

```
Dataset Sample:
      City      Date      PM2.5      PM10      NO2      SO2 \
0   New York 2023-01-01  77.132641  43.466530  31.664474  23.356303
1  Los Angeles 2023-01-02 140.233736  87.958787  13.968916  7.414001
2   Beijing 2023-01-03 148.077368  57.589949  34.170819  14.222562
3   Mumbai 2023-01-04  79.255199  59.737832  32.208471  20.801676
4   Sydney 2023-01-05 101.645865  70.049007  13.130936  9.689168
```

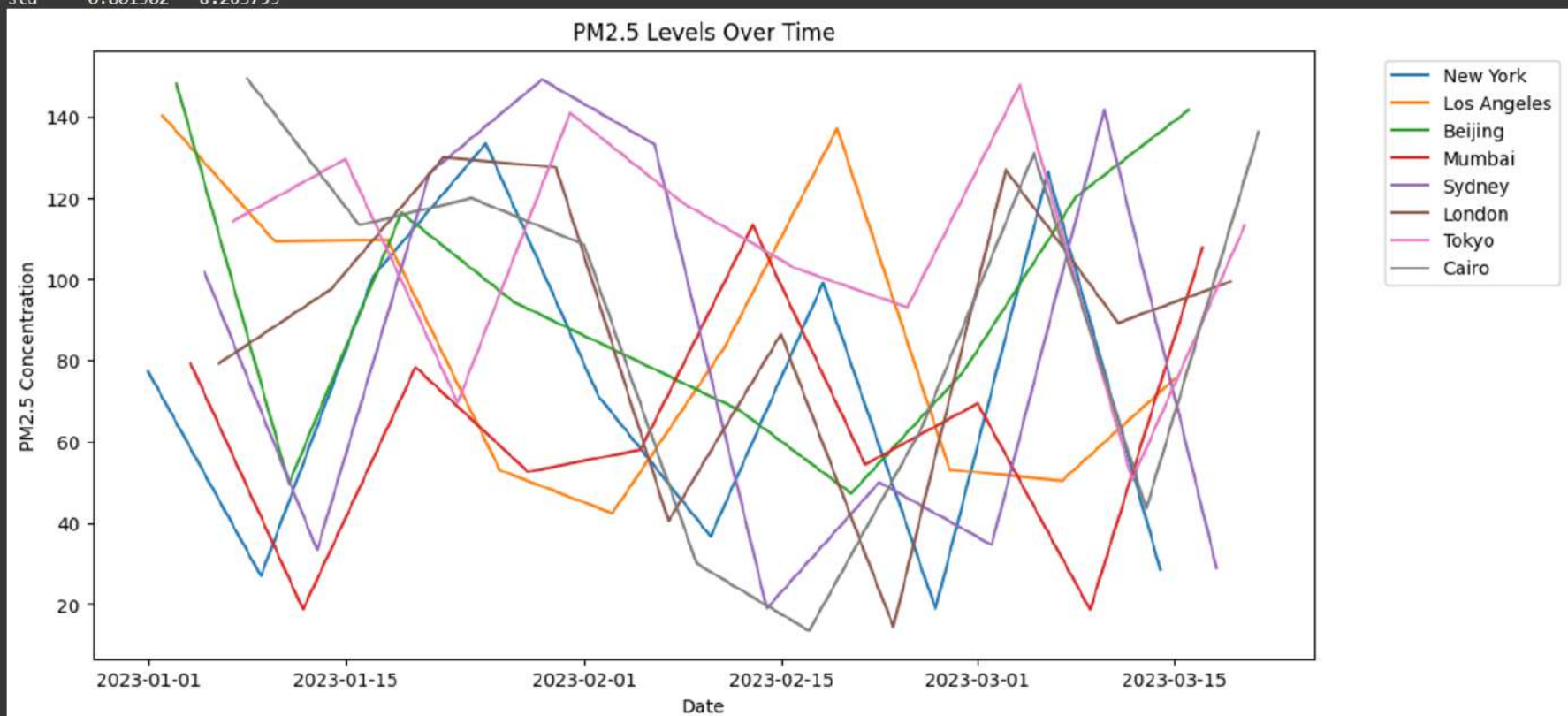
```
      CO      O3  Temperature  Humidity  AQI
0  1.397615  49.566763  25.074644  25.391487  131
1  0.244452  14.970502  22.858254  38.099501  179
2  1.634707  14.415332  19.746074  62.835133  220
3  1.899675  22.316514  -0.117744  28.439051  232
4  0.168274  51.585902  11.028266  55.315208  101
```

```
Missing Values:
City      0
Date      0
PM2.5     0
PM10      0
NO2       0
SO2       0
CO        0
O3        0
Temperature 0
Humidity   0
AQI       0
dtype: int64
```

```
Dataset Statistics:
      Date      PM2.5      PM10      NO2      SO2 \
count      80  80.000000  80.000000  80.000000  80.000000
mean 2023-02-09 12:00:00  85.817823  99.174861  25.949618  15.955716
min 2023-01-01 00:00:00  13.450048  20.902639  6.078654  2.087541
25% 2023-01-20 18:00:00  50.534232  55.457353  13.947361  9.005398
50% 2023-02-09 12:00:00  87.820876  89.221860  27.953037  14.731829
75% 2023-03-01 06:00:00  120.018046  142.702410  34.516235  22.264143
max 2023-03-21 00:00:00  149.465751  198.248454  48.895292  29.401732
std      NaN  40.525008  51.033463  12.881966  7.774301
```

```
      CO      O3  Temperature  Humidity      AQI      Year \
count 80.000000 80.000000  80.000000  80.000000  80.000000  80.0
mean  1.048950 35.599636  16.645828  52.004740 170.487500 2023.0
min   0.107676 10.327387  -9.973718  20.889958  50.000000 2023.0
25%   0.476820 22.820711   3.465198  34.397334 118.250000 2023.0
50%   1.121650 38.363338  17.877819  50.477659 172.500000 2023.0
75%   1.492447 46.971054  28.988286  70.636277 224.250000 2023.0
max   1.996333 59.927596  39.874468  88.844084 290.000000 2023.0
std   0.581324 14.178470  14.431811  20.501228  67.171233   0.0
```

