


ASSIGNMENT ON NMAP AND WIRESHARK

MC233103

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Wireshark – a sniffing tool

No.	Time	Source	Destination
3505	110.520320392	10.0.2.15	103.163.210.127
3506	110.520414720	103.163.210.127	10.0.2.15
3507	110.520417644	10.0.2.15	103.163.210.127
3508	110.520490159	103.163.210.127	10.0.2.15
3509	110.520492914	10.0.2.15	103.163.210.127
3510	110.520585090	103.163.210.127	10.0.2.15
3511	110.520592531	10.0.2.15	103.163.210.127
3512	110.520879591	103.163.210.127	10.0.2.15
3513	110.520883613	10.0.2.15	103.163.210.127
3514	110.520992211	103.163.210.127	10.0.2.15
3515	110.520992270	103.163.210.127	10.0.2.15
3516	110.520997537	10.0.2.15	103.163.210.127
3517	110.521042666	103.163.210.127	10.0.2.15
3518	110.521045257	10.0.2.15	103.163.210.127
3519	110.521104951	103.163.210.127	10.0.2.15
3520	110.521109142	10.0.2.15	103.163.210.127
3521	110.525229981	103.163.210.127	10.0.2.15
3522	110.525258015	10.0.2.15	103.163.210.127
3523	110.525230233	103.163.210.127	10.0.2.15
▶ Frame 10: 60 bytes on wire (480 bits), 60 bytes captured (480 bits) on interface eth0, id 0 ▼ Ethernet II, Src: RealtekU_12:35:02 (52:54:00:12:35:02), Dst: PcsCompu_53:0c:ba (08:00:27:53:0c:ba) ▶ Destination: PcsCompu_53:0c:ba (08:00:27:53:0c:ba) ▶ Source: RealtekU_12:35:02 (52:54:00:12:35:02) Type: IPv4 (0x0800) Padding: 00000000000000			
▼ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 151.101.1.140, Dst: 10.0.2.15 0100 = Version: 4 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5) ▶ Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT) Total Length: 40 Identification: 0x1cef (7407) ▶ 000. = Flags: 0x0 ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0 Time to Live: 64 Protocol: TCP (6) Header Checksum: 0xb8e1 [validation disabled] [Header checksum status: Unverified] Source Address: 151.101.1.140 Destination Address: 10.0.2.15			
 eth0: <live capture in progress>			

3550 110.529101637 10.0.2.15 103.163.210.127

3551 110.529110072 103.163.210.127 10.0.2.15

3552 110.529112752 10.0.2.15 103.163.210.127

3553 110.532019083 103.163.210.127 10.0.2.15

3554 110.532023111 10.0.2.15 103.163.210.127

3555 110.532019132 103.163.210.127 10.0.2.15

3556 110.532019158 103.163.210.127 10.0.2.15

3557 110.532031779 10.0.2.15 103.163.210.127

3558 110.532060210 103.163.210.127 10.0.2.15

3559 110.532060232 103.163.210.127 10.0.2.15

Acknowledgment Number: 3945 (relative ack number)

Acknowledgment number (raw): 1860672812

0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)

Flags: 0x010 (ACK)

Window: 65535

[Calculated window size: 65535]

[Window size scaling factor: -2 (no window scaling used)]

Checksum: 0x5d1c [unverified]

[Checksum Status: Unverified]

Urgent Pointer: 0

[Timestamps]

[SEQ/ACK analysis]

TCP payload (5840 bytes)

TCP segment data (262 bytes)

[Reassembled PDU in frame: 3560]

TCP segment data (1460 bytes)

[3 Reassembled TCP Segments (4118 bytes): #3523(976), #3525(2880), #3551(262)]

