

# Customer\_Shopping\_Behaviour\_Analysis

December 25, 2025

```
[35]: import pandas as pd
from sqlalchemy import create_engine
import psycopg2
```

```
[36]: df = pd.read_csv('customer_shopping_behavior.csv')
```

```
[37]: df.head()
```

```
[37]:   Customer ID  Age Gender Item Purchased Category Purchase Amount (USD) \
0           1    55   Male    Blouse  Clothing            53
1           2    19   Male   Sweater  Clothing            64
2           3    50   Male     Jeans  Clothing            73
3           4    21   Male   Sandals Footwear            90
4           5    45   Male    Blouse  Clothing            49

          Location Size      Color Season Review Rating Subscription Status \
0        Kentucky    L       Gray  Winter     3.1      3.1         Yes
1         Maine     L     Maroon  Winter     3.1      3.1         Yes
2  Massachusetts    S     Maroon  Spring     3.1      3.1         Yes
3  Rhode Island    M     Maroon  Spring     3.5      3.5         Yes
4        Oregon     M  Turquoise  Spring     2.7      2.7         Yes

          Shipping Type Discount Applied Promo Code Used Previous Purchases \
0        Express          Yes        Yes        Yes        Yes        14
1        Express          Yes        Yes        Yes        Yes         2
2  Free Shipping          Yes        Yes        Yes        Yes       23
3  Next Day Air          Yes        Yes        Yes        Yes       49
4  Free Shipping          Yes        Yes        Yes        Yes       31

          Payment Method Frequency of Purchases
0            Venmo        Fortnightly
1            Cash        Fortnightly
2  Credit Card          Weekly
3    PayPal             Weekly
4    PayPal            Annually
```

```
[38]: df.info()
```

```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 3900 entries, 0 to 3899
Data columns (total 18 columns):
 #   Column           Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   Customer ID      3900 non-null    int64  
 1   Age              3900 non-null    int64  
 2   Gender            3900 non-null    object  
 3   Item Purchased   3900 non-null    object  
 4   Category          3900 non-null    object  
 5   Purchase Amount (USD) 3900 non-null    int64  
 6   Location          3900 non-null    object  
 7   Size              3900 non-null    object  
 8   Color              3900 non-null    object  
 9   Season             3900 non-null    object  
 10  Review Rating     3863 non-null    float64 
 11  Subscription Status 3900 non-null    object  
 12  Shipping Type     3900 non-null    object  
 13  Discount Applied   3900 non-null    object  
 14  Promo Code Used    3900 non-null    object  
 15  Previous Purchases 3900 non-null    int64  
 16  Payment Method     3900 non-null    object  
 17  Frequency of Purchases 3900 non-null    object  
dtypes: float64(1), int64(4), object(13)
memory usage: 548.6+ KB

```

[39]: df.describe()

```

[39]:    Customer ID      Age  Purchase Amount (USD)  Review Rating \
count  3900.000000  3900.000000  3900.000000  3863.000000
mean   1950.500000  44.068462   59.764359  3.750065
std    1125.977353  15.207589   23.685392  0.716983
min    1.000000   18.000000   20.000000  2.500000
25%   975.750000  31.000000   39.000000  3.100000
50%   1950.500000  44.000000   60.000000  3.800000
75%   2925.250000  57.000000   81.000000  4.400000
max   3900.000000  70.000000  100.000000  5.000000

Previous Purchases
count      3900.000000
mean       25.351538
std        14.447125
min        1.000000
25%       13.000000
50%       25.000000
75%       38.000000
max       50.000000

