



# Amit Rohra

English



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MLQ

imp Questions How

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TO FREEDOM**



1. Soumya Bamidi ✓
2. Deepankar Kumar ✓
3. Priti Gupta ✓
4. Khushi Jha ✓
5. Riddhi Jaiswal ✓
6. Lakshya Sharma ✓
7. Little Princess ✓
8. Arpita Chaubey ✓
9. Sejal Srivastava ✓
10. Shailendra Singh ✓



## Nelson Mandela

- Nelson Rolihlahla Mandela was a South African revolutionary, political leader, and philanthropist *man kind* who served as President of South Africa from 1994 to 1999.

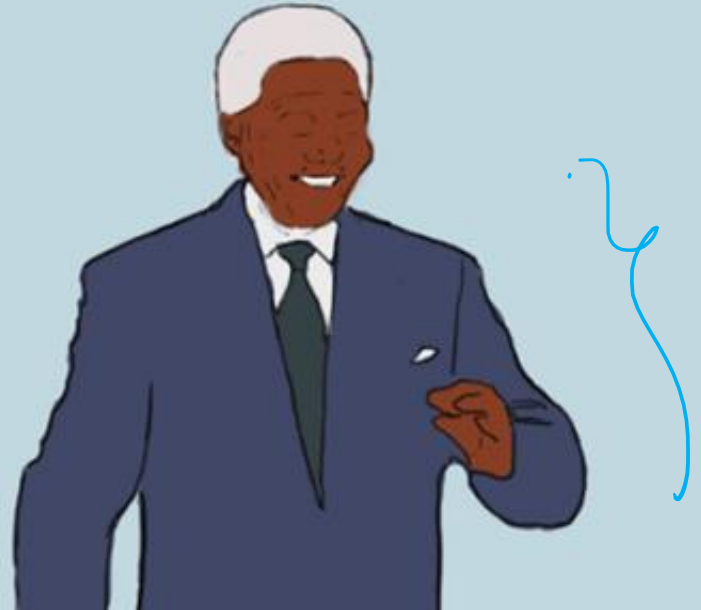


- He was the country's first black head of state and the first elected in a fully representative democratic election.
- In 1993 Mandela won the nobel prize for peace.
- Mandela served 27 years in prison for fighting against apartheid → discrimination





LET'S  
SUMMARIZE






→ Nelson Mandela swears in as the first black president of South Africa on 10th May 1994.



→ The swearing in ceremony took place in the lovely sandstone amphitheater in Pretoria





Q. Who were coming for the inauguration?

Both Black and White people around the world

Dignitaries and world leaders

People from Europe

All of the above

Q. Who were coming for the inauguration?

Both Black and White people around the world

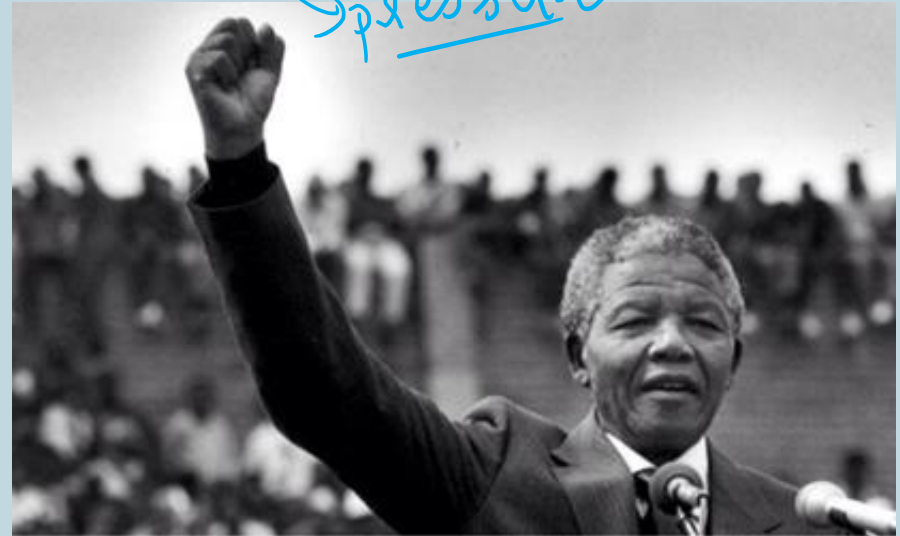
imp people

Dignitaries and world leaders

People from Europe

All of the above

color, economic  
→ He addressed the rainbow gathering with a zest telling that never, never, and never again should it be that that beautiful land would experience the oppression of one by another.



