

# Conditional Statement

if

else

if elif else

nasted if.. else

In [1]:

```
if True:
    print('hello')
```

hello

In [2]:

```
if True:
    print('hello')
```

Cell In[2], line 2

```
    print('hello')
    ^
```

IndentationError: expected an indented block after 'if' statement on line 1

In [3]:

```
if True:
    print('hello')
```

hello

In [4]:

```
if False:
    print('bye')
```

In [5]:

```
if True:
    print('Data Science')
    print('bye for now')
```

Data Science  
bye for now

In [6]:

```
if False:
    print('Data Science')
    print('bye for now')
```

bye for now

In [7]:

```
if True:
    print('Data Science')

    print('bye for now')
```

Data Science  
bye for now

In [8]:

```
if True:
    print('Data Science')

else:
    print('bye for now')
```

Data Science

In [9]:

```
if False:
    print('Data Science')
```

```
else:  
    print('bye for now')
```

bye for now

## Write python code to cheak wheather number is even or odd

```
In [10]: x = 4  
         r = x % 2  
  
         if r == 0:  
             print('Even number')
```

Even number

```
In [11]: x = 5  
  
         r = x % 2  
  
         if r == 0:  
             print('Even number')
```

```
In [12]: x = 6  
         r = x % 2  
         if r == 0:  
             print('Even number')  
  
         if r == 1:  
             print('odd number')
```

Even number

```
In [13]: x = 6  
         r = x % 2  
  
         if r == 0:  
             print('Even number')  
         else:  
             print('odd numbaer')
```

Even number

```
In [14]: x = 6  
         r = x % 2  
  
         if r == 0:  
             print('Even number')  
         print('odd numbaer')
```

Even number

odd numbaer

```
In [15]: x = 4  
         r = x % 2  
         if r == 0:  
             print('Even number')  
         else:  
             print('odd number')
```

Even number

```
In [16]: x = 4  
         r = x % 2  
         if r == 0: print('Even number')  
         else: print('odd number')
```

Even number

```
In [17]: x = 10  
         r = x % 2  
         if r == 0:  
             print('Even number')
```

```
if r == 1:
    print('odd number')
```

Even number

```
In [18]: x = 9
r = x % 2

if r == 0:
    print('Even number')

if r != 0:
    print('odd number')
```

odd number

# Nested if

```
In [19]: x = 3
r = x % 2
if r == 0:
    print('Even number')
    if x>5:
        print('greater number')
else:
    print('Odd number')
```

Odd number

```
In [20]: x = 6
r = x % 2

if r == 0:
    print('Even number')

    if x>5:
        print('greater number')
    else:
        print('smaller number')

else:
    print('odd number')
```

Even number  
greater number

```
In [21]: x = 4

if x == 1:
    print('one')
if x == 2:
    print('Two')
if x == 3:
    print('Three')
if x == 4:
    print('four')
```

four

```
In [22]: x = 2

if x == 1:
    print('one')
elif x == 2:
    print('Two')
elif x == 3:
    print('Three')
elif x == 4:
    print('four')
```

Two

```
In [23]: x = 10

if x == 1:
    print('one')
elif x == 2:
    print('Two')
elif x == 3:
    print('Three')
elif x == 4:
    print('four')
```

```
In [24]: x = 10

if x == 1:
    print('one')

elif x == 2:
    print('Two')
elif x == 3:
    print('Three')
elif x == 4:
    print('four')

else:
    print('number not found')
```

number not found

```
In [25]: num = int(input("Enter a number: "))

if num > 0:
    print("Positive")
elif num < 0:
    print("Negative")
else:
    print("Zero")
```

Zero

```
In [ ]:
```