

# CountInversions.java

```
1  package com.example.array;
2
3  import java.util.ArrayList;
4
5  public class CountInversions {
6
7      public static int numberOfInversions1(int[] a, int n) {
8          // Count the number of pairs:
9          int cnt = 0;
10         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
11             for (int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
12                 if (a[i] > a[j])
13                     cnt++;
14             }
15         }
16         return cnt;
17     }
18
19     private static int merge(int[] arr, int low, int mid, int high) {
20         ArrayList<Integer> temp = new ArrayList<>(); // temporary array
21         int left = low; // starting index of left half of arr
22         int right = mid + 1; // starting index of right half of arr
23
24         // Modification 1: cnt variable to count the pairs:
25         int cnt = 0;
26
27         // storing elements in the temporary array in a sorted manner//
28
29         while (left <= mid && right <= high) {
30             if (arr[left] <= arr[right]) {
31                 temp.add(arr[left]);
32                 left++;
33             } else {
34                 temp.add(arr[right]);
35                 cnt += (mid - left + 1); // Modification 2
36                 right++;
37             }
38         }
39
40         // if elements on the left half are still left //
41
42         while (left <= mid) {
43             temp.add(arr[left]);
44             left++;
45         }
46
47         // if elements on the right half are still left //
48         while (right <= high) {
49             temp.add(arr[right]);
50             right++;
51         }
52     }
53 }
```

```

51         }
52
53         // transferring all elements from temporary to arr //
54         for (int i = low; i <= high; i++) {
55             arr[i] = temp.get(i - low);
56         }
57         return cnt; // Modification 3
58     }
59
60     public static int mergeSort(int[] arr, int low, int high) {
61         int cnt = 0;
62         if (low >= high)
63             return cnt;
64         int mid = (low + high) / 2;
65         cnt += mergeSort(arr, low, mid); // left half
66         cnt += mergeSort(arr, mid + 1, high); // right half
67         cnt += merge(arr, low, mid, high); // merging sorted halves
68         return cnt;
69     }
70
71     public static int numberOfInversions(int[] a, int n) {
72         // Count the number of pairs:
73         return mergeSort(a, 0, n - 1);
74     }
75
76 }

```

## Mutations

- [10](#) 1. negated conditional → SURVIVED  
2. changed conditional boundary → SURVIVED
- [11](#) 1. negated conditional → KILLED  
2. changed conditional boundary → KILLED  
3. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED
- [12](#) 1. changed conditional boundary → SURVIVED  
2. negated conditional → KILLED
- [13](#) 1. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → NO\_COVERAGE
- [16](#) 1. replaced int return with 0 for  
com/example/array/CountInversions::numberOfInversions1 → SURVIVED
- [22](#) 1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED  
1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED
- [29](#) 2. negated conditional → KILLED  
3. changed conditional boundary → KILLED  
4. negated conditional → KILLED
- [30](#) 1. negated conditional → KILLED  
2. changed conditional boundary → KILLED
- [35](#) 1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED  
2. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED  
3. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED
- [36](#) 1. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
- [42](#) 1. negated conditional → KILLED  
2. changed conditional boundary → KILLED
- [48](#) 1. negated conditional → KILLED  
2. changed conditional boundary → KILLED
- [54](#) 1. negated conditional → KILLED  
2. changed conditional boundary → KILLED
- [55](#) 1. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED

<a href="#">57</a>	1. replaced int return with 0 for com/example/array/CountInversions::merge → KILLED
<a href="#">62</a>	1. negated conditional → KILLED 2. changed conditional boundary → KILLED
<a href="#">63</a>	1. replaced int return with 0 for com/example/array/CountInversions::mergeSort → SURVIVED
<a href="#">64</a>	1. Replaced integer division with multiplication → KILLED 2. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED
<a href="#">65</a>	1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED
<a href="#">66</a>	1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED 2. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED
<a href="#">67</a>	1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED
<a href="#">68</a>	1. replaced int return with 0 for com/example/array/CountInversions::mergeSort → KILLED
<a href="#">73</a>	1. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED 2. replaced int return with 0 for com/example/array/CountInversions::numberOfInversions → KILLED

## Active mutators

- CONDITIONALS\_BOUNDARY
- EMPTY\_RETURNS
- FALSE\_RETURNS
- INCREMENTS
- INVERT\_NEGS
- MATH
- NEGATE\_CONDITIONALS
- NULL\_RETURNS
- PRIMITIVE\_RETURNS
- TRUE\_RETURNS
- VOID\_METHOD\_CALLS

## Tests examined

- com.example.array.CountInversionsTest.test(com.example.array.CountInversionsTest) (0 ms)

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