

Amit Rohra

English



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- Taught & mentored more than 40,000 students.

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HW
LONG WALK
TO FREEDOM



Nelson Mandela

- **Nelson Rolihlahla Mandela** was a South African revolutionary, political leader, and philanthropist who served as President of

South Africa from 1994 to 1999.

- He was the country's first black head of state and the first elected in a fully representative democratic election.
- In 1993 Mandela won the nobel prize for peace.
- Mandela served 27 years in prison for fighting against apartheid



A winner is a dreamer
who never gives up.

- Nelson Mandela

oalcast



Apartheid (“apartness” in the language of Afrikaans) was a system of legislation that upheld segregationist policies against non-white citizens of South Africa. After the National Party gained power in South Africa in 1948, its all-white government immediately began enforcing existing policies of racial segregation. Under apartheid, nonwhite South Africans (a majority of the population) would be forced to live in separate areas from whites and use separate public facilities.



Long Walk
to Freedom

KEYPOINTS

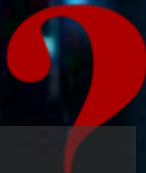
- 10th of May was, a day of freedom for South Africa and there was huge gathering of international leaders and dignitaries. *prominent*
- Inauguration ceremony or swearing in ceremony was being held in Union Building in Pretoria and first non-racial government took the charge.
- Nelson Mandela gave speech on the victory for justice, peace and human dignity. *promised still*
- Mandela pledged to liberate his people from poverty, suffering and discrimination.
- A colourful show by jets and helicopters to show military's loyalty took place



LIKE



MCQ
Questions



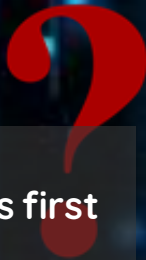
Q. It was a celebration of South Africa's first
_____ government.

A) autocratic, racial

B) democratic, non-racial

C) democratic, racial

D) monarch, non-racial



Q. It was a celebration of South Africa's first
_____ government.

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- Singing of two national anthems was done-the old 'Nkosi Sikelel' by the whites and the new 'Die stem' by the blacks.
- A new system that recognised the rights and freedom of all people was formed.
- Mandela remembered and thanked the people who sacrificed their lives for the freedom.
- Salutation to some great freedom fighters – Oliver Tambo, Walter Sisulu, Chief Luthuli, Yusuf Dadoo and others.





MCQ
Questions



Q. Why were two National Anthems sung?

A) to imply unity

B) to mark the end of racial discrimination

C) to mark the end of gender discrimination

D) Both 1 and 2



Q. Why were two National Anthems sung?

A) to imply unity

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exploit / underdeveloped

- Mandela said in speech that a country is rich because of its people not because of the minerals. Courage is not the absence of fear but the victory over it. People should love others and not hate them due to colour or religion. Love comes naturally not by force, which is the natural goodness.
- He also stated that a man should try to make a balance between his duties - duty to his family and duty to his community and country. A black person was treated badly and not allowed to perform his duties.

family



definitions

- According to Mandela, freedom has many aspects like – for a kid it is to run and play, for an adult it is to fulfil the needs, of his own and his family. Real freedom means equal rights for everyone. ★
- Nelson Mandela joined the African National Congress (ANC). He desired people to live with dignity and respect. He wanted the oppressor and the oppressed to be liberated. free
- Patience and perseverance guided by discipline and system yield the desired result.

compassion
will
power



- In life, every man has twin obligations: ^{duty} obligations to ^① his family, to his parents, to his wife and children; and he has an obligation to his people, his community and his country. ^②

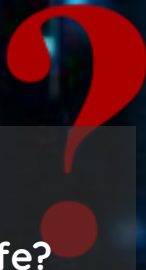


- rules = equal → humanitarian
- In a civil and humane society, each man is able to fulfill those obligations according to his own inclinations and abilities.
- likes





MCQ
Questions



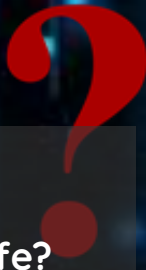
Q. What are a man's obligations in life?

A) Obligation to people

B) Obligation to family

C) Obligation to God

D) Both 1 and 2



Q. What are a man's obligations in life?

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- But in a country like South Africa, it was almost impossible for a man of my birth and colour to fulfill both of those obligations.



