

Practical: 10

Aim: Working with forms in React.

Hardware Requirement:

1. **Operating System:** Microsoft Windows 10 pro
2. **Processor:** 11th Gen Intel Core i5-1135G7 @2.40GHz, 2419 MHz, 4Core
3. **RAM:** 8GB DDR4
4. **Storage:** 256GB SSD 1TB HDD

Software Requirement:

1. **Download Link:** <https://nodejs.org/en/download>
2. **React.js:** React is a JavaScript library for building user interfaces. You'll need to set up a React project.
3. **Form Components:** Create React components to represent different parts of your form, such as input fields, buttons, and error messages.
4. **State Management:** Utilize React state to manage form data and validation state.
5. **Validation Library or Custom Validation Logic:** Choose a validation library like Formik or Yup, or implement custom validation logic to ensure data integrity.
6. **Styling:** Optionally, you may want to include CSS or a UI framework like Bootstrap for styling your form components.

Knowledge Requirement:

1. **React.js Fundamentals:** Understanding of React components, props, state, and lifecycle methods.
2. **HTML Forms:** Familiarity with HTML form elements and attributes like <input>, <select>, <textarea>, and form submission.
3. **JavaScript (ES6+):** Knowledge of modern JavaScript concepts such as arrow functions, destructuring, and object literals.
4. **Form Validation Techniques:** Understanding of form validation techniques including client-side and server-side validation.

5. **React Hooks (optional):** If using functional components, knowledge of React hooks like `useState` and `useEffect` can be helpful.

Theory:

- **Form Elements:**
 - **Username:** Allows users to input their desired username with specified length and character restrictions.
 - **Email:** Collects user email addresses with enforced email format validation.
 - **Password:** Used for account security, validated for minimum length and password strength.
 - **Confirm Password:** Ensures accuracy by asking users to re-enter their password, matching the previous input.
- **Validation:**
 - **Password Length:** Ensure minimum length requirements are met.
 - **Password Strength:** Evaluate the presence of uppercase, lowercase letters, numbers, and special characters.
 - **Email Format:** Validate email addresses to ensure they follow the correct format.
 - **Error Messaging:** Display appropriate error messages to guide users in correcting their input before submission.

App.js

```
import React, { useState } from 'react';
import './App.css';

function FormValidation() {
  const [formData, setFormData] = useState({
    username: '',
    email: '',
    password: '',
    confirmPassword: '',
  });

  const [errors, setErrors] = useState({});
  const [submissionStatus, setSubmissionStatus] = useState(null);
  const [passwordStrength, setPasswordStrength] = useState('');

  const validateForm = () => {
    let errors = {};
  }
}
```

```

let isValid = true;

if (!formData.username.trim()) {
  errors.username = 'Username is required';
  isValid = false;
}

if (!formData.email.trim()) {
  errors.email = 'Email is required';
  isValid = false;
} else if (!/\S+@\S+\.\S+/.test(formData.email)) {
  errors.email = 'Email address is invalid';
  isValid = false;
}

if (!formData.password.trim()) {
  errors.password = 'Password is required';
  isValid = false;
} else if (formData.password.length < 6) {
  errors.password = 'Password must be at least 6 characters';
  isValid = false;
} else if (!/(?=.*[!@#$%^&*])/.test(formData.password)) {
  errors.password = 'Password must contain at least one special character';
  isValid = false;
}

if (formData.password !== formData.confirmPassword) {
  errors.confirmPassword = 'Passwords do not match';
  isValid = false;
}

setErrors(errors);
return isValid;
};

const getPasswordStrength = (password) => {
  if (password.length < 6) {
    return 'Weak';
  } else if (!/(?=.*[a-z])/.test(password) || !/(?=.*[A-Z])/.test(password) ||
!/(?=.*\d)/.test(password)) {
    return 'Medium';
  } else {
    return 'Strong';
  }
};

