In [39]:

```
# Import
import random
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import sqlite3
```

In [40]:

adult_data_df = pd.read_csv('https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-data bases/adult/adult.data') display(adult_data_df.head(3))

	39	State- gov	77516	Bachelors	13	Never- married	Adm- clerical	Not-in- family	White	Male	2174
0	50	Self- emp- not- inc	83311	Bachelors	13	Married- civ- spouse	Exec- managerial	Husband	White	Male	0
1	38	Private	215646	HS-grad	9	Divorced	Handlers- cleaners	Not-in- family	White	Male	0
2	53	Private	234721	11th	7	Married- civ- spouse	Handlers- cleaners	Husband	Black	Male	0

In [41]:

adult_data_df.columns =["age","workclass","fnlwgt","education","education_num","m
arital_status","occupation","relationship","race","sex","capital_gain","capital_l
oss","hours_per_week","native_country","income"]
display(adult_data_df.head(3))

	age	workclass	fnlwgt	education	education_num	marital_status	occupation	rel
0	50	Self-emp- not-inc	83311	Bachelors	13	Married-civ- spouse	Exec- managerial	Hu
1	38	Private	215646	HS-grad	9	Divorced	Handlers- cleaners	Nc far
2	53	Private	234721	11th	7	Married-civ-	Handlers- cleaners	Hu

```
In [42]:
import sqlalchemy
from sqlalchemy import create_engine
engine = create engine('sqlite:///sqladb', echo=False)
In [43]:
adult data df.to sql('sqladb', engine, if exists='replace')
In [44]:
connection = sqlite3.connect("sqladb")
cursor = connection.cursor()
In [45]:
cursor.execute('UPDATE sqladb SET fnlwgt = "7777" WHERE fnlwgt = " 83311"')
print(pd.read sql query("SELECT * FROM sqladb", connection).head(2))
   index
          age
                       workclass
                                   fnlwgt
                                            education
                                                       education num
0
       0
           50
                Self-emp-not-inc
                                     7777
                                            Bachelors
1
       1
           38
                         Private
                                   215646
                                              HS-grad
                                                                    9
        marital status
                                 occupation
                                               relationship
                                                                race
sex
   Married-civ-spouse
                                                    Husband
                           Exec-managerial
                                                               White
                                                                       М
ale
1
              Divorced
                         Handlers-cleaners
                                              Not-in-family
                                                               White
                                                                       М
ale
  capital gain
                capital loss
                               hours per week native country
                                                                 income
0
              0
                             0
                                            13
                                                 United-States
                                                                  <=50K
1
              0
                             0
                                            40
                                                 United-States
                                                                  <=50K
In [46]:
cursor.execute('UPDATE sqladb SET education = "High School" WHERE education = " H
S-grad"')
print(pd.read_sql_query("SELECT * FROM sqladb", connection).tail(7))
```

