

Class11_Part 4_from_Class_10

Dhruv

Part 4 (11/6/24)

Comparative Structural Analysis

```
library(bio3d)
```

```
id <- "1ake_A"
```

```
aa <- get.seq(id)
```

Warning in get.seq(id): Removing existing file: seqs.fasta

Fetching... Please wait. Done.

```
aa
```

```
      1      .      .      .      .      .      .      60
pdb|1AKE|A  MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAAVKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLV
      1      .      .      .      .      .      .      60

      61      .      .      .      .      .      .      120
pdb|1AKE|A  DELVIALVKERIAQEDCRNGFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVVDYVLEFDVPDELIVDRI
      61      .      .      .      .      .      .      120

     121      .      .      .      .      .      .      180
pdb|1AKE|A  VGRRVHAPSGRVYHVKNPPKVEGKDDVTGEELTTRKDDQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIG
     121      .      .      .      .      .      .      180

     181      .      .      .      214
pdb|1AKE|A  YYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDGTPVAEVRADLEKILG
```

```
181      .      .      .      214
```

Call:

```
read.fasta(file = outfile)
```

Class:

```
fasta
```

Alignment dimensions:

```
1 sequence rows; 214 position columns (214 non-gap, 0 gap)
```

```
+ attr: id, ali, call
```

```
b <- blast.pdb(aa)
```

```
Searching ... please wait (updates every 5 seconds) RID = JU4H3RXM016
```

```
...
```

```
Reporting 85 hits
```

