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# Hadoop Ecosystem

## **Prerequisites**

1. Port Opening for internal cluster communication

?????

### 2. Before Ansible Deployment

- Download the hadoop ecosystem binaries by using the below links:-
  - Hadoop binary:-https://archive.apache.org/dist/hadoop/common/hadoop-2.10.2/hadoop-2.10.2.tar
  - Zookeeper binary:https://archive.apache.org/dist/zookeeper/zookeeper-3.4.6/zookeeper-3.4.6.tar.gz
  - Hive binary:https://downloads.apache.org/hive/hive-2.3.9/apache-hive-2.3.9-bin.tar.gz
  - Hbase\_binary:https://archive.apache.org/dist/hbase/2.4.15/hbase-2.4.15-bin.tar.gz
  - Spark\_binary:https://archive.apache.org/dist/spark/spark-3.2.2/spark-3.2.2-bin-hadoop2.7.tgz
  - Flink\_binary:https://archive.apache.org/dist/flink/flink-1.14.4/flink-1.14.4-bin-scala 2.11.tgz
  - Presto\_binary:-<a href="https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/com/facebook/presto/presto-server/0.278.1/presto-server-0.278.1.tar.gz">https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/com/facebook/presto/presto-server/0.278.1/presto-server-0.278.1.tar.gz</a>

- Upload the above binaries onto ICS Bucket so that ansible will pull binaries from ICS bucket.
- Download s3cmd on server by using the below commands

```
sudo wget
```

https://github.com/s3tools/s3cmd/releases/download/v2.3.0/s3cmd-2.3.0.tar.gz sudo wget https://bootstrap.pypa.io/pip/2.7/get-pip.py

```
python2 get-pip.py
```

Check the pip version and the expected output should be the as below

```
[nhadmin@deltextesthm1 ~]$ pip -V
pip 20.3.4 from /usr/lib/python2.7/site-packages/pip (python 2.7)
[phadmin@deltextesthm1 ~]$
```

Install python-magic with this command

```
pip install --user python-magic
```

```
Collecting python-magic

Downloading python_magic-0.4.27-py2.py3-none-any.whl (13 kB)

Installing collected packages: python-magic

Successfully installed python-magic-0.4.27
```

Install s3cmd

```
tar -xvf s3cmd-2.3.0.tar.gz
cd s3cmd-2.3.0
sudo python ./setup.py install
s3cmd --version
```

```
[nhadmin@deltextesthm1 ~]$ s3cmd --version s3cmd version 2.3.0 [nhadmin@deltextesthm1 ~]$
```

• Add configurations inside .bashrc

```
export AWS\_ACCESS\_KEY\_ID=access_key
export AWS\_SECRET\_ACCESS\_KEY=secret_key
export AWS\_HOST=host_url
export AWS\_ENDPOINT=endpoint_url
```

After this run the following command on the terminal

```
source .bashrc
```

 In order to create bucket run the below command on the node you have installed s3cmd

```
s3cmd mb --ssl --host=${AWS_HOST} --host-bucket= s3://bucket-name
```

```
[nhadmin@deltextesthn1 ~]$
[nhadmin@deltextesthn1 ~]$ s3cmd mb --ssl --host=${AWS_HOST} --host-bucket= s3://demo
Bucket 's3://demo/' created
[nhadmin@deltextesthn1 ~]$
```

In order to insert in the bucket run the below command

s3cmd put filename --host=\${AWS\_HOST} --host-bucket= Is s3://<bucket-name>

```
[nhadmin@deltextesthm1 ~]$
[nhadmin@deltextesthm1 ~] $ 35cmd put zookeeper-3.4.6.tar.gz --host=${AWS_HOST} --host-bucket= ls s3://demo/upload: 'zookeeper-3.4.6.tar.gz' ~ 's3://demo/zookeeper-3.4.6.tar.gz' [part 1 of 2, 15MB] [1 of 1]
15728640 of 15728640 100% in 2s 5.27 MB/s done
upload: 'zookeeper-3.4.6.tar.gz' -> 's3://demo/zookeeper-3.4.6.tar.gz' [part 2 of 2, 1924KB] [1 of 1]
1970666 of 1970666 100% in 0s 2.06 MB/s done
[nhadmin@deltextesthm1 ~]$
```

In order to list the contents of the bucket run the below command

```
[nhadmingdeltextesthm1 ~]S
[nhadmingdeltextesthm1 ~]S s3cmd ls --ssl --host=${AWS_HOST} --host-bucket= s3://demo/
2023-01-24 13:16  17699366  s3://demo/zookeeper-3.4.6.tar.gz
[nhadmingdeltextesthm1 ~]S
```

