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Hadoop Ecosystem Deployment Using Ansible

Prerequisites before Ansible deployment

- Download the hadoop ecosystem binaries by using the below links:-
 - Hadoop binary:-https://archive.apache.org/dist/hadoop/common/hadoop-2.10.2/hadoop-2.10.2.tar
 https://archive.apache.org/dist/hadoop/common/hadoop-2.10.2/hadoop-2.10.2.tar
 https://archive.apache.org/dist/hadoop/common/hadoop-2.10.2/hadoop-2.10.2.tar
 https://archive.apache.org/dist/hadoop/common/hadoop-2.10.2/hadoop-2.10.2.tar
 https://archive.apache.org/dist/hadoop/common/hadoop-2.10.2/hadoop-2.10.2.tar
 <a href="https://archive.apache.org/dist/hadoop/common/hadoop-2.10.2/hadoop-2.10.2.tar
 <a href="https://archive.apache.org/dist/hadoop/common/hadoop-2.10.2/hadoop-2.10.2.tar
 <a href="https://archive.apache.org/dist/hadoop/common/hadoop-2.10.2/hadoop-2.10.2.tar
 <a href="https://archive.apache.org/dist/hadoop/common/hadoop-2.10.2/hadoop-2.10.2.tar
 <a href="https://archive.apache.org/dist/hadoop/common/hadoop-2.10.2/hadoop-2.10.2.tar
 <a href="https://archive.apache.org/dist/hadoop-2.10.2/hadoop-2
 - Zookeeper binary:https://archive.apache.org/dist/zookeeper/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6.tar.gz
 - Hive binary:https://downloads.apache.org/hive/hive-2.3.9/apache-hive-2.3.9-bin.tar.gz
 - Hbase_binary:https://archive.apache.org/dist/hbase/2.4.15/hbase-2.4.15-bin.tar.gz
 - Spark_binary:https://archive.apache.org/dist/spark/spark-3.2.2/spark-3.2.2-bin-hadoop2.7.tgz
 - Flink_binary:https://archive.apache.org/dist/flink/flink-1.14.4/flink-1.14.4-bin-scala_2.11.tgz
 - Presto_binary:https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/com/facebook/presto/presto-server/0.278.1/presto-server-0.278.1.tar.gz
- Upload the above binaries onto ICS Bucket so that ansible will pull binaries from ICS bucket. Download s3cmd on server by using the below commands

sudo wget

https://github.com/s3tools/s3cmd/releases/download/v2.3.0/s3cmd-2.3.0.tar.gz sudo wget https://bootstrap.pypa.io/pip/2.7/get-pip.py

```
python2 get-pip.py
```

Check the pip version and the expected output should be the as below

```
[nhadmin@deltextesthm1 ~]$ pip -V
pip 20.3.4 from /usr/lib/python2.7/site-packages/pip (python 2.7)
[phadmin@deltextesthm1 -]$
```

Install python-magic with this command

```
pip install --user python-magic
```

```
Collecting python-magic

Downloading python_magic-0.4.27-py2.py3-none-any.whl (13 kB)

Installing collected packages: python-magic

Successfully installed python-magic-0.4.27
```

Install s3cmd

```
tar -xvf s3cmd-2.3.0.tar.gz
cd s3cmd-2.3.0
sudo python ./setup.py install
s3cmd --version
```

```
[nhadmin@deltextesthm1 ~]$ s3cmd --version
s3cmd version 2.3.0
[nhadmin@deltextesthm1 ~]$
```

Add configurations inside .bashrc

```
export AWS\_ACCESS\_KEY\_ID=access_key
export AWS\_SECRET\_ACCESS\_KEY=secret_key
export AWS\_HOST=host_url
export AWS\_ENDPOINT=endpoint_url
```

After this run the following command on the terminal

```
source .bashrc
```

 In order to create bucket run the below command on the node you have installed s3cmd

```
s3cmd mb --ssl --host=${AWS_HOST} --host-bucket= s3://bucket-name
```