```

```
[40]: df.isnull().sum()
```

```
[40]: Customer ID      0  
Age                  0  
Gender               0  
Item Purchased       0  
Category              0  
Purchase Amount (USD) 0  
Location              0  
Size                 0  
Color                 0  
Season                0  
Review Rating         37  
Subscription Status   0  
Shipping Type          0  
Discount Applied       0  
Promo Code Used        0  
Previous Purchases     0  
Payment Method          0  
Frequency of Purchases 0  
dtype: int64
```

```
[41]: df['Review Rating'] = df.groupby('Category')['Review Rating'].transform(lambda x:x.fillna(x.median()))
```

```
[42]: df.isnull().sum()
```

```
[42]: Customer ID      0  
Age                  0  
Gender               0  
Item Purchased       0  
Category              0  
Purchase Amount (USD) 0  
Location              0  
Size                 0  
Color                 0  
Season                0  
Review Rating         0  
Subscription Status   0  
Shipping Type          0  
Discount Applied       0  
Promo Code Used        0  
Previous Purchases     0  
Payment Method          0  
Frequency of Purchases 0  
dtype: int64
```

```
[43]: df.columns = df.columns.str.lower()
df.columns = df.columns.str.replace(' ', '_')
df = df.rename(columns={'purchase_amount_(usd)':'purchase_amount'})
```

```
[44]: df.columns
```

```
[44]: Index(['customer_id', 'age', 'gender', 'item_purchased', 'category',
       'purchase_amount', 'location', 'size', 'color', 'season',
       'review_rating', 'subscription_status', 'shipping_type',
       'discount_applied', 'promo_code_used', 'previous_purchases',
       'payment_method', 'frequency_of_purchases'],
      dtype='object')
```

```
[45]: # Create a columns age_group
labels = ['Young Adult', 'Adult', 'Middle-aged', 'Senior']
df ['age_group'] = pd.qcut(df['age'], q=4, labels = labels)
```

```
[46]: df[['age', 'age_group']].head(10)
```

```
[46]:   age    age_group
0    55  Middle-aged
1    19  Young Adult
2    50  Middle-aged
3    21  Young Adult
4    45  Middle-aged
5    46  Middle-aged
6    63      Senior
7    27  Young Adult
8    26  Young Adult
9    57  Middle-aged
```

```
[47]: # Create Columns Purchased _frequency_days
frequency_mapping = {
    'Fortnightly': 14,
    'Weekly': 7,
    'Monthly': 30,
    'Quarterly': 90,
    'Bi-Weekly': 14,
    'Annually': 365,
    'Every 3 Months': 90
}

df['Purchased_frequency_days'] = df['frequency_of_purchases'] .
    map(frequency_mapping)
```

```
[48]: df[['Purchased_frequency_days', 'frequency_of_purchases']].head(10)
```

```
[48]: Purchased _frequency_days frequency_of_purchases
      0           14          Fortnightly
      1           14          Fortnightly
      2            7           Weekly
      3            7           Weekly
      4          365          Annually
      5            7           Weekly
      6           90          Quarterly
      7            7           Weekly
      8          365          Annually
      9           90          Quarterly
```

```
[49]: df[['discount_applied','promo_code_used']].head(10)
```

```
[49]: discount_applied promo_code_used
      0        Yes        Yes
      1        Yes        Yes
      2        Yes        Yes
      3        Yes        Yes
      4        Yes        Yes
      5        Yes        Yes
      6        Yes        Yes
      7        Yes        Yes
      8        Yes        Yes
      9        Yes        Yes
```

```
[50]: (df['discount_applied'] ==df['promo_code_used']).all()
```

```
[50]: np.True_
```

```
[51]: df = df.drop('promo_code_used', axis=1)
```

```
[52]: df.columns
```

```
[52]: Index(['customer_id', 'age', 'gender', 'item_purchased', 'category',
       'purchase_amount', 'location', 'size', 'color', 'season',
       'review_rating', 'subscription_status', 'shipping_type',
       'discount_applied', 'previous_purchases', 'payment_method',
       'frequency_of_purchases', 'age_group', 'Purchased _frequency_days'],
      dtype='object')
```

```
[54]: from sqlalchemy import create_engine, text
```

```
# Step 1: Connection parameters
username = "postgres"
password = "Dharmikp1908"
host = "localhost"
port = 5432
```

```

database = "customerBehaviour"

# Step 2: Create engine
engine = create_engine(
    f"postgresql+psycopg2://{{username}}:{{password}}@{{host}}:{{port}}/{{database}}"
)

# Step 3: Test connection
try:
    with engine.connect() as conn:
        result = conn.execute(text("SELECT 1"))
        print("Connection successful:", result.scalar() == 1)
except Exception as e:
    print("Connection failed:", e)

# Step 4: Load DataFrame into PostgreSQL (only if connection works)
table_name = "customer"
df.to_sql(table_name, engine, if_exists="replace", index=False)
print(f"Data successfully loaded into table '{table_name}' in database {{database}}")

```

Connection successful: True

Data successfully loaded into table 'customer' in database 'customerBehaviour'.

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