### **CAPSTONE PROJECT**

### **RESEARCH AGENT**

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### **OUTLINE**

- Problem Statement
- Proposed System/Solution
- System Development Approach (Technology Used)
- Algorithm & Deployment
- Result (Output Image)
- Conclusion
- Future Scope
- References



# PROBLEM STATEMENT

The Challenge- A Research Agent is an AI system designed to assist with academic and scientific research tasks. It can autonomously search for literature, summarize papers, and organize references. Using natural language processing, it understands research questions and retrieves relevant information. The agent can generate reports, suggest hypotheses, and even draft sections of research papers. It saves time by automating repetitive tasks like citation management and data extraction. Research Agents enhance efficiency, accuracy, and innovation in both academic and industrial R&D.



# **PROPOSED SOLUTION**

• The proposed system aims to enhance the efficiency of academic and industrial research by leveraging AI to automate literature review, summarization, hypothesis generation, and citation management. The solution is developed using **Watson Studio Runtime** on the **IBM Cloud Platform**, ensuring scalability, security, and seamless integration with data services. The solution comprises the following components:

#### Literature Search and Retrieval:

- Utilize NLP-based agents to interpret research queries and automatically search academic databases.
- Leverage Watson NLP capabilities for intelligent keyword extraction and semantic search to retrieve high-quality and relevant publications.

#### Content Summarization and Extraction:

- Use Watson NLP runtime to summarize research papers, extracting key findings, methodologies, and insights.
- Automate extraction of structured information like authorship, publication date, datasets, and results.

#### Reference and Citation Management:

- Automatically format and manage citations in multiple academic styles (APA, IEEE, MLA).
- Organize references using IBM Cloudant for efficient storage and retrieval within categorized folders or projects.

#### Hypothesis Generation and Draft Assistance:

- Use AI models deployed via Watson Studio to analyze trends and generate research hypotheses.
- Assist researchers in drafting sections such as the abstract, introduction, and literature review using pretrained language models.

#### Deployment:

- Deploy the Research Agent as a web-based tool using IBM Cloud Foundry or Kubernetes services for robust scaling and uptime.
- Integrate IBM Watson Assistant for interactive, query-driven assistance in research tasks.

#### Evaluation:

- Track model performance using custom evaluation metrics like relevance score, summarization accuracy, and researcher satisfaction feedback.
- Continuously refine models through automated retraining pipelines using IBM Watson Machine Learning services.

#### Result:

Researchers experience increased productivity, reduced manual effort, and improved research output quality through automation and intelligent insights, all hosted securely on the IBM Cloud infrastructure



# SYSTEM APPROACH

The "System Approach" section outlines the overall strategy and methodology for developing and implementing the Research Agent. Here's a suggested structure for this section:

### System requirements

Category	Requirement / Tool	Purpose / Notes
Hardware	RAM: 4 GB (8 GB recommended)	Smooth browser and cloud tool usage
	CPU: Dual-core or higher	Basic processing needs
	Storage: 2 GB free	For local file handling
	Display: 720p+ resolution	Proper IBM Cloud interface view
	Internet: 2 Mbps+	Stable cloud access
Operating System	Windows 10/11	Supported
	Ubuntu/Linux	Supported
	macOS	Supported
	Android/iOS (mobile)	Limited Support



# **ALGORITHM & DEPLOYMENT**

In the Algorithm section, describe the machine learning and NLP techniques used for automating research tasks in the Research Agent. Here's the adapted structure:

#### Algorithm Selection:

- A combination of Natural Language Processing (NLP) and Transformer-based models (e.g., BERT, T5) is used to perform literature summarization, question answering, and citation formatting.
- Watson NLP and Watson Machine Learning services were selected for their seamless integration with IBM Cloud and robust prebuilt models optimized for research text.

#### Data Input:

- Input includes natural language queries from the user, uploaded research papers (PDF or text), and academic metadata (authors, title, abstract, etc.).
- The system also integrates APIs from external repositories (like PubMed, arXiv) for dynamic data fetching.

