

# DATA STRUCTURE USING C++

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# 1. Write Stack Code using all operation (Push, Pop, Peep).

#### **INPUT:**

```
#include<iostream>
#include<string>
using namespace std;
class stack{
   private:
   int top;
   int arr[5];
   public:
       stack()
       { top=-1;
           for(int i=0;i<5;i++)
           {
            arr[i]=0;
            }
       }
       bool isEmpty()
       { if(top==-1)
                return true;
          }
          else
            return false;
          }
       }
```

```
bool isfull()
{ if(top==4)
  {
         return true;
   }
   else
     return false;
  }
}
void push(int value)
{
  if(isfull())
  {
     cout<<"Stack overflow"<<endl;</pre>
  }
  else
    top++;
   arr[top]=value;
  }
}
int pop()
{
  if(isEmpty())
    cout<<"stack underflow"<<endl;</pre>
  }
  else
  { int popvalue=arr[top];
```

```
arr[top]=0;
    top--;
    return popvalue;
  }
}
int count()
{
return (top+1);
int peek(int position)
{
   if(isEmpty())
   cout<<"stack underflow"<<endl;</pre>
                  return -1;
   }
                  else if (position < 0 | | position > top)
                  {
                 cout << "Invalid position" << endl;</pre>
                 return -1;
                        }
   else
     return arr[position];
   }
}
void change(int position,int value)
{
   arr[position]=value;
}
```

```
void display()
    {
      for(int i=4;i>-1;i--)
       cout<<arr[i]<<endl;
    }
};
int main()
{
  stack s1;
  int op, position, value;
  do
  {
   cout<<"what operation do you want to perform? "<<endl;</pre>
   cout<<"0.exit"<<endl;
   cout<<"1.push"<<endl;
   cout<<"2.pop"<<endl;
   cout<<"3.isEmpty"<<endl;
   cout<<"4.isfull"<<endl;
   cout<<"5.peek"<<endl;
   cout<<"6.count"<<endl;</pre>
   cout<<"7.change"<<endl;</pre>
   cout<<"8.display"<<endl;
   cout<<"9.clear"<<endl;
   cout<<"Enter your choice ?"<<endl;</pre>
   cin>>op;
```

```
switch(op)
{
      case 0:
            break;
      case 1:
          cout<<"Enter the value to insert into the stack : "<<endl;</pre>
          cin>>value;
          s1.push(value);
          cout<<"Data Inserted in stack";</pre>
          break;
      case 2:
          cout<<"pop function called : "<<s1.pop()<<endl;</pre>
          cout<<"Data deleted from stack"<<endl;</pre>
          break;
      case 3:
          if(s1.isEmpty())
              cout<<"Stack is Empty"<<endl;</pre>
          }
          else
          {
              cout<<"Stack is not Empty"<<endl;</pre>
          }
          break;
      case 4:
```

```
if(s1.isfull())
    {
        cout<<"Stack is Full"<<endl;</pre>
    }
    else
    {
        cout<<"Stack is not Full"<<endl;</pre>
    }
    break;
case 5:
    cout<<"Enter the position you want to peek into the stack : "<<endl;</pre>
    cin>>position;
    s1.peek(position);
    cout<<"The value is "<<s1.peek(position)<<endl;</pre>
    break;
case 6:
    cout<<"Total no. of item into the stack is : "<<s1.count()<<endl;</pre>
    break;
case 7:
    cout<<"Enter the position the stack : "<<endl;</pre>
    cin>>position;
    cout<<"Enter the value to insert into the stack : "<<endl;</pre>
    cin>>value;
    s1.change(position,value);
    break;
```

```
case 8:
                cout<<"The item of stacks are : "<<endl;</pre>
                s1.display();
                break;
             case 9:
                system("cls");
                break;
             default:
                 cout<<"enter the correct value!!";</pre>
                 break;
      }
      }
      while(op!=0);
      return 0;
   }
OUTPUT:
what operation do you want to perform?
0.exit
1.push
2.pop
3.isEmpty
4.isfull
5.peek
6.count
7.change
8.display
9.clear
```

```
Enter your choice ?

8

The item of stacks are :

4

6

8

5
```