```

```

const handleSubmit = (e) => {
  e.preventDefault();
  if (validateForm()) {
    console.log('Form is valid, submitting...');
    setSubmissionStatus('success');
  } else {
    console.log('Form has errors, cannot submit');
    setSubmissionStatus('error');
  }
};

const handleChange = (e) => {
  const { name, value } = e.target;
  if (name === 'password') {
    setPasswordStrength(getPasswordStrength(value));
  }
  setFormData({
    ...formData,
    [name]: value,
  });
};

return (
  <div className="background">
    <div className="form-container">
      <h1>Form Validation</h1>
      <form onSubmit={handleSubmit}>
        <div>
          <label>Username</label>
          <input
            type="text"
            name="username"
            value={formData.username}
            onChange={handleChange}
          />
          {errors.username && <span className="error-
message">{errors.username}</span>}
        </div>
        <div>
          <label>Email</label>
          <input
            type="email"
            name="email"
            value={formData.email}

```

```

        onChange={handleChange}
      />
      {errors.email && <span className="error-
message">{errors.email}</span>}
    </div>
    <div>
      <label>Password</label>
      <input
        type="password"
        name="password"
        value={formData.password}
        onChange={handleChange}
      />
      {errors.password && <span className="error-
message">{errors.password}</span>}
      {passwordStrength && <p className={`password-strength
${passwordStrength.toLowerCase()}`}>Password Strength: {passwordStrength}</p>}
    </div>
    <div>
      <label>Confirm Password</label>
      <input
        type="password"
        name="confirmPassword"
        value={formData.confirmPassword}
        onChange={handleChange}
      />
      {errors.confirmPassword && <span className="error-
message">{errors.confirmPassword}</span>}
    </div>
    <button type="submit" className={`submit-button ${submissionStatus ===
'success' ? 'success-button' : submissionStatus === 'error' ? 'error-button' :
''}}>
      Submit
    </button>

  </form>
  {submissionStatus === 'success' && <p className="success-message">Form
submitted successfully!</p>}
  {submissionStatus === 'error' && <p className="error-message">Form
submission failed. Please check the form.</p>}
</div>
</div>
);
}

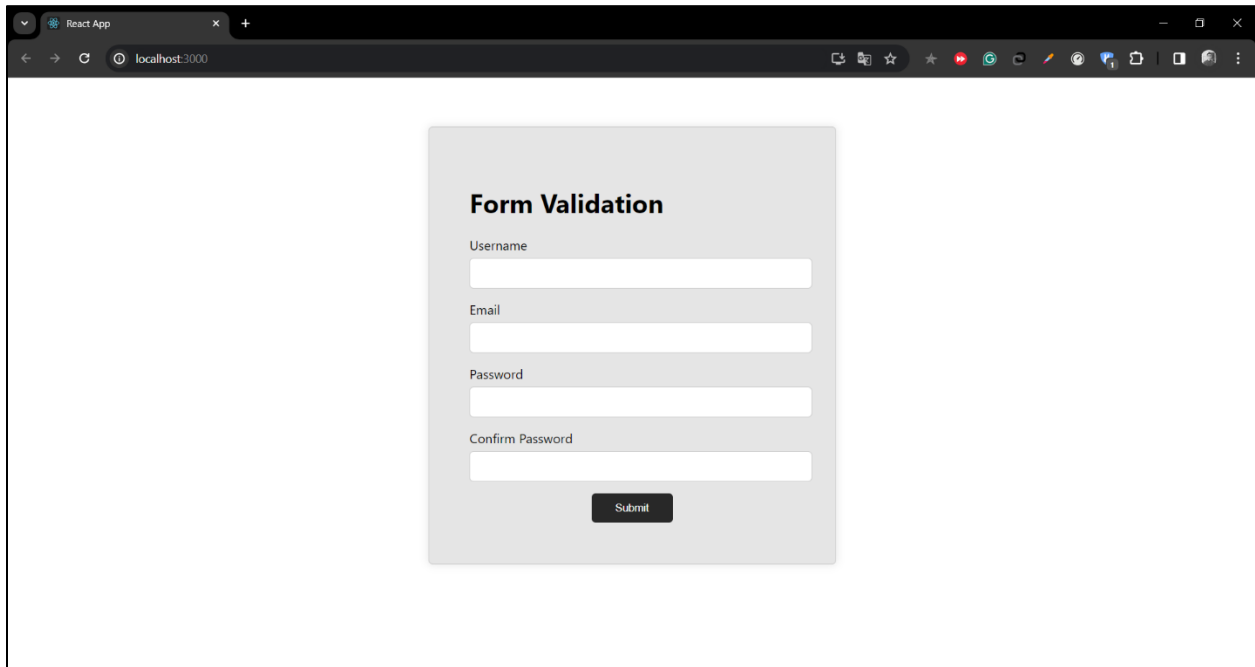
```

```
export default FormValidation;
```