# **Ansible Deployment Steps**

### Prerequisites to run hadoop via ansible

• We have deployed the hadoop ecosystem on RHEL version 7.9(maipo).

cat /etc/redhat-release

[nhadmin@deltextesthm1 ~]\$ cat /etc/redhat-release
Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server release 7.9 (Maipo)

• Ensure that you have python3 and ansible installed on your local system

python3 --version

```
dhru@dhru-Inspiron-3576:-$ python3 --version
Python 3.10.6
dhru@dhru-Inspiron-3576:-$
```

To check the ansible version run the following command:

```
ansible --version
```

```
dhru@dhru-Inspiron-3576:~$ ansible --version
ansible [core 2.13.7]
  config file = /etc/ansible/ansible.cfg
  configured module search path = ['/home/dhru/.ansible/plugins/modules', '/usr/share/ansible/plugins/modules']
  ansible python module location = /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages/ansible
  ansible collection location = /home/dhru/.ansible/collections:/usr/share/ansible/collections
  executable location = /usr/bin/ansible
  python version = 3.0.6 (main, Nov 14 2022, 16:10:14) [GCC 11.3.0]
  jinja version = 3.0.3
  libyaml = True
  dhru@dhru-Inspiron-3576:~$
```

- If you have not downloaded ansible and python, follow the below link to install
  - For python3:https://docs.python-guide.org/starting/install3/linux
  - For ansible:
     <a href="https://docs.ansible.com/ansible/latest/installation\_quide/installation\_distros.html">https://docs.ansible.com/ansible/latest/installation\_quide/installation\_distros.html</a>

### Setting up ansible configuration

Inventory file in ansible will look like this :

As you can see from the above example, you can change **ansible\_host** according to the ip address you have available. Similarly if the user is different change the **ansible\_user** 

Setting up Ansible.cfg file:

Give the roles path under "roles" section of the code line
Give path for the global variable under vars section folder
Give ansible\_python\_interperter path present in your system
Give the path for the vault file under global vars section in playbook.yml

```
© ansible_cfg

1 [defaults]
2 roless/Desktop/ansible
3 vars=/Desktop/ansible/vars
4 callbacks_enabled = timer, profile_tasks
5 #host_key_checking= False
6 ansible_log_path= ./
7 remote-user = nhadmin
8 log_path=./ansible.log
9 AKSIBLE_DEBUG=True
10 ansible_pthon_interperter= /usr/bin/python3
11 ansible_ssh_pass= TAta!@34
12
```

For global variables file stored under vars folder

Copy the ip of all the instances and paste it in the "vars/external\_vars.yml" present ithe For eg:-

primary: hadoop\_primary\_ip secondary: hadoop\_secondary\_ip datanode1: hadoop\_datanode1\_ip tasknode1: hadoop\_tasknode1\_ip tasknode2: hadoop\_tasknode2\_ip

- Change the "home path" according to the environment you are working on
- Change the "user" according to the environment you are working on
- For rhel linux:-
  - Change the "s3 bucket name" by the bucket name you created under
     "s3 bucket name" section
  - Change the node\_id properties for all the three with the private ip except user "-" instead of "."

(Note: Ensure that you know which is the master node and which are the slave nodes)

- We have given "hosts: all" as there are 3 groups present in the inventory
- Provided global variable path under "vars\_files:" section
- We provide all the roles we have used in the script under "roles" section
- Now according to your requirement you can choose what components you want in your hadoop ecosystem.
  - For example:-If you want to hadoop, hbase in your system run the following roles in the playbook.yml

• Execute ansible ping command to ensure all the servers are reachable through ansible

```
ansible all -i inventory -m ping -v --ask-pass
```

(In password prompt you need to enter ssh password for nodes)

```
dhru@dhru-Inspiron-3576:~/Desktop/ansible$ ansible all -i inventory -m ping -v --ask-pass
Using /home/dhru/Desktop/ansible/ansible.cfg as config file
SSH password;
datanodel | SUCCESS => {
    "ansible_facts": {
        "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python"
    }
    "changed": false,
    "ping": "pong"
} secondary | SUCCESS => {
    "ansible_facts": {
        "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python"
    }
    "changed": false,
    "ping": "pong"
} tasknodel | SUCCESS => {
    "ansible_facts": {
        "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python"
    }
    "changed": false,
    "ping": "pong"
} tasknode2 | SUCCESS => {
        "ansible_facts": {
            "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python"
    }
        "changed": false,
        "ping": "pong"
}
primary | SUCCESS => {
        "ansible_facts": {
            "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python"
        }
        "changed": false,
        "ping": "pong"
}
primary | SUCCESS => {
        "ansible_facts": {
            "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python"
        }
        "changed": false,
        "ping": "pong"
}
o dhru@dhru-Inspiron-3576:~/Desktop/ansible$
```

