

```
from google.colab.patches import cv2_imshow

import cv2

img = cv2.imread("/content/sample_data/rohit.png")

cv2_imshow(img)
```



```
img_gray = cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
```

```
cv2.imshow('img_gray')
```

Please follow our [blog](#) to see more information about new features, tips and tricks, and featured notebooks such as [Analyzing a Bank Failure with Colab](#).

2024-05-13

- Code actions are now supported to automatically improve and refactor code. Code actions can be triggered by the keyboard shortcut "Ctrl/⌘ + ."
- Python package upgrades
 - bigframes 1.0.0 -> 1.5.0
 - google-cloud-aiplatform 1.47.0 -> 1.51.0
 - jax[tpu] 0.4.23 -> 0.4.26
- Python package inclusions
 - cudf 24.4.1

2024-04-15

- TPU v2 runtime is now available
- L4 runtime is now available for paid users
- New distributed fine-tuning Gemma tutorial on TPUs ([GitHub](#))
- Symbol rename is now supported with keyboard shortcut F2
- Fixed bug causing inability to re-upload deleted files
- Fixed breaking bug in colabtools `%upload_files_async`
- Added syntax highlighting to `%%writefile` cells
- Cuda dependencies that come with Torch are cached for faster downloads for packages that require Torch and its dependencies ([GitHub issue](#))
- Python package upgrades
 - bigframes 0.24.0 -> 1.0.0
 - duckdb 0.9.2 -> 0.10.1
 - google-cloud-aiplatform 1.43.0 -> 1.47.0
 - jax 0.4.23 -> 0.4.26

2024-03-13

- Fixed bug that sometimes caused UserSecrets to move / disappear
- Improved messaging for mounting drive in an unsupported environment ([GitHub issue](#))
- Python package upgrades
 - torch 2.1.0 -> 2.2.1
 - torchaudio 2.1.0 -> 2.2.1
 - torchvision 0.16.0 -> 0.17.1
 - torchtext 0.16.0 -> 0.17.1
 - PyMC 5.7.2 -> 5.10.4
 - BigFrames 0.21.0 -> 0.24.0
 - google-cloud-aiplatform 1.42.1 -> 1.43.0
 - tornado 6.3.2 -> 6.3.3

2024-02-21



```
img_invert = cv2.bitwise_not(img_gray)
```

```
cv2.imshow('img_invert')
```

- Try out Gemma on [Colab](#)!
- Allow unicode in form text inputs
- Display documentation and link to source when displaying functions
- Display image-like ndarrays as images
- Improved UX around quick charts and execution error suggestions
- Released Marketplace image for the month of February ([GitHub issue](#))
- Python package upgrades
 - bigframes 0.19.2 -> 0.21.0
 - regex 2023.6.3 -> 2023.12.25
 - spacy 3.6.1 -> 3.7.4
 - beautifulsoup4 4.11.2 -> 4.12.3
 - tensorflow-probability 0.22.0 -> 0.23.0
 - google-cloud-language 2.9.1 -> 2.13.1
 - google-cloud-aiplatform 1.39.0 -> 1.42.1
 - transformers 4.35.2 -> 4.37.2
 - pyarrow 10.0.1 -> 14.0.2

2024-01-29

- New [Kaggle Notebooks <- Colab updates](#)! Now you can:
 - Import directly from Colab without having to download/re-upload
 - Upload via link, by pasting Google Drive or Colab URLs
 - Export & run Kaggle Notebooks on Colab with 1 click
- Try these notebooks that talk to Gemini:
 - [Gemini and Stable Diffusion](#)
 - [Learning with Gemini and ChatGPT](#)
 - [Talk to Gemini with Google's Speech to Text API](#)
 - [Sell lemonade with Gemini and Sheets](#)
 - [Generate images with Gemini and Vertex](#)
- Python package upgrades
 - google-cloud-aiplatform 1.38.1 -> 1.39.0
 - bigframes 0.18.0 -> 0.19.2
 - polars 0.17.3 -> 0.20.2
 - gdown 4.6.6 -> 4.7.3 ([GitHub issue](#))
 - tensorflow-hub 0.15.0 -> 0.16.0
 - flax 0.7.5 -> 0.8.0
- Python package inclusions
 - sentencepiece 0.1.99

2024-01-08

- Avoid nested scrollbars for large outputs by using `google.colab.output.no_vertical_`
[Example notebook](#)



```
img_smoothing = cv2.GaussianBlur(img_invert, (21, 21),sigmaX=0,  
cv2_imshow(img_smoothing)
```

- Fix [bug](#) where downloading models from Hugging Face could freeze
- Python package upgrades
 - huggingface-hub 0.19.4 -> 0.20.2
 - bigframes 0.17.0 -> 0.18.0

