

Java EE 7

Soup to Nuts



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- More annotated POJOs
- Less boilerplate code
- Cohesive integrated platform

- WebSockets
- JSON
- Servlet 3.1 NIO
- REST

- Batch
- Concurrency
- Simplified JMS

Top 10 features

- WebSocket client/server endpoints
- Batch Applications
- JSON Processing
- Concurrency Utilities
- Simplified JMS API
- Transactions in POJO
- JAX-RS Client API
- Default Resources
- More annotated POJOs
- Faces Flow

Compliant Application Servers

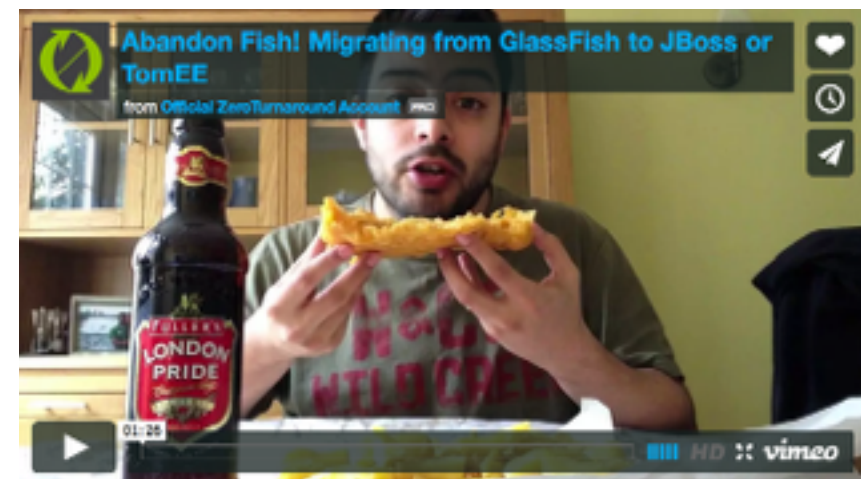


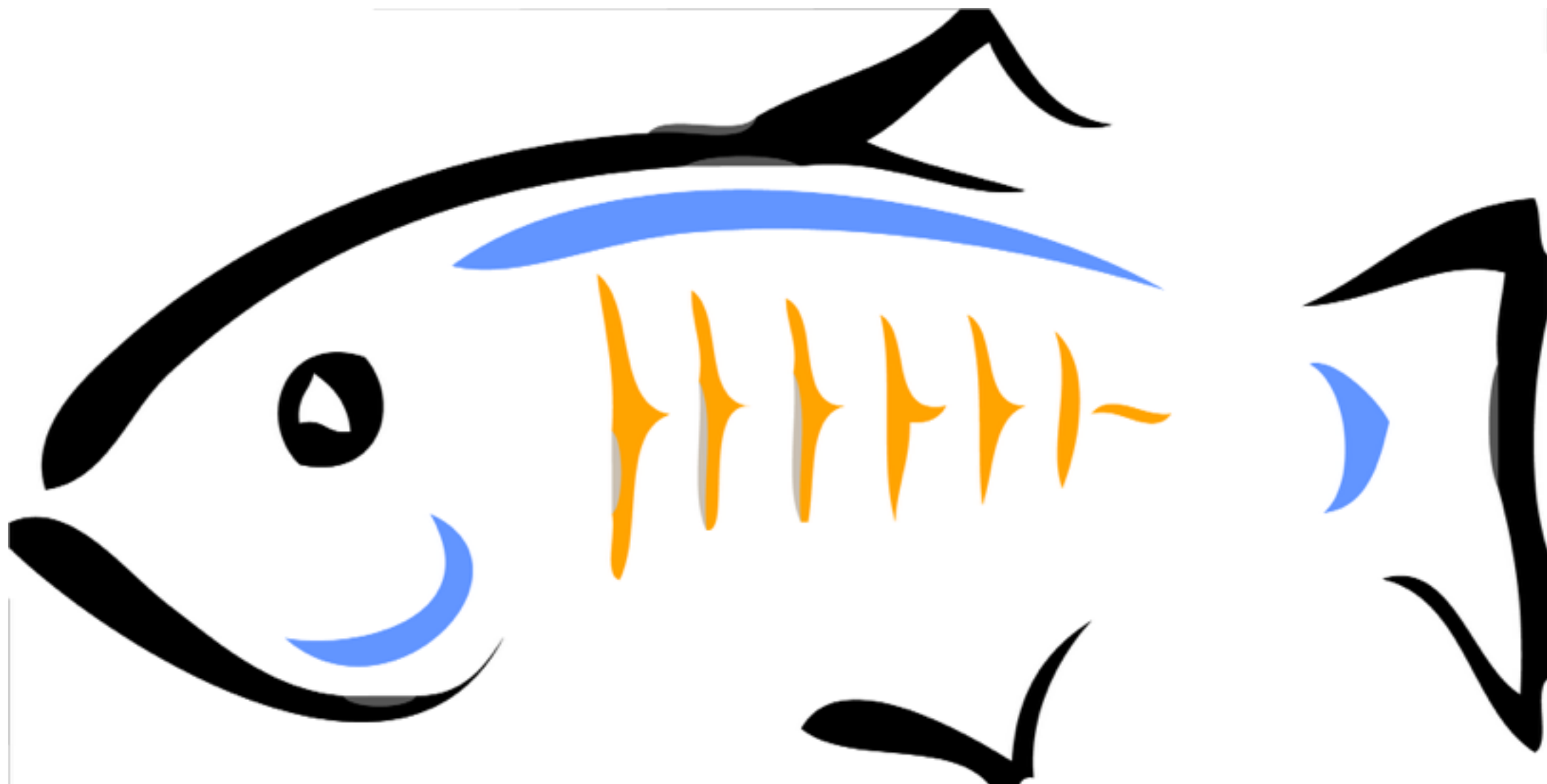
- GlassFish 4.x
- WildFly 8.x
- JEUS 8
- On the way ...
 - JBoss EAP, WebLogic, Liberty Profile



