

CHAPTER

CBSE 10

THE RISE OF NATIONALISM IN EUROPE

03

3mang 3.0

-Ankana Ma'am-



*“Either you run the day
or the day runs you.”*

Jim Rohn



HOMEWORK

Liber (Free) is a _____ Word

Greek

Latin

English

Treaty of Constantinople

1830

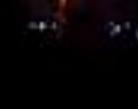
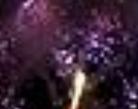
1831

1832

Mazzini formed Young Italy in
Berne

TRUE

FALSE



janki prasad soni 19 hours ago (edited)

Session was amazing mam.

Thanks mam for such wonderful explanation.

Answer 1st Latin

2nd. 1832

3rd. False



Vilas k 19 hours ago (edited)

.awesome session mam I liked it very much.... we luv u mam

H.w ans are

1) B.latin

2) C.1832

3) B.false



Siya Bhardwaj 19 hours ago

Home work -1) Latin

2) 1832

3) False



The Making of Nationalism in Europe

The Aristocracy and the New Middle Class

Liberalism

The Age of Revolutions (1830-1848)

A New Conservatism after 1815

The Revolutionaries

I N D E X

The Romantic Imagination
and National Feeling

Hunger, Hardship and
Popular Revolt

1848: The Revolution of the
Liberals

The Making of Germany

I N D E X

Italy Unified

The Strange Case of
Britain

Visualising the Nation

Nationalism &
Imperialism

Recap

- Conservatives (consolidate power)

↓
Nationalists & Liberals against

↓
Educated middle class. (Andust
Middle Class)

- 1st upheaval - July 1830 (or)

↳ Bourbon Dynasty ruler (restored after 1815) - overthrown

- Constitutional monarchy installed by Louis Philippe.

↳ This is called Tulip Revolution.

- Even the Greeks in exile & many from W: Europe supported.

JULY REVOLUTION

↳ led to following events

- Uprising in Brussels → resulted in Belgium breaking from Netherlands
- GREEK WAR OF INDEPENDENCE

- ↳ Part of Ottoman Empire (16th cent)
- ↳ Nationalism's growth sparked off a struggle in 1821. *Pelets of Athens*
- ↳ CRADLE OF EUROPEAN CIVILIZATION

- ↳ Treaty of Constantinople 1832
(Recognised Greece independent)

The Romantic
Imagination and
National Feeling

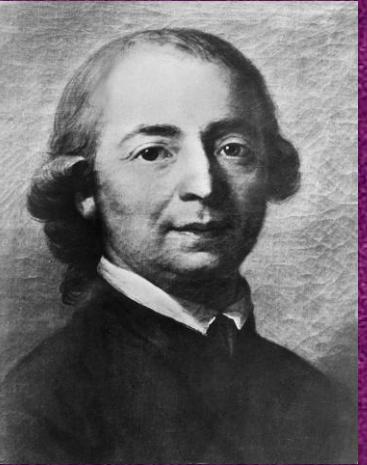
Nationalism

Romanticism, a cultural movement which sought to develop a particular form of nationalist sentiment through art and poetry, stories and music.



Romantics criticised the glorification of reason & science.

Johann
Gottfried
Herder



Common
people
still to
discover
their

~~wisdom~~

Volksgeist
(true spirit of the nation)

folk songs, dances, music

Das Volk (Common People)

Treaty of Vienna

1815

9th
10th

Case of Poland - Symbol of Romantic Nationalism

Armed rebellion

B3)

- 18th Century - Partitioned by Great Powers (Russia, Prussia & Austria).

- Karol Kurpinski celebrated Polish through Operas.

- Language: A weapon of national resistance.

- For Example: Struggle for Polish language over Russian language in Poland.

- Many priests & bishops were put in jail for using Polish over Russian.

language used for conveying modern national message.