In order to insert in the bucket run the below command

s3cmd put filename --ssl --host=\${AWS_HOST} --host-bucket=s3://bucket-name/

```
[nhadmin@deltextesthm1 ~]$
[nhadmin@deltextesthm1 ~]$ sacmd put zookeeper-3.4.6.tar.gz --host=${AWS_HOST} --host-bucket= ls s3://demo/
upload: 'zookeeper-3.4.6.tar.gz' -> 's3://demo/zookeeper-3.4.6.tar.gz' [part 1 of 2, 15MB] [1 of 1]
15728640 of 15728640 100% in 2s 5.27 MB/s done
upload: 'zookeeper-3.4.6.tar.gz' -> 's3://demo/zookeeper-3.4.6.tar.gz' [part 2 of 2, 1924KB] [1 of 1]
1970666 of 1970666 100% in 0s 2.06 MB/s done
[nhadmin@deltextesthm1 ~]$
```

• In order to list the contents of the bucket run the below command

```
s3cmd ls --ssl --host=${AWS_HOST} --host-bucket= s3://bucket-name/
```

```
[nhadmin@deltextesthm1 -]$
```

Ansible Deployment

Prerequisites to run hadoop on ansible

We have deployed hadoop ecosystem on rhel version 7.9(maipo).

cat /etc/redhat-release

```
[nhadmin@deltextesthm1 ~]$ cat /etc/redhat-release
Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server release 7.9 (Maipo)
```

Ensure that you have python3 and ansible installed on your local system

python3 --version

```
dhru@dhru-Inspiron-3576:-$ python3 --version
Python 3.10.6
dhru@dhru-Inspiron-3576:-$
```

To check the ansible version run the following command:

ansible --version

```
dhru@dhru-Inspiron-3576:~$ ansible --version
ansible [core 2.13.7]
config file = /etc/ansible/ansible.cfg
configured module search path = ['/home/dhru/.ansible/plugins/modules', '/usr/share/ansible/plugins/modules']
ansible python module location = /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages/ansible
ansible collection location = /home/dhru/.ansible/collections:/usr/share/ansible/collections
executable location = /usr/bin/ansible
python version = 3.10.6 (main, Nov 14 2022, 16:10:14) [GCC 11.3.0]
jinja version = 3.0.3
libyaml = True
dhru@dhru-Inspiron-3576:-$
```

- If you have not downloaded ansible and python, follow the below link to install
 - For python3: https://docs.python-guide.org/starting/install3/linux
 - For ansible:
 https://docs.ansible.com/ansible/latest/installation_quide/installation_distros.html

Setting up ansible configuration

Inventory file in ansible will look like this:

As you can see from the above example, you can change **ansible_host** according to the ip address you have available. Similarly if the user is different change the **ansible_user**

Setting up Ansible.cfg file:

Give the roles path under "roles" section of the code line
Give path for the global variable under vars section folder
Give ansible_python_interperter path present in your system
Give the path for the vault file under global vars section in playbook.yml

```
O ansible.dg
1  [defaults]
2  roles=/Desktop/ansible
3  vars=/Desktop/ansible/vars
4  callbacks_enabled = timer, profile_tasks
5  #host_key_checking= False
6  ansible_log_path= ./
7  remote-user = nhadmin
8  log_path=./ansible.log
9  ANSIBLE_DEBUG=True
10  ansible_python_interperter= /usr/bin/python3
11  ansible_ssh_pass= TAtal@34
12
```

For global variables file stored under vars folder

Copy the ip of all the instances and paste it in the "vars/external_vars.yml" present ithe For eg:-

primary: hadoop_primary_ip secondary: hadoop_secondary_ip datanode1: hadoop_datanode1_ip tasknode1: hadoop_tasknode1_ip tasknode2: hadoop_tasknode2_ip

- Change the "home path" according to the environment you are working on
- Change the "user" according to the environment you are working on
- For rhel linux:-
 - Change the "s3 bucket name" by the bucket name you created under "s3_bucket_name" section
 - Change the node_id properties for all the three with the private ip except user "-" instead of "."

(Note: Ensure that you know which is the master node and which are the slave nodes)

Playbook.yml

- We have given "hosts: all" as there are 3 groups present in the inventory
- Provided global variable path under "vars_files:" section
- We provide all the roles we have used in the script under "roles" section
- Execute ansible ping command to ensure all the servers are reachable through ansible

```
ansible all -i inventory -m ping -v --ask-pass
```