- 
- In South Africa, a man of black colour who attempted to live as a human being was punished and isolated.

color → equality

- In South Africa, a man who ^{mostly} tried to fulfil his duty to his people was inevitably ripped from his family and his home and was forced to live a life apart, a twilight existence of secrecy and rebellion. _{force}



protestor

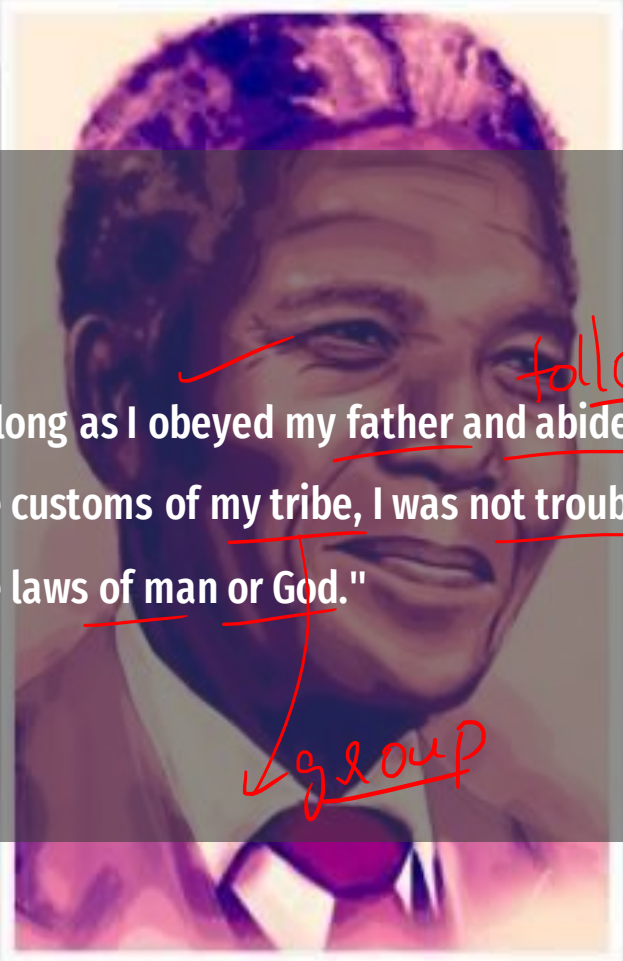
dark

- He said as quoted, "I did not in the beginning choose to place my people above my family, but in attempting to serve my people, I found that I was prevented from fulfilling my obligations as a son, a brother, a father and a husband."

basic civil rights
property, marry, school

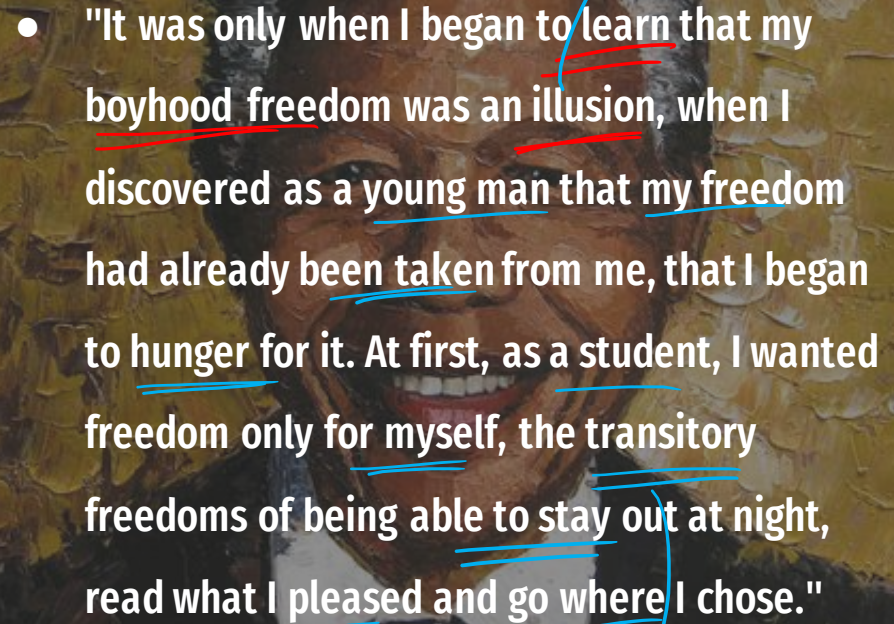
- "I was not born with a hunger to be free. I was born free — free in every way that I could know. Free to run in the fields near my mother's hut, free to swim in the clear stream that ran through my village, free to roast mealies under the stars and ride the broad backs of slow-moving bulls.

