

# QUIZZOR: AI-Powered Interactive Quiz Platform

Technical Documentation | Team: Time Limit Exceeded - IIT Bombay Techfest 2025 | Submitted: December 11, 2025

## 1. Problem Statement & Solution

Traditional quiz platforms face critical limitations in scalability, AI integration, and feature comprehensiveness. Educators spend hours manually creating quizzes, while existing solutions rarely combine AI-powered generation, real-time competitions, and analytics in one unified platform.

### Quizzor's Key Innovations:

- **Instant AI-driven quiz generation** from documents (PDF, PPTX, images) with intelligent content extraction
- **Unified platform** combining single-player practice, multiplayer competitions, and persistent leaderboards
- **Performance-optimized architecture** using Redis for sub-millisecond leaderboard access
- **Comprehensive analytics** tracking user performance, quiz history, and competitive rankings

## 2. AI-Powered Quiz Generation Architecture

Quizzor leverages **Google's Gemini 2.0 Flash** model through three intelligent generation modes optimized for different use cases:

### Mode 1: Turbo Mode

**Use Case:** Text-heavy documents without images

**Process:** Content extraction → Text parsing → Direct API call

**Performance:** 3-5x faster than file-based processing (5-7 seconds typical)

**Libraries:** mammoth, pdf-parse, xlsx, officeparser

### Mode 2: Slow Mode

**Use Case:** Documents with images, diagrams, visual content

**Process:** File upload → GoogleAIFileManager → Multimodal analysis

**Advantage:** Supports image-based questions and visual interpretation

**Trade-off:** Higher latency due to file upload processing

### Mode 3: No-File Mode (Topic-Based Generation)

**Use Case:** Quick quizzes on any subject without document upload. User provides topic, difficulty, and question count for rapid quiz creation on general knowledge topics.

## AI Integration Technical Details

- **Model:** `gemini-2.0-flash-exp` via `@google/generative-ai` SDK
- **File Manager:** GoogleAIFileManager for document processing
- **Rate Limiting Strategy:** API key rotation system to maximize free-tier usage (prevents exhaustion)
- **Parameters:** numberOfQuestions (5-50), difficulty (Easy/Medium/Hard), optional title & description

## 3. Technical Architecture

### Frontend Stack

- **Framework:** React 18 with React Router DOM
- **Styling:** Tailwind CSS, Framer Motion animations
- **HTTP Client:** Axios for API communication
- **UI:** React Icons for iconography

### Backend Stack

- **Runtime:** Node.js with Express.js
- **Auth:** JWT with bcrypt password hashing
- **Sessions:** Cookie-parser for secure tokens
- **Files:** Multer for uploads, custom parsers

### Database Architecture

#### MongoDB (Primary):

- Users: Authentication, profiles, quiz history
- Quizzes: Metadata, questions, answers, timestamps
- Submissions: Responses, scores, completion times, analytics

#### Redis (In-Memory Cache):

- Leaderboard: Sorted sets for  $O(\log N)$  rank updates
- Token Blocklist: JWT invalidation for logout

## 4. Key Technical Challenges & Solutions

### Challenge 1: AI Response Latency Optimization

**Problem:** Direct file uploads resulted in 15-20 second response times.

**Solution:** Three-tier generation strategy with local text extraction achieved 3-5x speed improvement. Future: Server-Sent Events (SSE) for progressive question streaming.

### Challenge 2: Real-Time Leaderboard Performance

**Problem:** MongoDB queries become  $O(N \log N)$  with scale, causing latency spikes.

**Solution:** Redis Sorted Sets implementation provides  $O(\log N)$  complexity with sub-millisecond leaderboard access, periodic MongoDB synchronization for persistence.

# QUIZZOR: Technical Documentation (Continued)

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## Challenge 3: Free-Tier API Rate Limiting

**Problem:** Gemini API limited to 15 requests/minute per key.

**Solution:** API key rotation pool with round-robin distribution, automatic failover on rate limits, cost-effective scaling without premium subscription.

## Challenge 4: Multi-Format File Processing

**Problem:** Supporting PDF, PPTX, DOCX, XLSX, images required different parsing libraries.

**Solution:** Unified content extraction pipeline with format detection, library-specific parsers, normalized text output, comprehensive error handling.

## 5. Current Implementation Status

### ✓ Fully Functional Features

- AI Quiz Generation (all 3 modes operational)
- User Authentication with Redis token blocklisting
- Quiz Submission & Automatic Grading
- Analytics Dashboard with performance tracking
- Redis-Powered Leaderboards (sub-ms access)
- Multi-Format Document Support (PDF, PPTX, DOCX, XLSX, images)

### Limitations & Known Issues

- Socket Implementation Pending (requires concurrent user testing)
- UI Refinement (color scheme and typography optimization in progress)
- API Key Management (manual rotation, needs automation)

## 6. Roadmap to Final Build

### Phase 1: Performance Optimization

**Target:** 5x faster generation via SSE/WebSocket streaming

**Impact:** Perceived latency reduction from 7s to <2s initial response

### Phase 2: Real-Time Multiplayer

**Tech:** Socket.io with room-based quiz sessions

**Strategy:** Redis pub/sub for cross-server synchronization, load testing with 100+ users

### Phase 3: Advanced AI Features

- Pinecone Vector DB:** Semantic search and recommendations
- LangChain:** Contextual suggestions based on learning patterns
- Adaptive Difficulty:** ML-based question calibration

### Phase 4: Credentialing & Gamification

- Blockchain Certificates:** Immutable completion certificates (Ethereum/Polygon)
- NFT Badges:** Achievement-based digital collectibles
- Smart Contracts:** Web3.js for certificate minting

### Phase 5: Production Hardening

- UI/UX Polish:** Professional design system with WCAG 2.1 accessibility compliance
- Horizontal Scaling:** Kubernetes deployment with auto-scaling Redis clusters
- Monitoring:** Prometheus + Grafana for real-time performance metrics
- Enterprise Features:** Organization accounts, bulk quiz management, API access

## 7. System Data Flow Architecture

```
graph LR
    UR[User Request] --> RF[React Frontend]
    RF --> EAG[Express API Gateway]
    EAG --> AIG[AI Quiz Generation]
    AIG --> GA[ Gemini API (3 modes) ]
    GA --> QS[Quiz Storage MongoDB]
    EAG --> UA[User Actions]
    UA --> MRO[MongoDB + Redis Operations]
    MRO --> LU[Leaderboard Update Redis]
    LU --> R[Response]
    R --> FR[Frontend Rendering]
```

## 8. Conclusion

Quizzor demonstrates sophisticated AI integration with performance-critical architecture decisions. The three-tier generation system, Redis-backed leaderboards, and planned vector database integration showcase practical engineering and forward-thinking scalability, addressing real-world educational challenges through intelligent system design.

### Technology Stack Summary

**Frontend:** React 18, Tailwind CSS, Framer Motion, Axios | **Backend:** Node.js, Express, JWT | **Databases:** MongoDB, Redis | **AI:** Gemini 2.0 Flash | **Planned:** Socket.io, Pinecone, LangChain, Web3.js