2023-12-18

- Expanded access to AI coding has arrived in Colab across 175 locales for all tiers of Colab users
- Improvements to display of ML-based inline completions (for eligible Pro/Pro+ users)
- Started a series of [notebooks](#) highlighting Gemini API capabilities
- Enable ⌘/Ctrl+L to select the full line in an editor
- Fixed [bug](#) where we weren't correctly formatting output from multiple execution results
- Python package upgrades
 - CUDA 11.8 to CUDA 12.2
 - tensorflow 2.14.0 -> 2.15.0
 - tensorboard 2.14.0 -> 2.15.0
 - keras 2.14.0 -> 2.15.0
 - Nvidia drivers 525.105.17 -> 535.104.05
 - tensorflow-gcs-config 2.14.0 -> 2.15.0
 - bigframes 0.13.0 -> 0.17.0
 - geemap 0.28.2 -> 0.29.6
 - pyarrow 9.0.0 -> 10.0.1
 - google-generativeai 0.2.2 -> 0.3.1
 - jax 0.4.20 -> 0.4.23
 - jaxlib 0.4.20 -> 0.4.23
- Python package inclusions
 - kagglehub 0.1.4
 - google-cloud-aiplatform 1.38.1

2023-11-27

- Removed warning when calling await to make it render as code
- Added "Run selection" to the cell context menu
- Added highlighting for the %%python cell magic
- Launched AI coding features for Pro/Pro+ users in more locales
- Python package upgrades
 - bigframes 0.12.0 -> 0.13.0
- Python package inclusions
 - transformers 4.35.2
 - google-generativeai 0.2.2

2023-11-08

- Launched Secrets, for safe storage of private keys on Colab ([tweet](#))
- Fixed issue where TensorBoard would not load ([#3990](#))
- Python package upgrades



```
def dodgeV2(x, y):  
    return cv2.divide(x, 255 - y, scale=256)
```

- lightgbm 4.0.0 -> 4.1.0
- bigframes 0.10.0 -> 0.12.0
- bokeh 3.2.2 -> 3.3.0
- duckdb 0.8.1 -> 0.9.1
- numba 0.56.4 -> 0.58.1
- tweepy 4.13.0 -> 4.14.0
- jax 0.4.16 -> 0.4.20
- jaxlib 0.4.16 -> 0.4.20

2023-10-23

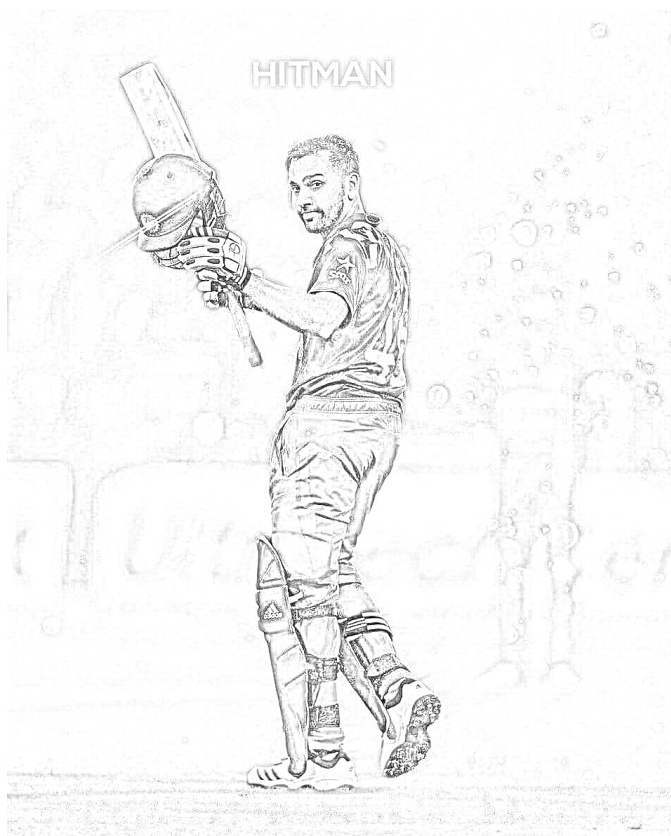
- Updated the **Open notebook** dialog for better usability and support for smaller screen sizes
- Added smart paste support for data from Google Sheets for R notebooks
- Enabled showing release notes in a tab
- Launched AI coding features for Pro/Pro+ users in Australia AU Canada CA India IN and Japan JP ([tweet](#))
- Python package upgrades
 - earthengine-api 0.1.357 -> 0.1.375
 - flax 0.7.2 -> 0.7.4
 - geemap 0.27.4 -> 0.28.2
 - jax 0.4.14 -> 0.4.16
 - jaxlib 0.4.14 -> 0.4.16
 - keras 2.13.1 -> 2.14.0
 - tensorboard 2.13.0 -> 2.14.1
 - tensorflow 2.13.0 -> 2.14.0
 - tensorflow-gcs-config 2.13.0 -> 2.14.0
 - tensorflow-hub 0.14.0 -> 0.15.0
 - tensorflow-probability 0.20.1 -> 0.22.0
 - torch 2.0.1 -> 2.1.0
 - torchaudio 2.0.2 -> 2.1.0
 - torchtext 0.15.2 -> 0.16.0
 - torchvision 0.15.2 -> 0.16.0
 - xgboost 1.7.6 -> 2.0.0
- Python package inclusions
 - bigframes 0.10.0
 - malloy 2023.1056