→ He wished that freedom in Africa should reign.

→ rule



→ The army officials who could have caught have and put him in jail before were saluting him to pay respect to the newly born democracy.





Q. How does Nelson Mandela define the meaning of courage?

victory

(a) Triumph over fear

(b) Triumph over love

(c) Triumph over selfish

(d) Triumph over poverty

Q. How does Nelson Mandela define the meaning of courage? strength

(a) Triumph over fear ✓

(b) Triumph over love

(c) Triumph over selfish

(d) Triumph over poverty

→ The two national anthems were sung at the time of his swearing in ceremony.



Q. Why were two National Anthems sung?

(a) to imply unity

(b) to mark the end of racial discrimination

(c) to mark the end of gender discrimination

(d) Both 1 and 2

Q. Why were two National Anthems sung?

show  
(a) to imply unity

(b) to mark the end of racial  
discrimination

(c) to mark the end of ~~gender~~ discrimination

(d) Both 1 and 2

→ He recalls back the history and pays homage to the national martyrs who sacrificed their lives for the sake of their motherland.



→ He tells that the martyrs were the men of extraordinary courage and wisdom and generosity.





Q. What unintended effect did the decades of oppression and brutality had?

(a) created men of extraordinary courage, wisdom and generosity

(b) Poverty and suffering

(c) boycott from foreign nations

(d) Both 1 and 2

Q. What unintended effect did the decades of oppression and brutality had?

(a) created men of extraordinary courage, wisdom and generosity

(b) Poverty and suffering

(c) boycott from foreign nations

(d) Both 1 and 2

→ The country of South Africa is rich in minerals and gems but the greatest wealth of country is its people.





**Q. What is a country's greatest wealth?**

**(a) Its minerals**

**(b) Its people**

**(c) Its technology**

**(d) None of the Above**



Q. What is a country's greatest wealth?

(a) Its minerals

(b) Its people ✓

(c) Its technology

(d) None of the Above

→ He tells no one is born hating another person because of the colour of his skin, or his background , or his religion.

hated



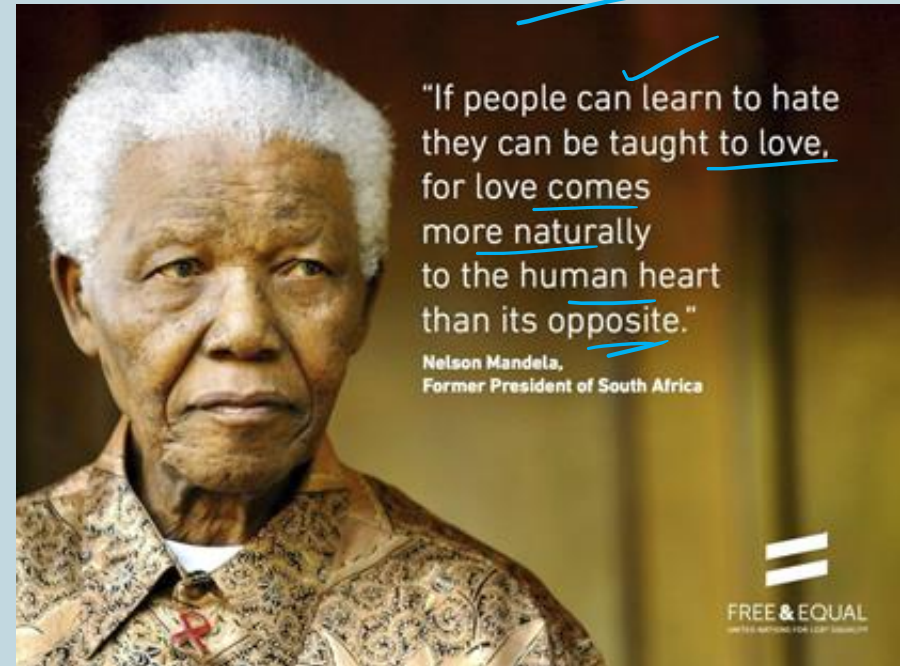
→ If people learn to hate, they can be  
taught to love too.

