* 2:

    Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :

Wireless LAN adapter Wi-Fi:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :
    IPv6 Address. . . . . : 2401:4900:1cd4:41d7:96d6:f7e0:7ac0:1d2f
    Temporary IPv6 Address. . . . . : 2401:4900:1cd4:41d7:2de0:6489:130b:3d12
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::25b1:174a:723b:da2e%21
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 192.168.1.3
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : fe80::1%21
                                192.168.1.1

Ethernet adapter vEthernet (WSL (Hyper-V firewall)):

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::3dc3:21be:bfef:1b36%56
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 172.24.224.1
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.240.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . :
```

1. echo

SYNOPSIS: ECHO [ON | OFF]

ECHO [message]

DESCRIPTION: Displays messages, or turns command-echoing on or off.

OUTPUT:

```
C:\Users\ponsu\Desktop>echo "hi"  
"hi"
```

1. del

SYNOPSIS: DEL [/P] [/F] [/S] [/Q] [/A[:attributes]] names

ERASE [/P] [/F] [/S] [/Q] [/A[:attributes]] names

DESCRIPTION: Deletes one or more files.

OUTPUT:

```
C:\Users\ponsu\Desktop>del test.txt
```

1. find

SYNOPSIS: FIND [/V] [/C] [/N] [/I] [/OFF[LINE]] "string"

[[drive:]][path]filename[...]

DESCRIPTION: Searches for a text string in a file or files.

OUTPUT:

```
C:\Users\ponso\Desktop>find "Hello" tt.txt

----- TT.TXT
Hello There!
```

1. tasklist

SYNOPSIS: TASKLIST [/S system [/U username [/P [password]]]]

[/M [module] | /SVC | /V] [/FI filter] [/FO format] [/NH]

DESCRIPTION: This tool displays a list of currently running processes on either a local or remote machine.

OUTPUT:

```
C:\Users\ponso\Desktop>tasklist
```

Image Name	PID	Session Name	Session#	Mem Usage
System Idle Process	0	Services	0	8 K
System	4	Services	0	7,844 K
Secure System	188	Services	0	62,040 K
Registry	232	Services	0	29,436 K
smss.exe	792	Services	0	792 K
csrss.exe	1084	Services	0	4,452 K
wininit.exe	1172	Services	0	4,316 K
services.exe	1320	Services	0	11,152 K
LsaIso.exe	1340	Services	0	2,072 K
lsass.exe	1348	Services	0	26,476 K
svchost.exe	1476	Services	0	34,048 K
fontdrvhost.exe	1496	Services	0	1,800 K
WUDFHost.exe	1608	Services	0	10,112 K

1. systeminfo

SYNOPSIS: SYSTEMINFO [/S system [/U username [/P [password]]]] [/FO format] [/NH]

DESCRIPTION: This tool displays operating system configuration information for a local or remote machine, including service pack levels.

OUTPUT:

```
C:\Users\ponsu\Desktop>systeminfo | findstr "Time Zone"
System Boot Time:          01-10-2025, 13:13:07
Time Zone:                 (UTC+05:30) Chennai, Kolkata, Mumbai, New Delhi
```

1. tracert

SYNOPSIS: tracert [-d] [-h maximum_hops] [-j host-list] [-w timeout] [-R] [-S srcaddr] [-4] [-6] target_name

DESCRIPTION: Traces the route packets take to a destination, showing each hop and its response time to diagnose network issues.

OUTPUT:

```
C:\Users\ponsu\Desktop>tracert 8.8.8.8

Tracing route to dns.google [8.8.8.8]
over a maximum of 30 hops:

  0  6 ms   3 ms   3 ms RTK_GW [192.168.1.1]
  1  25 ms   6 ms   6 ms abts-tn-dynamic-1.132.78.171.airtelbroadband.in [171.78.132.1]
  2  14 ms  16 ms   8 ms 125.17.36.41
  3  19 ms   9 ms   8 ms 182.79.141.35
  4   6 ms   6 ms   8 ms 182.79.191.222
  5 393 ms  10 ms  11 ms 116.119.161.147
  6  14 ms  10 ms   8 ms 72.14.197.10
  7  15 ms   8 ms   7 ms 216.239.51.91
  8  14 ms  11 ms   8 ms 142.251.55.41
  9  16 ms  10 ms  10 ms dns.google [8.8.8.8]

Trace complete.
```

1.

2. ping

SYNOPSIS: ping [-t] [-a] [-n count] [-l size] [-f] [-i TTL] [-v TOS] [-r count] [-s count] [[-j host-list] | [-k host-list]]

[-w timeout] [-R] [-S srcaddr] [-c compartment] [-p] [-4] [-6] target_name

DESCRIPTION: Ping tests network connectivity and measures response time between two devices.

OUTPUT:

```
C:\Users\ponso\Desktop>ping www.google.com

Pinging www.google.com [2404:6800:4002:815::2004] with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 2404:6800:4002:815::2004: time=159ms
Reply from 2404:6800:4002:815::2004: time=164ms
Reply from 2404:6800:4002:815::2004: time=162ms
Reply from 2404:6800:4002:815::2004: time=75ms

Ping statistics for 2404:6800:4002:815::2004:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 75ms, Maximum = 164ms, Average = 140ms
```

Result:

Thus the above windows commands were executed.

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