

# System(0);

---

## Recipe 3

Calvin is almost finished his math 135 exam, but doesn't want to do the last section. Luckily, he remembered to bring his microscopic Raspberry Pi™, so he can contact his trusty deputy (that's you) to do all the problems for him. Instead of solving the problems one by one, you decide it's easier to solve the general problem. This general problem is as follows: Given a polynomial in the form  $(c_n x^n + c_{n-1} x^{n-1} + \dots + c_1 x + c_0)$  that has only one real  $x$  intercept, find the single root of the function. By peeking at the exam before hand, Calvin saw that none of the polynomials had any imaginary roots. Also, since the professors don't really care, your answer only needs to be accurate to 6 decimal places.

## Input Specification

---

Line 1: One integer,  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 1\,000$ ).

Next  $n + 1$  lines: the  $(n - i)^{th}$  ( $0 \leq i \leq n$ ) of these lines has one real number  $c_i$  which describes the coefficient for the term ( $0 < |c_i| \leq 10^{310}$ ). Coefficients will all be given in scientific notation with 12 significant digits (your programming language of choice should be able to read it directly without any issues). `10384.43` for example will be given to you as `1.038443000000e+004`.

## Output Specification

---

Output one line, the answer. Answers within an absolute or relative error of  $10^{-6}$  of the actual answer will be accepted.

## Sample Input

---

```
2
4.000000000000e+000
4.000000000000e+000
1.000000000000e+000
```

## Sample Output

---

```
-0.500000
```

## Explanation for Sample

---

The input describes the quadratic function  $4x^2 + 4x + 1$ . While he was waiting for you (slowpoke), Calvin, having

done too much CS went for the obvious brute force solution: the quadratic formula!

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$x = \frac{-4 \pm \sqrt{4^2 - 4 \times 4 \times 1}}{2 \times 4}$$

$$x = \frac{-4}{8}$$

$$x = -0.5$$

Solving for  $x$ , we find the single real root  $-0.5$ .