Command to start playbook:

ansible-playbook -i inventory playbook.yml --ask-vault-pass

 Ensuring all the services are up and running in respective nodes by executing jps command.

```
[nhadmin@deltextesthm1 ~]$ jps
9393 DFSZKFailoverController
67107 QuorumPeerMain
123843 ResourceManager
99891 NameNode
8870 JournalNode
68699 HMaster
61069 StandaloneSessionClusterEntrypoint
30749 RunJar
10990 PrestoServer
11023 Jps
[nhadmin@deltextesthm1 ~]$
```

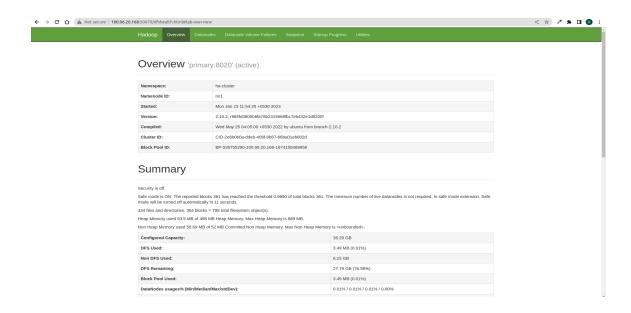
• After playbook run is successful check the below ips to get the respective service UI:

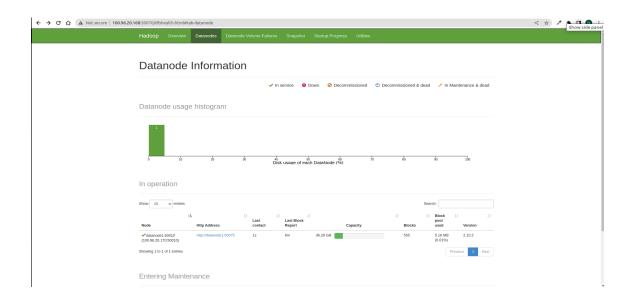
Service	Hostname	Ports	
Namenode	primary	50070	
Namenode	secondary	50070	
Yarn	primary	8088	
Yarn	secondary	8088	
Flink	primary	8081	
Presto	primary	8080	

