

# P P SAVANI UNIVERSITY

Third Semester of B. Tech. Examination

December 2018

SECE2011 Database Management System

Time: 09:00 a.m. To 11:30 a.m.

24.12.2018, Monday

Maximum Marks: 60

## Instructions:

1. The question paper comprises of two sections.
2. Section I and II must be attempted in separate answer sheets.
3. Make suitable assumptions and draw neat figures wherever required.
4. Use of scientific calculator is allowed.

## SECTION - I

Q - 1 MCQ/Short Question/Fill in the Blanks (Any Five) [05]

- (i) Every candidate key is primary key. TRUE/FALSE
- (ii) Define data redundancy.
- (iii) Define Primary Key.
- (iv) Define cardinality of entity.
- (v) Give an example of like keyword in SQL.
- (vi) If there are T1 tuples in R1 and T2 tuples in R2 then number of tuples in  $R1 \times R2$  is \_\_\_\_\_.

(vii) Enlist DML commands.

Q - 2 (a) Explain the difference between file system and database management system. [05]

Q - 2 (b) Explain natural join and different outer joins with example. [05]

OR

Q - 2 (a) Explain view level, logical level and physical level with neat diagram. [05]

Q - 2 (b) Write SQL query for the following using above relation. [05]

Student(rollno, name, class, birthdate)

Course(course\_code, title, max\_marks)

Registered(rollno, course\_code, marks)

a) Find average marks obtained by each student. - 2 marks

b) Display details of students where course is DBMS. - 2 marks

c) Select the course where second and third characters are 'AT'. - 1 mark

Q - 3 (a) Explain primary key, foreign key, unique, not null and check constraints with example. [05]

Q - 3 (b) Consider following schema and write SQL for given statements. [05]

Student(rollno, name, class, birthdate)

Course(course\_code, title, max\_marks)

Registered(rollno, course\_code, marks)

Write query to

(i) Display the marks of the student of DBMS course whose name is 'Ankit'. - 2 marks

(ii) Find average marks obtained by students in each course. - 2 marks

(iii) Remove all the students of CE class. - 1 mark

OR

Q - 3 (a) Explain IN, All and Any keywords with proper example. [05]

Q - 3 (b) Explain projection, selection, union, intersection and rename operator with example. [05]

Q - 4 Attempt any one. [05]

(i) Explain steps of query processing with neat diagram.

(ii) Explain pipelining in detail.

## SECTION - II

- Q - 1 MCQ/Short Question/Fill in the Blanks (Any Five) [05]
- (i) Define Weak Entity Set.
- (ii) Draw the notation of multivalued attribute and Derived attribute.
- (iii) Define Prime Attribute.
- (iv) Candidate key for FD:  $A \rightarrow B$ ,  $B \rightarrow A$ ,  $C \rightarrow D$  is \_\_\_\_\_.
- (v) Define Discriminator.
- (vi) In serializability test, if precedence graph is acyclic, the serializability order can be obtained by \_\_\_\_\_ of the Graph
- a) Bubble Sort                                      b) Heap Sort
- c) Insertion Sort                                      d) Topological Sort
- (vii) What is blind write?
- Q - 2 (a) Enlist Extended E-R features. Discuss any two. [05]
- Q - 2 (b) Construct E-R diagram for Banking system. Use specialization and generalization in your diagram. [05]
- OR
- Q - 2 (a) Explain disjoint and overlapping constraints with example. [05]
- Q - 2 (b) Discuss Reduction to E-R database schema with all cardinality and participation cases. [05]
- Q - 3 (a) Explain Conflict serializability and view serializability [05]
- Q - 3 (b) Write a short note on Normalization. Explain 3NF & BCNF with example. [05]
- OR
- Q - 3 (a) Explain two-phase locking protocol. [05]
- Q - 3 (b) Find the 3NF decomposition of following FDs. [05]
- $A \rightarrow B$ ,  $A \rightarrow C$ ,  $D \rightarrow E$ ,  $D \rightarrow F$
- Q - 4 Attempt any one. [05]
- (i) What is trigger? Explain its type with syntax.
- (ii) Write Short note on Cursor and its type.

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