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R Markdown

This is an R Markdown document. Markdown is a simple formatting syntax for authoring HTML, PDF, and MS Word documents. For more details on using R Markdown see http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com.

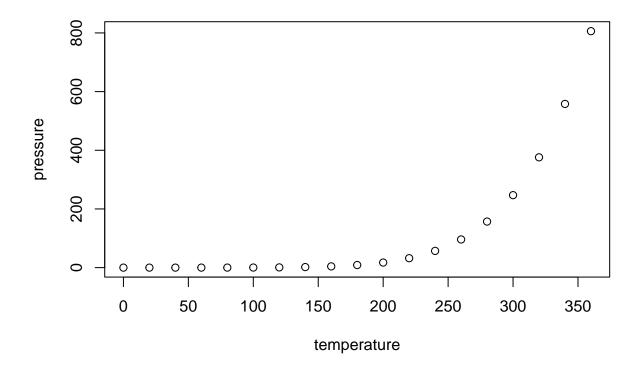
When you click the **Knit** button a document will be generated that includes both content as well as the output of any embedded R code chunks within the document. You can embed an R code chunk like this:

summary(cars)

```
##
                         dist
        speed
           : 4.0
                              2.00
##
    Min.
                    Min.
                           :
    1st Qu.:12.0
                    1st Qu.: 26.00
##
    Median:15.0
                    Median: 36.00
##
##
    Mean
            :15.4
                    Mean
                           : 42.98
                    3rd Qu.: 56.00
##
    3rd Qu.:19.0
    Max.
            :25.0
                           :120.00
                    Max.
```

Including Plots

You can also embed plots, for example:



Note that the echo = FALSE parameter was added to the code chunk to prevent printing of the R code that generated the plot.

Dasar Teori

a <- 2

class(a)

Data Frames

library(dslabs)

data(murders)

class(murders)

 $\operatorname{str}(\operatorname{murders})$

head(murders)

murders \$ population

names(murders)

Vector: numeric, character, dan logical

length (murders\$population)

```
{class(murders\$population)} \\ {class(murders\$state)}
```

$$z < -3 == 2$$

 \mathbf{z}

class(z)

Factors

 ${\it class}({\it murders\$region})$

levels(murders\$region)

Matriks

$$mat <- matrix (1:12, 4, 3)$$

 $_{\mathrm{mat}}$

mat[2,3]