

Project / Case Study in SQL

Credit Card Transactions

OVERVIEW

We have a dataset that provides comprehensive details on credit card ownership, transaction history, and fraudulent activities, organized into four key tables:

1. **Card_base**: Contains details about the credit cards held by customers, including card type and credit limit.
2. **Customer_base**: Provides basic information about the customers who own these credit cards.
3. **Transactions_base**: Records details of transactions made by customers, including transaction amounts and dates.
4. **Fraud_base**: Identifies transactions that have been flagged as fraudulent.

Task: Use the information from these tables to gain insights into credit card transactions. Link the tables to perform analyses and solve the given problem statements.

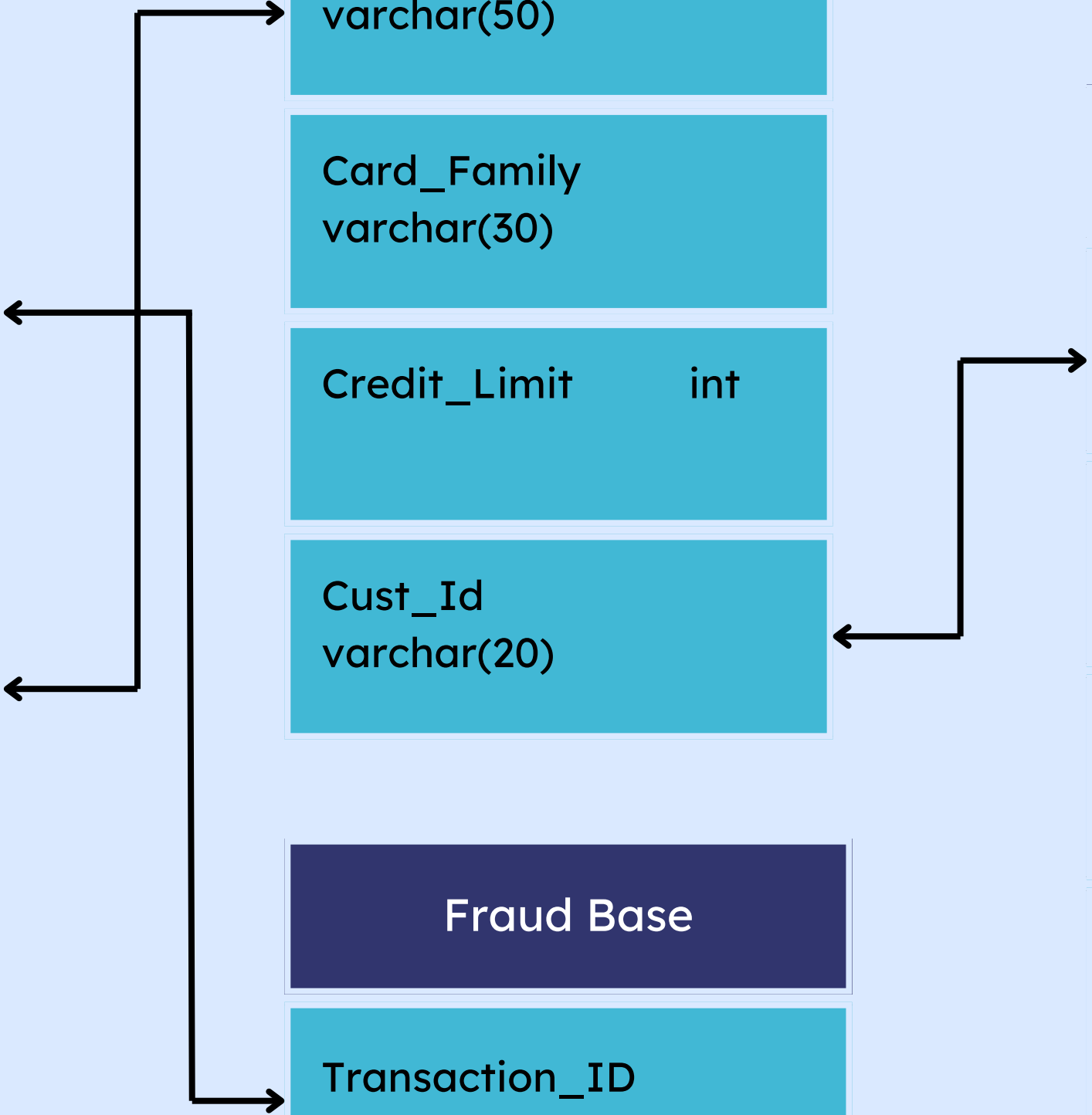
DATA MODEL

Transaction Base	
Transaction_ID	varchar(20)
Transaction_Date	Date
Credit_Card_ID	varchar(50)
Transaction_Value	decimal(10,0)
Transaction_Segment	varchar(20)

Card Base	
Card_Number	varchar(50)
Card_Family	varchar(30)
Credit_Limit	int
Cust_Id	varchar(20)

Fraud Base	
Transaction_ID	varchar(20)
Fraud_Flag	int

Customer Base	
Cust_ID	varchar(20)
Age	int
Customer_Segment	varchar(30)
Customer_Vintage_Group	varchar(20)






HOW MANY CUSTOMERS HAVE DONE TRANSACTIONS OVER 49000.

```
select count(distinct cust_id) as Customers
from transaction_base tb
join card_base cb on tb.credit_card_id = cb.card_number
where transaction_value > 49000;
```

Result Grid	
	Customers
▶	166



IDENTIFY THE RANGE OF CREDIT LIMIT OF CUSTOMERS WHO HAVE DONE FRAUDULENT TRANSACTIONS.

```
select concat(min(cb.credit_limit), ' - ', max(cb.credit_limit)) as Credit_Range
from fraud_base fb
join transaction_base tb on fb.transaction_id = tb.transaction_id
join card_base cb on tb.credit_card_id = cb.card_number;
```

Result Grid				Filter