(In password prompt you need to enter ssh password for nodes)

```
dhru@dhru-Inspiron-3576:~/Desktop/ansible$ ansible all -i inventory -m ping -v --ask-pass
Using /home/dhru/Desktop/ansible/ansible.cfg as config file
SSH password:
datanode1 | SUCCESS => {
    "ansible_facts": {
        "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python"
    }
    "changed": false,
    "ping": "pong"
}
secondary | SUCCESS => {
    "ansible_facts": {
        "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python"
    },
    "changed": false,
    "ping": "pong"
}
tasknode1 | SUCCESS => {
    "ansible_facts": {
        "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python"
    },
    "changed": false,
    "ping": "pong"
}
tasknode2 | SUCCESS => {
        "ansible_facts": {
            "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python"
    },
        "changed": false,
        "ping": "pong"
}
primary | SUCCESS => {
        "ansible_facts": {
            "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python"
        },
        "changed": false,
        "ping": "pong"
}
odhru@dhru-Inspiron-3576:~/Desktop/ansible$
```

 Change the contents of the "aws_creds.yml" file since the credentials and endpoint will be different.

For that you need to decrypt this file since it is password protected

```
ansible-vault decrypt aws_creds.yml
```

(Note: Ansible vault password will be communicated through teams)

After you have changed the password encrypt the "aws_creds.yml" file with your new password

```
ansible-vault encrypt aws_creds.yml
```

Command to start playbook:

ansible-playbook -i inventory playbook.yml --ask-vault-pass

 Ensuring all the services are up and running in respective nodes by executing jps command.

```
[nhadmin@deltextesthm1 ~]$ jps
9393 DFSZKFailoverController
67107 QuorumPeerMain
123843 ResourceManager
99891 NameNode
8870 JournalNode
68699 HMaster
61069 StandaloneSessionClusterEntrypoint
30749 RunJar
10990 PrestoServer
11023 Jps
[nhadmin@deltextesthm1 ~]$
```

• After playbook run is successful check the below ips to get the respective service UI:

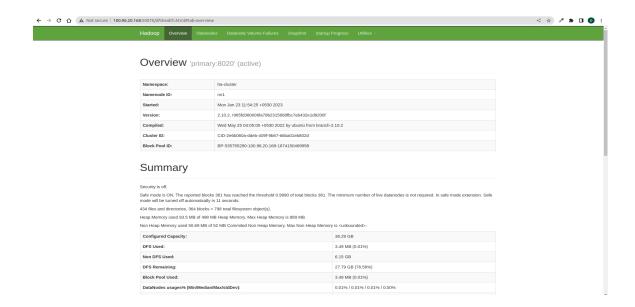
Service	Hostname	Ports		
Namenode	primary	50070		
Namenode	secondary	50070		
Yarn	primary	8088		
Yarn	secondary	8088		
Flink	primary	8081		
Presto	primary	8080		

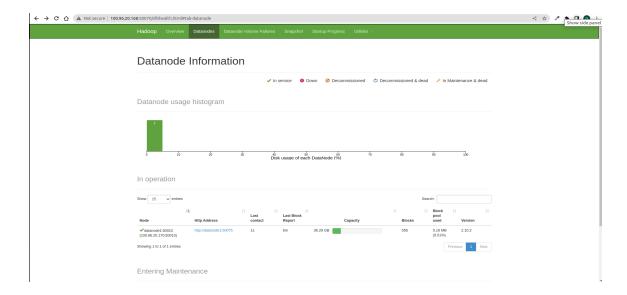
Hadoop	Hive	HBase	Spark	Presto	Zookeeper	Flink	
Ports	ports	Ports	ports	ports	Ports	ports	MySQL
50070	10000	16000	18080	8081	2888	18211	3306
50470	9999	16010	18081		3888	6123	
8020	9083	16020	4040		2181		
50075	10500	16030	8998				
50475	10002	8085	10002				
1019	10001	8080	10015				
50010	10501	9090					
50020		9095					
50090							
8485							
8480							
8481							
8019							
9000							
8030							
8033							
8040							

