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1 // Finding the Velocity and Acceleration from a given set of data of Position and Time
  by using Backward Difference Numerical Differentiation
2
3 #include<stdio.h>
4 #include<stdlib.h>
5 #include<math.h>
6 #include<conio.h>
7
8 // Function to calculate Velocity and Acceleration
9 float state(int n)
10 {
11     int i; // General purpose initializer
12
13     float r[n], t[n], v[n], a[n];
14
15     n=n-1; //Counting from 0
16
17     printf("      Time      Position\n");
18     printf("-----\n\n");
19     for(i=0; i<=n; i++)
20     {
21         printf("      t[%d] = ",i+1);
22         scanf("%f",&t[i]);
23         printf("      r[%d] = ",i+1);
24         scanf("%f",&r[i]);
25     }
26     //Calculating v[n]
27     for(i=n; i>=1; i--)
28     {
29         v[i] = (r[i-1]-r[i])/(t[i-1]-t[i]);
30     }
31     //Calculating a[n]
32     for(i=n; i>=2; i--)
33     {
34         a[i] = (v[i-1]-v[i])/(t[i-1]-t[i]);
35     }
36
37
38     printf("      Time      Position      Velocity
  Acceleration\n");
39     printf("-----\n\n");
40     for(i=0; i<1; i++)
41     {
42         printf("      %f      %f      \n",t[i],r[i],v[i]);
43     }
44     for(i=1; i<2; i++)
45     {
46         printf("      %f      %f      %f      \n",t[i],r[i],v[i]);
47     }
48     for(i=2; i<n; i++)
49     {
50         printf("      %f      %f      %f
  %f\n",t[i],r[i],v[i],a[i]);
51     }
52 }
53
54 //main() Function
55 void main()
56 {

```

```
57     printf("## Finding the Velocity and Accleration from a given set of data of  
Position and Time by using Backward Difference Numerical Differentiation ##\n\n");  
58  
59     int n; // n = Number of dataset  
60  
61     printf("Please enter the total number of datasets :");  
62     scanf("%d",&n);  
63  
64     state(n);  
65  
66     printf("\n\n");  
67     getch();  
68 }
```