Hunger,
Hardship and
Popular Revolt

EuropeBad harvestshortage of food

1830s - Economic hardship in Europe

Rise in food prices & shortage of food

Aristocracy was still in power; peasants
struggled

for, feudal obligations

More job seekers than employment

Population migrated from rural areas to cities

local producers - England no longer produced

resulted in over crowded
Slums

Shawans



Ruler

1848. All these causes
brought the population of Paris
out on the roads. Barricades
were erected and Louis Philippe
was forced to flee.

France became a Republic.
(suffrage to all adult males
above 21)

Right to Work: National
workshops were set up.

National Assembly came to
rescue.

contractors → raw materials - pieces (1) 9th / 10th

Silesian weavers' uprising, 1845

Misery, Pain - suffering

Weavers of Silesia revolted against cotton
contractors for low wages.

marched to the houses of contractors

Weavers' demands were not considered.

Started uprising for revenge. - threat

They were treated with threats with the help
of army.

11 weavers were shot dead.

1848
The Revolution of
the Liberals

People, unemployed, starving
peasants -

Case of France

Led by educated middle classes

Abolition of monarchy

To achieve republic based on Universal Male Suffrage.

Republic

Monarchy

Nationals of other European countries like - Germany, Italy, Poland, The Austro-Hungarian Empire demanded for the creation of nation-state on parliamentary principles - a constitution, freedom of the press and freedom of association.

Case of Germany

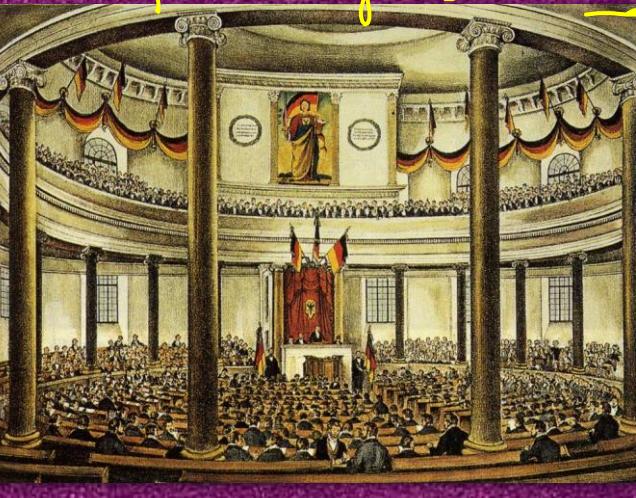
1. Middle-class people came together and voted for all- German National Assembly (Like France)

2. May 18, 1848
831 elected representatives marched to Frankfurt Parliament (convened St Paul Church)

3. Drafted a Constitution

4. Offered King; terms of Constitutional Monarchy.

force against atrocities



Parliament

- ★ Friedrich Wilhelm IV, King of Prussia rejected the proposal and joined other monarchs to oppose the elected Assembly
- ★ The parliament consequently lost the support.
- ★ In the end, troops were called in and the assembly was forced to disband.

Women

Women's Participation

Formed their own political associations.

Founded newspapers, did political meetings and demonstrations.

But, still they were denied Suffrage.

Conservatives — reaction
 ↓
 failed to
 restore the old order
 ↓
Oppress

The Making of Germany

Monarchs — giving in
 ↓
 Bismarck, feudal system,
autocracy

Nationalists feelings were widespread among middle-class Germans

1848 - German attempt to unite different regions of German Confederation into a nation-state.

Repressed by Monarchy + Military + Junkers (land owners)

Württemberg

Prussia

Parliament
elected
by
the
people

Otto Von Bismarck

Architect of
the process
of
Unification
of Germany



- ❖ Prussian Army and Bureaucracy helped Bismarck.
- ❖ SEVEN YEARS WAR- with Austria, Denmark, and France.
- ❖ Prussia got victory

Proclamation Ceremony Hall of Mirrors in Versailles

- ❖ Jan 1871 - The Prussian king, Kaiser William I, was proclaimed as German Emperor in a ceremony in Versailles.
- ❖ The New state with Prussian dominance modernised currency, banking, legal systems in Germany.