2. Write Queue Code using all operation (insert, delete and view).

#### **INPUT:**

```
#include<iostream>
#include<string>
using namespace std;
class queue
{
 private:
        int rear;
        int front;
        int arr[5];
        public:
        queue()
        {
                rear=-1;
                front=-1;
                for(int i=0;i<5;i++)
                {
```

```
arr[i]=0;
       }
}
bool isEmpty()
{
       if(rear==-1 && front==-1)
       {
              return true;
       }
       else
       {
              return false;
       }
}
bool isFull()
{
       if(rear==4)
       {
              return true;
       }
       else
       {
              return false;
       }
}
void enqueue(int value)
{
```

```
if(isFull())
       {
               cout<<"Queue is Full"<<endl;
               return;
       }
       else if(isEmpty())
       {
               rear=0;
               front=0;
               arr[rear]=value;
       }
       else
       {
               rear++;
               arr[rear]=value;
       }
}
int dequeue()
{
       int x;
       if(isEmpty())
       {
               cout<<"Queue is empty"<<endl;</pre>
               return 0;
       }
       else if(rear==front)
       {
               x=arr[front];
               arr[front]=0;
```

```
front=-1;
                        rear=-1;
                        return x;
                }
                else
                {
                        x=arr[front];
                        arr[front]=0;
                        front++;
                        return x;
                }
         }
         int count()
         {
                return (rear-front+1);
         }
        void display()
         {
                cout<<"The Queue consist of items are : "<<endl;</pre>
                for(int i=0;i<5;i++)
                {
                        cout<<arr[i]<<" ";
                }
         }
};
int main()
 queue q1;
 int option, value;
```

do{ cout<<"\n What operation you want do in the Queue? or press 0 to Exit."<<endl; cout<<"1.Enqueue()"<<endl;</pre> cout<<"2.Dequeue()"<<endl;</pre> cout<<"3.isEmpty()"<<endl;</pre> cout<<"4.isFull()"<<endl;</pre> cout<<"5.Count()"<<endl;</pre> cout<<"6.Display()"<<endl;</pre> cout<<"7.Clear screen"<<endl;</pre> cout<<"Enter the option you want to do? "<<endl; cin>>option; switch(option) { case 0: break; case 1: cout<<"Enqueue Function called: /n Enter the value? "<<endl; cin>>value; q1.enqueue(value); break; case 2: cout<<"Dequeue Function called:"<<endl;</pre> q1.dequeue(); break;

```
case 3:
                                      if(q1.isEmpty())
                                      {
                                              cout<<"Queue is Empty"<<endl;
                                      }
                                      else
                                      {
                                              cout<<"Queue is not Empty"<<endl;</pre>
                                      }
                                      break;
                       case 4:
                                      if(q1.isFull())
                                      {
                                              cout<<"Queue is Full"<<endl;
                                      }
                                      else
                                      {
                                              cout<<"Queue is not Full"<<endl;
                                      }
                                       break;
                       case 5:
                                      cout<<"Count Function called /n The total
number of item is : "<<q1.count()<<endl;</pre>
                                      break;
                       case 6:
                                       cout<<"Display is called :"<<endl;</pre>
```

#### **OUTPUT:**

What operation you want do in the Queue? or press 0 to Exit.

```
1.Enqueue()
2.Dequeue()
3.isEmpty()
4.isFull()
```

5.Count()6.Display()

7.Clear screen

Enter the option you want to do?

6

Display is called:

The Queue consist of items are:

5 4 8 5 6

# 3. Write Code various operations on one way (singly) linked list.

#### **INPUT:**

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class Node{
 public:
        int key;
        int data;
        Node* next;
        Node()
        {
                key=0;
                data=0;
                next=NULL;
        }
        Node(int k,int d)
        {
                key = k;
                data = d;
        }
};
class SinglyLinkedList{
```

```
public:
       Node* head;
       SinglyLinkedList()
              head=NULL;
       }
      SinglyLinkedList(Node *n)
       {
                     //point to the newly passed node
                     head = n;
       }
      //1. Check if node exists using key value
      Node* nodeExists(int k)
       {
              Node* temp = NULL;
              Node* ptr = head;
              while(ptr!=NULL)
                     if(ptr->key==k)
                     {
                            temp=ptr;
                     }
                     ptr= ptr->next;
              }
              return temp;
       }
```