2023-09-22

- Added the ability to scope an AI generated suggestion to a specific Pandas dataframe ([tweet](#))
- Added Colab link previews to Docs ([tweet](#))
- Added smart paste support for data from Google Sheets
- Increased font size of dropdowns in interactive forms
- Improved rendering of the notebook when printing
- Python package upgrades
 - tensorflow 2.12.0 -> 2.13.0
 - tensorboard 2.12.3 -> 2.13.0
 - keras 2.12.0 -> 2.13.1
 - tensorflow-gcs-config 2.12.0 -> 2.13.
 - scipy 1.10.1 -> 1.11.2
 - cython 0.29.6 -> 3.0.2
- Python package inclusions


```
final_img = dodgeV2(img_gray, img_smoothing)
```

```
cv2_imshow(final_img)
```



- geopandas 0.26.0

2023-08-18

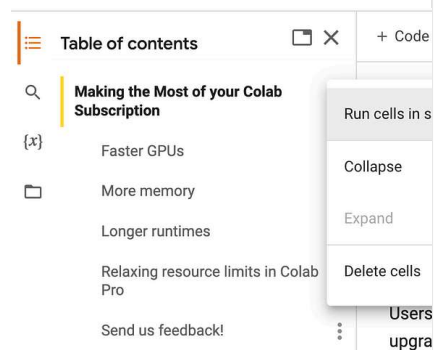
- Added "Change runtime type" to the menu in the connection button
- Improved auto-reconnection to an already running notebook ([#3764](#))
- Increased the specs of our highmem machines for Pro users
- Fixed add-apt-repository command on Ubuntu 22.04 runtime ([#3867](#))
- Python package upgrades
 - bokeh 2.4.3 -> 3.2.2
 - cmake 3.25.2 -> 3.27.2
 - cryptography 3.4.8 -> 41.0.3
 - dask 2022.12.1 -> 2023.8.0
 - distributed 2022.12.1 -> 2023.8.0
 - earthengine-api 0.1.358 -> 0.1.364
 - flax 0.7.0 -> 0.7.2
 - ipython-sql 0.4.0 -> 0.5.0
 - jax 0.4.13 -> 0.4.14
 - jaxlib 0.4.13 -> 0.4.14
 - lightgbm 3.3.5 -> 4.0.0
 - mkl 2019.0 -> 2023.2.0
 - notebook 6.4.8 -> 6.5.5
 - numpy 1.22.4 -> 1.23.5
 - opencv-python 4.7.0.72 -> 4.8.0.76
 - pillow 8.4.0 -> 9.4.0
 - plotly 5.13.1 -> 5.15.0
 - prettytable 0.7.2 -> 3.8.0
 - pytensor 2.10.1 -> 2.14.2
 - spacy 3.5.4 -> 3.6.1
 - statsmodels 0.13.5 -> 0.14.0
 - xarray 2022.12.0 -> 2023.7.0
- Python package inclusions
 - PyDrive2 1.6.3

2023-07-21

- Launched auto-plotting for dataframes, available using the chart button that shows up alongside datatables ([post](#))



- Added a menu to the table of contents to support running a section or collapsing/expanding sections ([post](#))



- Added an option to automatically run the first cell or section, available under Edit -> Notebook settings ([post](#))