App.css

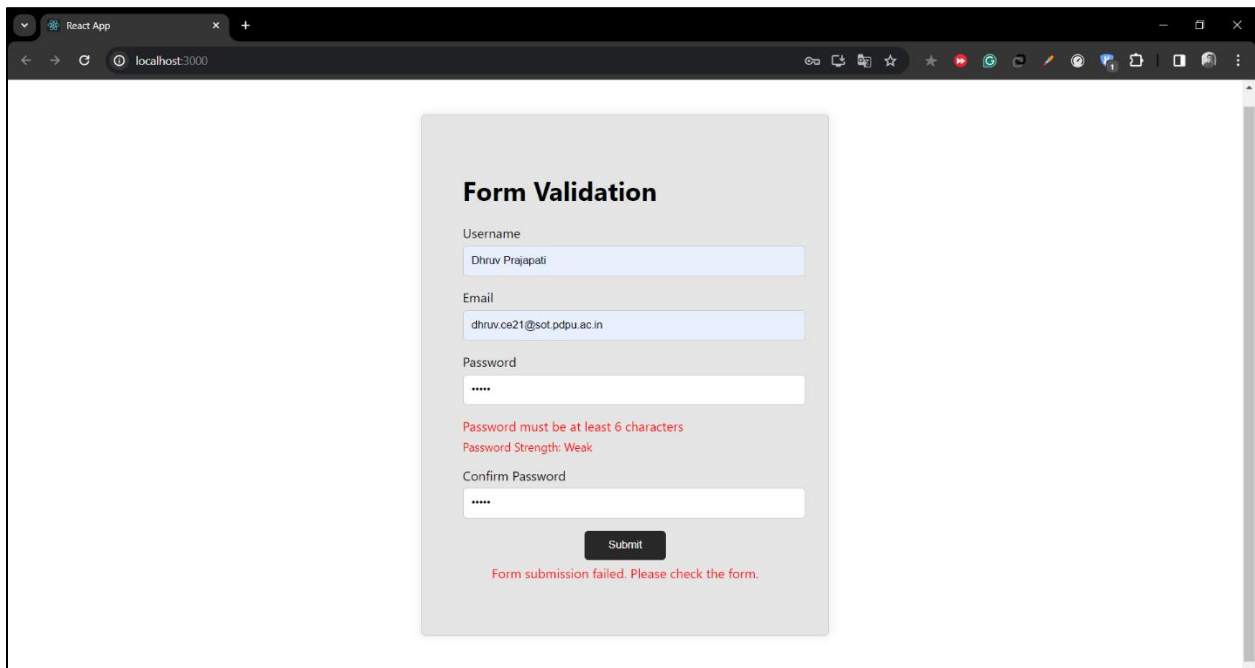
```
.form-container {  
  max-width: 400px;  
  margin: 60px auto;  
  padding: 50px;  
  border: 1px solid #ccc;  
  border-radius: 5px;  
  box-shadow: 0 0 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);  
  background-color: #e5e5e5;  
}  
  
.form-container h1 {  
  margin-bottom: 20px;  
}  
  
.form-container label {  
  display: block;  
  margin-bottom: 5px;  
}  
  
.form-container input[type="text"],  
.form-container input[type="email"],  
.form-container input[type="password"] {  
  width: 100%;  
  padding: 10px;  
  margin-bottom: 15px;  
  border: 1px solid #ccc;  
  border-radius: 5px;  
}  
  
.form-container .submit-button {  
  display: block;  
  margin: 0 auto;  
  width: 100px;  
  padding: 10px;  
  background-color: #282828;  
  color: #fff;  
  border: none;  
  border-radius: 5px;  
  cursor: pointer;  
}
```

```
.form-container .submit-button:hover {  
  background-color: #c0bbbb;  
  color: black;  
}  
  
.error-message {  
  color: red;  
  margin-top: 5px;  
  text-align: center;  
}  
  
.success-message {  
  color: green;  
  margin-top: 5px;  
  text-align: center;  
}  
  
.password-strength {  
  margin-top: 5px;  
  font-size: 0.9em;  
}  
  
.weak {  
  color: red;  
}  
  
.medium {  
  color: orange;  
}  
  
.strong {  
  color: green;  
}  
  
.success-button {  
  background-color: green;  
  color: white;  
}  
  
.error-button {  
  background-color: red;  
  color: white;  
}
```