```
//2.Append a node to the list
        void appendNode(Node *n)
                if(nodeExists(n->key)!=NULL)
                {
                       cout<<"Node already exists with key value: "<<n->key<<".
Append another node with different key value"<<endl;
                }
                else
                {
                       if(head==NULL)
                       {
                              head = n;
                              cout<<"Node Append"<<endl;</pre>
                       }
                       else
                       {
                              Node* ptr = head;
                              while(ptr->next!=NULL)
                              {
                                      ptr = ptr->next;
                              ptr->next=n;
                              cout<<"Node Appended"<<endl;</pre>
                       }
                }
        }
```

```
//3. Prepend Node - Attach a node at the start
        void prependNode(Node* n)
        {
               if(nodeExists(n->key)!=NULL)
                       cout<<"Node already exists with key value: "<<n->key<<".
Append another node with different key value"<<endl;
               else
               {
                       n->next=head;
                       head=n;
                       cout<<"Node Prepended"<<endl;</pre>
               }
        }
        //4. insert a node after a particular node in the list
        void insertNodeAfter(int k,Node *n)
        {
               Node* ptr = nodeExists(k);
               if(ptr==NULL)
                       cout<<"No node exists with key value:" <<k<<endl;</pre>
               }
               else
               {
                       if(nodeExists(n->key)!=NULL)
                       {
                              cout<<"Node already exists with key value: "<<n->key<<".
Append another node with different key value"<<endl;
```

```
}
              else
              {
                      n->next=ptr->next;
                      ptr->next=n;
                      cout<<"Node Inserted"<<endl;</pre>
              }
       }
}
//5. Delete node by unique key
void deleteNodeByKey(int k)
{
       if(head==NULL)
       {
              cout<<"singly linked list already Empty can't delete"<<endl;</pre>
       }
       else if(head!=NULL)
       {
              if(head->key==k)
              {
                      head = head->next;
                      cout<<"Node UNLINKED with keys value :"<<k<endl;</pre>
              }
              else
              {
                      Node* temp=NULL;
                      Node* prevptr = head;
                      Node* currentptr = head->next;
                      while(currentptr!=NULL)
```

```
{
                                      if(currentptr->key==k)
                                     {
                                             temp = currentptr;
                                             currentptr=NULL;
                                     }
                                     else
                                     {
                                             prevptr = prevptr->next;
                                             currentptr = currentptr->next;
                                     }
                              }
                              if(temp!=NULL)
                              {
                                      prevptr->next=temp->next;
                                     cout<<"Node unlinked with key value : "<<k<<endl;</pre>
                              }
                              else
                              {
                                      cout<<"Node doesn't exist with key value:
"<<k<<endl;
                              }
                       }
               }
        }
        //6. Update Node
        void updateNodeByKey(int k, int d)
        {
               Node* ptr = nodeExists(k);
```

```
if(ptr!=NULL)
       {
               ptr->data=d;
               cout<<"Node data update successfully"<<endl;</pre>
       }
       else
       {
               cout<<"Node doesn't exist with key value :"<<k<endl;</pre>
       }
}
//7. printing
void printList()
{
       if(head==NULL)
       {
               cout<<"No node in singly linked list";</pre>
       }
       else
       {
               cout<<endl<<"Singly linked list value :";</pre>
               Node* temp = head;
               while(temp!=NULL)
               {
                      cout<<"("<<temp->key<<","<<temp->data<<") --> ";
                       temp = temp->next;
               }
       }
}
```

```
};
int main(){
 SinglyLinkedList s;
 int option;
 int key1,k1,data1;
 do
 {
         cout<<"\n What operation do you want to perform? Select option number.
Enter 0 to exit"<<endl;
         cout<<"1. appendNode()"<<endl;</pre>
         cout<<"2. prependNode()"<<endl;</pre>
         cout<<"3. insertNodeAfter()"<<endl;</pre>
         cout<<"4. deleteNodeByKey()"<<endl;</pre>
         cout<<"5. updateNodeByKey()"<<endl;</pre>
         cout<<"6. print()"<<endl;</pre>
         cout<<"7. Clear Screen"<<endl<<endl;
         cin>>option;
         Node* n1 = new Node();
         switch(option)
                case 0:
                        break;
                case 1:
                        cout<<"Append node operation \n Enter key & data of the node
to be append"<<endl;
                        cin>>key1;
```

