

Lab Exercise 18- Scanning IaC Templates for Vulnerabilities

Objective

- Learn how to scan Infrastructure as Code (IaC) templates for security vulnerabilities.
 - Use open-source IaC security tools to detect misconfigurations.
 - Understand common risks such as public access, unencrypted resources, and insecure network rules.
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Prerequisites

- A Linux/Windows/Mac machine with:
 - Terraform installed (for sample IaC)
 - **Checkov** (pip install checkov) or **tfsec** (brew install tfsec or binary download)

```
mohdanas@Mohds-MacBook-Air ~ % python3 -m pip install checkov
Collecting checkov
  Downloading checkov-3.2.470-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (26 kB)
Collecting bc-python-hcl2==0.4.3 (from checkov)
  Downloading bc_python_hcl2-0.4.3-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (4.2 kB)
Collecting bc-detect-secrets==1.5.45 (from checkov)
  Downloading bc_detect_secrets-1.5.45-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (23 kB)
Collecting bc-jsonpath-ng==1.6.1 (from checkov)
```

- Git installed (optional, for version control of IaC templates)
-

Step 1: Create an Insecure IaC Template

Create a file named main.tf with the following Terraform code:

```
provider "aws" {  
  region = "us-east-1"  
}  
  
resource "aws_s3_bucket" "insecure_bucket" {  
  bucket = "my-insecure-bucket-lab"  
  acl    = "public-read"  
}  
  
resource "aws_security_group" "insecure_sg" {  
  name        = "insecure-sg"  
  description = "Allow all inbound traffic"  
  ingress {  
    from_port = 0  
    to_port   = 65535  
    protocol  = "tcp"  
    cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]  
  }  
}
```

```
}  
}
```

Step 2: Scan the Template with Checkov

Run Checkov on the current directory:

```
checkov -d .
```

Expected Findings:

- Public S3 bucket access (public-read)
 - Security group open to all inbound traffic
-

Expected Findings:

- Warns about S3 bucket without encryption
 - Flags open Security Group rules
-

Step 4: Review the Report

Example output (Checkov):

Check: CKV_AWS_20: "S3 Bucket allows public read access"

FAILED for resource: aws_s3_bucket.insecure_bucket

Check: CKV_AWS_260: "Security group allows ingress from 0.0.0.0/0"

FAILED for resource: aws_security_group.insecure_sg

```
Check: CKV_AWS_260: "Ensure no security groups allow ingress from 0.0.0.0 to port 80"
FAILED for resource: aws_security_group.insecure_sg
File: /main.tf:8-17
```

```
8 | resource "aws_security_group" "insecure_sg" {
9 |   name = "insecure-sg"
10 |  description = "Allow all inbound traffic"
11 |  ingress {
12 |    from_port = 0
13 |    to_port   = 65535
14 |    protocol = "tcp"
15 |    cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
16 |  }
17 | }
```

```
Check: CKV_AWS_24: "Ensure no security groups allow ingress from 0.0.0.0 to port 22"
FAILED for resource: aws_security_group.insecure_sg
File: /main.tf:8-17
```

```
8 | resource "aws_security_group" "insecure_sg" {
9 |   name = "insecure-sg"
10 |  description = "Allow all inbound traffic"
11 |  ingress {
12 |    from_port = 0
13 |    to_port   = 65535
14 |    protocol = "tcp"
15 |    cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
16 |  }
17 | }
```

```
Check: CKV_AWS_23: "Ensure every security group and rule has a description"
FAILED for resource: aws_security_group.insecure_sg
File: /main.tf:8-17
```

```
8 | resource "aws_security_group" "insecure_sg" {
9 |   name = "insecure-sg"
10 |  description = "Allow all inbound traffic"
11 |  ingress {
12 |    from_port = 0
13 |    to_port   = 65535
14 |    protocol = "tcp"
15 |    cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
16 |  }
17 | }
```

```
Check: CKV_AWS_25: "Ensure no security groups allow ingress from 0.0.0.0 to port 3389"
FAILED for resource: aws_security_group.insecure_sg
File: /main.tf:8-17
```

```
8 | resource "aws_security_group" "insecure_sg" {
9 |   name = "insecure-sg"
10 |  description = "Allow all inbound traffic"
11 |  ingress {
12 |    from_port = 0
13 |    to_port   = 65535
14 |    protocol = "tcp"
15 |    cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
16 |  }
17 | }
```

```
Check: CKV_AWS_20: "S3 Bucket has an ACL defined which allows public READ access."
FAILED for resource: aws_s3_bucket.insecure_bucket
File: /main.tf:4-7
```

```
4 | resource "aws_s3_bucket" "insecure_bucket" {
5 |   bucket = "my-insecure-bucket-lab"
6 |   acl    = "public-read"
7 | }
```

```
Check: CKV2_AWS_61: "Ensure that an S3 bucket has a lifecycle configuration"
FAILED for resource: aws_s3_bucket.insecure_bucket
File: /main.tf:4-7
```

```
4 | resource "aws_s3_bucket" "insecure_bucket" {
5 |   bucket = "my-insecure-bucket-lab"
6 |   acl    = "public-read"
7 | }
```

```
Check: CKV_AWS_18: "Ensure the S3 bucket has access logging enabled"
FAILED for resource: aws_s3_bucket.insecure_bucket
File: /main.tf:4-7
```

```
4 | resource "aws_s3_bucket" "insecure_bucket" {
5 |   bucket = "my-insecure-bucket-lab"
6 |   acl    = "public-read"
7 | }
```

```
Check: CKV_AWS_145: "Ensure that S3 buckets are encrypted with KMS by default"
FAILED for resource: aws_s3_bucket.insecure_bucket
File: /main.tf:4-7
```

```
4 | resource "aws_s3_bucket" "insecure_bucket" {
5 |   bucket = "my-insecure-bucket-lab"
6 |   acl    = "public-read"
7 | }
```

```
Check: CKV_AWS_144: "Ensure that S3 bucket has cross-region replication enabled"
FAILED for resource: aws_s3_bucket.insecure_bucket
File: /main.tf:4-7
```

```
4 | resource "aws_s3_bucket" "insecure_bucket" {
5 |   bucket = "my-insecure-bucket-lab"
6 |   acl    = "public-read"
7 | }
```

```
Check: CKV_AWS_21: "Ensure all data stored in the S3 bucket have versioning enabled"
FAILED for resource: aws_s3_bucket.insecure_bucket
File: /main.tf:4-7
```

```
4 | resource "aws_s3_bucket" "insecure_bucket" {
5 |   bucket = "my-insecure-bucket-lab"
6 |   acl    = "public-read"
7 | }
```