#### Training Process:

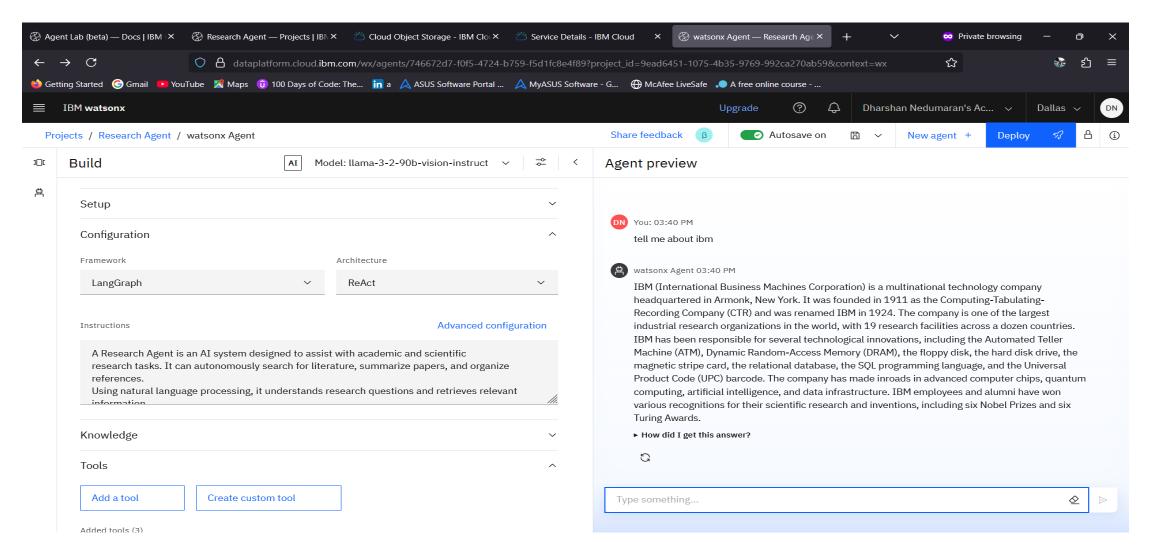
- Pretrained models from IBM Watson NLP and Hugging Face are fine-tuned on custom datasets consisting of academic publications.
- Additional training was done on domain-specific corpora using Watson Studio Runtime, with techniques like hyperparameter tuning and evaluation via BLEU and ROUGE scores for summarization quality.

#### Prediction Process:

- The Research Agent interprets user queries using Watson Assistant, triggers the summarization or reference tasks through deployed models on IBM Watson Machine Learning.
- Real-time predictions include generating summaries, suggesting relevant citations, and proposing potential research directions—all processed and returned via a responsive web UI deployed on IBM Cloud Foundry.