```
cin>>data1;
                      n1->key=key1;
                      n1->data=data1;
                      s.appendNode(n1);
                      break;
               case 2:
                      cout<<"Prepend node operation \n Enter key & data of the node
to be Prepend"<<endl;
                      cin>>key1;
                      cin>>data1;
                      n1->key=key1;
                      n1->data=data1;
                      s.prependNode(n1);
                      break;
               case 3:
                      cout<<"Insert node after operation \n Enter key of existing Node
after which you want to insert this new node"<<endl;
                      cin>>k1;
                      cout<<"Enter key & data of the new node first: "<<endl;</pre>
                      cin>>key1;
                      cin>>data1;
                      n1->key=key1;
                      n1->data=data1;
                      s.insertNodeAfter(k1,n1);
                      break;
        case 4:
                      cout<<"delete node by key operation \n Enter key of the node to
be deleted"<<endl;
```

```
cin>>k1;
                       s.deleteNodeByKey(k1);
                       break;
        case 5:
                       cout<<"update node by key operation \n Enter the existing key
and new data to be updated"<<endl;
                       cin>>key1;
                       cin>>data1;
                       s.updateNodeByKey(key1,data1);
                       break;
        case 6:
                       s.printList();
                       break;
        case 7:
                       system("cls");
                       break;
        default:
                cout<<"Enter proper option number "<<endl;</pre>
        }
 }while(option!=0);
 return 0;
```

#### **OUTPUT:**

What operation do you want to perform? Select option number. Enter 0 to exit

1. appendNode()