↓ corn / food ↓ fields

- 
- A portrait of Nelson Mandela, an older man with short, curly grey hair, wearing a dark suit, white shirt, and a patterned tie. He is smiling slightly and looking towards the camera. The portrait is set against a light background and is framed by a thin white border. It is positioned on the right side of the slide, partially overlapping a dark grey rectangular area that contains text.
- As long as I obeyed my father and abided by the customs of my tribe, I was not troubled by the laws of man or God."

followed

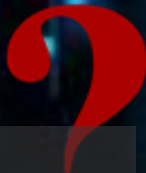
group

- 
- A portrait of Martin Luther King Jr. is shown in the background. Overlaid on the image is a semi-transparent grey box containing a quote. The quote is written in white text, with several words underlined in red. Handwritten blue ink notes are present: 'not real' with an arrow pointing to 'learn' and 'short-lived' with an arrow pointing to 'chose'.
- "It was only when I began to learn that my boyhood freedom was an illusion, when I discovered as a young man that my freedom had already been taken from me, that I began to hunger for it. At first, as a student, I wanted freedom only for myself, the transitory freedoms of being able to stay out at night, read what I pleased and go where I chose."

Y O ! !
Like



MCQ
Questions



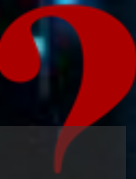
Q. What realisations did Mandela have of his boyhood freedom?

A) it is just an illusion

B) he was born free

C) freedom was meant for kids

D) he had no realisations



Q. What realisations did Mandela have of his boyhood freedom?

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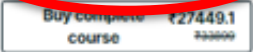


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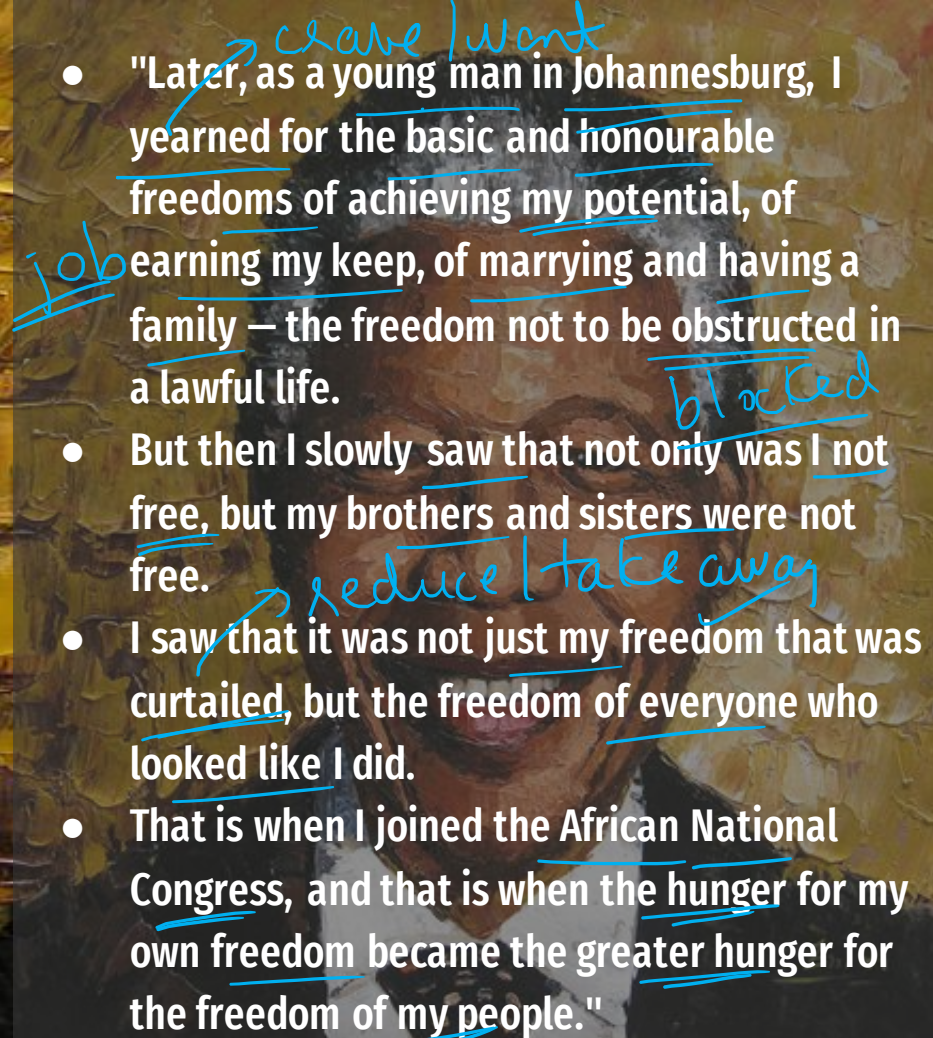