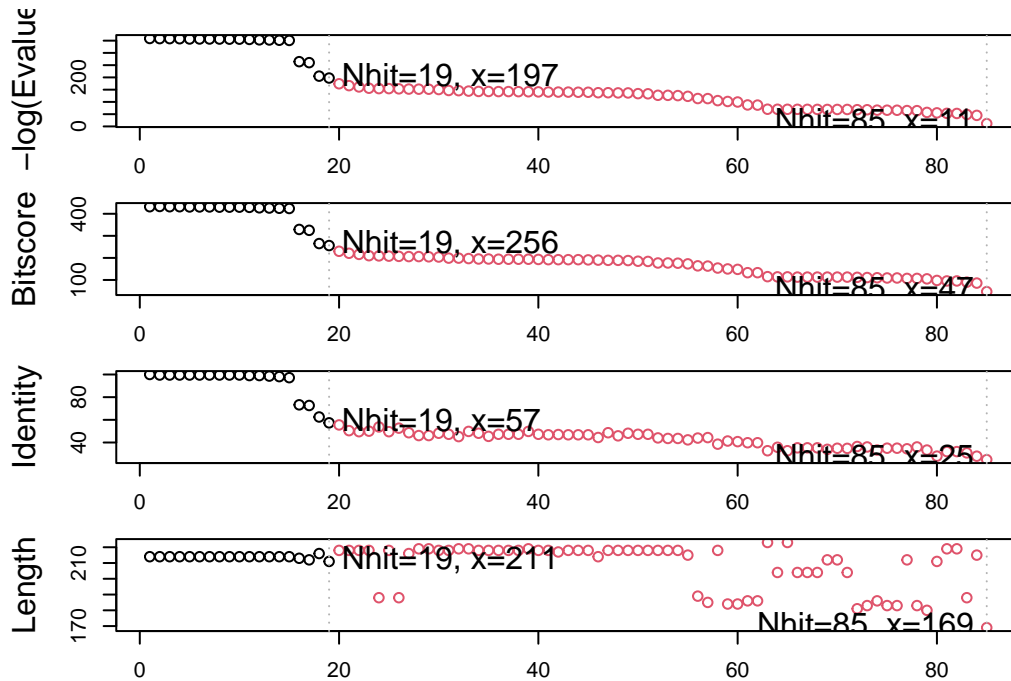
```
head(b$hit.tbl)
```

	queryid	subjectids	identity	alignmentlength	mismatches	gapopens	q.start		
1	Query_4414991	1AKE_A	100.000	214	0	0	1		
2	Query_4414991	8BQF_A	99.533	214	1	0	1		
3	Query_4414991	4X8M_A	99.533	214	1	0	1		
4	Query_4414991	6S36_A	99.533	214	1	0	1		
5	Query_4414991	8Q2B_A	99.533	214	1	0	1		
6	Query_4414991	8RJ9_A	99.533	214	1	0	1		
	q.end	s.start	s.end	evaluate	bitscore	positives	mlog.evaluate	pdb.id	acc
1	214	1	214	1.58e-156	432	100.00	358.7458	1AKE_A	1AKE_A
2	214	21	234	2.58e-156	433	100.00	358.2555	8BQF_A	8BQF_A
3	214	1	214	2.82e-156	432	100.00	358.1665	4X8M_A	4X8M_A
4	214	1	214	4.14e-156	432	100.00	357.7826	6S36_A	6S36_A
5	214	1	214	1.10e-155	431	99.53	356.8054	8Q2B_A	8Q2B_A
6	214	1	214	1.10e-155	431	99.53	356.8054	8RJ9_A	8RJ9_A

```
hits <- plot(b)
```

```
* Possible cutoff values: 197 11
Yielding Nhits: 19 85
```

```
* Chosen cutoff value of: 197
    Yielding Nhits: 19
```



What is inside “hits”

```
attributes(hits)
```

```
$names
[1] "hits" "pdb.id" "acc" "inds"

$class
[1] "blast"
```

What are the top hits form our blast results

```
hits$pdb.id
```

```
[1] "1AKE_A" "8BQF_A" "4X8M_A" "6S36_A" "8Q2B_A" "8RJ9_A" "6RZE_A" "4X8H_A"
[9] "3HPR_A" "1E4V_A" "5EJE_A" "1E4Y_A" "3X2S_A" "6HAP_A" "6HAM_A" "4K46_A"
[17] "4NP6_A" "3GMT_A" "4PZL_A"
```

Download PDB files

```
files <- get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE)
```

```
Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):  
pdbs/1AKE.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download
```

```
Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):  
pdbs/8BQF.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download
```

```
Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):  
pdbs/4X8M.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download
```

```
Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):  
pdbs/6S36.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download
```

```
Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):  
pdbs/8Q2B.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download
```

```
Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):  
pdbs/8RJ9.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download
```

```
Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):  
pdbs/6RZE.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download
```

```
Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):  
pdbs/4X8H.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download
```

```
Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):  
pdbs/3HPR.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download
```

```
Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):  
pdbs/1E4V.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download
```

```
Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):  
pdbs/5EJE.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download
```

```
Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):  
pdbs/1E4Y.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download
```

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/3X2S.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/6HAP.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/6HAM.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/4K46.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/4NP6.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/3GMT.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/4PZL.pdb.gz exists. Skipping download

	0%
====	5%
=====	11%
=====	16%
=====	21%
=====	26%
=====	32%
=====	37%
=====	42%



I have now found and downloaded all ADK structures in the PDB database. Viewing them is difficult and needs to be aligned and then superimposed. This is evident when we use MolViewer to load up all the structures mentioned before.

Install BiocManager package from CRAN. use `BiocManager::install()` to install any package from bioconductor.

Align related PDBs

```
pdbbs <- pdbaln(files, fit = TRUE, exefile="msa")
```

Reading PDB files:

```
pdbbs/split_chain/1AKE_A.pdb
pdbbs/split_chain/8BQF_A.pdb
pdbbs/split_chain/4X8M_A.pdb
pdbbs/split_chain/6S36_A.pdb
pdbbs/split_chain/8Q2B_A.pdb
pdbbs/split_chain/8RJ9_A.pdb
pdbbs/split_chain/6RZE_A.pdb
pdbbs/split_chain/4X8H_A.pdb
```

```

pdbs/split_chain/3HPR_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/1E4V_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/5EJE_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/1E4Y_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/3X2S_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/6HAP_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/6HAM_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/4K46_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/4NP6_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/3GMT_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/4PZL_A.pdb
    PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
.    PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
..   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
.    PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
.    PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
.    PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
..   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
..   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
....  PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
.    PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
....