```
    prependNode()
    insertNodeAfter()
    deleteNodeByKey()
    updateNodeByKey()
    print()
    Clear Screen
```

# 4. Write Code various operations on two way (doubly) linked list.

#### **INPUT:**

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

class Node{
   public:
        int key;
        int data;
        Node* next;
        Node* previous;

        Node()
        {
            key=0;
            data=0;
            next=NULL;
```

```
previous=NULL;
             }
             Node(int k,int d)
             {
                    key=k;
                    data=d;
                    next=NULL;
                    previous=NULL;
             }
};
class DoublyLinkedList{
       public:
             Node* head;
             DoublyLinkedList()
             {
                    head=NULL;
             }
             DoublyLinkedList(Node *n)
             {
                    head=n;
             }
             //check whether the node exist or not
             Node* CheckNodeExist(int k)
             {
                    Node* temp=NULL;
                    Node* ptr=head;
                    while(ptr!=NULL)
                    {
```

```
if(ptr->key==k)
                            {
                                    temp=ptr;
                            }
                            ptr=ptr->next;
                     }
                     return temp;
              }
              void AppendNode(Node* n)
              {
                     if(CheckNodeExist(n->key)!=NULL)
                     {
                            cout<<"Node already exists with key "<<n->key<<" Append
another node with different key value"<<endl;
                     }
                     else{
                            if (head == NULL)
                            {
                     head = n;
                     cout << "Node Appended as Head node." << endl;</pre>
              }
              else{
                            Node* ptr=head;
                            while(ptr->next!=NULL)
                            {
                                    ptr=ptr->next;
                            }
                            ptr->next=n;
```

```
n->previous=ptr;
                            cout<<"Node Appended successfully."<<endl;</pre>
                             }
              }
              // Prepend Node
              void PrependNode(Node* n)
              {
                     if(CheckNodeExist(n->key)!=NULL)
                     {
                             cout<<"Node already Exist "<<n->key<<" Append another node</pre>
with different key value"<<endl;
                     }
                     else
                     {
                             if(head==NULL)
                             {
                                    head=n;
                                    cout<<"Node Prepended as Head node"<<endl;</pre>
                             }
                             else
                             {
                                    head->previous=n;
                                    n->next=head;
                                    head=n;
                                    cout<<"Node Prepeneed"<<endl;</pre>
                             }
                     }
```

```
}
              //Insert Node
              void InsertNodeAfter(int k,Node* n)
                     Node* ptr=CheckNodeExist(k);
                     if(ptr==NULL)
                     {
                            cout<<"No Node Exist with key value"<<endl;</pre>
                     }
                     else
                     {
                            if(CheckNodeExist(n->key)!=NULL)
                            {
                                    cout<<"Node already Exist "<<n->key<<" Append another</pre>
node with different key value"<<endl;
                            }
                            else
                            {
                                    Node *nextNode=ptr->next;
                                    //apending at the end
                                    if(nextNode==NULL)
                                           ptr->next=n;
                                           n->previous=ptr;
                                           cout<<"Node Inserted at the end"<<endl;
                                    //appending in between
                                    else
                                    {
```

```
n->next=nextNode;
                                           nextNode->previous=n;
                                           n->previous=ptr;
                                           ptr->next=n;
                                    }
                             }
                     }
              }
              //delete Node
              void DeleteNodeByKey(int k)
              {
                     Node* ptr=CheckNodeExist(k);
                     if(ptr==NULL)
                     {
                             cout<<"No Node Exist with key value"<<k<<endl;</pre>
                     }
                     else{
                             if(head==NULL)
                             {
                                    cout<<"DoublyLinkedList is already Empty ,can't
delete.'"<<endl;
                             }
                             else if(head!=NULL)
                             {
                                    if(head->key==k)
                                           head=head->next;
                                           cout<<"Node Unlinked with key value "<<k<<endl;</pre>
```

```
}
                     else{
                            Node *nextNode=ptr->next;
                            Node *prevNode=ptr->previous;
                            //deleting at the end
                            if(nextNode==NULL)
                            {
                                   prevNode->next=NULL;
                                   cout<<"Node deleted at the end"<<endl;
                            }
                            else{
                                   prevNode->next=nextNode;
                                   nextNode->previous=prevNode;
                                   cout<<"Node Deletion in between"<<endl;</pre>
                            }
                     }
              }
      }
}
//Update node
void updateNode(int k,int d)
{
              Node* ptr=CheckNodeExist(k);
              if(ptr!=NULL)
              {
                     ptr->data=d;
                     cout<<"Node Updated Successfully"<<endl;</pre>
```

```
}
                             else
                             {
                                     cout<<"Node doesnot Exist with key value "<<k<<endl;</pre>
                             }
               }
              //print
               void PrintList()
               {
                      if(head==NULL)
                      {
                             cout<<"No node in DoublyLinkedList"<<endl;</pre>
                      }
                      else
                      {
                             cout<<endl<<"DoublyLinkedlist value : ";</pre>
                             Node* temp=head;
                             while(temp!=NULL)
                             {
                                     cout<<"("<<temp->key<<","<<temp->data<<")<-->";
                                     temp=temp->next;
                             }
                      }
               }
};
int main()
{
       DoublyLinkedList obj;
```

```
int option;
       int key1,data1,k1;
       do
       {
              cout<<"\n What operation do you want to perform? Select option number.
Enter 0 to exit"<<endl;
              cout<<"1. appendNode()"<<endl;</pre>
              cout<<"2. prependNode()"<<endl;</pre>
              cout<<"3. insertNodeAfter()"<<endl;</pre>
              cout<<"4. deleteNodeByKey()"<<endl;</pre>
              cout<<"5. updateNodeByKey()"<<endl;</pre>
              cout<<"6. print()"<<endl;</pre>
              cout<<"7. Clear Screen"<<endl<
              cin>>option;
              Node* n1 = new Node();
              switch(option)
              {
                      case 0:
                              break;
                      case 1:
                              cout<<"to append Node please provide key value and data of the
Node ."<<endl;
                              cin>>key1;
                              cin>>data1;
                              n1->key=key1;
                              n1->data=data1;
                              obj.AppendNode(n1);
```

```
break;
                     case 2:
                             cout<<"to prepend NOde please provide key value and data of
the Node ."<<endl;
                             cin>>key1;
                             cin>>data1;
                             n1->key=key1;
                             n1->data=data1;
                             obj.PrependNode(n1);
                             break;
                     case 3:
                            cout<<"Enter the key value of node after which you want to
insert. ";
                            cin>>k1;
                             cout<<"to append Node please provide key value and data of the
Node ."<<endl;
                             cin>>key1;
                             cin>>data1;
                             n1->key=key1;
                             n1->data=data1;
                             obj.InsertNodeAfter(k1,n1);
                             break;
                     case 4:
                                   cout<<"Enter the key value of node which you want to
delete. ";
                                   cin>>k1;
                                   obj.DeleteNodeByKey(k1);
                                   break;
```

```
case 5:
                                     cout<<"to Update Node please provide key value and data
of the Node ."<<endl;
                                     cin>>key1;
                                     cin>>data1;
                                     obj.updateNode(key1,data1);
                                     break;
                      case 6:
                                     obj.PrintList();
                                     break;
                      case 7:
                                     system("cls");
                                     break;
                      default:
                             cout<<"Enter Correct option!!!"<<endl;</pre>
                             break;
              }
       }while(option!=0);
       return 0;
```