	Month	Day
count	80.000000	80.000000
mean	1.875000	14.162500
min	1.000000	1.000000
25%	1.000000	7.000000
50%	2.000000	14.000000
75%	3.000000	20.250000
max	3.000000	31.000000
std	0.801502	8.263759



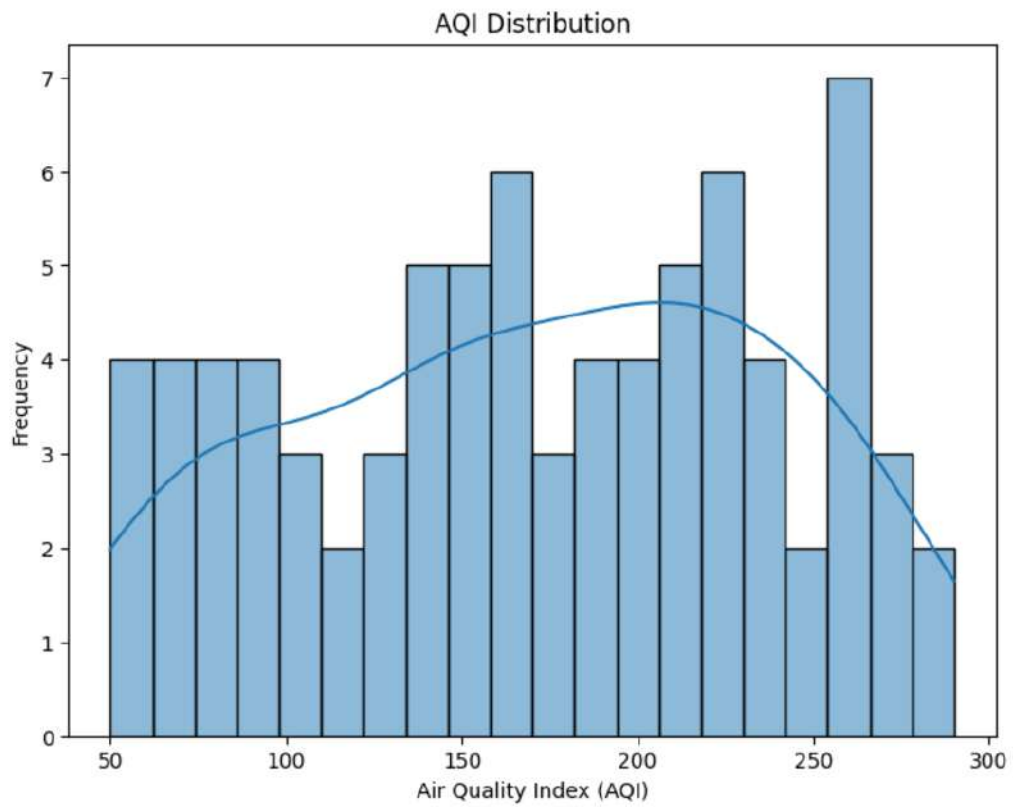
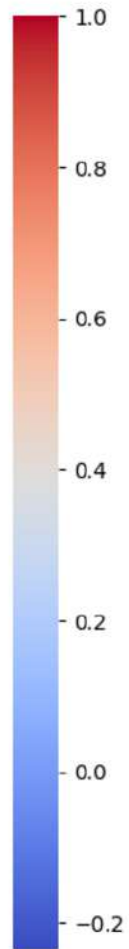