Transport Layer Security

Transport Layer Security

0030 ff ff 5d 1c 00 00 a9 4b 28 33 d7 8e 43 eb 07 63

0040 93 73 7d 55 64 0d c1 94 51 7c 93 61 cc d8 c3 97

0050 87 e3 a4 d3 79 cc 60 ca 09 e5 18 c4 65 42 83 59

0060 d8 cd 41 6d bf d5 94 ff 21 fe 81 4c 93 35 6b 75

0070 21 89 58 bf c0 6a be f2 c9 62 c4 73 49 7d 71 92

0080 00 81 e3 b6 27 8b cb 01 00 fd 41 79 55 ef f2 6b

0090 98 b4 46 33 e1 af 7d 60 ed 2d 16 a4 b5 cd 2a bd

00a0 ba 2e 6e bb 06 9a d7 04 e0 a7 52 70 ea 7c 25 e1

00b0 9e af c8 bd c7 e5 4c e7 70 8b 1b 4e 47 45 a3 ad

00c0 31 99 9a 46 e0 5b 11 d6 c7 64 07 fc 69 fb 93 86

00d0 05 25 27 5a 82 18 a9 17 cf 7f e4 52 2f 2e 1b a8

00e0 05 47 d1 e5 93 e9 1b 89 d0 60 d0 b2 48 38 0d 1c

00f0 d8 5f eb 5e 03 84 38 56 cb 58 7d ac 89 e7 62 75

0100 64 35 de b4 06 0c 3d 7b bc 51 3e cd 83 2d c2 48

0110 57 4a 8b 6f 2a 72 7a 7b a6 9b 6a b5 64 7d 08 8b

0120 0c 1f 94 1f 9a 98 ea c4 18 69 3f fa 23 52 fe 2a

0130 fd 7c 3d 31 1a 3d e0 de 82 19 3a ee 17 03 03 10

0140 11 30 26 62 09 dd f8 f7 26 59 f8 03 3c 61 aa 03

0150 9f 2b 28 52 8a a9 66 4f 9c 47 f4 d6 5f 45 92 17

Frame (5894 bytes)

Reassembled TCP (4118 bytes)

A data segment used in reassembly of a lower-level protocol (tcp.segment_data), 262 bytes