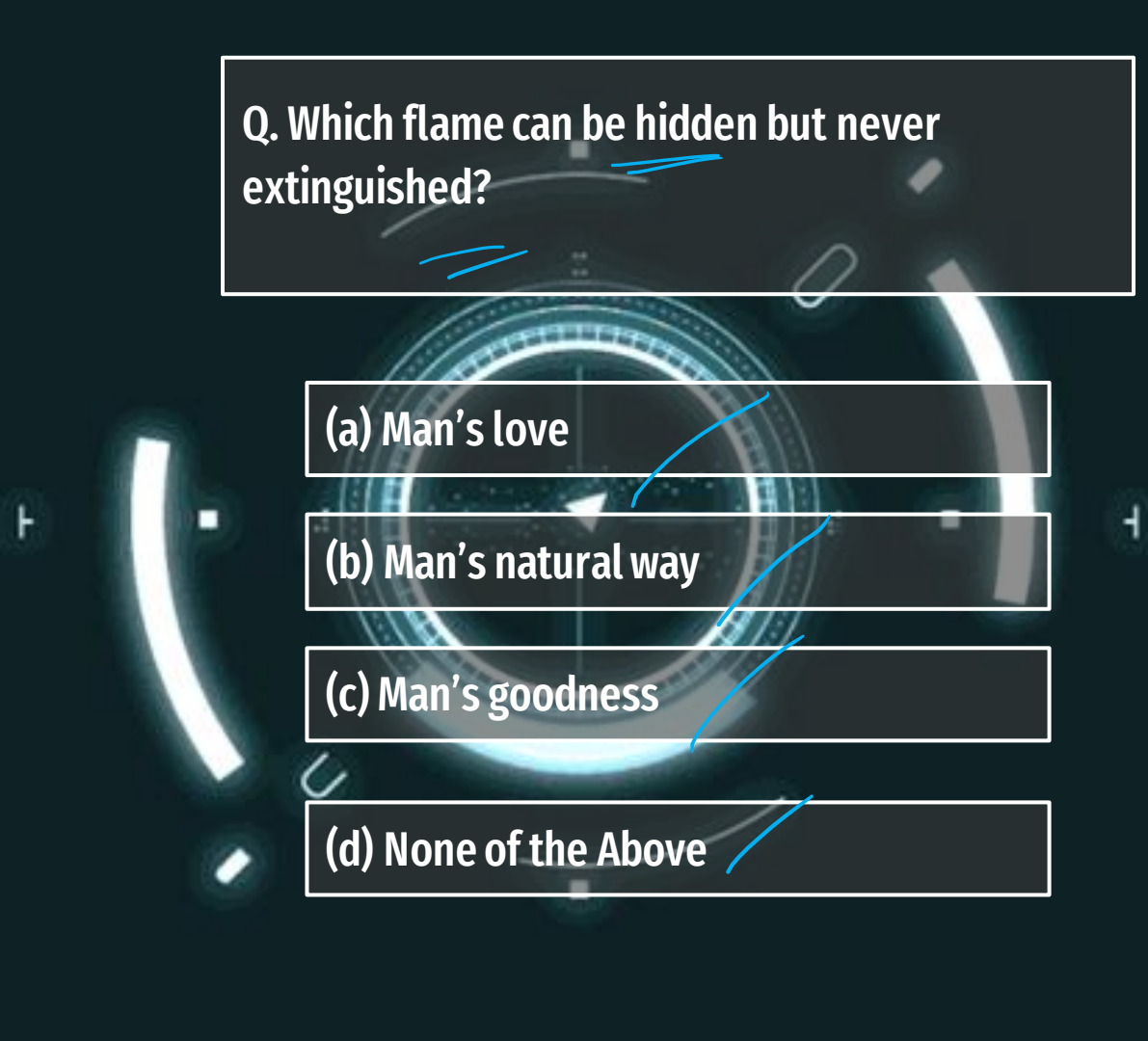




→ He talks that man's goodness is a flame that can be hidden but never exhausted.