Ensure the hadoop services are running by accessing the WebUI

Check the UI of namenode primary by typing below URLin browser

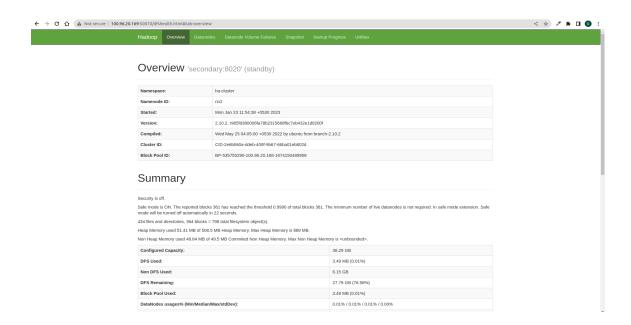
hadoop_primary_ip:50070

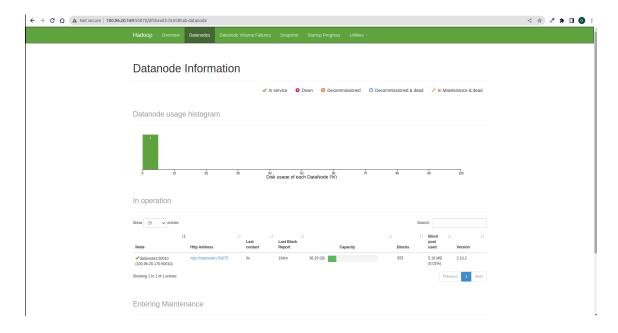




• Check the UI of namenode secondary by typing below URLin browser

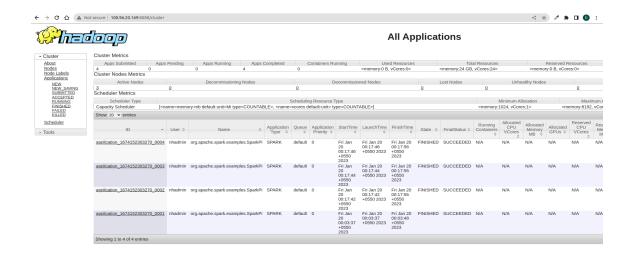
hadoop_secondary_ip:50070





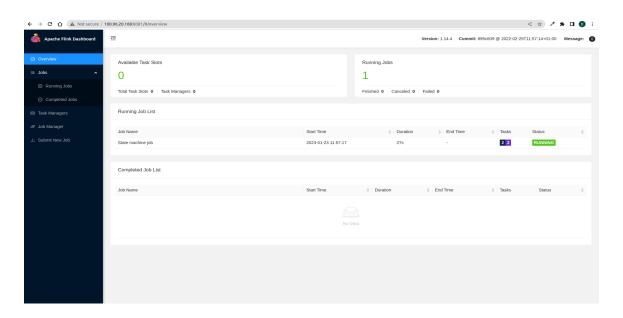
 Check the UI of yarn resource manager either on primary or secondary by typing below URL in browser

hadoop_primary_ip:8088 or hadoop_secondary_ip:8088



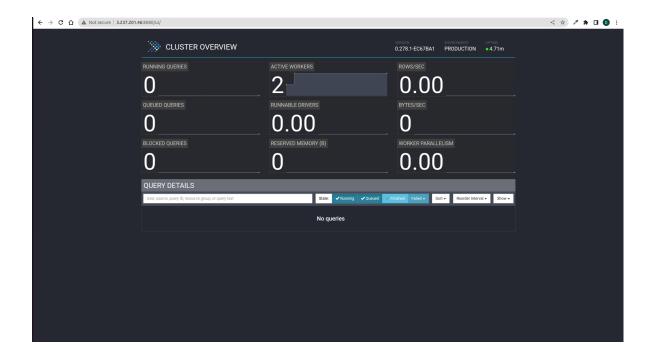
Check the UI of flink on primary by typing below URL in browser

hadoop_primary_ip:8081



• Check the UI of Presto on primary by typing below URL in browser

hadoop_primary_ip:8080



Connecting Hadoop Service Remotely

Prerequisites:

Ensure that you have java installed in your local system

```
dhru@dhru-Inspiron-3576:-$ java -version
openjdk version "11.0.17" 2022-10-18
OpenJDK Runtime Environment (build 11.0.17+8-post-Ubuntu-1ubuntu222.04)
OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM (build 11.0.17+8-post-Ubuntu-1ubuntu222.04, mixed mode, sharing)
```