Selected Packet: 3551 · Packets: 20143 · Displayed: 20143

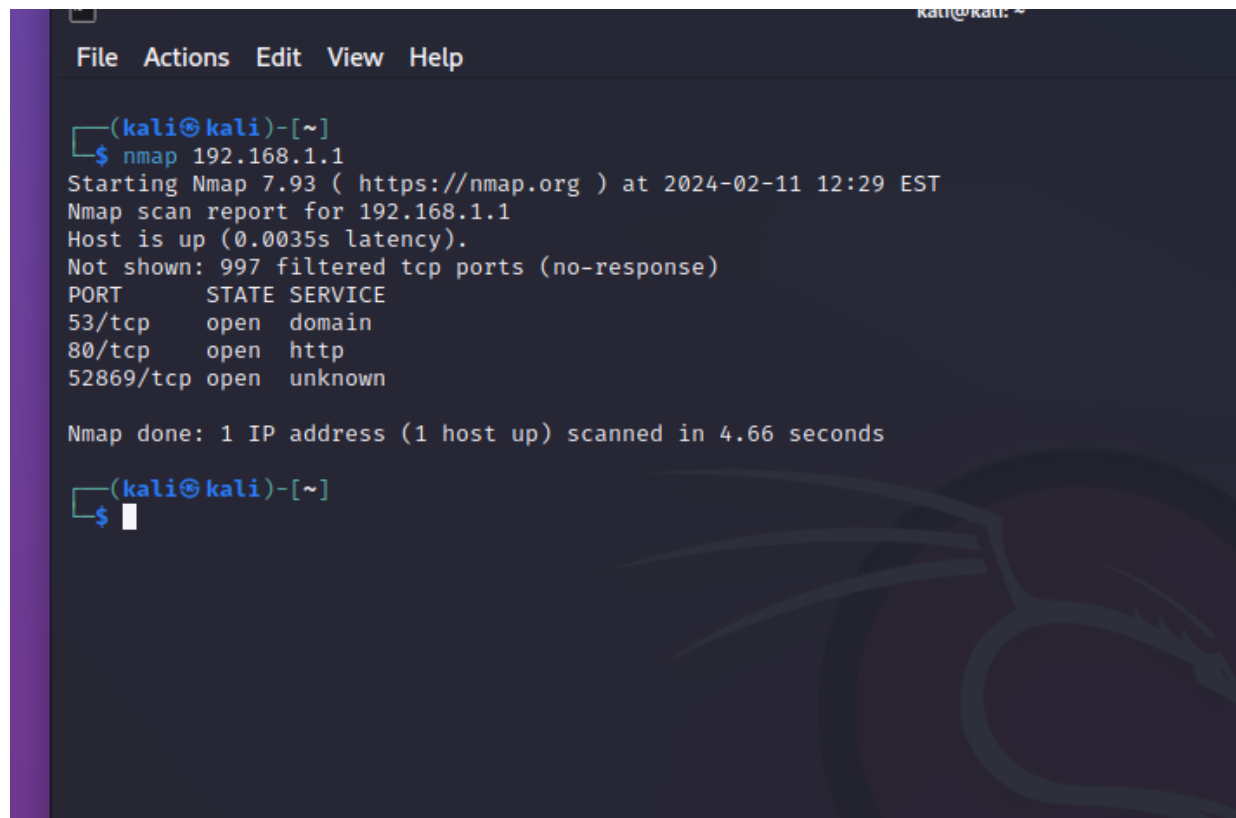
3596	110.536796474	103.163.210.127	10.0.2.15
3597	110.536801793	10.0.2.15	103.163.210.127
3598	110.560919214	10.0.2.15	142.250.194.168
3599	110.561409008	142.250.194.168	10.0.2.15
3600	110.573138825	10.0.2.15	142.250.77.206
3601	110.573173191	10.0.2.15	142.250.77.206
3602	110.573183543	10.0.2.15	142.250.77.206
3603	110.573193969	10.0.2.15	142.250.77.206
3604	110.573202635	10.0.2.15	142.250.77.206
3605	110.573249053	10.0.2.15	103.163.210.127
3606	110.573606543	142.250.77.206	10.0.2.15
3607	110.573606937	142.250.77.206	10.0.2.15
3608	110.573606981	142.250.77.206	10.0.2.15
3609	110.573733496	142.250.77.206	10.0.2.15
3610	110.573733606	142.250.77.206	10.0.2.15
3611	110.584361128	10.0.2.15	103.163.210.127
3612	110.588981741	103.163.210.128	10.0.2.15

Nmap

Nmap, short for Network Mapper, is a powerful open-source network scanning tool used for network discovery and security auditing. Here are five commonly used Nmap commands:

1. Basic Scan:

- Command: **nmap [target]**
- Description: Performs a basic scan on the specified target(s), identifying open ports, services, and operating system details.
- Example: **nmap 192.168.1.1**

A screenshot of a terminal window with a dark background and a purple vertical bar on the left. The terminal shows the command 'nmap 192.168.1.1' being executed. The output includes the Nmap version (7.93), the scan date and time (2024-02-11 12:29 EST), and a list of open ports (53/tcp, 80/tcp, 52869/tcp) with their respective states and services. The terminal also shows the command prompt '(kali@kali)-[~]' and a cursor waiting for input.