Notebook settings

Runtime type

Python 3

Hardware accelerator

None

☒ Automatically run the first cell or section

☐ Omit code cell output when saving this notebook

C2

- Launched Pro/Pro+ to Algeria, Argentina, Chile, Ecuador, Egypt, Ghana, Kenya, Malaysia, Nepal, Nigeria, Peru, Rwanda, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Tunisia, and Ukraine ([tweet](#))
- Added a command, "Toggle tab moves focus" for toggling tab trapping in the editor (Tools -> Command palette, "Toggle tab moves focus")
- Fixed issue where `files.upload()` was sometimes returning an incorrect filename ([#1550](#))
- Fixed f-string syntax highlighting bug ([#3802](#))
- Disabled ambiguous characters highlighting for commonly used LaTeX characters ([#3648](#))
- Upgraded Ubuntu from 20.04 LTS to [22.04 LTS](#)
- Updated the Colab Marketplace VM image
- Python package upgrades:
 - autograd 1.6.1 -> 1.6.2
 - drivefs 76.0 -> 77.0
 - flax 0.6.11 -> 0.7.0
 - earthengine-api 0.1.357 -> 0.1.358
 - GDAL 3.3.2->3.4.3
 - google-cloud-bigquery-storage 2.20.0 -> 2.22.2
 - gspread-dataframe 3.0.8 -> 3.3.1
 - holidays 0.27.1 -> 0.29
 - jax 0.4.10 -> jax 0.4.13
 - jaxlib 0.4.10 -> jax 0.4.13
 - jupyterlab-widgets 3.0.7 -> 3.0.8
 - nbformat 5.9.0 -> 5.9.1
 - opencv-python-headless 4.7.0.72 -> 4.8.0.74
 - pygame 2.4.0 -> 2.5.0
 - spacy 3.5.3 -> 3.5.4
 - SQLAlchemy 2.0.16 -> 2.0.19
 - tabulate 0.8.10 -> 0.9.0
 - tensorflow-hub 0.13.0 -> 0.14.0

2023-06-23

- Launched AI coding features to subscribed users starting with Pro+ users in the US ([tweet](#), [post](#))
- Added the Kernel Selector in the Notebook Settings ([tweet](#))
- Fixed double space trimming issue in markdown [#3766](#)
- Fixed run button indicator not always centered [#3609](#)
- Fixed inconsistencies for automatic indentation on multi-line [#3697](#)

- Upgraded Python from 3.10.11 to 3.10.12
- Python package updates:
 - duckdb 0.7.1 -> 0.8.1
 - earthengine-api 0.1.350 -> 0.1.357
 - flax 0.6.9 -> 0.6.11
 - google-cloud-bigquery 3.9.0 -> 3.10.0
 - google-cloud-bigquery-storage 2.19.1 -> 2.20.0
 - grpcio 1.54.0 -> 1.56.0
 - holidays 0.25 -> 0.27.1
 - nbformat 5.8.0 -> 5.9.0
 - prophet 1.1.3 -> 1.1.4
 - pydata-google-auth 1.7.0 -> 1.8.0
 - spacy 3.5.2 -> 3.5.3
 - tensorboard 2.12.2 -> 2.12.3
 - xgboost 1.7.5 -> 1.7.6
- Python package inclusions:
 - gcsfs 2023.6.0
 - geopandas 0.13.2
 - google-cloud-bigquery-connection 1.12.0
 - google-cloud-functions 1.13.0
 - grpc-google-iam-v1 0.12.6
 - multidict 6.0.4
 - tensorboard-data-server 0.7.1

2023-06-02

- Released the new site colab.google
- Published Colab's Docker runtime image to us-docker.pkg.dev/colab-images/public/runtime ([tweet](#), [instructions](#))
- Launched support for Google children accounts ([tweet](#))
- Launched DagsHub integration ([tweet](#), [post](#))
- Upgraded to Monaco Editor Version 0.37.1
- Fixed various Vim keybinding bugs
- Fixed issue where the N and P letters sometimes couldn't be typed ([#3664](#))
- Fixed rendering support for compositional inputs ([#3660](#), [#3679](#))
- Fixed lag in notebooks with lots of cells ([#3676](#))
- Improved support for R by adding a Runtime type notebook setting (Edit -> Notebook settings)
- Improved documentation for connecting to a local runtime (Connect -> Connect to a local runtime)
- Python package updates:
 - holidays 0.23 -> 0.25
 - jax 0.4.8 -> 0.4.10
 - jaxlib 0.4.8 -> 0.4.10
 - pip 23.0.1 -> 23.1.2
 - tensorflow-probability 0.19.0 -> 0.20.1
 - torch 2.0.0 -> 2.0.1
 - torchaudio 2.0.1 -> 2.0.2
 - torchdata 0.6.0 -> 0.6.1
 - torchtext 0.15.1 -> 0.15.2
 - torchvision 0.15.1 -> 0.15.2
 - tornado 6.2 -> 6.3.1

2023-05-05

- Released GPU type selection for paid users, allowing them to choose a preferred NVidia GPU
- Upgraded R from 4.2.3 to 4.3.0
- Upgraded Python from 3.9.16 to 3.10.11
- Python package updates:
 - attrs 22.2.0 -> 23.1.0
 - earthengine-api 0.1.349 -> earthengine-api 0.1.350
 - flax 0.6.8 -> 0.6.9
 - grpcio 1.53.0 -> 1.54.0
 - nbclient 0.7.3 -> 0.7.4
 - tensorflow-datasets 4.8.3 -> 4.9.2
 - termcolor 2.2.0 -> 2.3.0
 - zict 2.2.0 -> 3.0.0