→ exterminated





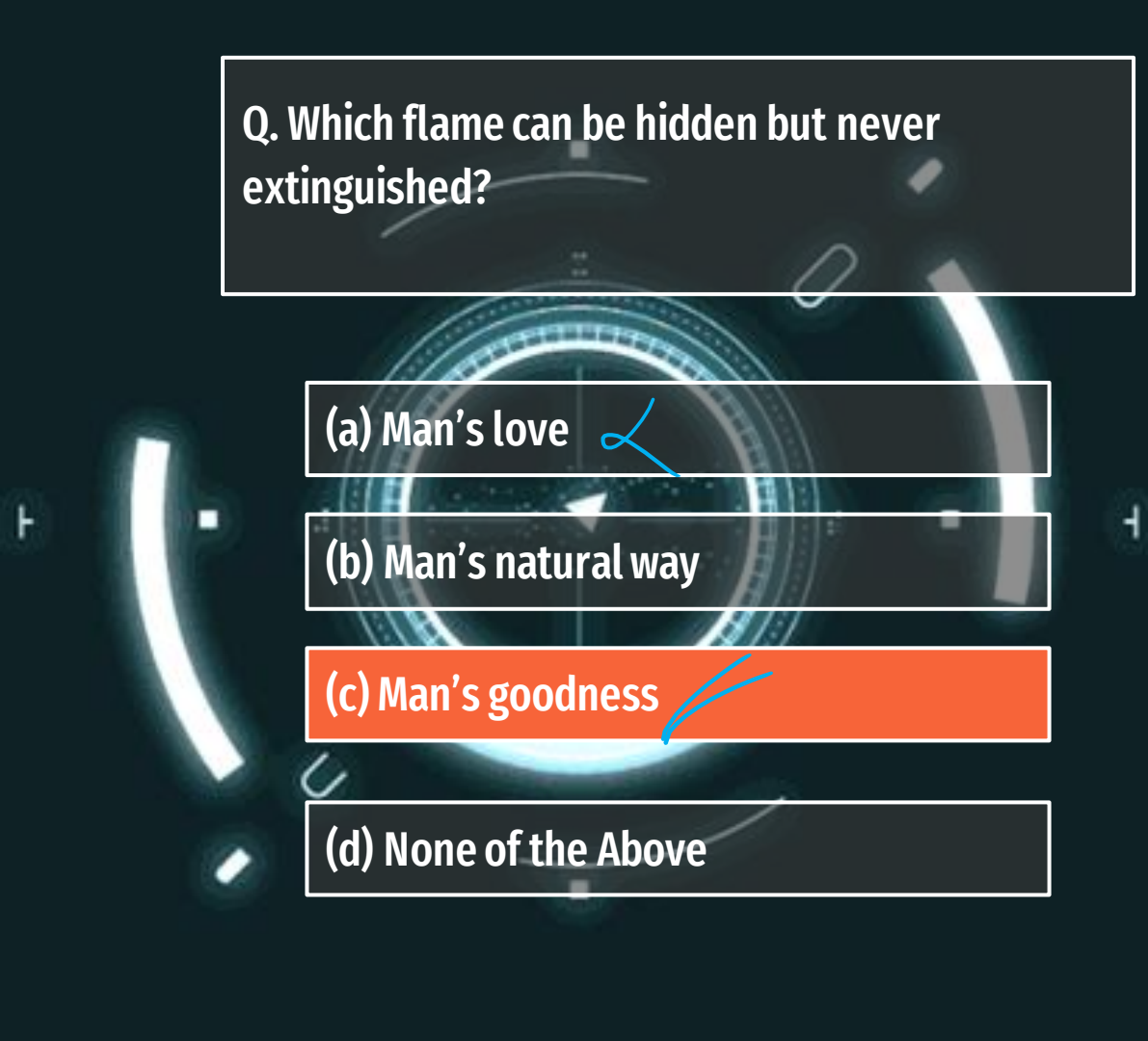
**Q. Which flame can be hidden but never extinguished?**