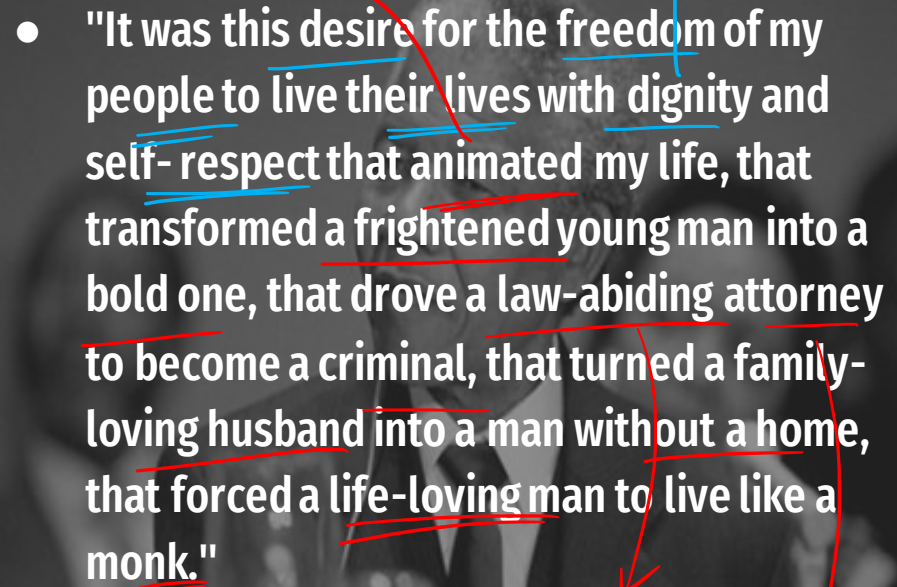
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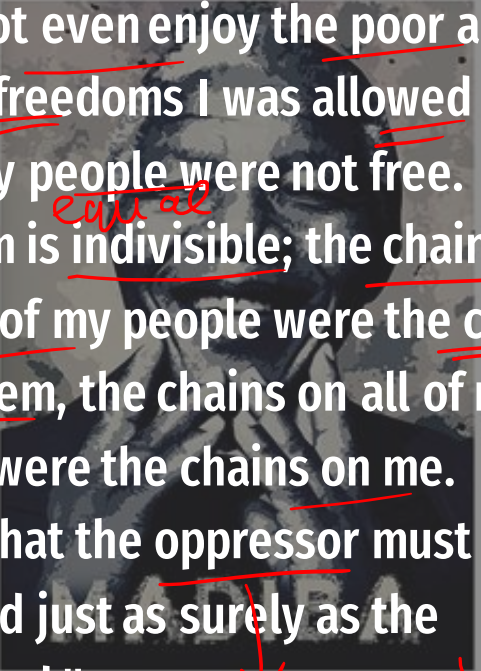
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IMPORTANT POINTS FROM MANDELA'S SPEECH

- 
- "Later, as a young man in Johannesburg, I yearned for the basic and honourable freedoms of achieving my potential, of earning my keep, of marrying and having a family — the freedom not to be obstructed in a lawful life.
- But then I slowly saw that not only was I not free, but my brothers and sisters were not free.
- I saw that it was not just my freedom that was curtailed, but the freedom of everyone who looked like I did.
- That is when I joined the African National Congress, and that is when the hunger for my own freedom became the greater hunger for the freedom of my people."
- Handwritten annotations in blue ink:*
- Above the first bullet: "create / want" with an arrow pointing to "yearned".
- To the left of the first bullet: "job" with a line pointing to "earning my keep".
- To the right of the first bullet: "blocked" with a line pointing to "obstructed".
- Above the second bullet: "reduce / take away" with an arrow pointing to "saw".