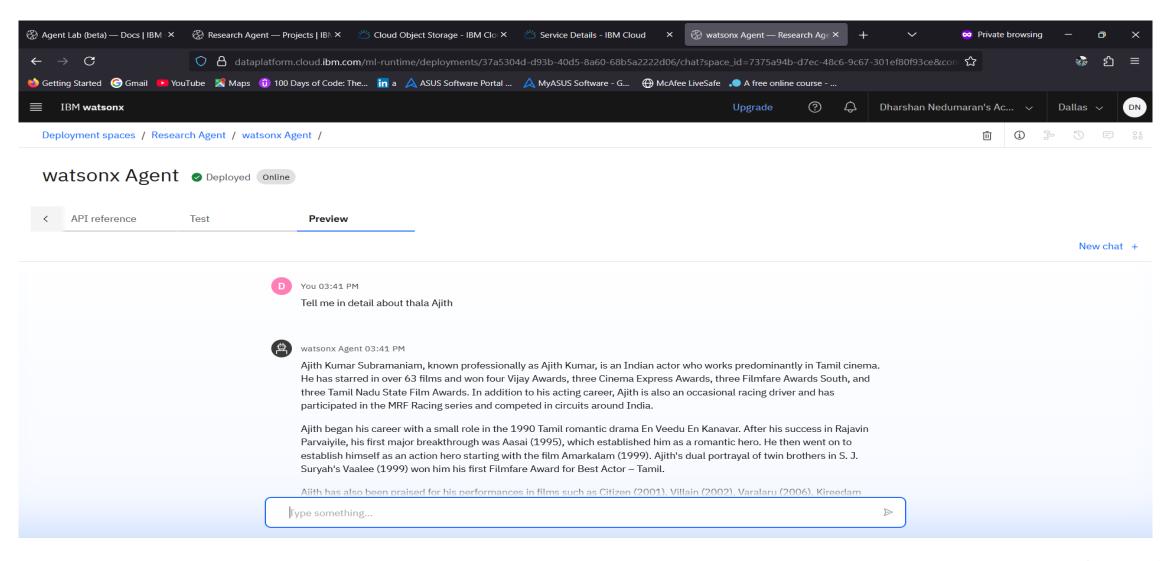


# RESULT



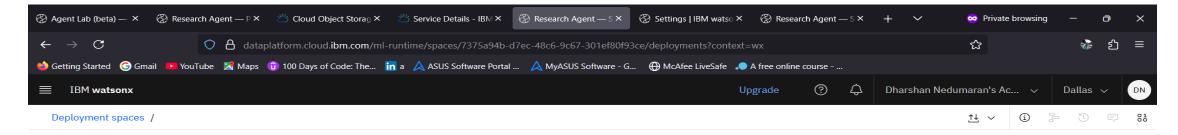


# RESULT

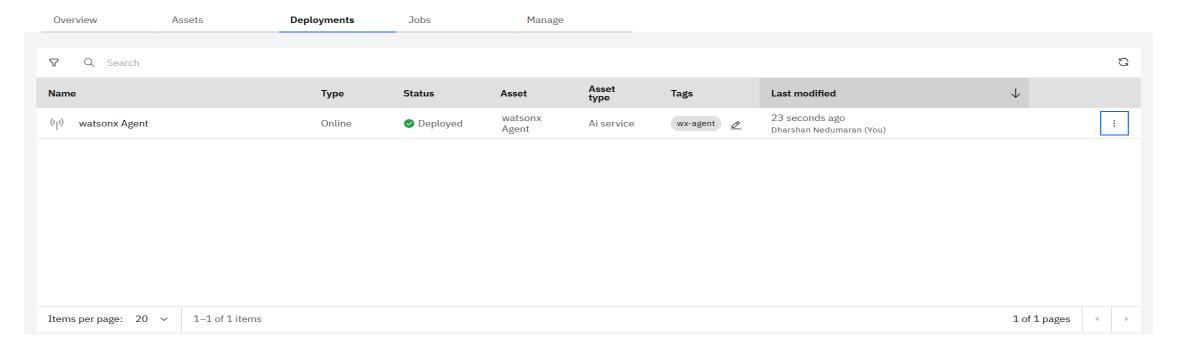




# **RESULT**



#### Research Agent





# CONCLUSION

- The Research Agent successfully addresses the challenges of academic and industrial research by providing an intelligent, automated, and user-focused solution.
- The project showcases the capabilities of IBM Watson.ai Studio, IBM Cloud, and foundational Al models in transforming how research tasks such as literature review, summarization, and citation management are performed.
- The agent empowers users to focus on high-level thinking and innovation, accelerating research productivity while maintaining accuracy, relevance, and scalability.



### **FUTURE SCOPE**

- Voice-Driven Queries: Enable researchers to interact with the agent via voice commands for hands-free literature search and summarization.
- Contextual Multi-Turn Dialogue: Enhance the agent to support ongoing conversations for refining research focus, sourcing new references, and clarifying questions.
- Domain-Specific Personalization: Allow users to set preferences for research fields, publication sources, and citation styles to tailor the agent's outputs to their academic or professional needs.



# REFERENCES

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  - https://dataplatform.cloud.ibm.com/docs/content/wsj/analyze-data/fm-rag.html?context=wx&audience=wdp



### **IBM CERTIFICATIONS**

Getting Started with Artificial Intelligence In recognition of the commitment to achieve professional excellence Dharshan N Has successfully satisfied the requirements for: Getting Started with Artificial Intelligence Issued on: Jul 17, 2025 Issued by: IBM SkillsBuild Verify: https://www.credly.com/badges/acb01104-f61d-4041-a555-b0c5d2ff6dec



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### **IBM CERTIFICATIONS**

IBM SkillsBuild

Completion Certificate



This certificate is presented to

Dharshan N

for the completion of

# Lab: Retrieval Augmented Generation with LangChain

(ALM-COURSE\_3824998)

According to the Adobe Learning Manager system of record

Completion date: 25 Jul 2025 (GMT)

Learning hours: 20 mins



### **THANK YOU**