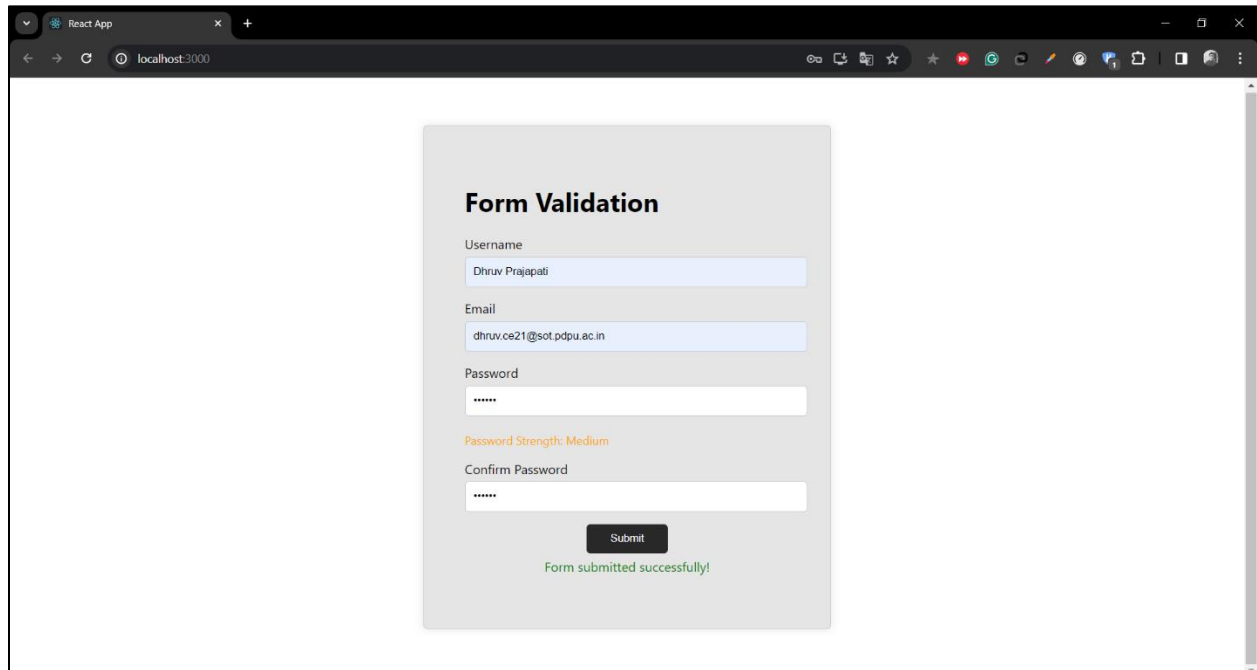
A screenshot of a web browser window displaying a 'Form Validation' form. The browser's address bar shows 'localhost:3000'. The form is centered on the page and contains four input fields: 'Username', 'Email', 'Password', and 'Confirm Password'. Below these fields is a 'Submit' button. The form is styled with a light gray background and rounded corners.