\	index	age	work	class	fnlwgt	e	ducation	educat	cion_num
\ 32553	32553	53	Dr	ivate	321865		Masters		14
32554	32554	22		ivate	310152	Como			10
							-college		
32555	32555	27		ivate	257302		soc-acdm		12
32556	32556	40		ivate	154374	_	h_School		9
32557	32557	58		ivate	151910	_	h_School		9
32558	32558	22		ivate	•		gh_School		9
32559	32559	52	Self-emp	o-inc	287927	Higl	h_School		9
	m	arita	l_status		occup	ation	relati	onship	race
\									
32553	Marri	ed-ci	v-spouse	Ex	ec-manag	gerial	H	usband	White
32554		Never	-married	Pr	otective	e-serv	Not-in-	family	White
32555	Married-civ-spouse			Tech-support				White	
32556	Marri	ed-ci	v-spouse	Mach	ine-op-i	nspct	H.	usband	White
32557			Widowed		Adm-cle	rical	Unm	arried	White
32558		Never	-married		Adm-cle	rical	Own	-child	White
32559	Marri	ed-ci	v-spouse	Ex	ec-manag	gerial		Wife	White
	se	x cai	pital gair	n cap	oital_los	s hou	rs_per_we	ek nat	cive_cou
ntry	\	•		-	_				_
32553	Mal	e	()		0		40 Ur	nited-St
ates									
32554	Mal	e	()		0		40 Ur	nited-St
ates									
32555	Femal	e	()		0		38 Ur	nited-St
ates									
32556	Mal	e	()		0	,	40 Ur	nited-St
ates	11012		•					- 0 -	11000 20
32557	Femal	e	()		0		40 Ur	nited-St
ates	TOMAT	O	`					10 01	iroca be
32558	Mal	Δ	()		0		20 Ur	nited-St
ates	1141	C	`	,		O .		20 01	iicca be
32559	Femal	Δ	15024	1		0		40 Ur	nited-St
ates	remar	C	1302-	1		U		40 01	ircea-sc
aces									
	income								
32553	>50K								
32554	<=50K								
32555	<=50K								
32556	>50K								
32557	<=50K								
32558	<=50K								
32559	>50K								
3233	. 5010								

```
In [47]:
cursor.execute('DELETE FROM sqladb WHERE fnlwgt = " 7777"')
print(pd.read sql query("SELECT * FROM sqladb", connection).head(2))
   index
          age workclass
                         fnlwgt
                                    education
                                               education num
                                                               \
                                 High School
0
       1
           38
                Private
                         215646
       2
                                                            7
1
           53
                Private
                         234721
                                         11th
        marital status
                                 occupation
                                               relationship
                                                                race
    \
sex
0
              Divorced
                         Handlers-cleaners
                                              Not-in-family
                                                               White
                                                                       M
ale
   Married-civ-spouse
                         Handlers-cleaners
1
                                                    Husband
                                                               Black
                                                                       Μ
ale
                capital loss
                               hours_per_week native_country
  capital gain
                                                                 income
0
                                            40
                                                 United-States
                                                                  <=50K
                             0
              0
                                                 United-States
              0
                             0
                                            40
1
                                                                  <=50K
```

In [48]:

```
cursor.execute('DELETE FROM sqladb WHERE age = " 38" AND fnlwgt = " 215646" and r
ace = " White" and hours_per_week > 39')
print(pd.read sql query("SELECT * FROM sqladb", connection).head(2))
   index
          age workclass
                          fnlwgt
                                   education
                                              education num
0
       2
           53
                Private
                          234721
                                        11th
                                                           7
1
       3
           28
                                                          13
                Private
                          338409
                                   Bachelors
        marital status
                                 occupation relationship
                                                             race
                                                                       s
    \
ex
0
    Married-civ-spouse
                         Handlers-cleaners
                                                 Husband
                                                            Black
                                                                      Ma
le
1
    Married-civ-spouse
                             Prof-specialty
                                                     Wife
                                                            Black
                                                                    Fema
le
                 capital loss
                                hours per week
   capital gain
                                                native country
                                                                 income
0
                                                  United-States
                                                                  <=50K
              0
                             0
                                            40
              0
1
                             0
                                            40
                                                           Cuba
                                                                  <=50K
```

In [49]:

```
cursor.execute('SELECT DISTINCT * FROM sqladb WHERE relationship = " Wife" AND ag
e < 30 AND workclass = " Private" and native_country=" India"')
output = cursor.fetchall()
print(output)</pre>
```

[(891, 28, 'Private', 164170, 'Assoc-voc', 11, 'Married-civ-spouse'
, 'Adm-clerical', 'Wife', 'Asian-Pac-Islander', 'Female', 0, 0, 40
, 'India', '<=50K'), (30832, 25, 'Private', 110978, 'Assoc-acdm',
12, 'Married-civ-spouse', 'Adm-clerical', 'Wife', 'Asian-Pac-Islander', 'Female', 0, 0, 37, 'India', '>50K')]