Figure 1 displays two heatmaps showing the correlation coefficients between PM2.5 and other variables. The main heatmap shows correlations between PM2.5 and PM10, NO2, SO2, CO, O3, Temperature, Humidity, and AQI. The color scale ranges from -0.2 (dark blue) to 1.0 (dark red). The smaller heatmap shows correlations between Year, Month, and Day.

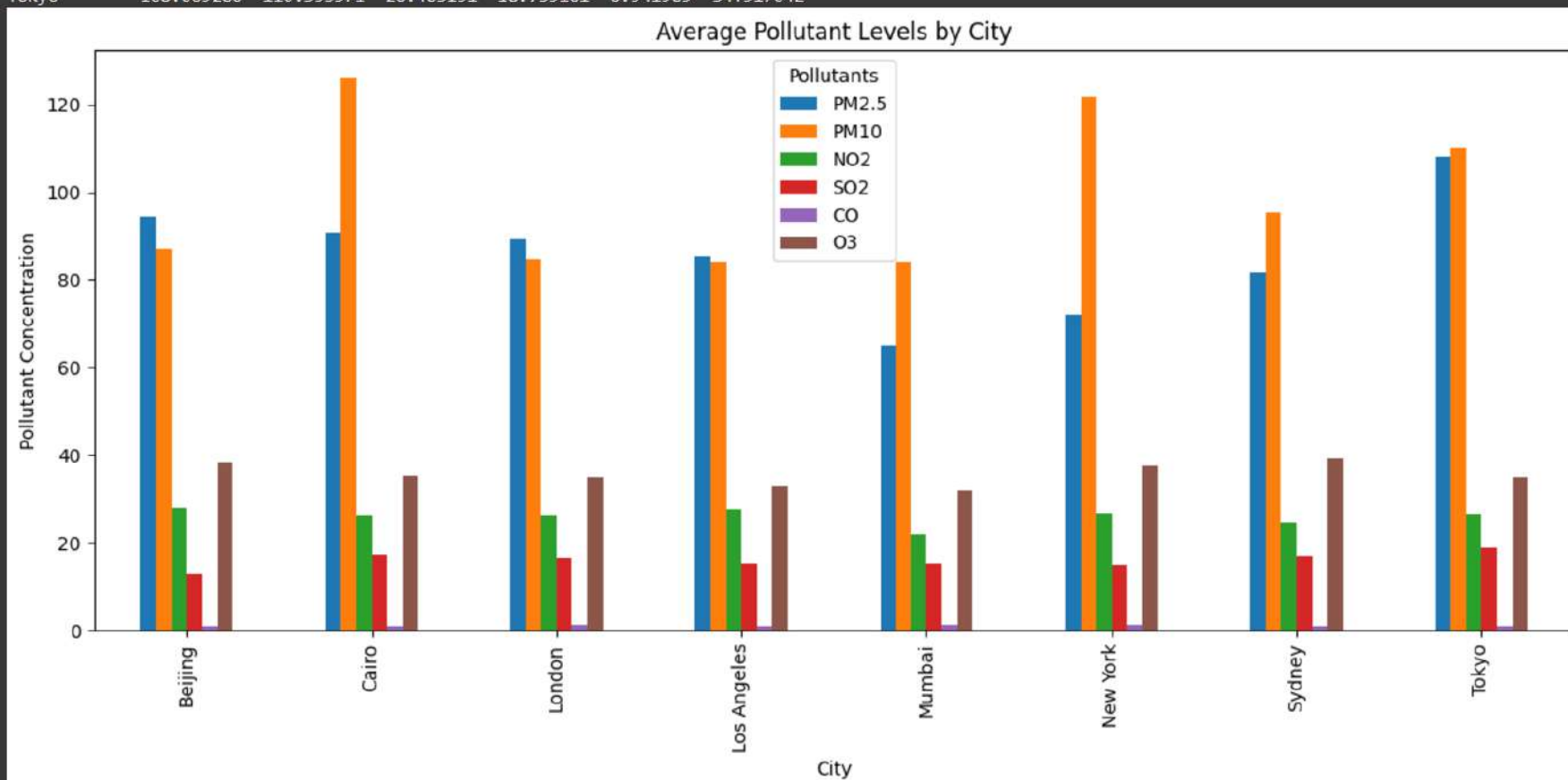
Variable	PM2.5	PM10	NO2	SO2	CO	O3	Temperature	Humidity	AQI
PM2.5	1.00	-0.22	0.06	0.00	-0.10	-0.09	0.05	-0.04	0.00
PM10	-0.22	1.00	0.11	-0.19	-0.04	0.03	-0.16	0.10	-0.04
NO2	0.06	0.11	1.00	0.09	0.18	-0.06	0.03	0.12	0.03
SO2	0.00	-0.19	0.09	1.00	0.09	0.02	0.04	-0.23	0.07
CO	-0.10	-0.04	0.18	0.09	1.00	-0.09	0.10	-0.13	-0.02
O3	-0.09	0.03	-0.06	0.02	-0.09	1.00	-0.14	0.16	0.03
Temperature	0.05	-0.16	0.03	0.04	0.10	-0.14	1.00	-0.10	0.10
Humidity	-0.04	0.10	0.12	-0.23	-0.13	0.16	-0.10	1.00	0.08
AQI	0.00	-0.04	0.03	0.07	-0.02	0.03	0.10	0.08	1.00