GlassFish

- Reference Implementation (Jun 2013)
- No commercial support from Oracle, users encouraged to move to WebLogic
 - Commercial support from LodgON and C2B2
 - <http://zeroturnaround.com/rebellabs/abandon-fish-migrating-from-glassfish-to-jboss-or-tomee/>
- 4.1 released (Sep 2014)
- 5.0 aligned with Java EE 8





- Always on the bleeding edge
- Powerful CLI and REST
- Modular, lightweight, ~fast
- Module versioning
- Enterprise OSGi
- NetBeans co-bundle

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- No real OSS community
- Untested clustering
- No commercial support/adoption
- No upgrade path
- Slow releases
- No PaaS, Jelastic/v3

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- Showcase of EE development
- Oracle not willing to monetize?
- Lodgon and C2B2 offering commercial support

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- No vision beyond RI
- WildFly and JBoss EAP
- TomEE
- Tomcat
- Liberty Profile

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WildFly



- Compliance achieved in 8.0 (Feb 2014)
- Commercial support coming in JBoss Enterprise Application Platform (EAP) 7
- 8.1 released (May 2014), 9.0 later this year
- EAP 7 next year



- Commercially backed by Red Hat (JBoss EAP)
- Defined OSS process, contributions are easy (github)
- Modular, lightweight, fast
- Powerful CLI, REST, Java API
- Active community members
- Lot of docs, 3rd-party books, articles
- High performance web container
- Reduced port usage

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- Need explicit migration to JBoss EAP
- Migration issues from AS 7

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- Admin console delinked from internal model
- Integrated NoSQL
- Co-bundle with NetBeans or Eclipse
- Intelligent Management

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- WebSphere ND
- WebLogic Server
- Tomcat

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JEUS



- Developer Preview available
- Final coming in 2014
- Roadmap ?

Preparing to install...
Extracting the installation resources from the installer archive...
Configuring the installer for this system's environment...

Launching installer...

Preparing CONSOLE Mode Installation...

```
=====
JEUS8.0                (created with InstallAnywhere by Macrovision)
=====
```

The installer cannot run on your configuration. It will now quit.