In [50]:

```
cursor.execute('SELECT * FROM sqladb WHERE relationship = " Unmarried" AND age >
21 AND age < 30 AND sex = " Female" AND native_country=" Mexico"')
output = cursor.fetchall()
print(output)</pre>
```

[(4561, 29, 'Private', 370494, 'High_School', 9, 'Never-married', ' Other-service', 'Unmarried', 'White', 'Female', 0, 0, 40, 'Mexico' ' <=50K'), (6520, 28, ' ?', 201844, 'High_School', 9, ' Separated', ' ?', ' Unmarried', ' White', ' Female', 0, 0, 40, ' Mexico', ' <=50K'), (8984, 28, ' ?', 196630, ' Assoc-voc', 11, ' Separated', ' ?', ' Un married', 'White', 'Female', 0, 0, 40, 'Mexico', '<=50K'), (10606, 25, 'Private', 204219, 'High_School', 9, 'Never-married', 'Adm-cler ical', 'Unmarried', 'White', 'Female', 0, 0, 40, 'Mexico', '<=50K '), (12047, 22, 'Private', 353039, 'High School', 9, 'Never-married' , 'Craft-repair', 'Unmarried', 'White', 'Female', 0, 0, 36, 'Mexi co', ' <=50K'), (13955, 23, ' Private', 218445, ' 5th-6th', 3, ' Never -married', 'Priv-house-serv', 'Unmarried', 'White', 'Female', 0, 0 , 12, 'Mexico', ' <=50K'), (16345, 22, '?', 214238, '7th-8th', 4, ' Never-married', ' $\ensuremath{\text{?'}}$, ' $\ensuremath{\text{Unmarried'}}$, ' $\ensuremath{\text{White'}}$, ' $\ensuremath{\text{Female'}}$, 0, 0, 40, ' $\ensuremath{\text{M}}$ exico', ' <=50K'), (24516, 22, ' Private', 213902, 'High School', 9, ' Never-married', 'Adm-clerical', 'Unmarried', 'White', 'Female', 0, 0, 40, 'Mexico', '<=50K'), (26675, 29, 'Private', 84366, '10th', 6 , ' Married-spouse-absent', ' Adm-clerical', ' Unmarried', ' White', ' Female', 0, 0, 40, 'Mexico', '<=50K'), (26717, 22, 'Private', 17632 1, '7th-8th', 4, 'Never-married', 'Other-service', 'Unmarried', ' White', 'Female', 0, 0, 40, 'Mexico', '<=50K'), (27878, 28, 'Priva te', 261725, 'High_School', 9, 'Never-married', 'Other-service', 'U nmarried', 'White', 'Female', 0, 0, 40, 'Mexico', '<=50K'), (29370 , 24, 'Private', 86065, 'High School', 9, 'Never-married', 'Transpo rt-moving', 'Unmarried', 'White', 'Female', 0, 0, 40, 'Mexico', ' <=50K'), (31101, 27, ' Private', 363053, ' 9th', 5, ' Never-married', 'Priv-house-serv', 'Unmarried', 'White', 'Female', 0, 0, 24, 'Mex ico', ' <=50K')]

```
In [52]:
def new_entry(db_file, new_data):
    query = "INSERT INTO sqladb VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?,
?, ?);"
   cursor.close()
    connection.close()
new_entry('sqladb',('32557', '50','Private', '384675', 'HS-grad', '9', 'Divorced'
, 'Executive', 'Not-in-family', 'White', 'Male', '0', '0', '40', 'United-States',
'>=50K'))
In [ ]:
In [53]:
def age_check():
    connection = sqlite3.connect("sqladb")
    cursor = connection.cursor()
    cursor.execute('SELECT avg(age) FROM sqladb WHERE marital status=" Never-marr
ied" AND sex=" Female"')
    output = cursor.fetchall()
    print(output)
    connection.close()
age_check()
[(28.12691420180407,)]
In [ ]:
connection.close()
```