- 
- filled equal rights
- "It was this desire for the freedom of my people to live their lives with dignity and self-respect that animated my life, that transformed a frightened young man into a bold one, that drove a law-abiding attorney to become a criminal, that turned a family-loving husband into a man without a home, that forced a life-loving man to live like a monk."
- abstain follow lawyer

- 
- "I am no more ^{quality} virtuous or self sacrificing than the next man, but I found that I could not even enjoy the poor and limited freedoms I was allowed when I knew my people were not free.
 - Freedom is ^{equal} indivisible; the chains on anyone of my people were the chains on all of them, the chains on all of my people were the chains on me.
 - I knew that the oppressor must be liberated just as surely as the oppressed."

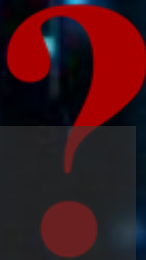
dominate

- Orthodox (old fashioned)*
- "A man who takes away another man's freedom is a prisoner of hatred; he is locked behind the bars of prejudice and narrow-mindedness. I am not truly free if I am taking away someone else's freedom, just as surely as I am not free when my freedom is taken from me. The oppressed and the oppressor alike are robbed of their humanity."





MCQ
Questions



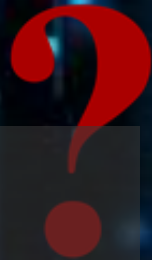
A man who takes away another man's
freedom is _____

A) White

B) a prisoner of hatred

C) criminal

D) rude



A man who takes away another man's freedom is _____

A) White

B) a prisoner of hatred

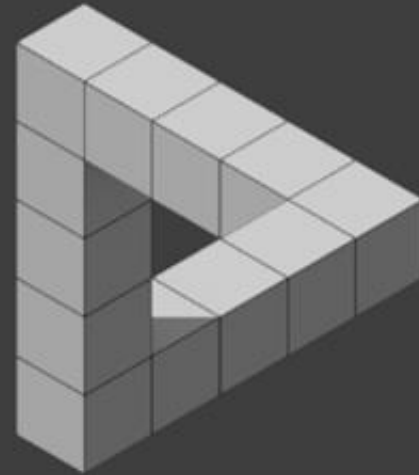
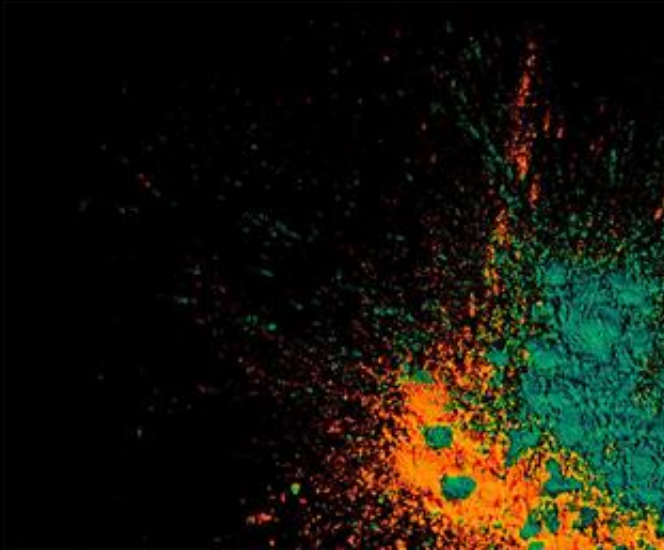
C) criminal

D) rude

HOMEWORK QUESTION

Q. what were the difficulties faced by Nelson Mandela in achieving freedom for his people?

30w 10



DROPO

**THANKS FOR
WATCHING**

LIKE

ENGL



Reach out to me @
amit.rohra@vedantu.com