## Verify the hadoop services are running by accessing the WebUI

Check the UI of namenode primary by typing below URLin browser

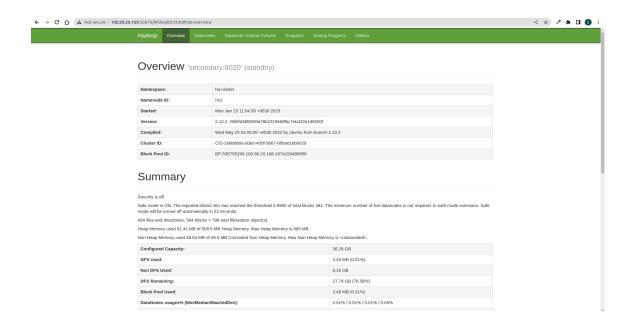
hadoop\_primary\_ip:50070

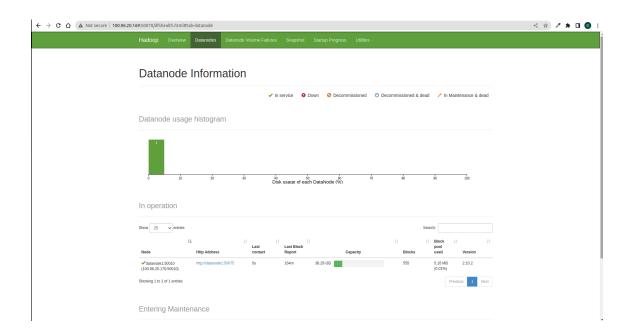




Check the UI of namenode secondary by typing below URLin browser

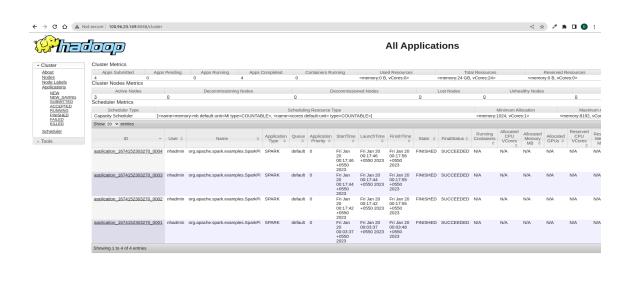
hadoop\_secondary\_ip:50070





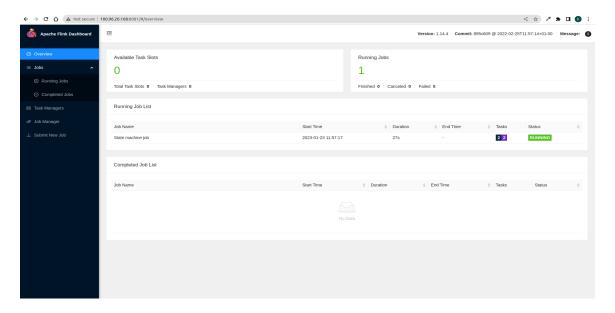
 Check the UI of yarn resource manager either on primary or secondary by typing below URL in browser

hadoop\_primary\_ip:8088 or hadoop\_secondary\_ip:8088



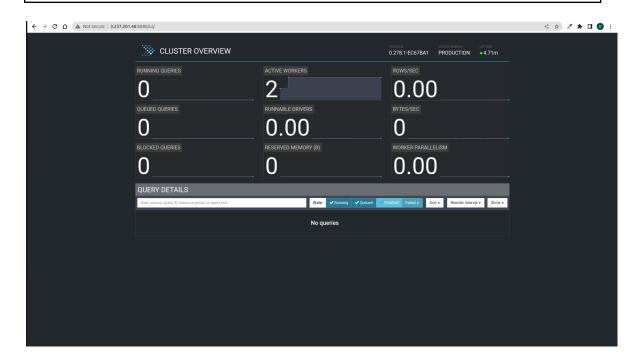
• Check the UI of flink on primary by typing below URL in browser

hadoop\_primary\_ip:8081



• Check the UI of Presto on primary by typing below URL in browser

hadoop\_primary\_ip:8080



# Connecting Hadoop Service Remotely

#### Prerequisites:

• Ensure that you have java installed in your local system

```
dhru@dhru-Inspiron-3576:~$ java -version openjdk version "11.0.17" 2022-10-18
OpenJDK Runtime Environment (build 11.0.17+8-post-Ubuntu-1ubuntu222.04)
OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM (build 11.0.17+8-post-Ubuntu-1ubuntu222.04, mixed mode, sharing)
```

- Download the configured binary files for all components and unzip the binary files
- Copy the configured binary files of all hadoop components on to your local system
- Give the environment path of all the components binaries in .bashrc

```
export JANA_HOME="/usr"
export HADDOP_HOME="/home/dhru/Desktop/hadoop_configs/OneDrive_1_25-01-2023/hadoop-jan19/hadoop/hadoop-2.10.2"
export HADDOP_HOME="/home/dhru/Desktop/hadoop_configs/OneDrive_1_25-01-2023/spark-jan19/spark/spark-3.2.2"
export HIVE_HOME="/home/dhru/Desktop/hadoop_configs/OneDrive_1_25-01-2023/hive-jan19/hive"
export HOME="/home/dhru/Desktop/hadoop_configs/OneDrive_1_25-01-2023/hive-jan19/hive"
export HBASE_HOME="/home/dhru/Desktop/hadoop_configs/OneDrive_1_25-01-2023/hive-jan19/hive"
export FLINK_HOME="/home/dhru/Desktop/hadoop_configs/OneDrive_1_25-01-2023/hibase-jan19/hbase/hbase-2.4.15"
export FLINK_HOME="/home/dhru/Desktop/hadoop_configs/OneDrive_1_25-01-2023/flink-jan19/flink/flink-1.14.4"
export HADOOP_INSTALL=$HADOOP_HOME
export HADOOP_INSTALL=$HADOOP_HOME
export HADOOP_INSTALL=$HADOOP_HOME
export HADOOP_FINE=$HADOOP_HOME
export HADOOP_COMEDIE=$HADOOP_HOME
export HADOOP_COMEDIE=$HADOOP_HOME
export HADOOP_COMEDIE=$HADOOP_HOME | The Property HADOOP_HOME | The Property H
```

Run the following command after updating .bashrc

source .bashrc			

Make a host entry for Hadoop servers inside /etc/hosts

sudo vi /etc/hosts

```
dhru@dhru-Inspiron-3576:~$ cat /etc/hosts
127.0.0.1 localhost
127.0.1.1 dhru-Inspiron-3576
# The following lines are desirable for IPv6 capable hosts
::1 ip6-localhost ip6-loopback
fe00::0 ip6-localnet
ff00::0 ip6-mcastprefix
ff02::1 ip6-allnodes
ff02::2 ip6-allrouters
100.96.20.168 primary
100.96.20.170 datanode1
100.96.20.171 tasknode1
100.96.20.172 tasknode2
```