- Download the configured binary files for all components and unzip the binary files
- Copy the configured binary files of all hadoop components on to your local system
- Give the environment path of all the components binaries in .bashrc

```
export JAVA_HOME="/usr"
export HADODP_HOME="/usr"
export HADODP_HOME="/home/dhru/Desktop/hadoop_configs/OneDrive_1_25-01-2023/hadoop-jan19/hadoop-2.10.2"
export HADODP_HOME="/home/dhru/Desktop/hadoop_configs/OneDrive_1_25-01-2023/park-jan19/spark/spark-3.2.2"
export HIVE_HOME="/home/dhru/Desktop/hadoop_configs/OneDrive_1_25-01-2023/prive-jan19/hive"
export HABSE_HOME="/home/dhru/Desktop/hadoop_configs/OneDrive_1_25-01-2023/prive-jan19/hive"
export HABSE_HOME="/home/dhru/Desktop/hadoop_configs/OneDrive_1_25-01-2023/prive-jan19/hive-jan19/presto-server-0.278.1"
export FLIRK_HOME="/home/dhru/Desktop/hadoop_configs/OneDrive_1_25-01-2023/frive-jan19/flink-flink-1.14.4"
export HADODP_HOME-MOME_MOME_ONEDRIAL=SHADOOP_HOME
export HADOOP_NATEL-DHOME-SHADOOP_HOME
export HADOOP_NATEL-DHOME-SHADOOP_HOME
export HADOOP_HOME_SHADOOP_HOME
export HADOOP_COMP_IDE-SHADOOP_HOME
export HADOOP_COMP_IDE-SHADOOP_HOME
export HADOOP_COMP_IDE-SHADOOP_HOME
export HADOOP_COMP_IDE-SHADOOP_HOME
export HADOOP_COMP_IDE-SHADOOP_HOME
export HADOOP_COMP_IDE-SHADOOP_HOME
export HADOOP_COMP_IDE-SHADOOP_HOME /etc/hadoop
export VARN_COMP_DIR-SHADOOP_HOME /etc/hadoop
```

• Run the following command after updating .bashrc

source .bashrc

Make a host entry for Hadoop servers inside /etc/hosts

sudo vi /etc/hosts

• Change the java path in hbase-env.sh file inside /conf folder in Hbase directory

```
# Override text processing tools for use by these launch scripts.

# export GREP="${GREP-grep}"

# export SED="${SED-sed}"

export JAVA_HOME=/usr

export HBASE_PID_DIR=/home/nhadmin/HA/hbase/pids

export HBASE_MANAGES_ZK=false
```

Submitting spark job remotely

• Navigate to spark binary folder present on local machine and execute below command

./bin/spark-submit --class org.apache.spark.examples.SparkPi --master yarn --deploy-mode cluster --conf spark.yarn.am.nodeLabelExpression=TASK --conf spark.yarn.executor.nodeLabelExpression=TASK ./examples/jars/spark-examples_2.12-3.2.2.jar

```
dhru@dhru-Inspiron-3576;- Desktop/badoop.comfigs/OmoDrive 1_22-01-203/spark-jan15/smark/spark-3_2.5_./bin/spark-submit --class org.apache.spark.examples.SparkPl --naster yarn --deploy-mode cluster --c onf spark.yarn.am.nodelabelExpression=TASK --conf spark.yarn.executor.nodelabelExpression=TASK -/examples/jars/spark-examples_2.12-3.2.3.jar
23/01/25_13:00:15 MARN Utils: Your hostname, dhru-Inspiron-3576 resolves to a loopback address: 127.0.1.1; using 192.168.29.109 instead (on interface wlp3s0)
23/01/25_13:00:15 MARN Utils: Set 578ME_LOCAL_PT fy you need to bind to another address
MARNING: Inspiron-3576; Set 578ME_LOCAL_PT fy you neathorer address
MARNING: All cliegal reflective access by org.apache.spark.unsafe_Platforn (file:/home/shru/Desktop/hadoop_configs/OneDrive_1_25-01-2023/spark-jan19/spark/spark-3.2.2/jars/spark-unsafe_2.12-3.2.3.jar) to con structor java.nio.DirectByteBuffer(long.int)
MARNING: Use --illegal access sport to enable warnings of further illegal reflective access one consider reporting this to the naintainers of org.apache.spark.unsafe.Platforn
MARNING: Use --illegal access operations will be denied in a future release
23/01/25_13:00:15 MARN NativeCodeLoader: unable to load native-hadoop library for your platforn... using builtin-java classes where applicable
23/01/25_13:00:15 MARN NativeCodeLoader: unable to load native-hadoop library for your platforn... using builtin-java classes where applicable
23/01/25_13:00:15 MARN Octient: Requesting a new application from cluster with 3 NodeManagers
23/01/25_13:00:16 INFO Citent: Weifying our application has not requested more than the naximum memory capability of the cluster (8192 MB per container)
23/01/25_13:00:16 NFO Citent: Setting up container launch context for our AN
23/01/25_13:00:16 NFO Citent: Setting up container launch context for our AN
23/01/25_13:00:16 NFO Citent: Setting up to be launch onlyconent for our AN
23/01/25_13:00:16 NFO Citent: Preparing resources for our AN container
23/01/25_13:00:16 NFO Citent: Preparing resources fo
```

```
23/01/25 13:02:10 IMFO Client: Application report for application 1674152303270_0006 (state: RUMNING)
23/01/25 13:02:11 IMFO Client: Application report for application 1674152303270_0006 (state: RUMNING)
23/01/25 13:02:13 IMFO Client: Application report for application 1674152303270_0006 (state: RUMNING)
23/01/25 13:02:13 IMFO Client: Application report for application_1674152303270_0006 (state: RUMNING)
23/01/25 13:02:14 IMFO Client: Application report for application_1674152303270_0006 (state: FINISHED)
23/01/25 13:02:14 IMFO Client: Application report for application_1674152303270_0006 (state: FINISHED)
23/01/25 13:02:14 IMFO Client: Application report for application_1674152303270_0006 (state: FINISHED)
23/01/25 13:02:14 IMFO Client: Application report for application_1674152303270_0006 (state: FINISHED)
23/01/25 13:02:14 IMFO Client: Application report for application_1674152303270_0006/
user: dru
23/01/25 13:02:14 IMFO Client: Deleted staging directory hdfs://ha-cluster/user/dhru/.sparkStaging/application_1674152303270_0006
23/01/25 13:02:14 IMFO ShutdownHookManager: Shutdown hook called
23/01/25 13:02:14 IMFO ShutdownHookManager: Deleting directory /tmp/spark-8dce3829-18d1-4446-9474-519773753878
23/01/25 13:02:14 IMFO ShutdownHookManager: Deleting directory /tmp/spark-8dce3829-18d1-4446-9474-519773753878
```