Germany scattered -
Lang., culture - nation state

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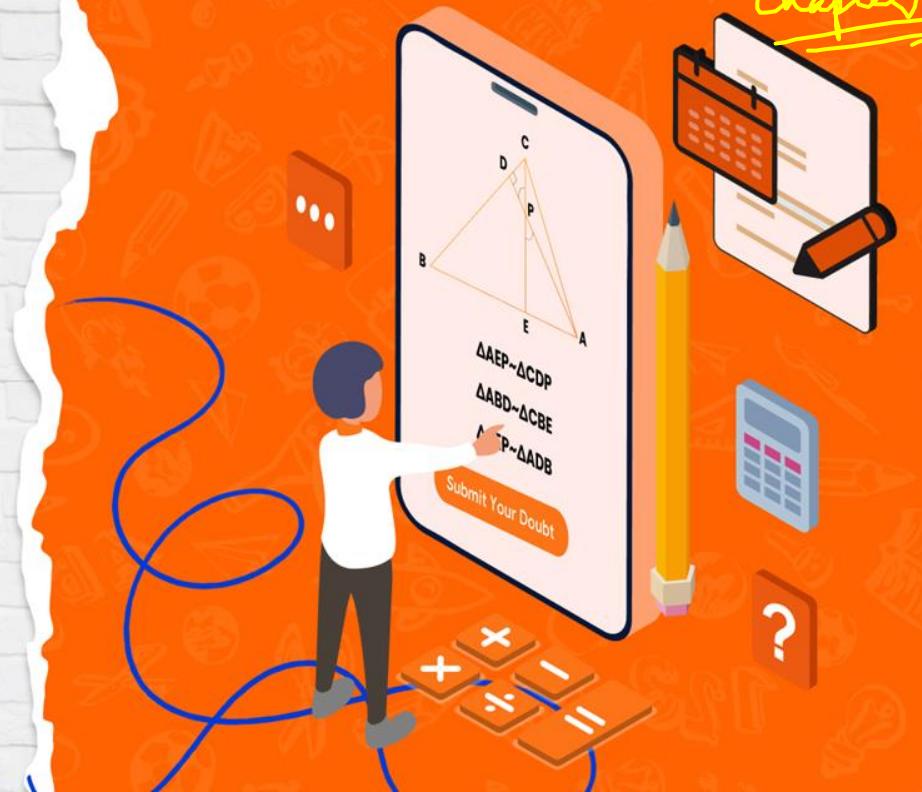
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✓

✓

✓

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✗

✓

✓

- Personal mentor

✗

✗

✓

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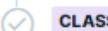
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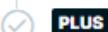
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Ukraine Germany
Speaks
Lang. — colonies

Unification of ITALY

history of fragmentation
dynasties



Mid 19th
Century: Italy
was divided into
7 states

Sardinia-Piedmont
- ruled by an
Italian Princely
States

Southern
Regions-
Bourbon Kings of
Spain

Centre- The Pope

North- Austrian
Habsburgs

Language

There were many regional & local variations

Even the Italian language not gained one common form

Giuseppe Mazzini

- Formed secret society - YOUNG ITALY
- Tried to put Italy together both in 1831 & 1848
- After his failures responsibility fell on Victor Emmanuel II

Why → economic
devel. \$
political dominance

revolutionary + democrat

Chief Minister Cavour

led the movement and Sardinia-Piedmont defeated the Austrian forces
in 1859.

Giuseppe Garibaldi

succeeded in winning the support of the local peasants of two Sicilies in order to drive out the Spanish rulers.

1861: Victor Emmanuel II was finally proclaimed as the king of United Italy.