mohdanas@Mohds-MacBook-Air: LAB-18 %

Step 5: Apply Fixes (Optional)

Modify the IaC template to:

- Set S3 bucket ACL to private
- Enable encryption (AES256)

- Restrict Security Group to specific IP ranges

Step 6: Rescan the Template

Run the scan again:

```
checkov -d .
```

Now the findings should be **resolved or reduced**.













```
checkov
By Prisma Cloud | version: 3.2.470
terraform scan results:
Passed checks: 7, Failed checks: 12, Skipped checks: 0

Check: CKV_AWS_93: "Ensure S3 bucket policy does not lockout all but root user. (Prevent lockouts ne
eding root account fixes)"
  PASSED for resource: aws_s3_bucket.insecure_bucket
  File: /main.tf:4-15
Check: CKV_AWS_277: "Ensure no security groups allow ingress from 0.0.0.0:0 to port -1"
  PASSED for resource: aws_security_group.insecure_sg
  File: /main.tf:17-26
Check: CKV_AWS_382: "Ensure no security groups allow egress from 0.0.0.0:0 to port -1"
  PASSED for resource: aws_security_group.insecure_sg
  File: /main.tf:17-26
Check: CKV_AWS_41: "Ensure no hard coded AWS access key and secret key exists in provider"
  PASSED for resource: aws.default
  File: /main.tf:1-3
Check: CKV_AWS_20: "S3 Bucket has an ACL defined which allows public READ access."
  PASSED for resource: aws_s3_bucket.insecure_bucket
  File: /main.tf:4-15
Check: CKV_AWS_19: "Ensure all data stored in the S3 bucket is securely encrypted at rest"
  PASSED for resource: aws_s3_bucket.insecure_bucket
  File: /main.tf:4-15
Check: CKV_AWS_57: "S3 Bucket has an ACL defined which allows public WRITE access."
  PASSED for resource: aws_s3_bucket.insecure_bucket
  File: /main.tf:4-15
Check: CKV_AWS_260: "Ensure no security groups allow ingress from 0.0.0.0:0 to port 80"
  FAILED for resource: aws_security_group.insecure_sg
  File: /main.tf:17-26
```

Step 7: Document Findings

Create a simple findings log:

Findings Log

Check ID	Description	Status	Notes / Remediation
CKV_AW S_260	SG allows ingress from 0.0.0.0/0 to port 80	 Failed	Restrict SG to specific IP ranges
CKV_AW S_24	SG allows ingress from 0.0.0.0/0 to port 22	 Failed	Restrict SSH access to admin IP only
CKV_AW S_25	SG allows ingress from 0.0.0.0/0 to port 3389	 Failed	Block or limit RDP access
CKV_AW S_23	Missing SG rule descriptions	 Failed	Add descriptions to each rule
CKV2_A WS_5	SG not attached to a resource	 Failed	Attach SG to EC2 or relevant resource
CKV_AW S_18	S3 bucket logging not enabled	 Failed	Enable server access logging
CKV_AW S_21	S3 bucket versioning not enabled	 Failed	Enable versioning for recovery
CKV2_A WS_6	S3 public access block not configured	 Failed	Add <code>aws_s3_bucket_public_acce</code>
CKV2_A WS_61	S3 bucket lifecycle not configured	 Failed	Add lifecycle rules for storage classes
CKV_AW S_145	S3 not using KMS encryption	 Failed	Switch from AES256 to KMS
CKV_AW S_144	S3 cross-region replication not enabled	 Failed	Configure replication if needed
CKV2_A WS_62	S3 event notifications not enabled	 Failed	Add event notification configuration

