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## String / Character Functions

What are String / Character Functions in C++?

### Explanation

Standard Function Library has a numerous set of **string and character handling functions**. The string function operate on the null-terminated arrays. The header file required for string function is "**<cstring.h>**" and for character use the header file "**<cctype>**".

Parameters passed to character functions are integers that are lower order bytes. These function convert the arguments to unsigned char, that will converted to integers at the time of call. The array overflow has to be taken care by the coders to prevent any issues with C++ program.

Following table lists few String and Character functions of C++ Standard function Library.

Name	Description
<a href="#">isalnum()</a>	Checks if the given argument is alphanumeric character.
<a href="#">isalpha()</a>	Checks if the given argument is an alphabet.
<a href="#">isdigit()</a>	Checks if the given argument is a digit(0-9)
<a href="#">ispunct()</a>	Checks if the given argument is a punctuation character
<a href="#">iscntrl()</a>	Checks if the given argument is a control character
<a href="#">isspace()</a>	Checks if the given argument is a space character
<a href="#">isupper()</a>	Checks if the given argument is a uppercase alphabets
<a href="#">isgraph()</a>	Checks if the given argument is a graphical character.
<a href="#">islower()</a>	Checks if the given argument is a lowercase alphabets
<a href="#">isprint()</a>	Checks if the given argument is a printable character
<a href="#">isxdigit()</a>	Checks if the given argument is a hexadecimal digit
<a href="#">strcpy()</a>	Copies the content of a string to another.
<a href="#">strchr()</a>	Returns a pointer value for the first occurrence of character.
<a href="#">strcat()</a>	Appends a copy of the source string to the destination string
<a href="#">strcoll()</a>	
<a href="#">strncmp()</a>	Compares two strings lexicographically until the characters differ or a null terminated string is encountered
<a href="#">strncpy()</a>	Copies upto the characters specified in the "count" from string 2 to string 1
<a href="#">strpbrk()</a>	Returns a pointer to the first character in string that matches any character another string.
<a href="#">strrchr()</a>	Returns the last occurrence of a character in the string.
<a href="#">strstr()</a>	Returns a pointer to the first occurrence of string2 in string1.
<a href="#">strspn()</a>	Returns the initial substring of string1 which consists only of characters contained in string2.

### C++ Tutorial

- > Introduction
- > History
- > C++ Structure
- > C++ Datatypes
- > Variables
- > Constants
- > Operators
- > Control Structures
- > Arrays
- > Functions in C++
- > Classes in C++
- > Predefined Functions in C++
- > I/O Functions in C++
- > String, Character Functions

String, character function

[isalnum\(\)](#)

[isalpha\(\)](#)

[isdigit\(\)](#)

[ispunct\(\)](#)

[iscntrl\(\)](#)

[isspace\(\)](#)

[isupper\(\)](#)

[isgraph\(\)](#)

[islower\(\)](#)

[isprint\(\)](#)

[isxdigit\(\)](#)

[strcpy\(\)](#)

[strchr\(\)](#)

[strcat\(\)](#)

[strcoll\(\)](#)

[strncmp\(\)](#)

[strncpy\(\)](#)



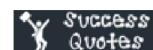
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<a href="#">strxfrm()</a>	Transforms string2, so that it can be used by "strcmp()".	<a href="#">strrchr()</a>
<a href="#">strerror()</a>	Returns the value of errno as a string a string describing the error.	<a href="#">strstr()</a>
<a href="#">strlen()</a>	Returns the length of a string.	<a href="#">strspn()</a>
<a href="#">strcspn()</a>	Returns the index of the first character in the string1 that matches any of the characters in string2.	<a href="#">strtok()</a>
<a href="#">tolower()</a>	Returns the lowercase of the parameter.	<a href="#">strxfrm()</a>
<a href="#">toupper()</a>	Returns the uppercase of the parameter.	<a href="#">strerror()</a>
<a href="#">memset()</a>	Sets the specified number of bytes of memory pointed by the pointer to the specified value.	<a href="#">strlen()</a>
<a href="#">memchr()</a>	Searches the array for first occurrence of a character.	<a href="#">strcspn()</a>
<a href="#">memmove()</a>	Copies the specified count of characters from the an array to another.	<a href="#">tolower()</a>
<a href="#">memcpy()</a>	Copies the specified number of characters from the array2 to array1.	<a href="#">toupper()</a>
<a href="#">memcmp()</a>	Compares the specified number of characters from the array1 to array2.	<a href="#">memset()</a>
		<a href="#">memchr()</a>
		<a href="#">memmove()</a>
		<a href="#">memcpy()</a>
		<a href="#">memcmp()</a>

Following table lists few String and Character functions of C++ Standard function Library.

[Previous](#)

[Next](#)

- > [Mathematical Functions](#)
- > [Time Date Functions](#)
- > [Dynamic Allocation](#)
- > [Utility Functions in C++](#)
- > [OOPS Concepts](#)
- > [Special Topics](#)
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