Variable	Year	Month	Day
Year	1.00	-0.13	0.00
Month	-0.13	1.00	-0.11
Day	0.00	-0.11	1.00



Average Pollutant Levels by City:

City	PM2.5	PM10	NO2	SO2	CO	O3
Beijing	94.387876	87.275407	28.027435	12.734619	1.059773	38.251470
Cairo	90.871972	125.950693	26.200857	17.369453	0.819705	35.256744
London	89.125546	84.714689	26.273873	16.511158	1.309289	34.894548
Los Angeles	85.384189	84.116416	27.627328	15.139825	1.024311	32.738023
Mumbai	65.038767	84.087747	21.738794	15.111711	1.188189	31.760426
New York	71.911475	121.706856	26.781795	15.015248	1.142917	37.773784
Sydney	81.753480	95.213112	24.463727	17.024616	0.905424	39.204450
Tokyo	108.069280	110.333971	26.483131	18.739101	0.941989	34.917642



Model Performance:

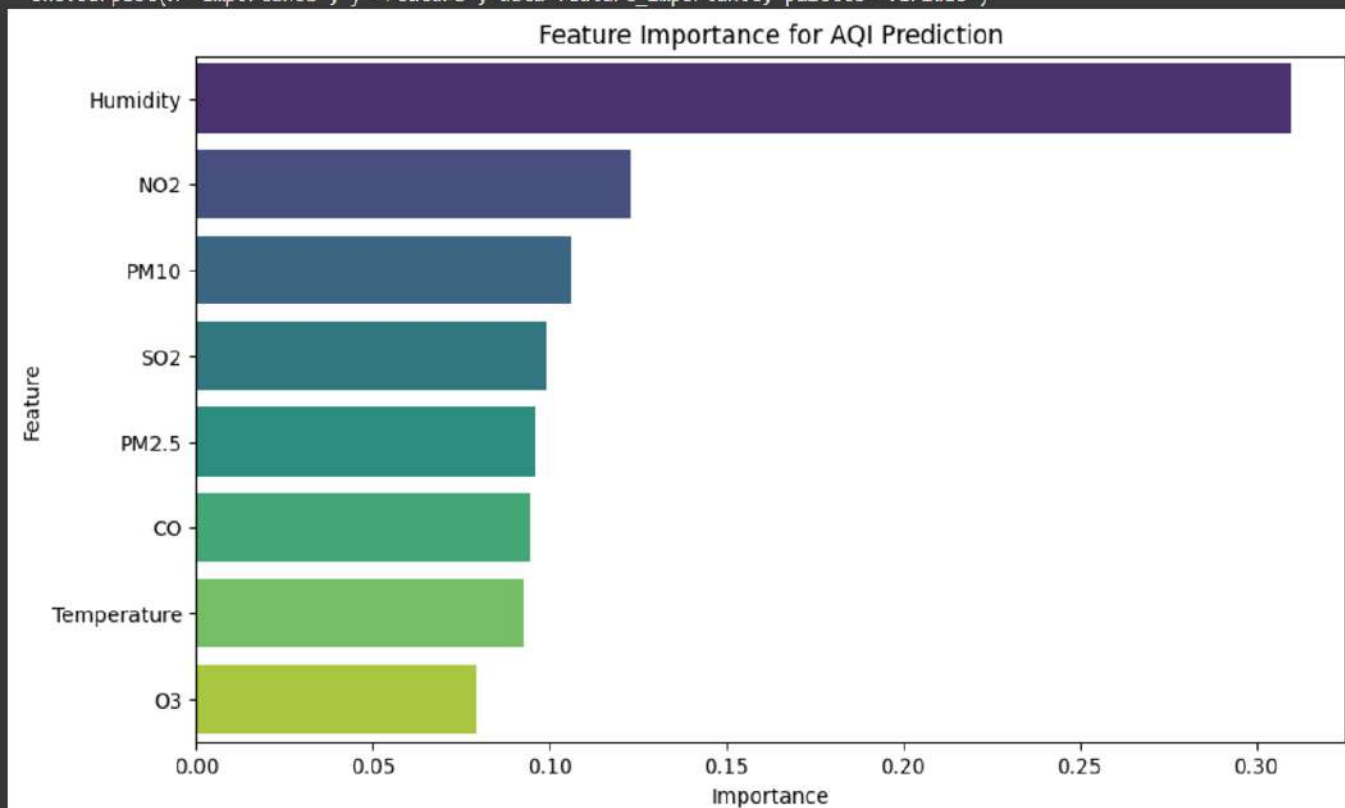
Mean Absolute Error (MAE): 59.67

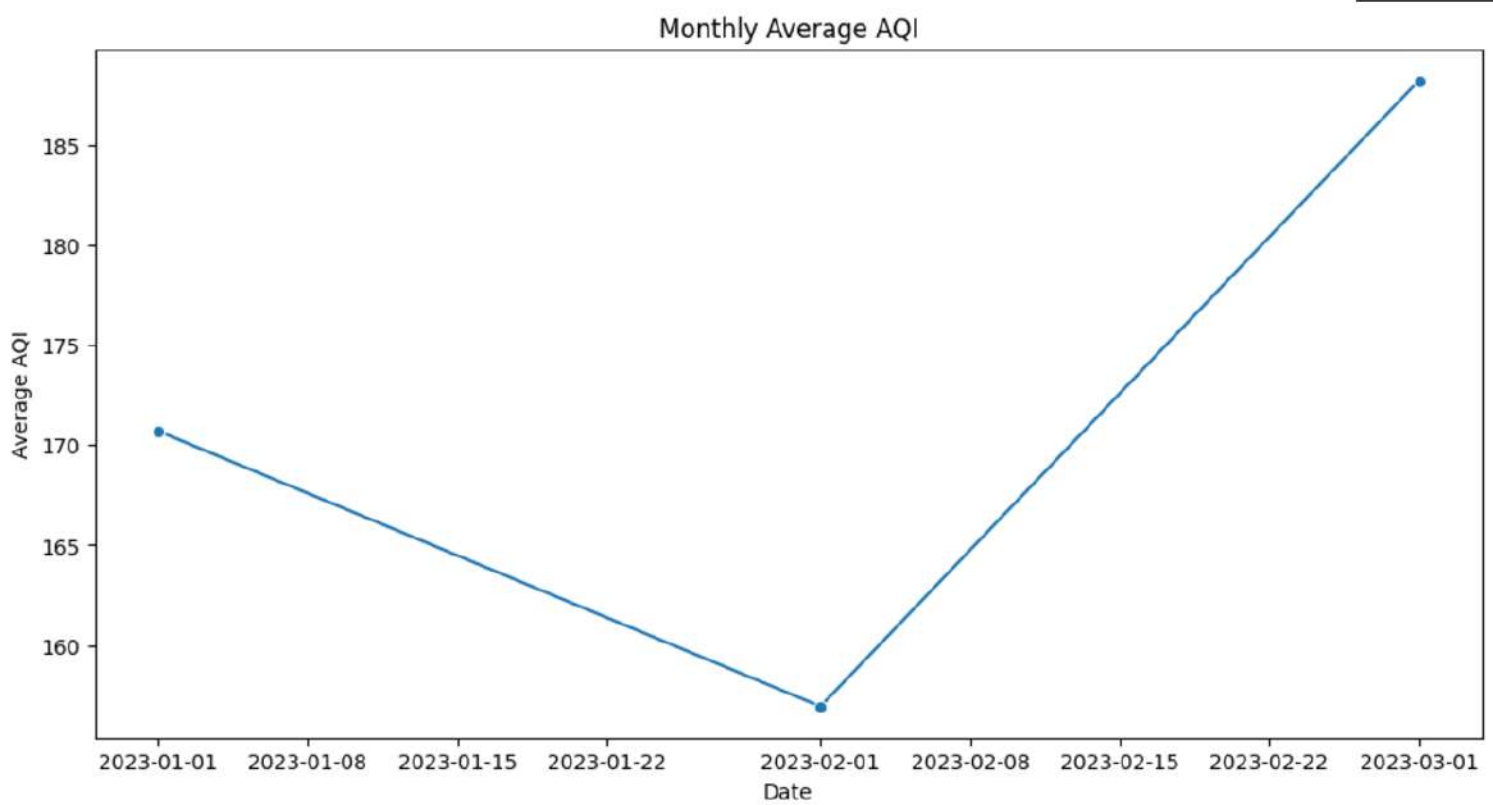