```

Extracting sequences

```

pdb/seq: 1    name: pdbs/split_chain/1AKE_A.pdb
    PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
pdb/seq: 2    name: pdbs/split_chain/8BQF_A.pdb
    PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
pdb/seq: 3    name: pdbs/split_chain/4X8M_A.pdb
pdb/seq: 4    name: pdbs/split_chain/6S36_A.pdb
    PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
pdb/seq: 5    name: pdbs/split_chain/8Q2B_A.pdb
    PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
pdb/seq: 6    name: pdbs/split_chain/8RJ9_A.pdb
    PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
pdb/seq: 7    name: pdbs/split_chain/6RZE_A.pdb
    PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
pdb/seq: 8    name: pdbs/split_chain/4X8H_A.pdb
pdb/seq: 9    name: pdbs/split_chain/3HPR_A.pdb
    PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
pdb/seq: 10   name: pdbs/split_chain/1E4V_A.pdb
pdb/seq: 11   name: pdbs/split_chain/5EJE_A.pdb

```

PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
 pdb/seq: 12 name: pdbc/split_chain/1E4Y_A.pdb
 pdb/seq: 13 name: pdbc/split_chain/3X2S_A.pdb
 pdb/seq: 14 name: pdbc/split_chain/6HAP_A.pdb
 pdb/seq: 15 name: pdbc/split_chain/6HAM_A.pdb
 PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
 pdb/seq: 16 name: pdbc/split_chain/4K46_A.pdb
 PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
 pdb/seq: 17 name: pdbc/split_chain/4NP6_A.pdb
 pdb/seq: 18 name: pdbc/split_chain/3GMT_A.pdb
 pdb/seq: 19 name: pdbc/split_chain/4PZL_A.pdb

pdbc

	1	.	.	.	40
[Truncated_Name:1] 1AKE_A.pdb	-----	MRI	ILL	GAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQIS	
[Truncated_Name:2] 8BQF_A.pdb	-----	MRI	ILL	GAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQIS	
[Truncated_Name:3] 4X8M_A.pdb	-----	MRI	ILL	GAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQIS	
[Truncated_Name:4] 6S36_A.pdb	-----	MRI	ILL	GAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQIS	
[Truncated_Name:5] 8Q2B_A.pdb	-----	MRI	ILL	GAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQIS	
[Truncated_Name:6] 8RJ9_A.pdb	-----	MRI	ILL	GAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQIS	
[Truncated_Name:7] 6RZE_A.pdb	-----	MRI	ILL	GAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQIS	
[Truncated_Name:8] 4X8H_A.pdb	-----	MRI	ILL	GAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQIS	
[Truncated_Name:9] 3HPR_A.pdb	-----	MRI	ILL	GAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQIS	
[Truncated_Name:10] 1E4V_A.pdb	-----	MRI	ILL	GAPVAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQIS	
[Truncated_Name:11] 5EJE_A.pdb	-----	MRI	ILL	GAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQIS	
[Truncated_Name:12] 1E4Y_A.pdb	-----	MRI	ILL	GALVAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQIS	
[Truncated_Name:13] 3X2S_A.pdb	-----	MRI	ILL	GAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQIS	
[Truncated_Name:14] 6HAP_A.pdb	-----	MRI	ILL	GAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQIS	
[Truncated_Name:15] 6HAM_A.pdb	-----	MRI	ILL	GAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQIS	
[Truncated_Name:16] 4K46_A.pdb	-----	MRI	ILL	GAPGAGKGTQAQFIMAKFGIPQIS	
[Truncated_Name:17] 4NP6_A.pdb	-----	NAM	RI	ILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKFGIPQIS	
[Truncated_Name:18] 3GMT_A.pdb	-----	MRL	ILL	GAPGAGKGTQANFIKEKFGIPQIS	
[Truncated_Name:19] 4PZL_A.pdb	TEN	LY	FQ	SNAMRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAKIIEQYNI	AHIS
		^***	*****	* *^ * **	
	1	.	.	.	40
	41	.	.	.	80
[Truncated_Name:1] 1AKE_A.pdb	TG	DML	RA	AVKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLV	TDELVIALVKE
[Truncated_Name:2] 8BQF_A.pdb	TG	DML	RA	AVKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLV	TDELVIALVKE
[Truncated_Name:3] 4X8M_A.pdb	TG	DML	RA	AVKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLV	TDELVIALVKE
[Truncated_Name:4] 6S36_A.pdb	TG	DML	RA	AVKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLV	TDELVIALVKE