	Credit_Range			
	2000 - 879000			

WHAT IS THE AVERAGE AGE OF CUSTOMERS WHO ARE INVOLVED IN FRAUD TRANSACTIONS BASED ON DIFFERENT CARD TYPE.

```
select cb.card_family, round(avg(csb.age),2) as Avg_age_of_customers
from fraud_base fb
join transaction_base tb on fb.transaction_id = tb.transaction_id
join card_base cb on tb.credit_card_id = cb.card_number
join customer_base csb on cb.cust_id = csb.cust_id
group by cb.card_family;
```

Result Grid   Filter Rows: <input type="text"/>		
	card_family	Avg_age_of_customers
▶	Gold	36.62
	Platinum	32.20
	Premium	35.22

IDENTIFY THE MONTH WHEN HIGHEST NO OF FRAUDULENT TRANSACTIONS OCCURED.



```
select month(transaction_date) as month ,count(*) as max_fraud_trans
from fraud_base fb
join transaction_base tb on tb.transaction_id = fb.transaction_id
group by month(transaction_date)
order by max_fraud_trans desc
limit 1;
```

Result Grid			Filter Rows:
	month	max_fraud_trans	
▶	9	14	

IDENTIFY THE CUSTOMER WHO HAS DONE THE MOST TRANSACTION VALUE WITHOUT INVOLVING IN ANY FRAUDULENT TRANSACTIONS.

```
select cb.cust_id as Customer, sum(tb.Transaction_Value) as Total_sum
from transaction_base tb
left join fraud_base fb on tb.transaction_id = fb.transaction_id
join card_base cb on tb.credit_card_id = cb.card_number
where cb.cust_id not in ( select cust_id
                        from card_base cb
                        join transaction_base tb on cb.Card_Number = tb.Credit_Card_ID
                        join fraud_base fb on tb.Transaction_ID = fb.Transaction_ID )

group by cb.Cust_ID
order by total_sum desc
limit 1;
```

Result Grid |   Filter Rows

	Customer	Total_sum
▶	CC91963	1448581

CHECK AND RETURN ANY CUSTOMERS WHO HAVE NOT DONE A SINGLE TRANSACTION.

```
select csb.cust_id as Customers
from customer_base csb
left join card_base cb on csb.cust_id = cb.cust_id
where cb.card_number is null;
```