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ nmap 192.168.1.1  
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-02-11 12:29 EST  
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.1  
Host is up (0.0035s latency).  
Not shown: 997 filtered tcp ports (no-response)  
PORT      STATE SERVICE  
53/tcp    open  domain  
80/tcp    open  http  
52869/tcp open  unknown  
  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 4.66 seconds  
  
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$
```

2. Intense Scan:

- Command: **nmap -T4 -A -v [target]**

- Description: Conducts a more aggressive scan, including version detection (-A) and operating system detection (-O), with increased timing (-T4) and verbose output (-v).
- Example: **nmap -T4 -A -v 192.168.1.1**

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ nmap -T4 -A -v 192.168.1.1
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-02-11 12:31 EST
NSE: Loaded 155 scripts for scanning.
NSE: Script Pre-scanning.
Initiating NSE at 12:31
Completed NSE at 12:31, 0.00s elapsed
Initiating NSE at 12:31
Completed NSE at 12:31, 0.00s elapsed
Initiating NSE at 12:31
Completed NSE at 12:31, 0.00s elapsed
Initiating Ping Scan at 12:31
Scanning 192.168.1.1 [2 ports]
Completed Ping Scan at 12:31, 0.00s elapsed (1 total hosts)
Initiating Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. at 12:31
Completed Parallel DNS resolution of 1 host. at 12:31, 0.04s elapsed
Initiating Connect Scan at 12:31
Scanning 192.168.1.1 [1000 ports]
Discovered open port 53/tcp on 192.168.1.1
Discovered open port 80/tcp on 192.168.1.1
Discovered open port 52869/tcp on 192.168.1.1
Completed Connect Scan at 12:31, 4.98s elapsed (1000 total ports)
Initiating Service scan at 12:31
Scanning 3 services on 192.168.1.1
Stats: 0:00:36 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing Service Scan
Service scan Timing: About 66.67% done; ETC: 12:32 (0:00:16 remaining)
Stats: 0:00:54 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing Service Scan
Service scan Timing: About 66.67% done; ETC: 12:32 (0:00:25 remaining)
```

3. Port Range Scan:

- Command: **nmap -p [port range] [target]**
- Description: Scans a specified range of ports on the target(s).
- Example: **nmap -p 1-100 192.168.1.1**

```

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ nmap -p 1-100 192.168.1.1
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-02-11 12:33 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.1
Host is up (0.012s latency).
Not shown: 98 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 1.80 seconds

(kali@kali)-[~]
$

```

4. Operating System Detection:

- Command: **nmap -O [target]**
- Description: Attempts to identify the operating system running on the target(s) based on various characteristics and responses.
- Example: **nmap -O 192.168.1.1**

```

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ nmap -O 192.168.1.1
TCP/IP fingerprint (for OS scan) requires root privileges.
QUITTING!

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sudo nmap -O 192.168.1.1
[sudo] password for kali:
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-02-11 12:34 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.1
Host is up (0.0026s latency).
Not shown: 997 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
52869/tcp open  unknown
Warning: OSScan results may be unreliable because we could not find at least 1 open and 1 closed port
Device type: bridge|general purpose
Running (JUST GUESSING): Oracle Virtualbox (97%), QEMU (94%)
OS CPE: cpe:/o:oracle:virtualbox cpe:/a:qemu:qemu
Aggressive OS guesses: Oracle Virtualbox (97%), QEMU user mode network gateway (94%)
No exact OS matches for host (test conditions non-ideal).

OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 10.39 seconds

(kali@kali)-[~]
$

```

5. Aggressive Timing and Firewall Evasion:

- Command: `nmap -T5 -f [target]`
- Description: Performs an aggressive scan with maximum timing (-T5) and fragmentation (-f) to bypass firewall restrictions and evade intrusion detection systems (IDS).
- Example: `nmap -T5 -f 192.168.1.1`

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ nmap -T5 -f 192.168.1.1  
Sorry, but fragscan requires root privileges.  
QUITTING!  
  
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo nmap -T5 -f 192.168.1.1  
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-02-11 12:39 EST  
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.1  
Host is up (0.017s latency).  
All 1000 scanned ports on 192.168.1.1 are in ignored states.  
Not shown: 1000 filtered tcp ports (no-response)  
  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 20.31 seconds  
  
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$
```