[Truncated_Name:5] 8Q2B_A.pdb	TGDMRLRAAVKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVTDDELVIALVKE
[Truncated_Name:6] 8RJ9_A.pdb	TGDMRLRAAVKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVTDDELVIALVKE
[Truncated_Name:7] 6RZE_A.pdb	TGDMRLRAAVKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVTDDELVIALVKE
[Truncated_Name:8] 4X8H_A.pdb	TGDMRLRAAVKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVTDDELVIALVKE
[Truncated_Name:9] 3HPR_A.pdb	TGDMRLRAAVKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVTDDELVIALVKE
[Truncated_Name:10] 1E4V_A.pdb	TGDMRLRAAVKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVTDDELVIALVKE
[Truncated_Name:11] 5EJE_A.pdb	TGDMRLRAAVKSGSELGKQAKDIMDACKLVTDDELVIALVKE
[Truncated_Name:12] 1E4Y_A.pdb	TGDMRLRAAVKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVTDDELVIALVKE
[Truncated_Name:13] 3X2S_A.pdb	TGDMRLRAAVKSGSELGKQAKDIMDCGKLVTDDELVIALVKE
[Truncated_Name:14] 6HAP_A.pdb	TGDMRLRAAVKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVTDDELVIALVRE
[Truncated_Name:15] 6HAM_A.pdb	TGDMRLRAAIKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVTDDEIIIALVKE
[Truncated_Name:16] 4K46_A.pdb	TGDMRLRAAIKAGTELGKQAKSVIDAGQLVSDDIILGLVKE
[Truncated_Name:17] 4NP6_A.pdb	TGDMRLRAAIKAGTELGKQAKAVIDAGQLVSDDIILGLIKE
[Truncated_Name:18] 3GMT_A.pdb	TGDMRLRAAVKAGTPLGVEAKTYMDEGKLPVDSLIIIGLVKE
[Truncated_Name:19] 4PZL_A.pdb	TGDMIRETIKSGSALGQELKKVLDAGELVSDEFIIKIVKD
	****~* ~* *~ ** * ~* ** * ~ ~ ~ ~ ~
	41 . . . 80
	81 . . . 120
[Truncated_Name:1] 1AKE_A.pdb	RIAQEDCRNGFLLDGFPR TIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFD
[Truncated_Name:2] 8BQF_A.pdb	RIAQE----GFLLDGFPR TIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVIEFD
[Truncated_Name:3] 4X8M_A.pdb	RIAQEDCRNGFLLDGFPR TIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFD
[Truncated_Name:4] 6S36_A.pdb	RIAQEDCRNGFLLDGFPR TIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFD
[Truncated_Name:5] 8Q2B_A.pdb	RIAQEDCRNGFLLDGFPR TIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFD
[Truncated_Name:6] 8RJ9_A.pdb	RIAQEDCRNGFLLAGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFD
[Truncated_Name:7] 6RZE_A.pdb	RIAQEDCRNGFLLDGFPR TIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFD
[Truncated_Name:8] 4X8H_A.pdb	RIAQEDCRNGFLLDGFPR TIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFD
[Truncated_Name:9] 3HPR_A.pdb	RIAQEDCRNGFLLDGFPR TIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFD
[Truncated_Name:10] 1E4V_A.pdb	RIAQEDCRNGFLLDGFPR TIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFD
[Truncated_Name:11] 5EJE_A.pdb	RIAQEDCRNGFLLDGFPR TIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFD
[Truncated_Name:12] 1E4Y_A.pdb	RIAQEDCRNGFLLDGFPR TIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFD
[Truncated_Name:13] 3X2S_A.pdb	RIAQEDSRNGFLLDGFPR TIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFD
[Truncated_Name:14] 6HAP_A.pdb	RICQEDSRNGFLLDGFPR TIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFD
[Truncated_Name:15] 6HAM_A.pdb	RICQEDSRNGFLLDGFPR TIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFD
[Truncated_Name:16] 4K46_A.pdb	RIAQDDCAKGFLLDGFPR TIPQADGLKEVGVVVDYVIEFD
[Truncated_Name:17] 4NP6_A.pdb	RIAQADCEKGFLLDGFPR TIPQADGLKEMGINVDYVIEFD
[Truncated_Name:18] 3GMT_A.pdb	RLKEADCANGYLFDFPR TIPQADAMKEAGVAIDYVLEID
[Truncated_Name:19] 4PZL_A.pdb	RISKNCNNGFLLDGVPR TIPQAQELDKLGVNIDYIVEVD
	*~ *~* * ***** ** ^ *~ ^***^* *
	81 . . . 120
	121 . . . 160
[Truncated_Name:1] 1AKE_A.pdb	VPDELIVDRIVGRRVHAPSGRVYHV KFNPPKVEGKDDVTG


```

                                201      .      .      227
[Truncated_Name:1] 1AKE_A.pdb  T--KYAKVDGTPVAEVRADLEKILG-
[Truncated_Name:2] 8BQF_A.pdb  T--KYAKVDGTPVAEVRADLEKIL--
[Truncated_Name:3] 4X8M_A.pdb  T--KYAKVDGTPVAEVRADLEKILG-
[Truncated_Name:4] 6S36_A.pdb  T--KYAKVDGTPVAEVRADLEKILG-
[Truncated_Name:5] 8Q2B_A.pdb  T--KYAKVDGTPVAEVRADLEKILG-
[Truncated_Name:6] 8RJ9_A.pdb  T--KYAKVDGTPVAEVRADLEKILG-
[Truncated_Name:7] 6RZE_A.pdb  T--KYAKVDGTPVAEVRADLEKILG-
[Truncated_Name:8] 4X8H_A.pdb  T--KYAKVDGTPVAEVRADLEKILG-
[Truncated_Name:9] 3HPR_A.pdb  T--KYAKVDGTPVAEVRADLEKILG-
[Truncated_Name:10] 1E4V_A.pdb  T--KYAKVDGTPVAEVRADLEKILG-
[Truncated_Name:11] 5EJE_A.pdb  T--KYAKVDGTPVAEVRADLEKILG-
[Truncated_Name:12] 1E4Y_A.pdb  T--KYAKVDGTPVAEVRADLEKILG-
[Truncated_Name:13] 3X2S_A.pdb  T--KYAKVDGTPVAEVRADLEKILG-
[Truncated_Name:14] 6HAP_A.pdb  T--KYAKVDGTPVCEVRADLEKILG-
[Truncated_Name:15] 6HAM_A.pdb  T--KYAKVDGTPVCEVRADLEKILG-
[Truncated_Name:16] 4K46_A.pdb  T--QYLKFDGTKAVAEVSAELEKALA-
[Truncated_Name:17] 4NP6_A.pdb  T--QYLKFDGTKQVSEVSADIKALA-
[Truncated_Name:18] 3GMT_A.pdb  E-----NGLKAPA-----YRKISG-
[Truncated_Name:19] 4PZL_A.pdb  KIPKYIKINGDQAVEKVSQDIFDQLNK
                                *
                                201      .      .      227