2023-04-14

- Python package updates:
 - google-api-python-client 2.70.0 -> 2.84.0
 - google-auth-oauthlib 0.4.6 -> 1.0.0
 - google-cloud-bigquery 3.4.2 -> 3.9.0
 - google-cloud-datastore 2.11.1 -> 2.15.1
 - google-cloud-firestore 2.7.3 -> 2.11.0
 - google-cloud-language 2.6.1 -> 2.9.1
 - google-cloud-storage 2.7.0 -> 2.8.0
 - google-cloud-translate 3.8.4 -> 3.11.1
 - networkx 3.0 -> 3.1
 - notebook 6.3.0 -> 6.4.8
 - jax 0.4.7 -> 0.4.8
 - pandas 1.4.4 -> 1.5.3
 - spacy 3.5.1 -> 3.5.2
 - SQLAlchemy 1.4.47 -> 2.0.9
 - xgboost 1.7.4 -> 1.7.5

2023-03-31

- Improve bash ! syntax highlighting ([GitHub issue](#))
- Fix bug where VIM keybindings weren't working in the file editor
- Upgraded R from 4.2.2 to 4.2.3
- Python package updates:
 - arviz 0.12.1 -> 0.15.1
 - astropy 4.3.1 -> 5.2.2
 - dopamine-rl 1.0.5 -> 4.0.6
 - gensim 3.6.0 -> 4.3.1
 - ipykernel 5.3.4 -> 5.5.6
 - ipython 7.9.0 -> 7.34.0
 - jax 0.4.4 -> 0.4.7
 - jaxlib 0.4.4 -> 0.4.7
 - jupyter_core 5.2.0 -> 5.3.0
 - keras 2.11.0 -> 2.12.0
 - lightgbm 2.2.3 -> 3.3.5
 - matplotlib 3.5.3 -> 3.7.1
 - nltk 3.7 -> 3.8.1

- opencv-python 4.6.0.66 -> 4.7.0.72
- plotly 5.5.0 -> 5.13.1
- pymc 4.1.4 -> 5.1.2
- seaborn 0.11.2 -> 0.12.2
- spacy 3.4.4 -> 3.5.1
- sympy 1.7.1 -> 1.11.1
- tensorboard 2.11.2 -> 2.12.0
- tensorflow 2.11.0 -> 2.12.0
- tensorflow-estimator 2.11.0 -> 2.12.0
- tensorflow-hub 0.12.0 -> 0.13.0
- torch 1.13.1 -> 2.0.0
- torchaudio 0.13.1 -> 2.0.1
- torchtext 0.14.1 -> 0.15.1
- torchvision 0.14.1 -> 0.15.1

2023-03-10

- Added the [Colab editor shortcuts](#) example notebook
- Fixed triggering of @-mention and email autocomplete for large comments ([GitHub issue](#))
- Added View Resources to the Runtime menu
- Made file viewer images fit the view by default, resizing to original size on click
- When in VIM mode, enable copy as well as allowing propagation to monaco-vim to escape visual mode ([GitHub issue](#))
- Upgraded CUDA 11.6.2 -> 11.8.0 and cuDNN 8.4.0.27 -> 8.7.0.84
- Upgraded Nvidia drivers 525.78.01 -> 530.30.02
- Upgraded Python 3.8.10 -> 3.9.16
- Python package updates:
 - beautifulsoup4 4.6.3 -> 4.9.3
 - bokeh 2.3.3 -> 2.4.3
 - debugpy 1.0.0 -> 1.6.6
 - Flask 1.1.4 -> 2.2.3
 - jax 0.3.25 -> 0.4.4
 - jaxlib 0.3.25 -> 0.4.4
 - Jinja2 2.11.3 -> 3.1.2
 - matplotlib 3.2.2 -> 3.5.3
 - nbconvert 5.6.1 -> 6.5.4
 - pandas 1.3.5 -> 1.4.4
 - pandas-datareader 0.9.0 -> 0.10.0
 - pandas-profiling 1.4.1 -> 3.2.0
 - Pillow 7.1.2 -> 8.4.0
 - plotnine 0.8.0 -> 0.10.1
 - scikit-image 0.18.3 -> 0.19.3
 - scikit-learn 1.0.2 -> 1.2.2
 - scipy 1.7.3 -> 1.10.1
 - setuptools 57.4.0 -> 63.4.3
 - sklearn-pandas 1.8.0 -> 2.2.0
 - statsmodels 0.12.2 -> 0.13.5
 - urllib3 1.24.3 -> 1.26.14
 - Werkzeug 1.0.1 -> 2.2.3
 - wrapt 1.14.1 -> 1.15.0
 - xgboost 0.90 -> 1.7.4
 - xlrd 1.2.0 -> 2.0.1