- **Java EE 7 compliance**
- **Strong in Korea?**

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- **Could not install Developer Preview on Mac OSX**
- **No IDE integration**
- **Verbose CLI tools, no defaults**
- **Limited forum support**
- **Poor docs**

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Web Application Server

- **One of the first ones to achieve compliance**

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- **WildFly and JBoss EAP**
- **TomEE**

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Components

Component	JSR	GlassFish	WildFly	JEUS
Java API for WebSocket	356	RI/Tyrus	Undertow	Internal
Java API for JSON Processing	353	RI	RI*	??
Concurrency Utilities for Java EE	236	RI	RI*	Internal
Batch Application for Java Platform	352	RI	JBeret	RI*
Java API for RESTful Web Services	339	RI/Jersey	RESTEasy	RI*
Java Message Service	343	RI/OpenMQ	HornetQ	JORAM
Context and Dependency Injection	346	RI*	RI/Weld	RI*
Bean Validation	349	RI*	RI/Hibernate	RI*
Java Persistence API	338	RI/EclipseLink	Hibernate	RI*
Java Connector Architecture	322	RI/OpenMQ	HornetQ	Internal
Java Transaction API	907	Internal	Narayana	JOTM
JavaServer Faces	344	RI/Mojarra	RI*	RI* + MyFaces
Expression Language	341	RI	RI*	RI*
Servlet	340	RI/Internal	Undertow	Tomcat + Jetty
Enterprise JavaBeans	345	RI/Internal	Internal	EasyBeans
Java API for XML-based Web Services	224	RI/Metro	JBossWS	??
		108 MB	124 MB	153 MB

<http://arjan-tijms.blogspot.com/2014/05/implementation-components-used-by.html>

NetBeans



- Pleasant experience OOTB
- Java, HTML5, PHP, C/C++, ...
- Comprehensive Java EE 7 support
- Support for GlassFish, WildFly



NetBeans

- Pleasant experience OOTB
- Maven
- Wizards for WebSocket, JAX-RS, JPA, CDI, EJB, Bean Validation, JSF, ...
- No plugin hunting
- Tight integration, ease-of-use working with GlassFish team

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- Better integration with Mozilla, IE, Safari as with Chrome

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- Concerns around commitment from Oracle
- Multiple IDEs from Oracle
- Low usage

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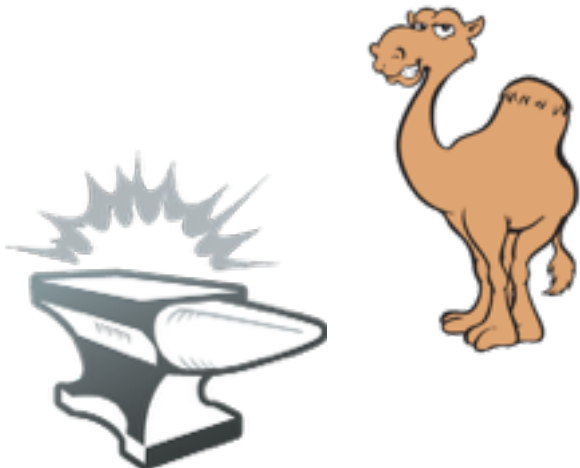
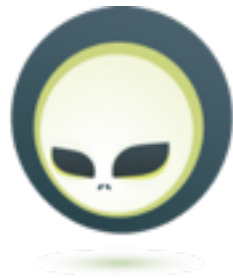
- IntelliJ
- Eclipse

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JBoss Tools



- Eclipse plugins for JBoss technology





JBoss Tools

- **Wide Eclipse base**
- **Required plugins are packaged**
- **Mature JAX-RS, JSF, CDI, JPA support - wizard, content assist, validation, navigation**
- **Wide range of application servers**
- **Fast and incremental server deployment**
- **LiveReload**

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- **Issues within base Eclipse**
- **Maven**
- **Workspace and preferences are not easily shareable**

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- **Expand Java EE 6 and 7 integration**
- **Eclipse Orion integration**
- **Provide WildFly co-bundle**

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- **NetBeans**
- **IntelliJ**
- **Lack of OSS contributions**

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IntelliJ



- Java, Scala, Groovy, and polyglot IDE
- Java EE 7 support in 13.1 (commercial version only)
- Android, Gradle, Maven
- Develop with pleasure

- Good Java EE support
- Refactoring of JPQL
- Sophisticated Job XML authoring
- JSF 2.2 contracts and flows
- Navigation through CDI beans (with alternatives, decorators, etc)
- Maven integration
- Supports most app servers
- Good community