OR

```
select distinct cust_id as Customers
from customer_base csb
where csb.cust_id not in (select distinct cb.cust_id
                        from Transaction_base tb
                        join Card_base cb on tb.credit_card_id = cb.card_number);
```

Result Grid	
	Customers
▶	CC25034
	CC59625
	CC69314
	CC67036
	CC25597



5192 row(s) returned

Result Grid	
	Customers
▶	CC25034
	CC59625
	CC69314
	CC67036

5192 row(s) returned

WHAT IS THE HIGHEST AND LOWEST CREDIT LIMIT GIVEN TO EACH CARD TYPE.

```
select card_family, min(credit_limit) as Min_limit, max(credit_limit) as Max_limit  
from card_base  
group by card_family ;
```

Result Grid   Filter Rows: <input type="text"/>			
	card_family	Min_limit	Max_limit
▶	Premium	108000	899000
	Gold	2000	50000
	Platinum	51000	200000

WHAT IS THE TOTAL VALUE OF TRANSACTIONS DONE BY CUSTOMERS WHO COME UNDER THE AGE BRACKET OF 20-30 YRS, 30-40 YRS, 40-50 YRS, 50+ YRS AND 0-20 YRS.

with cte as

```
( select csb.age,tb.transaction_value  
  from customer_base csb  
  join card_base cb on cb.cust_id = csb.cust_id  
  join transaction_base tb on cb.card_number = tb.credit_card_id),
```

age_group as

```
( select case when (age<= 20) then '0-20'  
              when (age > 20 and age <= 30) then '20-30'  
              when (age > 30 and age <= 40) then '30-40'  
              when (age > 40 and age <= 50) then '40-50'  
              else '50+' end as Age_group,
```

```
      transaction_value
```




```
    from cte )
```

```
select age_group, sum(transaction_value) as Total_Sum_Value  
from age_group  
group by age_group  
order by age_group;
```

Result Grid			Filter Rows:
	Age_group	Total_Sum_Value	
▶	0-20	5553480	
	20-30	78340569	
	30-40	75549759	
	40-50	88143605	



SAME PROBLEM STATEMENT

```
select sum(case when (age <= 20) then transaction_value else 0 end) as 'Age Group 0-20',
       sum(case when (age>20 and age <= 30) then transaction_value else 0 end) as 'Age Group 20-30',
       sum(case when (age>30 and age <= 40) then transaction_value else 0 end) as 'Age Group 30-40',
       sum(case when (age>40 and age <= 50) then transaction_value else 0 end) as 'Age Group 40-50',
       sum(case when (age>50) then transaction_value else 0 end) as 'Age Group 50+'
from customer_base csb
join card_base cb on csb.cust_id = cb.cust_id
join transaction_base tb on cb.card_number = tb.credit_card_id ;
```

Result Grid  Filter Rows: <input type="text"/> Export:  Wrap Cell Content: 					
	Age Group 0-20	Age Group 20-30	Age Group 30-40	Age Group 40-50	Age Group 50+
▶	5553480	78340569	75549759	88143605	0

EXCLUDING FRAUDULENT TRANSACTIONS, WHICH CARD TYPE HAS DONE THE MOST NO OF TRANSACTIONS AND THE TOTAL HIGHEST VALUE OF TRANSACTIONS.

```
select *
from ( select card_family, count(1) as Trans
      from transaction_base tb
      join card_base cb on tb.credit_card_id = cb.card_number
      where transaction_id not in (select transaction_id from fraud_base)
      group by card_family
      order by trans desc
      limit 1) x
union all
select *
from ( select card_family, sum(transaction_value) as Total
      from transaction_base tb
      join card_base cb on tb.credit_card_id = cb.card_number
      where transaction_id not in (select transaction_id from fraud_base)
      group by card_family
      order by total desc
      limit 1) y;
```

Result Grid   Filter Ro		
	card_family	Trans
▶	Premium	4054
	Premium	100002750