**(a) Man's love**

**(b) Man's natural way**

**(c) Man's goodness**

**(d) None of the Above**



Q. Which flame can be hidden but never extinguished?

(a) Man's love

(b) Man's natural way

(c) Man's goodness

(d) None of the Above

→ He talks about the twin obligations-  
obligation towards his family & obligation towards his nation. While discharging his duties he found he was not free.

1

2

duty



Together as a nation, we have the  
obligation to put sunshine into  
the hearts of our little ones.

They are our precious  
possessions. They deserve what  
happiness life can offer.

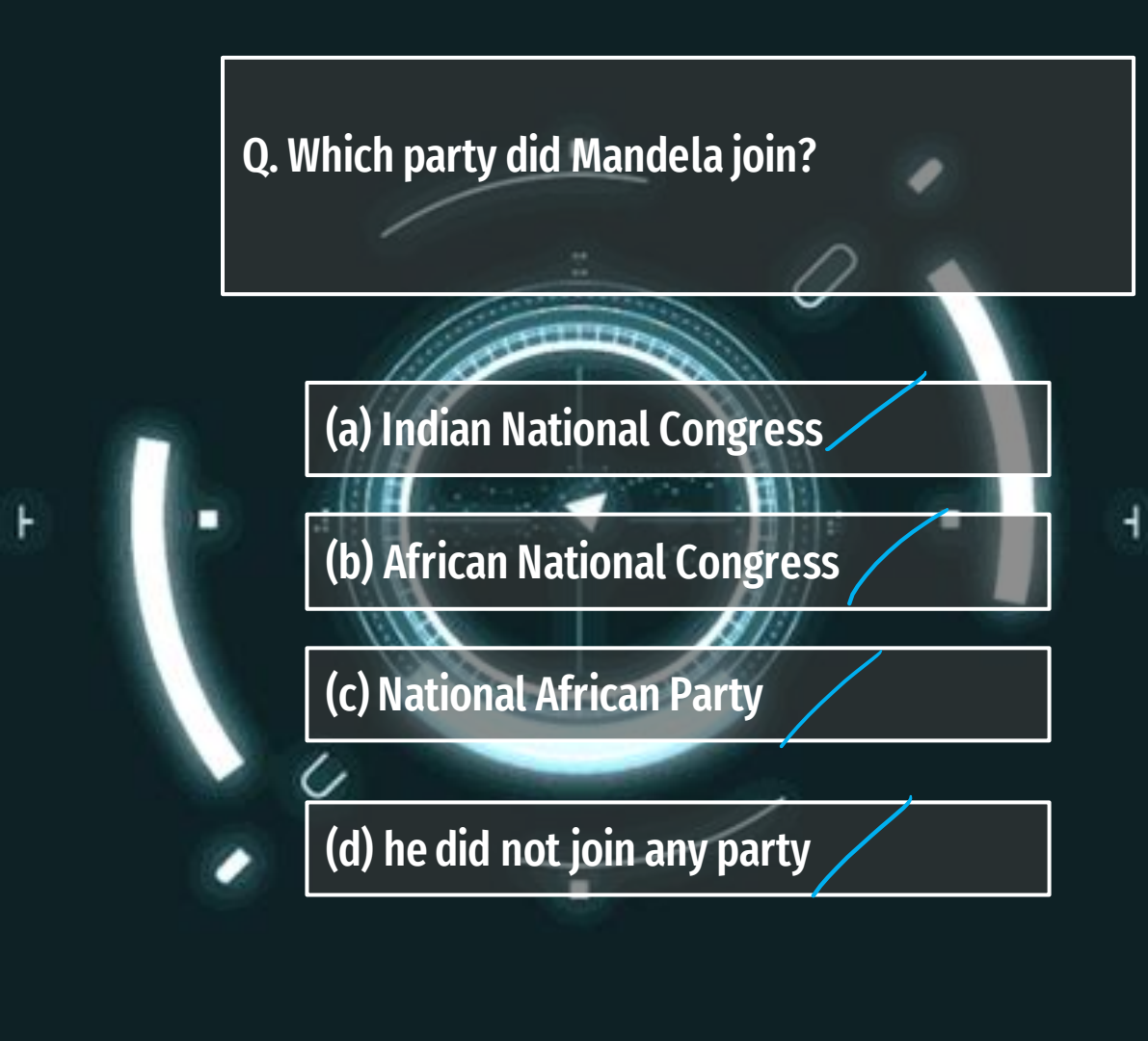
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- Nelson Mandela