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- Java EE features are only in paid Ultimate Edition
- Free for academia

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- Better integration with other app servers

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- NetBeans
- Eclipse

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Forge

- WORAI for Java EE (using Maven)
 - Aids in automation of repetitive tasks
 - Generation of boilerplate code
 - In-built support for Java EE 6 and 7
- Extensible by design
- Test-driven development
- Offers productivity to beginners and experts alike



- CLI-driven, IDE integration
- Support for Java EE 6 and 7
- Extensible
- Can be scripted, automate repetitive tasks
- Test-driven development
- Eclipse and IntelliJ plugin

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- Documentation for adding extensions

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- NetBeans plugin
- NetBeans wizards based upon Forge

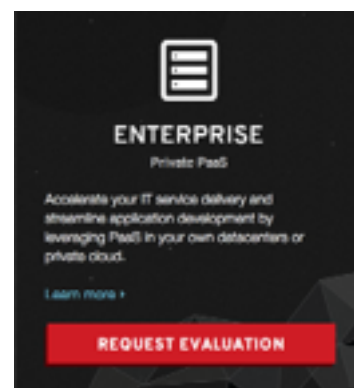
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- Addon maintenance
- Specialization only for Java EE
- Lack of investment in new addons to cater to market demand

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OpenShift

- OpenShift Origin, Online, Enterprise
- Pluggable cartridges
- Multiple languages, databases, app servers
- Gears: small, medium, large
 - FREE account: 3 gears (1 GB disk, 0.5 GB RAM)
- Linux namespace and control groups





OPENSIFT

- Polyglot - language, datastore, app server
- Only Java EE 7 offering
- Community or commercial
- Pluggable cartridges
- Cool website
- Auto scaling in free plan
- Hybrid solution

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- Ecosystem

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- xPaaS

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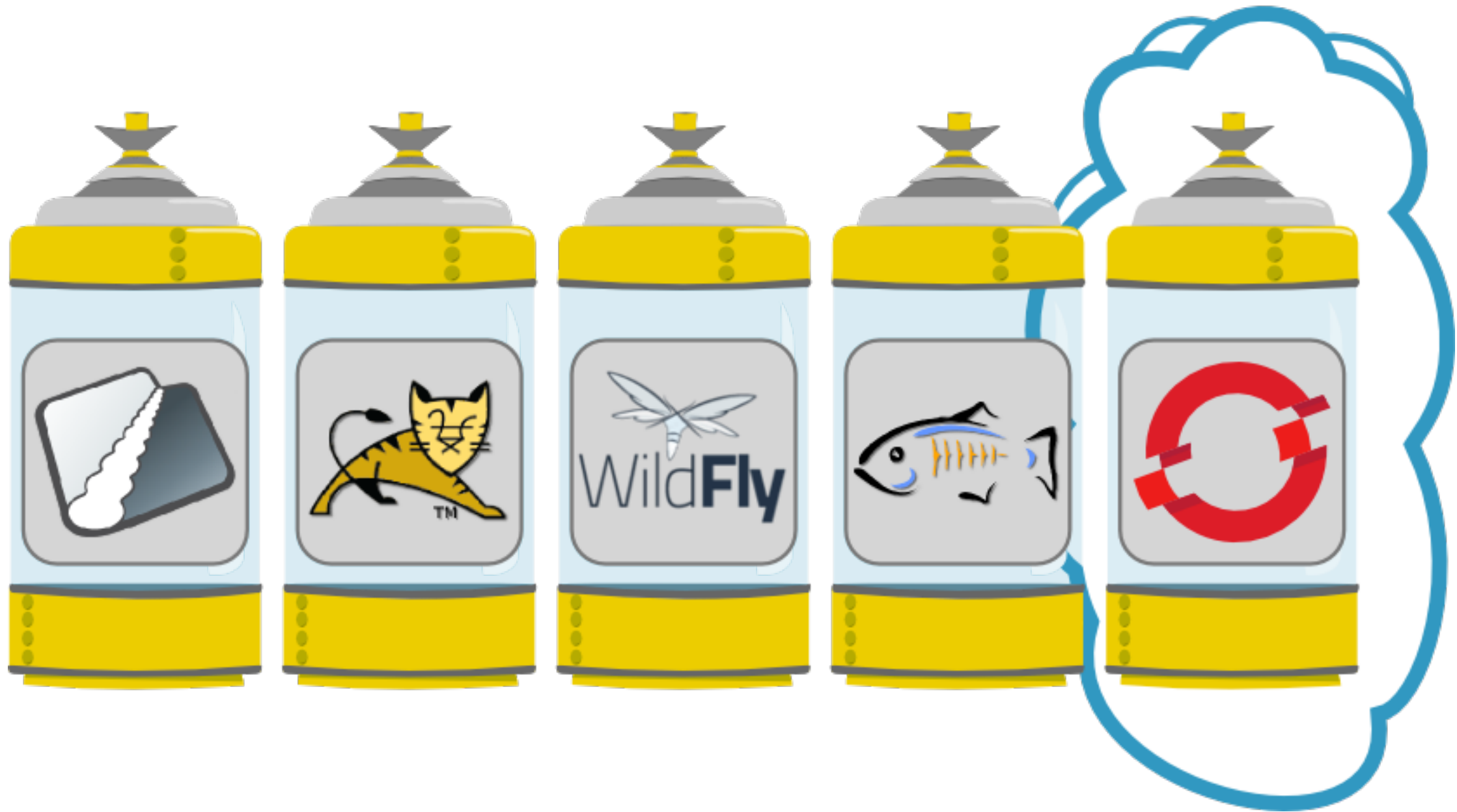
- Lack of PaaS leadership
- AWS Beanstalk
- CloudFoundry