2023-02-17

- Show graphs of RAM and disk usage in notebook toolbar

- Copy cell links directly to the clipboard instead of showing a dialog when clicking on the link icon in the cell toolbar
- Updated the [Colab Marketplace VM image](#)
- Upgraded CUDA to 11.6.2 and cuDNN to 8.4.0.27
- Python package updates:
 - tensorflow 2.9.2 -> 2.11.0
 - tensorboard 2.9.1 -> 2.11.2
 - keras 2.9.0 -> 2.11.0
 - tensorflow-estimator 2.9.0 -> 2.11.0
 - tensorflow-probability 0.17.0 -> 0.19.0
 - tensorflow-gcs-config 2.9.0 -> 2.11.0
 - earthengine-api 0.1.339 -> 0.1.341
 - flatbuffers 1.12 -> 23.1.21
 - platformdirs 2.6.2 -> 3.0.0
 - pydata-google-auth 1.6.0 -> 1.7.0
 - python-utils 3.4.5 -> 3.5.2
 - tenacity 8.1.0 -> 8.2.1
 - tiffio 2023.1.23.1 -> 2023.2.3
 - notebook 5.7.16 -> 6.3.0
 - tornado 6.0.4 -> 6.2
 - aiohttp 3.8.3 -> 3.8.4
 - charset-normalizer 2.1.1 -> 3.0.1
 - fastai 2.7.0 -> 2.7.1
 - soundfile 0.11.0 -> 0.12.1
 - typing-extensions 4.4.0 -> 4.5.0
 - widgetsnbextension 3.6.1 -> 3.6.2
 - pydantic 1.10.4 -> 1.10.5
 - zipp 3.12.0 -> 3.13.0
 - numpy 1.21.6 -> 1.22.4
 - drivefs 66.0 -> 69.0
 - gdal 3.0.4 -> 3.3.2 [GitHub issue](#)
- Added libudunits2-dev for smoother R package installs [GitHub issue](#)

2023-02-03

- Improved tooltips for pandas series to show common statistics about the series object
- Made the forms dropdown behave like an autocomplete box when it allows input
- Updated the nvidia driver from 460.32.03 to 510.47.03
- Python package updates:
 - absl-py 1.3.0 -> 1.4.0
 - bleach 5.0.1 -> 6.0.0
 - cachetools 5.2.1 -> 5.3.0
 - cmdstanpy 1.0.8 -> 1.1.0
 - dnspython 2.2.1 -> 2.3.0
 - fsspec 2022.11.0 -> 2023.1.0
 - google-cloud-bigquery-storage 2.17.0 -> 2.18.1
 - holidays 0.18 -> 0.19
 - jupyter-core 5.1.3 -> 5.2.0
 - packaging 21.3 -> 23.0
 - prometheus-client 0.15.0 -> 0.16.0
 - pyct 0.4.8 -> 0.5.0

- pydata-google-auth 1.5.0 -> 1.6.0
- python-slugify 7.0.0 -> 8.0.0
- sqlalchemy 1.4.46 -> 2.0.0
- tensorflow-io-gcs-filesystem 0.29.0 -> 0.30.0
- tiffiffle 2022.10.10 -> 2023.1.23.1
- zipp 3.11.0 -> 3.12.0
- Pinned sqlalchemy to version 1.4.46

2023-01-12

- Added support for @-mention and email autocomplete in comments
- Improved errors when GitHub notebooks can't be loaded
- Increased color contrast for colors used for syntax highlighting in the code editor
- Added terminal access for custom GCE VM runtimes
- Upgraded Ubuntu from 18.04 LTS to 20.04 LTS ([GitHub issue](#))
- Python package updates:
 - GDAL 2.2.2 -> 2.2.3.
 - NumPy from 1.21.5 to 1.21.6.
 - attrs 22.1.0 -> 22.2.0
 - chardet 3.0.4 -> 4.0.0
 - cloudpickle 1.6.0 -> 2.2.0
 - filelock 3.8.2 -> 3.9.0
 - google-api-core 2.8.2 -> 2.11.0
 - google-api-python-client 1.12.11 -> 2.70.0
 - google-auth-http2 0.0.3 -> 0.1.0
 - google-cloud-bigquery 3.3.5 -> 3.4.1
 - google-cloud-datastore 2.9.0 -> 2.11.0
 - google-cloud-firestore 2.7.2 -> 2.7.3
 - google-cloud-storage 2.5.0 -> 2.7.0
 - holidays 0.17.2 -> holidays 0.18
 - importlib-metadata 5.2.0 -> 6.0.0
 - networkx 2.8.8 -> 3.0
 - opencv-python-headless 4.6.0.66 -> 4.7.0.68
 - pip 21.1.3 -> 22.04
 - pip-tools 6.2.0 -> 6.6.2
 - prettytable 3.5.0 -> 3.6.0
 - requests 2.23.0 -> 2.25.1
 - termcolor 2.1.1 -> 2.2.0
 - torch 1.13.0 -> 1.13.1
 - torchaudio 0.13.0 -> 0.13.1
 - torchtext 0.14.0 -> 0.14.1
 - torchvision 0.14.0 -> 0.14.1