→ Hence, he joined African National Congress fought for the freedom of his country.






**Q. Which party did Mandela join?**

**(a) Indian National Congress**

**(b) African National Congress**

**(c) National African Party**

**(d) he did not join any party**



**Q. Which party did Mandela join?**

**(a) Indian National Congress**

**(b) African National Congress**

**(c) National African Party**

**(d) he did not join any party**



✓ pressure  
→ He knew that the oppressor must be  
liberated just as surely as the  
oppressed. ✓

✓ free



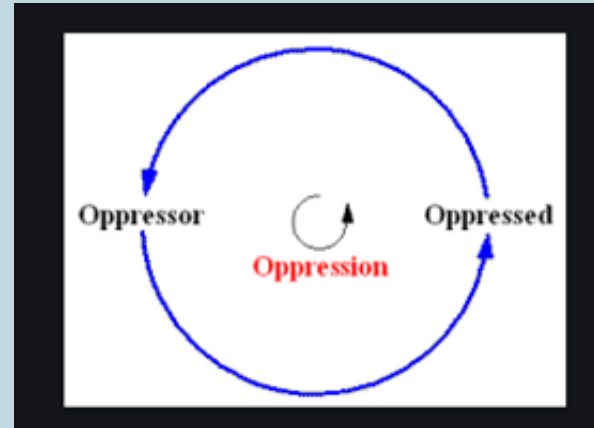
✓  
Our task is not to liberate the  
oppressed, but to liberate the  
oppressors

— Nelson Mandela —

✓  
prisoner

AZ QUOTES

→ The oppressor and oppressed are alike are robbed of their humanity.





Q. Who, according to Mandela is not free?

(a) oppressor

(b) oppressed

(c) both 1 and 2

(d) None of the Above



**Q. Who, according to Mandela is not free?**

**(a) oppressor**

**(b) oppressed**

**(c) both 1 and 2**

**(d) None of the Above**

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 <u>Doubt solving during class</u>	✓	✓	✓
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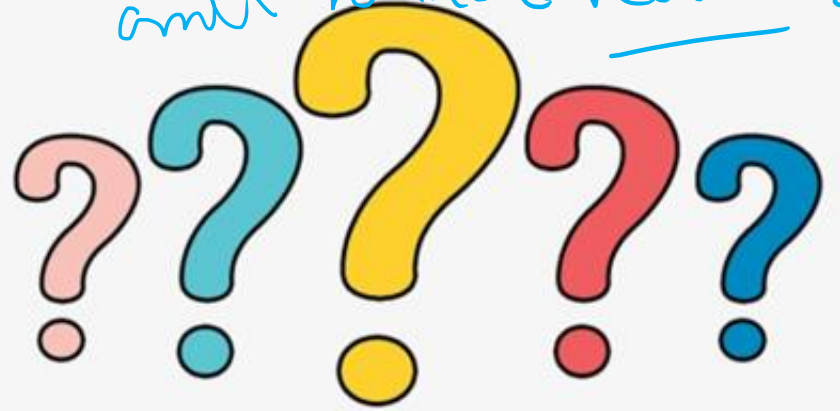