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Arquillian

Highly **extensible testing platform** for the JVM that enables to easily create **automated tests**

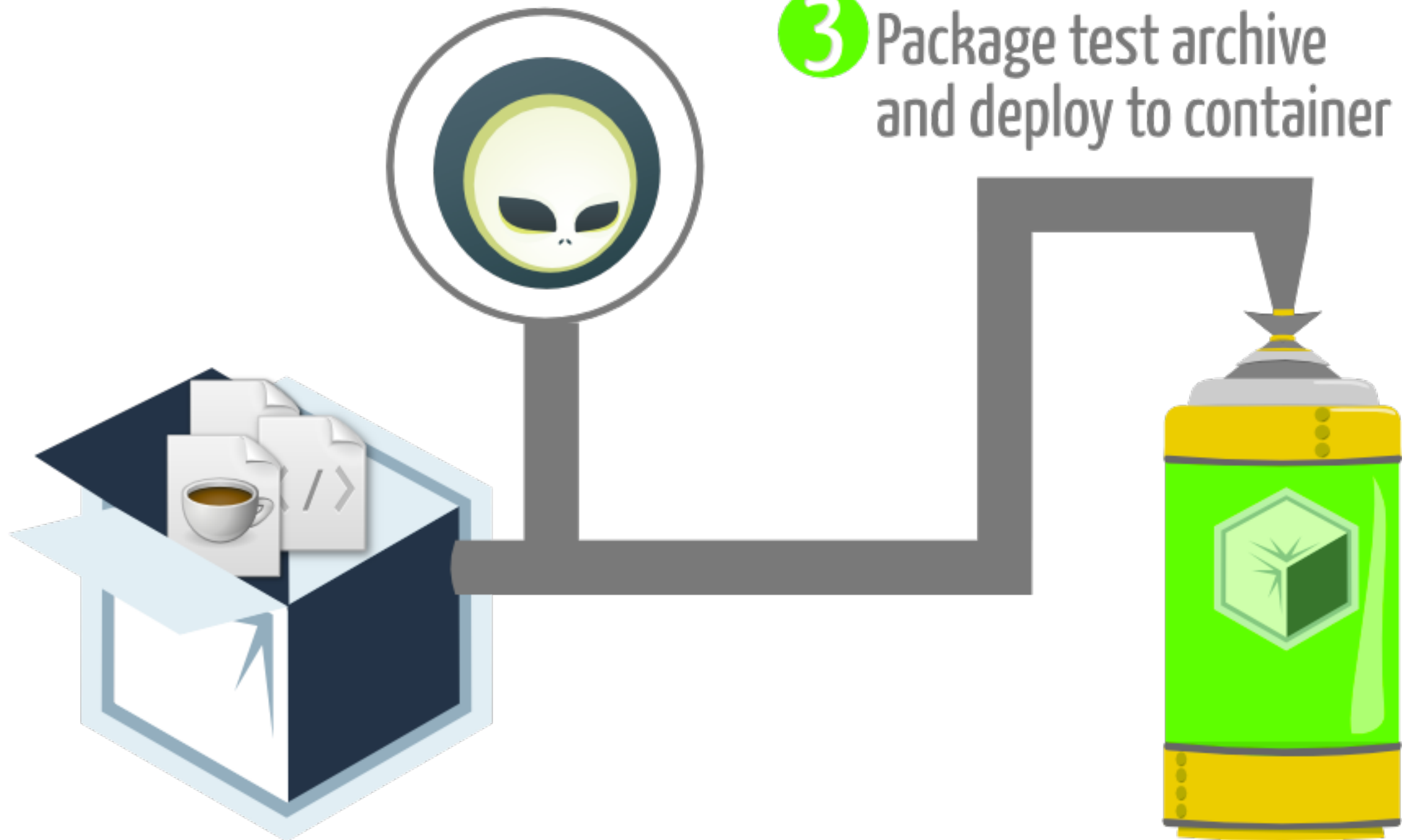
1 Select a container



2 Start or connect to a container

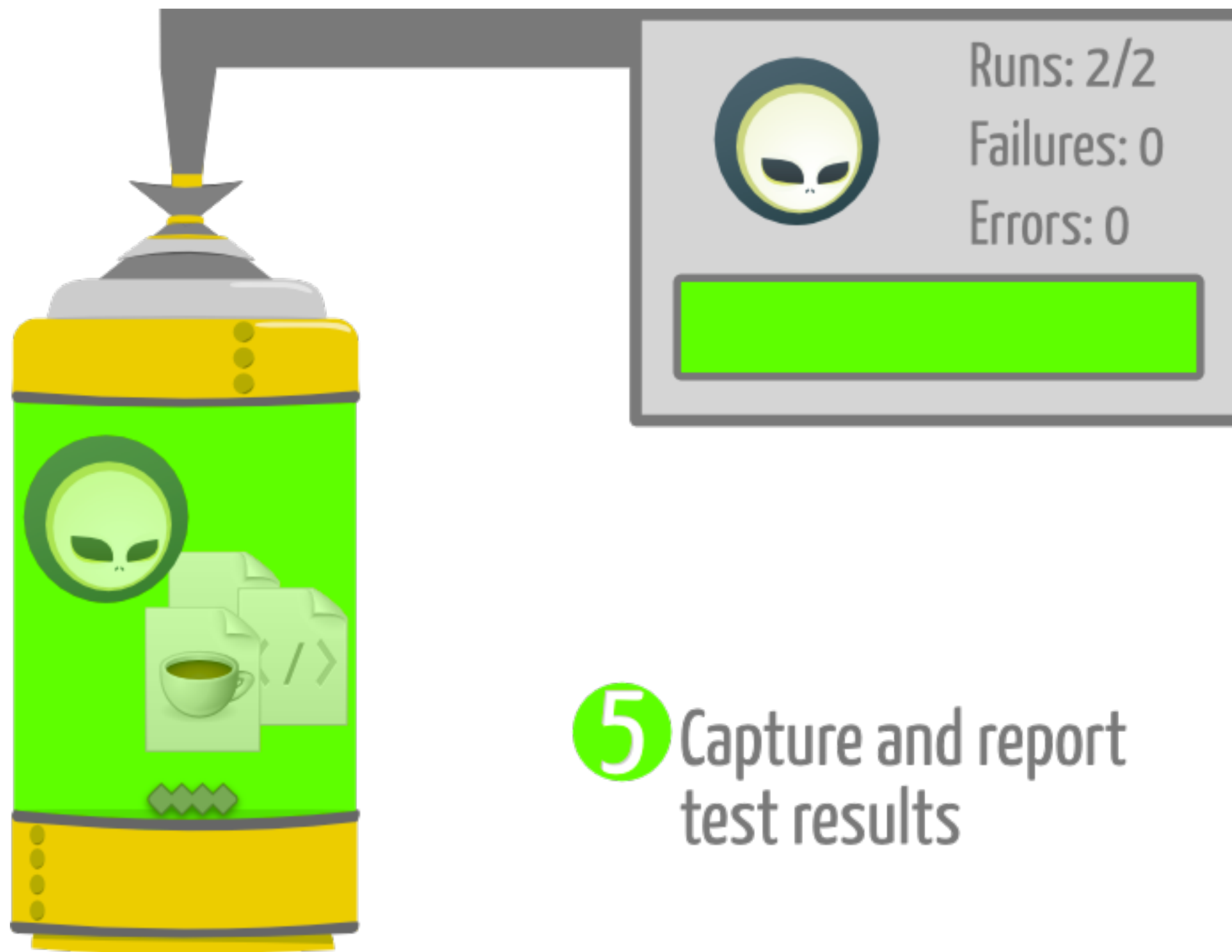


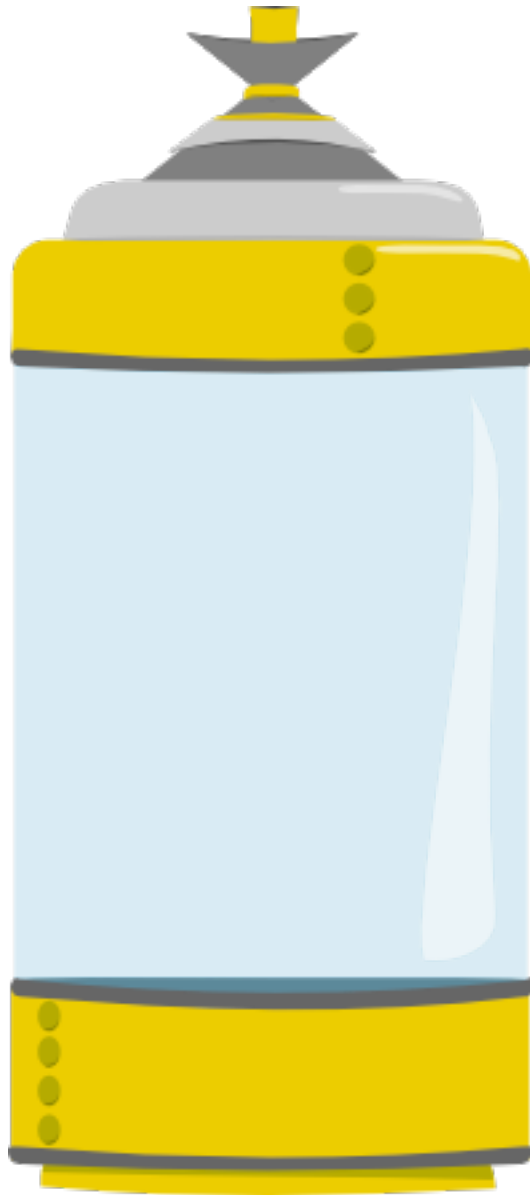
3 Package test archive
and deploy to container





4 Run test in-container





6 Undeploy test archive and
stop or disconnect from
container

Getting Started with Arquillian

- Vanilla Java EE 7 application

```
mvn
```

```
archetype-generate
```

```
--batch-mode
```

```
-DarchetypeGroupId=org.codehaus.mojo.archetypes
```

```
-DarchetypeArtifactId=webapp-javaee7
```

```
-DgroupId=org.javaee7.sample
```

```
-DartifactId=javaee7-sample
```

```
-Dpackage=org.javaee7.sample
```


Getting Started with Arquillian

- Testable Java EE 7 application

```
mvn
```

```
archetype:generate
```

```
--batch-mode
```

```
-DarchetypeGroupId=org.javaee-samples
```

```
-DarchetypeArtifactId=javaee7-arquillian-archetype
```

```
-DgroupId=org.samples.javaee7.arquillian
```

```
-DartifactId=arquillian
```

Testable Java EE 7 App

- Generated profiles
 - wildfly-remote-arquillian
 - wildfly-managed-arquillian
 - glassfish-remote-arquillian
 - glassfish-embedded-arquillian

Test on WildFly

- Download WildFly 8.1 from wildfly.org
- Unzip and start as `bin/standalone.sh`
- Run the test as:
`mvn test -Pwildfly-remote-arquillian`