```

Call:

```
pdbaln(files = files, fit = TRUE, exefile = "msa")
```

Class:

```
pdbs, fasta
```

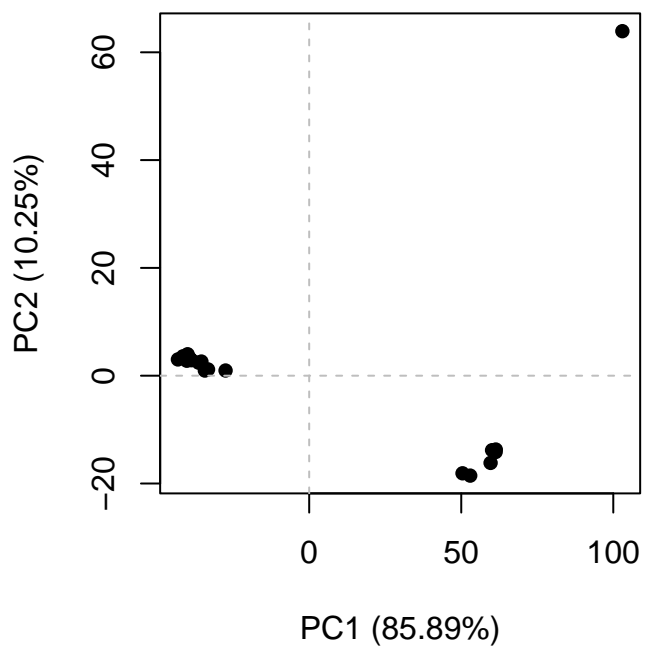
Alignment dimensions:

```
19 sequence rows; 227 position columns (199 non-gap, 28 gap)
```

```
+ attr: xyz, resno, b, chain, id, ali, resid, sse, call
```

Now that we have our sequences aligned, we can now do a PCA

```
pc <- pca(pdb)
plot(pc, pc.axes = c(1:2))
```



To examine what the PC is capturing, we can plot the loadings or make a movie (trajector) of moving along PC1

```
mktrj(pc, pc=1, file="pc1.pdb")
```