#### **OUTPUT:**

What operation do you want to perform? Select option number. Enter 0 to exit

- 1. appendNode()
- 2. prependNode()
- 3. insertNodeAfter()

```
4. deleteNodeByKey()
5. updateNodeByKey()
6. print()
7. Clear Screen

6
DoublyLinkedlist value: (3,55)<-->(1,54)<-->(85,4)<-->(2,85)<-->
```

# 5. Write Code various operations on circular linked list. INPUT:

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

class Node{
  public:
     int key;
     int data;
     Node* next;

     Node()
     {
         key=0;
         data=0;
         next=NULL;
  }
}
```

```
Node(int k, int d)
        {
               key=k;
                data=d;
        }
};
class CircularLinkedList
{
 public:
        Node* head;
        CircularLinkedList()
        {
               head = NULL;
        }
        //1. check if node exists using key value
        Node* nodeExists(int k)
        {
               Node* temp = NULL;
               Node* ptr = head;
               if(ptr==NULL)
               {
                       return temp;
                }
                else
                {
```

```
do
              {
                     if(ptr->key==k)
                            temp=ptr;
                     ptr = ptr->next;
              }
              while(ptr!=head);
              return temp;
       }
}
//2.Append a node to the list
void appendNode(Node *new_node)
{
       if(nodeExists(new_node->key)!=NULL)
       {
              cout<<"Node already exists with key value : "
              <<new_node->key
              <<". Appened another node with different key value"
              <<endl;
       }
       else
       {
              if(head==NULL)
              {
                     head = new_node;
```

```
new_node->next = head;
                     cout<<"Node Appened at first Head position"<<endl;</pre>
              }
              else
              {
                     Node* ptr = head;
                     while(ptr->next!=head)
                     {
                            ptr = ptr->next;
                     ptr->next=new_node;
                     new_node->next=head;
                     cout<<"Node Appended"<<endl;</pre>
              }
      }
}
//3. Prepend Node - Attach a node at the start
void prependNode(Node* new node)
{
       if(nodeExists(new_node->key)!=NULL)
       {
                     cout<<"Node already exists with key value : "
              <<new_node->key
              <<". Append another node with different key value"
              <<endl;
       }
       else
       {
```

```
if(head==NULL)
              {
                     head = new_node;
                      new_node->next=head;
                     cout<<"Node Prepend at first Head position"<<endl;</pre>
              }
              else
              {
                     Node* ptr = head;
                     while(ptr->next!=head)
                     {
                             ptr = ptr->next;
                     }
                      ptr->next=new_node;
                     new_node->next=head;
                     head=new_node;
                     cout<<"Node Prepend"<<endl;</pre>
              }
       }
}
//4. Insert a node after a particular node in the list
void insertNodeAfter(int k,Node *new_node)
{
       Node* ptr = nodeExists(k);
       if(ptr==NULL)
              cout<<"No one Exists with key value of : "<<k<endl;</pre>
       }
```

```
{
              if(nodeExists(new_node->key)!=NULL)
              {
                     cout<<"Node already exists with key value : "
                     <<new_node->key
                     <<". Appened another node with different key value"
                     <<endl;
              }
              else
              {
                     if(ptr->next==head)
                     {
                            new_node->next=head;
                            ptr->next=new_node;
                            cout<<"Node inserted at the end"<<endl;
                     }
                     else
                     {
                            new_node->next=ptr->next;
                            ptr->next=new_node;
                            cout<<"Node Inserted in between"<<endl;</pre>
                     }
              }
       }
}
// 5. Delete node by unique key
void deleteNodeByKey(int k)
```

else

```
Node* ptr = nodeExists(k);
               if(ptr==NULL)
               {
                       cout<<"No node exists with key value OF: "<<k
                       <<endl;
               }
               else
               {
                       if(ptr==head)
                       {
                              if(head->next==NULL)
                              {
                                     head=NULL;
                                     cout<<"Head Node Unlinked.... List Empty";</pre>
                              }
                              else
                                     Node* ptr1 = head;
                                     while(ptr1->next!=head)
                                     {
                                             ptr1 = ptr1->next;
                                     }
                                     ptr1->next = head->next;
                                     head = head->next;
                                     cout<<"Node unlinked with key values :</pre>
"<<k<<endl;
                              }
                       }
```

{