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2 marks

Question





Q.How did Nelson Mandela plan to  
attain political emancipation? [2]

↓  
freedom

- After achieving independence,  
Mandela wanted to <sup>free</sup> liberate all South  
Africans from the continuing bonded  
of poverty, <sup>take away</sup> deprivation, suffering,  
Gender and other discrimination.
- He also stressed that the beautiful  
land of South Africa would never  
ever experience the racial  
discrimination again .



3 marks

Question



Q.What do you understand by Apartheid'?

[3]

- 'Apartheid' is a political system that divides people according to their race.
- In this system black-coloured people in South Africa were not free even to *carry out* discharge their personal and social obligations of being parents, sons and husbands, etc.



5 marks  
Question



Q. Describe the views of Mandela for the  
black people who fought and sacrificed  
their lives for the country's political  
independence? [5]



- Mandela always said that the political freedom was the result of sacrifices of thousands of the black people who fought for that.
- He said that it could not be repaid.
- He thought himself as the sum of all of those African patriots.
- He regretted that he could not thank them.

sorry

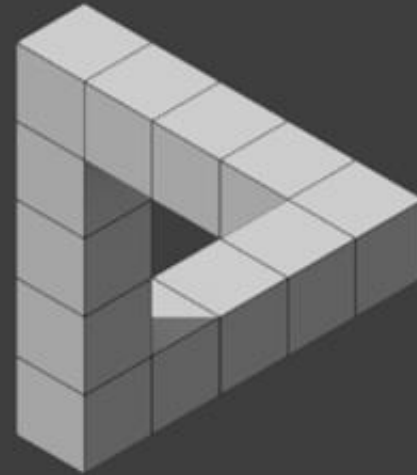
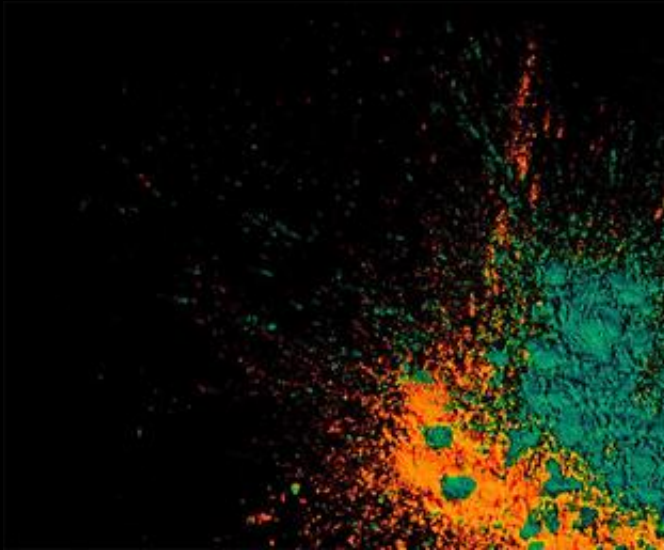
- He cursed the policy of apartheid that harm<sup>harm</sup>ed the people of his country, which would take centuries to heal.
- He also said that the oppression and harsh<sup>harsh</sup> brutality of the white people produced great freedom fighters like Oliver <sup>①</sup> Tambo, <sup>②</sup> Walter Sisulu, <sup>③</sup> Luthuli, <sup>④</sup> Dadoo, <sup>⑤</sup> Fischer, Sobukwe and many more.
- They were the men of courage, wisdom and large heartedness.
- They really suffered a lot for the political freedom of the country.

## HOMEWORK QUESTION

Q. What does Mandela mean to say that the oppressor and the oppressed alike are robbed of their humanity?

30-40w

1st 10 students



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**THANKS FOR  
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ENGL



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