2022-12-06

- Made fallback runtime version available until mid-December ([GitHub issue](#))
- Upgraded to Python 3.8 ([GitHub issue](#))
- Python package updates:
 - jax from 0.3.23 to 0.3.25, jaxlib from 0.3.22 to 0.3.25
 - pyarrow from 6.0.1 to 9.0.0
 - torch from 1.12.1 to 1.13.0
 - torchaudio from 0.12.1 to 0.13.0

- torchvision from 0.13.1 to 0.14.0
- torchtext from 0.13.1 to 0.14.0
- xldr from 1.1.0 to 1.2.0
- DriveFS from 62.0.1 to 66.0.3
- Made styling of markdown tables in outputs match markdown tables in text cells
- Improved formatting for empty interactive table rows
- Fixed syntax highlighting for variables with names that contain Python keywords ([GitHub issue](#))

2022-11-11

- Added more dark editor themes for Monaco (when in dark mode, "Editor colorization" appears as an option in the Editor tab of the Tools → Settings dialog)
- Fixed bug where collapsed forms were deleted on mobile [GitHub issue](#)
- Python package updates:
 - rpy2 from 3.4.0 to 3.5.5 ([GitHub issue](#))
 - notebook from 5.5.0 to 5.7.16
 - tornado from 5.1.1 to 6.0.4
 - tensorflow_probability from 0.16.0 to 0.17.0
 - pandas-gbq from 0.13.3 to 0.17.9
 - protobuf from 3.17.3 to 3.19.6
 - google-api-core[grpc] from 1.31.5 to 2.8.2
 - google-cloud-bigquery from 1.21.0 to 3.3.5
 - google-cloud-core from 1.0.1 to 2.3.2
 - google-cloud-datastore from 1.8.0 to 2.9.0
 - google-cloud-firestore from 1.7.0 to 2.7.2
 - google-cloud-language from 1.2.0 to 2.6.1
 - google-cloud-storage from 1.18.0 to 2.5.0
 - google-cloud-translate from 1.5.0 to 3.8.4

2022-10-21

- Launched a single-click way to get from BigQuery to Colab to further explore query results ([announcement](#))
- Launched [Pro, Pro+, and Pay As You Go](#) to 19 additional countries: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Greece, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Norway, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, and Sweden ([tweet](#))
- Updated jax from 0.3.17 to 0.3.23, jaxlit from 0.3.15 to 0.3.22, TensorFlow from 2.8.2 to 2.9.2, CUDA from 11.1 to 11.2, and cuDNN from 8.0 to 8.1 ([backend-info](#))
- Added a readonly option to [drive.mount](#)

- Fixed bug where Xarray was not working ([GitHub issue](#))
- Modified Markdown parsing to ignore block quote symbol within MathJax ([GitHub issue](#))

2022-09-30

- Launched [Pay As You Go](#), allowing premium GPU access without requiring a subscription
- Added vim and tcclib to our runtime image
- Fixed bug where open files were closed on kernel disconnect ([GitHub issue](#))
- Fixed bug where the play button/execution indicator was not clickable when scrolled into the cell output ([GitHub issue](#))
- Updated the styling for form titles so that they avoid obscuring the code editor
- Created a GitHub repo, [backend-info](#), with the latest apt-list.txt and pip-freeze.txt files for the Colab runtime ([GitHub issue](#))
- Added `files.upload_file(filename)` to upload a file from the browser to the runtime with a specified filename

2022-09-16

- Upgraded pymc from 3.11.0 to 4.1.4, jax from 0.3.14 to 0.3.17, jaxlib from 0.3.14 to 0.3.15, fsspec from 2022.8.1 to 2022.8.2
- Modified our save flow to avoid persisting Drive filenames as titles in notebook JSON
- Updated our [Terms of Service](#)
- Modified the Jump to Cell command to locate the cursor at the end of the command palette input (Jump to cell in Tools → Command palette in a notebook with section headings)
- Updated the styling of the Drive notebook comment UI
- Added support for terminating your runtime from code: `python from google.colab import runtime`
`runtime.unassign()`
- Added regex filter support to the Recent notebooks dialog
- Inline `google.colab.files.upload` JS to fix `files.upload()` not working ([GitHub issue](#))

2022-08-26

- Upgraded PyYAML from 3.13 to 6.0 ([GitHub issue](#)), drivefs from 61.0.3 to 62.0.1
- Upgraded TensorFlow from 2.8.2 to 2.9.1 and ipywidgets from 7.7.1 to 8.0.1 but rolled both back due to a number of user reports ([GitHub issue](#), [GitHub issue](#))
- Stop persisting inferred titles in notebook JSON ([GitHub issue](#))