Password must be at least 6 character.



A screenshot of the same 'Form Validation' form, now with filled-in fields and validation feedback. The 'Username' field contains 'Dhruv Prajapati', the 'Email' field contains 'dhruv.ce21@sot.pdpu.ac.in', and both 'Password' and 'Confirm Password' fields contain six asterisks. Below the 'Password' field, there are two lines of red text: 'Password must be at least 6 characters' and 'Password Strength: Weak'. At the bottom of the form, a red message states 'Form submission failed. Please check the form.' The 'Submit' button is still present.

Password is correct but password strength is medium.



Form Validation

Username
Dhruv Prajapati

Email
dhruv.ce21@sot.pdpu.ac.in

Password

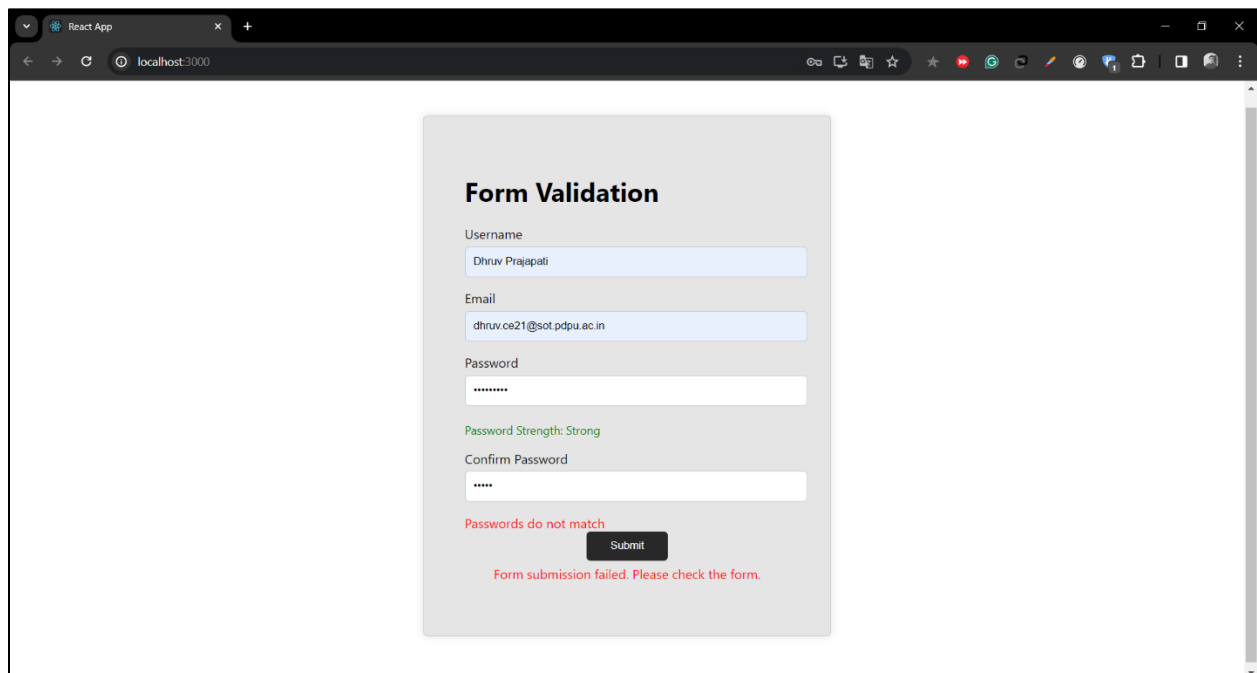
Password Strength: Medium

Confirm Password

Submit

Form submitted successfully!

