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1 // Solving Polynomial Equations using Secant Method
2 // Given Function  $f(x) = x^3 - x^2 - 2 = 0$ 
3
4 #include<stdio.h>
5 #include<math.h>
6 #include<stdlib.h>
7 #include<conio.h>
8
9 #define ERROR .0001
10
11
12 // Function Prototype
13 float f(float x);
14 float tolerance(float x1, float x2);
15 int secant_method (float x1, float x2, float TOL);
16
17 // main() Function
18 void main()
19 {
20     float TOL, x1, x2; //TOL = Desired Tolerance X1,X2=Initial boundary
21     printf("##### This Program is to solve a equation by Secant Method\n\n");
22     printf("Please enter Tolerance : ");
23     scanf("%f",&TOL);
24
25     START: //For Restart purpose
26
27     printf("\nEnter the lower bound of the solution :: ");
28     scanf("%f", &x1);
29     printf("\nEnter the upper bound of the solution :: ");
30     scanf("%f", &x2);
31
32     if (secant_method(x1,x2,TOL)==0) goto START;
33     else ;
34     getch();
35 }
36
37
38 // Defining function f(x)
39 float f(float x)
40 {
41     float fx = x*x*x -x*x +2; // Define f(x)
42     return fx;
43 }
44
45 //Defining Tolerance function
46 float tolerance(float x1, float x2)
47 {
48     float TOL = fabs(x2-x1);
49     return TOL;
50 }
51
52 //Defining Bisection Method
53 int secant_method (float x1, float x2, float TOL)
54 {
55     float x3;
56     int n; //n=number of iteration
57
58     if (f(x1)*f(x2)>0)
59     {

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60     printf ("\nSolution doesn't exists in the domain (%f,%f)\n\n", x1,x2);
61     return (0);
62
63 }
64 else ;
65
66     for(n=1; n>0; n++)
67     {
68         x3 = x2 - (f(x2) * (x2-x1) / (f(x2)-f(x1)));
69
70         if (tolerance(x1,x2)<=TOL || fabs(f(x3))<=ERROR)
71         {
72             printf("\nSolution of the Polynomial equation is :: %f", x3);
73             printf("\nNumbner of Iteration :: %d\n\n", n);
74             break;
75         }
76         else if (f(x1)*f(x3)<0) x2=x3;
77         else if (f(x2)*f(x3)<0) x1=x3;
78         else {printf("Error!!");return 0;}
79     }
80     return 1;
81 }
82

```