Connecting Hive services remotely

Run the following command either on home terminal or spark binary folder:-

beeline

```
dhru@dhru-Inspiron-3576:~$ beeline
Beeline version 2.3.9 by Apache Hive
beeline>
```

Run the following command on the beeline terminal:-

!connect jdbc:hive2://hadoop_primary_ip:10000 root

- Here "root" is the username that you have given during mysql setup
- It will prompt for a password, type the password that you given during mysql setup

Run Hbase query remotely

Run the following command in home terminal to start hbase shell:-

hbase shell

```
dhru@dhru-Inspiron-3576:-5 hbase shell

WARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has occurred

WARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has occurred

WARNING: Diegal reflective access by org.apache.hadoop.hbase.unsafe.HBasePlatformDependent (file:/home/dhru/Desktop/hadoop_configs/OneDrive_i_25-01-2023/hbase-jan19/hbase/hbase-2.4.15/lib/hbase-unsafe-4
1.1.2.jar) to nethod java.nio.Bits.unalipmed()

WARNING: Please consider reporting this to the maintainers of org.apache.hadoop.hbase.unsafe.HBasePlatformDependent

WARNING: Please consider reporting this to the maintainers of further illegal reflective access operations

WARNING: All illegal access operations will be denied in a future release
2023-01-25 15:11:57, 495 MARNI [main] util.MativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platforn... using builtin-java classes where applicable

HBase Shell

Use 'help' to get list of supported commands.

Use "extit' to quit this interactive shell.

For Reference, please visit: http://hbase.apache.org/2.0/book.html#shell

Version 2.4.15, r35310Fcddbi1a1d04d7seb7db2e592dd34e4d5b6, Thu Oct 13 11:42:20 PDT 2022

Took 0.0018 seconds

bbase:001:00
```

Run the following command to create a table :

create 'dhrup', 'personal data', 'professional data'

```
hbase:001:0> create 'dhrup', 'personal data', 'professional data'
Created table dhrup
Took 1.1376 seconds
=> Hbase::Table - dhrup
hbase:002:0>
```

Run the following command to put the contents in the table:

```
put 'dhrup','1','personal data:name','raju'
```

```
hbase:002:0> put 'dhrup','1','personal data:name','raju'
Took 0.4712 seconds
hbase:003:0>
```

Run the following command to list the contents of the table:

scan 'dhrup'

```
hbase:003:0> scan 'dhrup'

ROW

COLUMN+CELL

1 column=personal data:name, timestamp=2023-01-25T15:16:37.688, value=raju

1 row(s)

Took 0.0993 seconds
hbase:004:0>
```