

IoT Exp - 5

Title :- Experiment based on ultrasonic sensor
Write an applⁿ to detect distance
betⁿ obstacle.

Requirement :- Raspberry Pi board, Ultrasonic
Sensor, Resistors, Jumper cables & / or
breadboard.

Theory :- Ultrasonic Sensor is a very popular
used in many applications where measuring
distance or sensing objects are required.
The module has 2 eyes like projects in the
front which forms the Ultrasonic transmitter
& Receiver. The Ultrasonic Sensor sends
out a high-frequency sound pulse & then times
how long it takes for the echo of the sound
to reflect back. The sensor has 2 openings
on it's front.

$$\text{Distance} = \text{Time} \times \text{Speed of sound divided by 2}$$

Steps to perform Experiment :

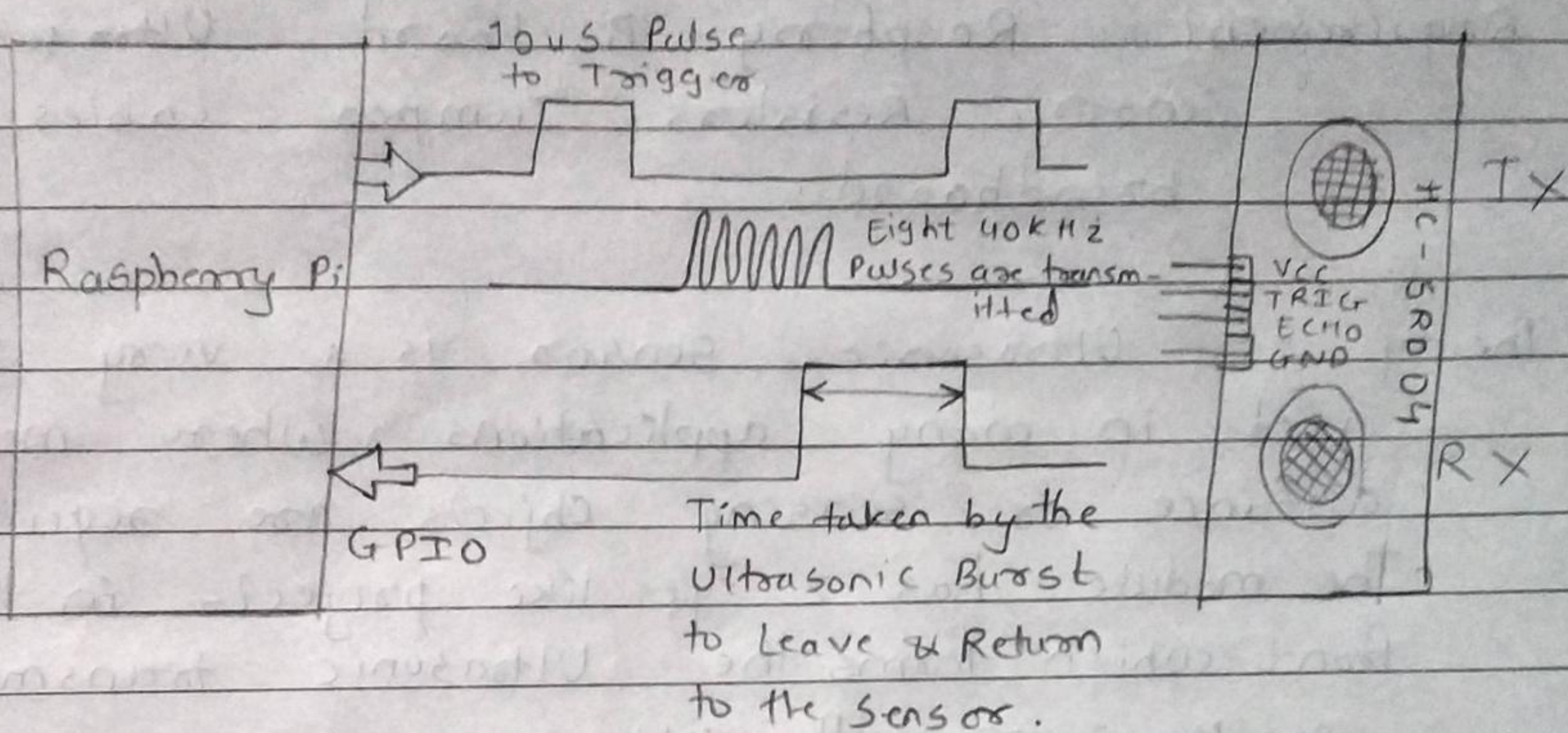
1. Perform pin connections with the help
of resistors as show in diagram.
2. Write and run the application program
to measure distance betⁿ obstacles.

Ultrasonic sensor pin configuration.

Pin 1 → Vcc → The Vcc pin powers the
sensor, typically with +5V

Pin 2 → Trigger → Trigger pin is an input pin.
This pin has to kept high for 10ms

to initialize : measurement by sending
US wave.



Consi.

Conclusion :- Thus we have studied the ultra-
sonic sensor & it's connectivity with
the RPi