

ToT Exp - 5

Title :- Experiment based on ultrasonic sensor
Write an appn to detect distance betⁿ obstacle.

Requirement :- Raspberry Pi board, Ultrasonic sensor, Resistors, Jumper cables & 1 or breadboard.

Theory :- Ultrasonic Sensor is a very popular used in many applications where measuring distance or sensing objects are required. The module has 2 eyes like projects in the front which forms the Ultrasonic transmitters & Receivers. The Ultrasonic sensor sends out a high-frequency sound pulse & then times how long it takes for the echo of the sound to reflect back. The sensor has 2 openings on its front.

$$\text{Distance} = \text{Time} \times \text{Speed of sound divided by 2}$$

Steps to perform Experiment :

1. Perform pin connections with the help of resistors as shown in diagram.

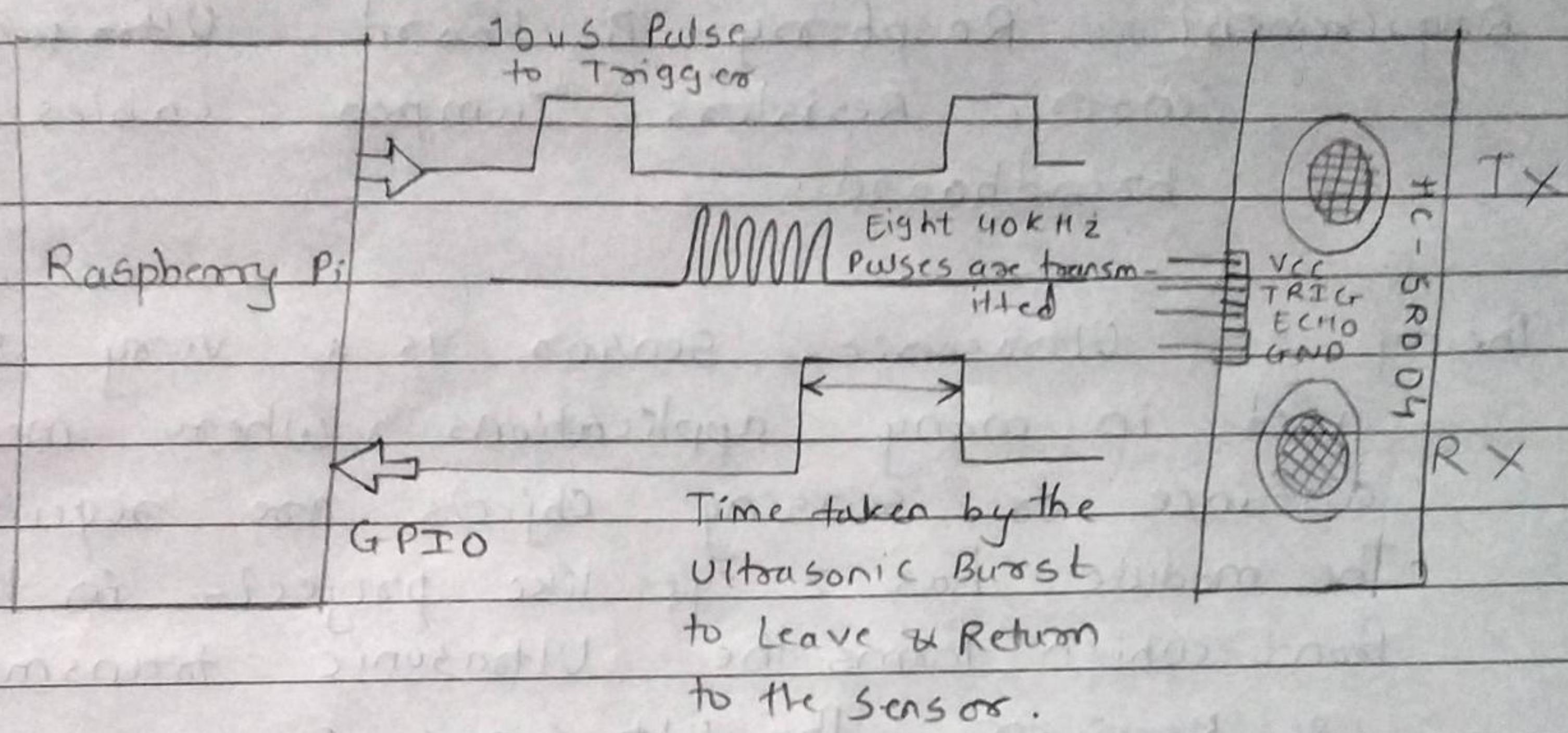
2. Write and run the application program to measure distance betⁿ obstacles.

Ultrasonic sensor pin configuration.

Pin 1 → Vcc → The Vcc pin powers the sensor, typically with +5V

Pin 2 → Trigger → Trigger pin is an input pin. This pin has to be kept high for 10us

to initialize measurement by sending US wave.



Consi.

Conclusion :- Thus we have studied the ultrasonic sensor & its connectivity with the RPi