

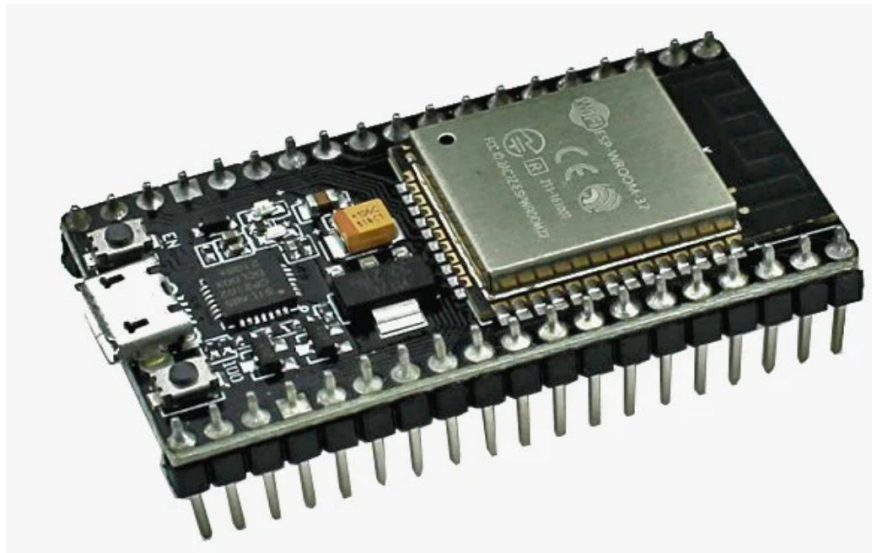
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**EXPERIMENT: 9**

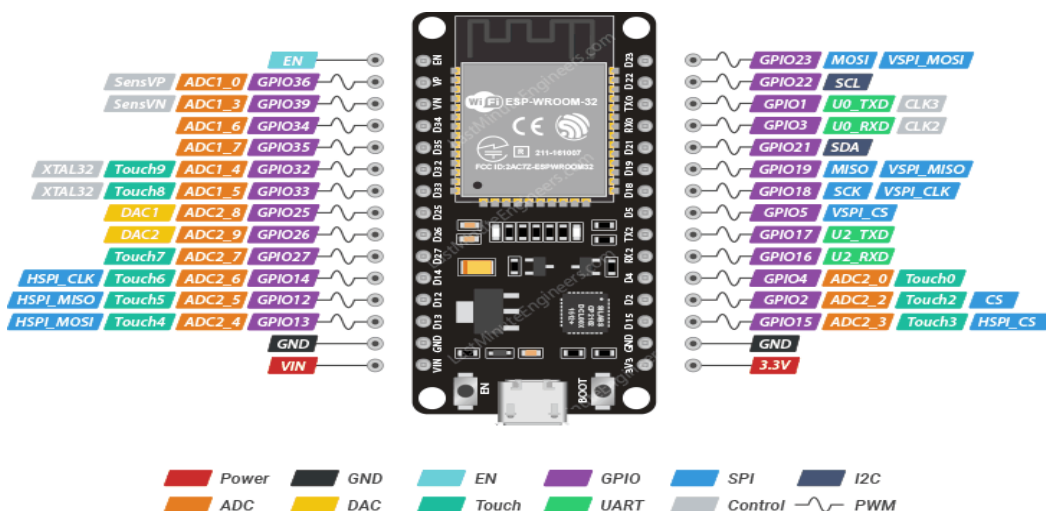
**AIM:** Introduction to Arduino/ESP32 & implement sample programs of i. Blink LED, ii. LED with timer and iii. LED control from Switch.

**OBJECTIVES:**

1. To study datasheet and Pin diagram of ESP32
2. Implement Blink LED program.
3. Implement program to control LED intensity with timer.
4. Implement program to control LED from switch

**COMPONENTS:****1) ESP32:**

ESP32 is a series of low-cost, low-power microcontrollers with integrated Wi-Fi and Bluetooth connectivity. It is suitable for a wide range of IoT applications and can be programmed using various languages and frameworks.



**2) USB Cable:**

USB cables are cables that can be used to connect, charge, and transfer data between various devices, such as computers, smartphones, cameras, and more.

**3) LED:**

LED stands for light-emitting diode, which is a semiconductor device that emits light when an electric current flows through it.

**4) Button:**

Grove button is a type of button that can be used with the Grove system, which is a modular and easy-to-use platform for connecting sensors, actuators, and displays.

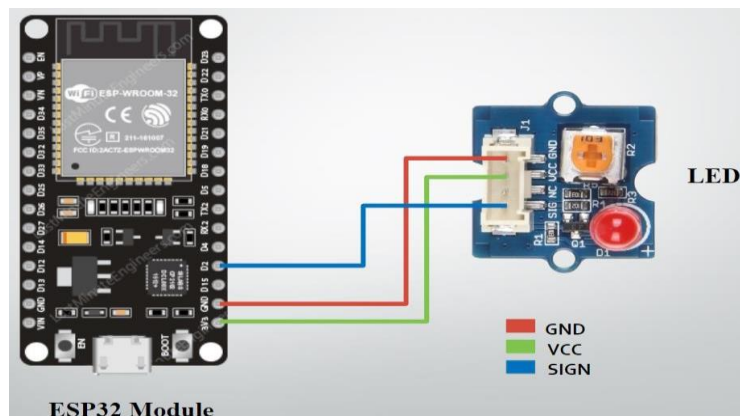
### 5) jumper wire:



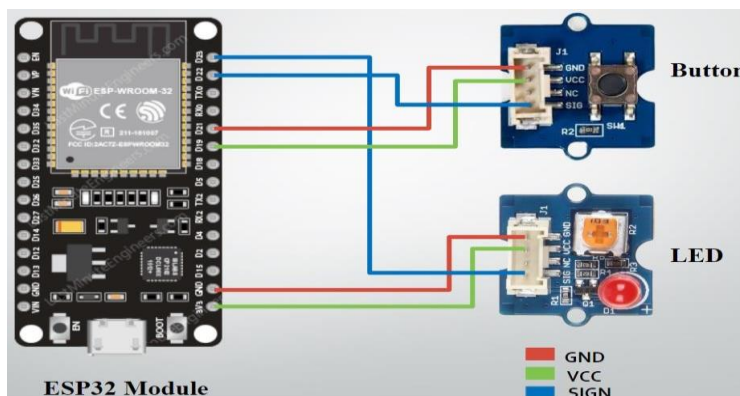
Jumper wires are wires that have connectors or pins at each end, which can be used to connect two points in a circuit without soldering.

### CONNECTION DIAGRAM:

#### a) 9.1 and 9.2



#### b) 9.3:



### CODES:

1.

9.1:

```
const int ledpin=2;
void setup()
{
  pinMode(ledpin,OUTPUT);
}
void loop()
{
  digitalWrite(ledpin,HIGH);
  delay(1000) digitalWrite(ledpin,LOW);
  delay(1000);
}
```

9.2:

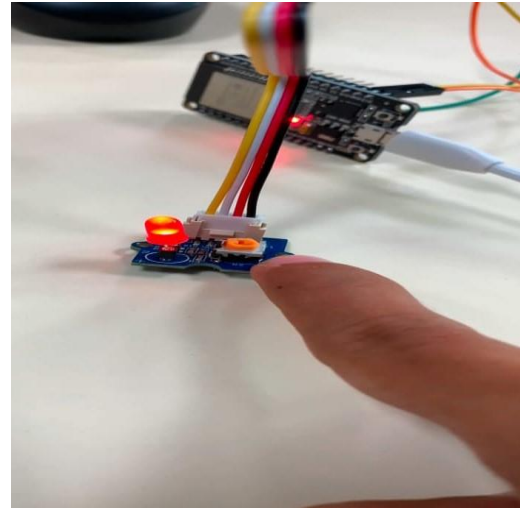
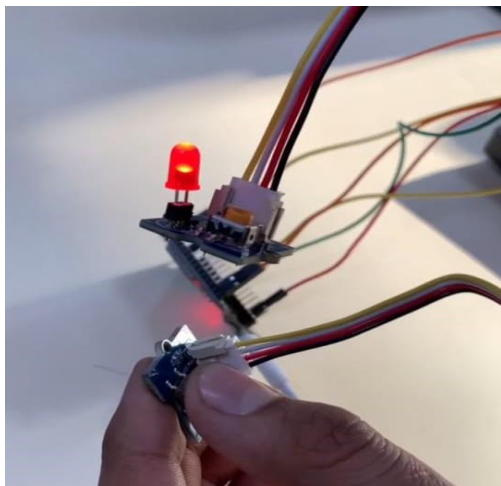
```
int led = 23;
int brightness = 0;
int fadeAmount = 5;
void setup()
{
  pinMode(led,OUTPUT);
}
void loop()
{
  analogWrite(led,brightness);
  brightness=brightness + fadeAmount;
  if (brightness <=0 || brightness >= 255)
  {
    fadeAmount = -fadeAmount;
  }

  delay(30);
}
```

9.3:

```
const int buttonPin = 22;
const int ledPin = 23;
const int suppl = 19;
const int groun = 21;
int buttonState = 0;
void setup()
{
  pinMode(ledPin, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(buttonPin, INPUT); pinMode(suppl, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(groun, OUTPUT);
  digitalWrite(suppl, HIGH);
}
```

```
digitalWrite(groun, LOW);  
}  
void loop()  
{  
  buttonState = digitalRead(buttonPin);  
  if (buttonState == HIGH)  
  {  
    digitalWrite(ledPin, HIGH);  
  }  
  else  
  {  
    digitalWrite(ledPin, LOW);  
  }  
}
```

**OUTPUTS:****9.1:****9.2:****9.3:**

**OBSERVATIONS:**

**CONCLUSION:****DRIVE LINK OF VIDEO:**

9.1: <https://drive.google.com/file/d/1bHL3bfXyaidL2OhV-fBAS9NkO7wah1p-/view?usp=drivesdk>

9.2: [https://drive.google.com/file/d/1TanKtVY7TQ2s4jOED6\\_SgpJugeTpdEca/view?usp=drivesdk](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1TanKtVY7TQ2s4jOED6_SgpJugeTpdEca/view?usp=drivesdk)

9.3: <https://drive.google.com/file/d/1csVqUcZhEGe4QWQBSREbga7n5atPJFqZ/view?usp=drivesdk>

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