```
else
              {
                     Node* temp=NULL;
                     Node* prevptr = head;
                     Node* currentptr = head->next;
                     while(currentptr!=NULL)
                     {
                            if(currentptr->key==k)
                            {
                                   temp =
                                                  currentptr;
                                   currentptr=NULL;
                            }
                            else
                            {
                                    prevptr = prevptr->next;
                                   currentptr = currentptr->next;
                            }
                     }
                     prevptr->next=temp->next;
                     cout<<"Node UNLINKED With Keys Values : "<<k<endl;</pre>
              }
       }
}
//6. update node
void updateNodeByKey(int k, int d)
{
       Node* ptr = nodeExists(k);
       if(ptr!=NULL)
       {
```

```
ptr->data=d;
                        cout<<"Node data updated successfully"<<endl;</pre>
                }
                else
                {
                        cout<<"node doesn't exists with key value : "<<k<endl;</pre>
                }
         }
        //7. printing
         void printList()
         {
                if(head==NULL)
                {
                       cout<<"No Node In CircularLinkedList LinkedList";</pre>
                }
                else
                {
                        cout<<endl<<"head address: "<<head<<endl;
                        cout<<"CircularLinkedList Linkedlist Values : "<<endl;</pre>
                        Node* temp = head;
                        do
                        {
                               cout<<"("<<temp->key<<","<<temp->data<<","<<temp-
>next<<") --> ";
                               temp = temp->next;
```

```
}
                        while(temp!=head);
                }
         }
};
int main(){
 CircularLinkedList obj;
 int option;
 int key1,k1,data1;
 do
 {
         cout<<"\n What operation do you want to perform? Select option number.
Enter 0 to exit"<<endl;
         cout<<"1. appendNode()"<<endl;</pre>
         cout<<"2. prependNode()"<<endl;</pre>
         cout<<"3. insertNodeAfter()"<<endl;</pre>
         cout<<"4. deleteNodeByKey()"<<endl;</pre>
         cout<<"5. updateNodeByKey()"<<endl;</pre>
         cout<<"6. print()"<<endl;</pre>
         cout<<"7. Clear Screen"<<endl<<endl;
         cin>>option;
         Node* n1 = new Node();
         switch(option)
         {
                case 0:
                        break;
```

```
case 1:
                      cout<<"Append node operation \n Enter key & data of the node
to be append"<<endl;
                      cin>>key1;
                      cin>>data1;
                      n1->key=key1;
                      n1->data=data1;
                      obj.appendNode(n1);
                      break;
               case 2:
                      cout<<"Prepend node operation \n Enter key & data of the node
to be Prepend"<<endl;
                      cin>>key1;
                      cin>>data1;
                      n1->key=key1;
                      n1->data=data1;
                      obj.prependNode(n1);
                      break;
               case 3:
                      cout<<"Insert node after operation \n Enter key of existing Node
after which you want to insert this new node"<<endl;
                      cin>>k1;
                      cout<<"Enter key & data of the new node first: "<<endl;</pre>
                      cin>>key1;
                      cin>>data1;
                      n1->key=key1;
                      n1->data=data1;
                      obj.insertNodeAfter(k1,n1);
                      break;
```

```
case 4:
                       cout<<"delete node by key operation \n Enter key of the node to
be deleted"<<endl;
                       cin>>k1;
                       obj.deleteNodeByKey(k1);
                       break;
        case 5:
                       cout<<"update node by key operation \n Enter key value and
new data to be updated"<<endl;
                       cin>>key1;
                       cin>>data1;
                       obj.updateNodeByKey(key1,data1);
                       break;
        case 6:
                       obj.printList();
                       break;
        case 7:
                       system("cls");
                       break;
        default:
                cout<<"Enter proper option number "<<endl;</pre>
        }
 }while(option!=0);
 return 0;
}
```

#### **OUTPUT:**

What operation do you want to perform? Select option number. Enter 0 to exit

- 1. appendNode()
- 2. prependNode()
- 3. insertNodeAfter()
- 4. deleteNodeByKey()
- 5. updateNodeByKey()
- 6. print()
- 7. Clear Screen

6

head address: 0x8815a0

CircularLinkedList Linkedlist Values:

(3,88,0x881560) --> (1,54,0x881580) --> (2,55,0x8815a0) -->