Password strength is strong but password did not match.



Form Validation

Username
Dhruv Prajapati

Email
dhruv.ce21@sot.pdpu.ac.in

Password

Password Strength: Strong

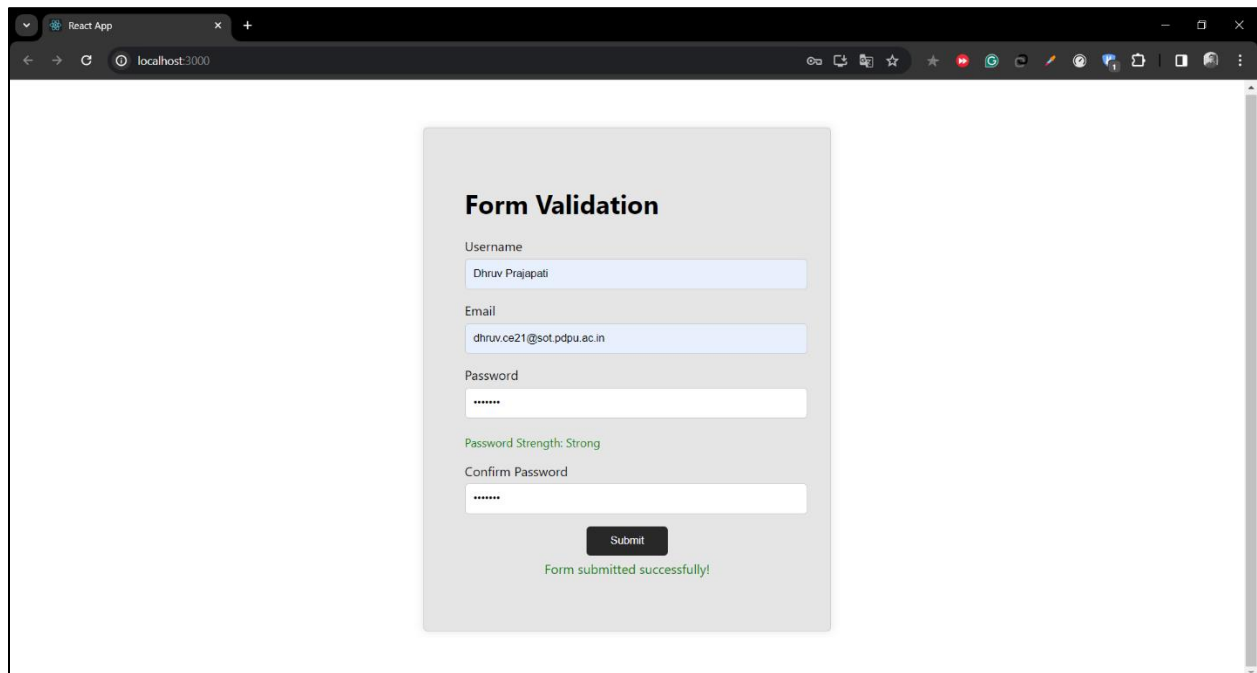
Confirm Password

Passwords do not match

Submit

Form submission failed. Please check the form.

Form validation successfully.



Form Validation

Username
Dhruv Prajapati

Email
dhruv.oe21@sof.pdpu.ac.in

Password

Password Strength: Strong

Confirm Password

Submit

Form submitted successfully!

Conclusion:

In conclusion, working with forms in React involves creating React components to represent form elements, managing their state, and implementing form validation to ensure data integrity. By leveraging React's component-based architecture and state management capabilities, developers can build interactive and user-friendly forms for collecting and validating user input. Whether using libraries like Formik and Yup or implementing custom validation logic, the goal is to create a seamless and intuitive user experience while ensuring data consistency and accuracy.

References:

<https://react.dev/learn>

<https://www.w3schools.com/REACT/DEFAULT.ASP>