• Change the java path in hbase-env.sh file inside /conf folder in Hbase directory

```
# Override text processing tools for use by these launch scripts.
# export GREP="${GREP-grep}"
# export SED="${SED-sed}"
export JAVA_HOME=/usr
export HBASE_PID_DIR=/home/nhadmin/HA/hbase/pids
export HBASE_MANAGES_ZK=false
```

#### Submitting spark job remotely

Navigate to spark binary folder present on local machine and execute below command

./bin/spark-submit --class org.apache.spark.examples.SparkPi --master yarn --deploy-mode cluster --conf spark.yarn.am.nodeLabelExpression=TASK --conf spark.yarn.executor.nodeLabelExpression=TASK ./examples/jars/spark-examples\_2.12-3.2.2.jar

```
23/01/25 13:02:10 INFO Ctient: Application report for application_1674152303270_0006 (state: RUNNING)
23/01/25 13:02:12 INFO Ctient: Application report for application_1674152303270_0006 (state: RUNNING)
23/01/25 13:02:13 INFO Ctient: Application report for application_1674152303270_0006 (state: RUNNING)
23/01/25 13:02:13 INFO Ctient: Application report for application_1674152303270_0006 (state: RUNNING)
23/01/25 13:02:14 INFO Ctient: Application report for application_1674152303270_0006 (state: FINISHED)
23/01/25 13:02:14 INFO Ctient: Application report for application_1674152303270_0006 (state: FINISHED)
23/01/25 13:02:14 INFO Ctient: Application report for application_1674152303270_0006 (state: FINISHED)
23/01/25 13:02:14 INFO REPORT REPO
```

#### **Connecting Hive services remotely**

Run the following command either on home terminal or spark binary folder:-

beeline

```
dhru@dhru-Inspiron-3576:~$ beeline
Beeline version 2.3.9 by Apache Hive
beeline>
```

• Run the following command on the beeline terminal:-

!connect jdbc:hive2://hadoop\_primary\_ip:10000 root

- Here "root" is the username that you have given during mysql setup
- It will prompt for a password,type the password that you have given during mysql setup

### Run Hbase query remotely

Run the following command in home terminal to start hbase shell:-

hbase shell

```
MARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has occurred
WARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has occurred
WARNING: An illegal reflective access by org.apache.hadoop.hbase.unsafe.HBasePlatformDependent (file:/home/dhru/Desktop/hadoop_configs/OneDrive_1_25-01-2023/hbase-jan19/hbase/hbase-2.4.15/lib/hbase-unsafe-4
.1.2.jar) to method java.nio.Bits.unaligned()
WARNING: Please consider reporting this to the naintainers of org.apache.hadoop.hbase.unsafe.HBasePlatformDependent
WARNING: Bease consider reporting this to the naintainers of org.apache.hadoop.hbase.unsafe.HBasePlatformDependent
WARNING: Bease consider reporting this to the naintainers of org.apache.hadoop.hbase.unsafe.HBasePlatformDependent
WARNING: All illegal access operations will be denied in a future release
2023-01-25 15:11:57,495 WARN [nain] util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
HBase Shell
Use "help" to get list of supported commands.
Use "kelt" to quit this interactive shell.
Vse "help" to get list of supported commands.
Use "exit" to quit this interactive shell.
Version 2.4.15, r33310fcdb11a1d04d75eb7db2e592dd34e4d5b6, Thu Oct 13 11:42:20 PDT 2022
Took 0.8018 seconds
base:001:05 |
```

Run the following command to create a table :

create 'dhrup', 'personal data', 'professional data'

```
hbase:001:0> create 'dhrup', 'personal data', 'professional data'
Created table dhrup
Took 1.1376 seconds
=> Hbase::Table - dhrup
hbase:002:0>
```

Run the following command to put the contents in the table:

put 'dhrup','1','personal data:name','raju'

```
hbase:002:0> put 'dhrup','1','personal data:name','raju'
Took 0.4712 seconds
hbase:003:0>
```

Run the following command to list the contents of the table:

scan 'dhrup'

hbase:003:0> scan 'dhrup'
ROW
1
1 row(s)
Took 0.0993 seconds
hbase:004:0>

COLUMN+CELL column=personal data:name, timestamp=2023-01-25T15:16:37.688, value=raju