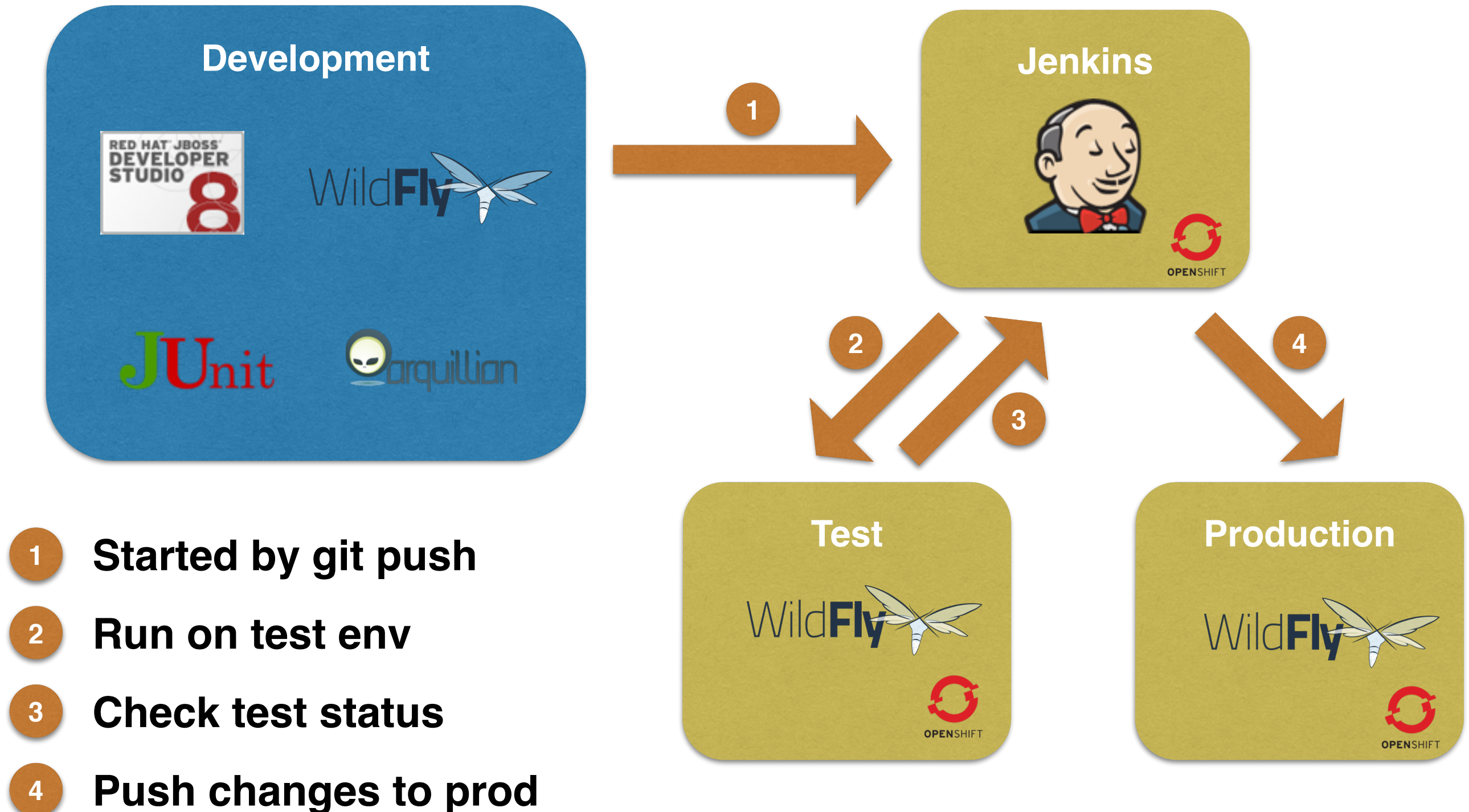
Test on GlassFish

- Download GlassFish 4.1 from glassfish.org
- Unzip and start as `bin/asadmin start-domain`
- Run the test as:
`mvn test -Pglassfish-remote-wildfly`

Enable Arquillian

- Using Forge
 - `addon-install-from-git --url https://github.com/forge/addon-arquillian.git`
 - `arquillian-setup --testFramework junit --containerAdapter wildfly-remote`

Continuous Integration



Acknowledgments

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- Roberto Cortez (@radcortez)
- Several other community members ...