R-squared (R2): -0.21

<ipython-input-3-24f376eae6e6>:107: FutureWarning:

Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed in v0.14.0. Assign the `y` variable to `hue` and set `legend=False` for the same effect.

```
sns.barplot(x="Importance", y="Feature", data=feature_importance, palette="viridis")
```





```
<ipython-input-3-24f376eae6e6>:125: FutureWarning: 'M' is deprecated and will be removed in a future version, please use 'ME' instead.  
future_dates = pd.date_range(start="2024-01-01", periods=10, freq="M")
```

Future AQI Predictions:						
	Date	PM2.5	PM10	NO2	SO2	CO \
0	2024-01-31	101.047412	119.441999	37.452047	22.415732	1.842371
1	2024-02-29	18.657681	176.560574	25.869803	17.287422	1.677465
2	2024-03-31	59.399954	140.480464	29.203835	2.628466	0.562465
3	2024-04-30	49.801445	195.959277	23.347970	23.029530	0.267711
4	2024-05-31	61.099487	28.747327	34.883644	22.400906	1.447304
5	2024-06-30	28.765769	137.689247	48.298616	20.398681	1.028432
6	2024-07-31	103.499935	118.911759	31.883490	28.334028	0.477519
7	2024-08-31	40.496224	115.302468	47.199365	8.907958	0.736277
8	2024-09-30	95.113088	191.386256	36.594197	12.969153	0.339431
9	2024-10-31	75.972694	36.833382	43.085577	28.424397	0.262731

	O3	Temperature	Humidity	AQI_Predicted
0	21.459618	10.228845	63.122460	183.535
1	46.097134	31.516622	70.667835	201.455
2	39.957085	17.602375	36.875877	156.930
3	42.458718	20.930123	42.598588	171.590
4	36.614698	35.429546	37.574069	193.750
5	21.721343	3.105662	86.153229	123.205
6	22.444998	37.658249	57.247645	186.400
7	55.104811	1.814317	89.284659	133.620
8	44.013296	23.551409	64.955094	172.540
9	18.140467	12.382126	87.779382	125.895

Predicted Future AQI Levels