- Fix bug in background execution which affected some Pro+ users ([GitHub issue](#))
- Fix bug where Download as .py incorrectly handled text cells ending in a double quote
- Fix bug for Pro and Pro+ users where we weren't honoring the preference (Tools → Settings) to use a temporary scratch notebook as the default landing page
- Provide undo/redo for scratch cells
- When writing ipynb files, serialize empty multiline strings as [] for better consistency with JupyterLab

2022-08-11

- Upgraded ipython from 5.5.0 to 7.9.0, fbprophet 0.7 to prophet 1.1, tensorflow-datasets from 4.0.1 to 4.6.0, drivefs from 60.0.2 to 61.0.3, pytorch from 1.12.0 to 1.12.1, numba from 0.51 to 0.56, and lxml from 4.2.0 to 4.9.1
- Loosened our requests version requirement ([GitHub issue](#))
- Removed support for TensorFlow 1
- Added Help → Report Drive abuse for Drive notebooks
- Fixed indentation for Python lines ending in [
- Modified styling of tables in Markdown to left-align them rather than centering them
- Fixed special character replacement when copying interactive tables as Markdown
- Fixed ansi 8-bit color parsing ([GitHub issue](#))
- Configured logging to preempt transitive imports and other loading from implicitly configuring the root logger
- Modified forms to use a value of None instead of causing a parse error when clearing raw and numeric-typed form fields

2022-07-22

- Update scipy from 1.4.1 to 1.7.3, drivefs from 59.0.3 to 60.0.2, pytorch from 1.11 to 1.12, jax & jaxlib from 0.3.8 to 0.3.14, opencv-python from 4.1.2.30 to 4.6.0.66, spaCy from 3.3.1 to 3.4.0, and dlib from 19.18.0 to 19.24.0
- Fix Open in tab doc link which was rendering incorrectly ([GitHub issue](#))
- Add a preference for the default tab orientation to the Site section of the settings menu under Tools → Settings
- Show a warning for USE_AUTH_EPHEM usage when running authenticate_user on a TPU runtime ([code](#))

2022-07-01

- Add a preference for code font to the settings menu under Tools → Settings

- Update drivefs from 58.0.3 to 59.0.3 and spacy from 2.2.4 to 3.3.1
- Allow [display_data](#) and [execute_result](#) text outputs to wrap, matching behavior of JupyterLab (does not affect stream outputs/print statements).
- Improve LSP handling of some magics, esp. %%writefile ([GitHub issue](#)).
- Add a [FAQ entry](#) about the mount Drive button behavior and include link buttons for each FAQ entry.
- Fix bug where the notebook was sometimes hidden behind other tabs on load when in single pane view.
- Fix issue with inconsistent scrolling when an editor is in multi-select mode.
- Fix bug where clicking on a link in a form would navigate away from the notebook
- Show a confirmation dialog before performing Replace all from the Find and replace pane.

2022-06-10

- Update drivefs from 57.0.5 to 58.0.3 and tensorflow from 2.8.0 to 2.8.2
- Support more than 100 repos in the GitHub repo selector shown in the open dialog and the clone to GitHub dialog
- Show full notebook names on hover in the open dialog
- Improve the color contrast for links, buttons, and the `ipywidgets.Accordion` widget in dark mode

2022-05-20

- Support URL params for linking to some common pref settings: [force_theme=dark](#), [force_corgi_mode=1](#), [force_font_size=14](#). Params forced by URL are not persisted unless saved using Tools → Settings.
- Add a class `markdown-google-sans` to allow Markdown to render in Google Sans
- Update monaco-vim from 0.1.19 to 0.3.4
- Update drivefs from 55.0.3 to 57.0.5, jax from 0.3.4 to 0.3.8, and jaxlib from 0.3.2 to 0.3.7

2022-04-29

- Added 🦀 mode (under Miscellaneous in Tools → Settings)
- Added "Disconnect and delete runtime" option to the menu next to the Connect button
- Improved rendering of filter options in an interactive table
- Added git-lfs to the base image
- Updated torch from 1.10.0 to 1.11.0, jupyter-core from 4.9.2 to 4.10.0, and cmake from 3.12.0 to 3.22.3
- Added more details to our [FAQ](#) about unsupported uses (using proxies,

downloading torrents, etc.)

- Fixed [issue](#) with apt-get dependencies

2022-04-15

- Add an option in the file browser to show hidden files.
- Upgrade gdown from 4.2.0 to 4.4.0, google-api-core[grpc] from 1.26.0 to 1.31.5, and pytz from 2018.4 to 2022.1

2022-03-25

- Launched [Pro/Pro+](#) to 12 additional countries: Australia, Bangladesh, Colombia, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Mexico, New Zealand, Pakistan, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan, and Vietnam
- Added [google.colab.auth.authenticate_s](#) to support using [Service Account keys](#)
- Update jax from 0.3.1 to 0.3.4 & jaxlib