

The Model

- Variables
 - X, Y, PSI (ANGLE), Speed V, CTE (cross track error), epsi (Error in psi)
 - Actuator inputs are
 - Steer value
 - Throttle value
 - You have equations governing the STATE(Previous) and STATE(Next)
 - Reference points are given and u got to find the predicted trajectory as close to that.
 - So, it becomes a Constrained optimization problem.
- Unique things I did
 - I have kept a lower and higher bound for the velocity.
 - Have given extra cost for CTE and EPSI also have given more cost to extra deviations in the steering angles.

Timestep Length and Elapsed Duration (N & dt)

- I just tried manually a lot of lot variations of “dt” and “N”.
 - N is 10
 - Dt is 1
 - Were empirically giving better results.
 - Also, when I plotted the green and yellow lines giving extra N does not make extra sense (for dt 1).

Polynomial Fitting and MPC Pre-processing

- I have kept it simple because it worked for me
 - Have fitted line to the points converted to the car coordinate.
 - `auto coeffs = polyfit(x_p, y_p, 1) ;`

Model Predictive Control with Latency

- As there is latency, vehicle will be in a different position when u apply the controls. So the assumption is lets apply the controls on the state after the latency.
- So, after latency.
 - X is “ $v * \text{latency}$ ”
 - Psi is “ $-v * \text{steer angle} * \text{latency} / 2.67$ ”.
 - Y is 0.0
 - `cte is polyval(coeffs, 0);`
 - `epsi is -atan(coeffs[1]);`