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Batch: 1154
Homework: ExceptionHandling

Checked Exception:

```
package exceptions;

//Custom checked exception for underage voters
class UnderageException extends Exception {

    public UnderageException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}

//Class representing a voter
class Voter {
    private int age;
    public Voter(int age) {
        this.age = age;
    }
    // Method to check eligibility and vote
    public void vote() throws UnderageException {

        if (age < 18) {
            throw new UnderageException("Voter is underage and
cannot vote.");
        } else {
            System.out.println("Voter has cast the vote.");
        }
    }
}
```

```
//Main program
```

```
public class Checked {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        // Creating a voter with age 16
```

```
        Voter underageVoter = new Voter(16);
```

```
        try {
```

```
            // Attempting to vote with an underage voter
```

```
            underageVoter.vote();
```

```
        } catch (UnderageException e) {
```

```
            System.out.println("Caught UnderageException: " +  
e.getMessage());
```

```
        } finally {
```

```
            System.out.println("Next voter...");
```

```
        }
```

```
        // Creating a voter with age 20
```

```
        Voter eligibleVoter = new Voter(20);
```

```
        try {
```

```
            // Attempting to vote with an eligible voter
```

```
            eligibleVoter.vote();
```

```
        } catch (UnderageException e) {
```

```
            // This block will not be executed for eligible voters
```

```
            System.out.println("Caught UnderageException: " +  
e.getMessage());
```

```
        } finally {
```

```
            System.out.println("Next voter...");
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

Unchecked Exception:

```
package exceptions;

//Custom unchecked exception for invalid input
class InvalidInputException extends RuntimeException {

    public InvalidInputException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}

//Simple calculator class
class Calculator {

    // Method to perform division
    public static double divide(int numerator, int denominator) {
        if (denominator == 0) {
            throw new InvalidInputException("Cannot divide by
zero.");
        }
        return (double) numerator / denominator;
    }
}

//Main program
public class UnChecked {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        int numerator = 10;
        int denominator = 0;
```

```
try {
    // Attempting to perform division with an invalid
denominator
    double result = Calculator.divide(numerator,
denominator);
    System.out.println("Result: " + result);
} catch (InvalidInputException e) {
    System.out.println("Caught InvalidInputException: " +
e.getMessage());
}

denominator = 5;

try {
    // Attempting to perform division with an invalid
denominator
    double result = Calculator.divide(numerator,
denominator);
    System.out.println("Result: " + result);
} catch (InvalidInputException e) {
    System.out.println("Caught InvalidInputException: " +
e.getMessage());
}
}
```