Mazzini - La Toscana

France alliance

liberal

The Strange Case of Britain

Model - nation state

not a complete British

nation

18th C

Ethnic groups of Britain



ENGLISH



WELSH



SCOTTISH



IRISH

The force of power was the English Parliament

Parker
meat

1688 - Monarchy

Seize

THE ACT OF UNION (1707)

Resulted in the formation of the ‘United Kingdom of Great Britain’

Parliament was also dominated by English People

Scottish Highlands were suppressed

Were not allowed to speak Gaelic language

Were not allowed to wear National Dress of Scotland

Ireland

- ★ Ireland was deeply divided between Catholics (majority) and Protestants (minority).
- ★ English helped the Protestants of Ireland to establish their dominance over a largely Catholic country.
- ★ Revolt led by Wolfe Tone for Catholics of Ireland - failed (1798).
- ★ Ireland was forcibly incorporated into the United Kingdom in 1801.

Sub



Birth of 'British Nation'

1. Dominant English culture
1. British Flag- Union Jack
1. National Anthem- God Save Our Noble King
1. Language - English

Visualising the Nation

Pole
physical
symbols
inspire

Allegory is an abstract idea
expressed through a person
or a thing

Allegory

- ❖ Female figure became an allegory of the nation in 18th and 19th century.
- ❖ **For Example:** French Revolution artists used the female allegory to portray ideas such as Liberty, Justice and the Republic

nation

Personifying a nation

Marianne

- It represent the idea of a people's nation.
- Characteristics: the red cap, the tricolour, the cockade.
- Erected in public squares to remind the public - national symbol of unity
- Marked on coins and stamps.

Oak Leaves - heroic



Germania
was the allegory
for German
Nation.

She was first
time used in
Frankfurt,
Parliament by
the liberals.



**The fallen Germania - Julius
Hubner, 1850**



Germany guarding the Rhine
- Lorenz Clasen (1860) ✓

symbols

Attribute	Significance
Broken chains	Being freed
Breastplate with eagle	Symbol of the German empire - strength
Crown of oak leaves	Heroism
Sword	Readiness to fight
Olive branch around the sword	Willingness to make peace
Black, red and gold tricolour	Flag of the liberal-nationalists in 1848, banned by the Dukes of the German states
Rays of the rising sun	Beginning of a new era

Nationalism & Imperialism

1875 → 1914

Bos - 1900

9th
10th

Features of last quarter of the 19th Century

L9 14

WWI

Nationalism was no longer retained its idealistic liberal-democratic sentiment, but became narrow creed with limited ends

Nationalist groups become increasingly intolerant of each other

Major European powers manipulated aspirations of other nationals to boost their imperialist aims

Conflicts over Balkans - 1871

- ❖ Region of geographical and ethnic variation
- ❖ Consists of modern-day Romania, Bulgaria, Albania, Greece, Macedonia, Croatia, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Slovenia, Serbia and Montenegro
- ❖ Inhabitants were known as the Slavs

Ottoman Empire - modernisation & internal issues

fail

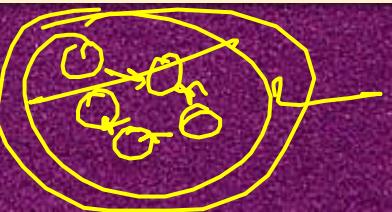
- ❖ Under the control of Ottoman Empire
- ❖ Ideas of romantic nationalism spread, made this region very explosive
- ❖ One by one, European subject nationalities broke away from Ottoman Empire control
- ❖ Claimed for independence or political rights on nationality.

history

Intense Rivalry

- Fiercely jealous of each other
- Each wanted to gain more territory at the expenses of others
- Rivalry between big European powers (Russia, Germany, England, Austro-Hungary) over trade, colonies, naval & military might
- This led to a series of wars in the region and finally led to the First World War

power



-
1. Nationalism aligned with imperialism, led Europe to disaster in 1914
 2. Colonised nations began to oppose imperial domination
 3. Anti-imperial movements developed everywhere
 4. 'Nation-states' came to be accepted as natural and universal

1797

Napoleon invades Italy; Napoleonic wars begin

1814-15

Fall of Napoleon; the Vienna Peace Settlement

1821

Greek struggle for independence begins

1848

Paris Revolution & Revolution of Liberals

1859-70

Unification of Italy

1866-71

Unification of Germany

1914

First World War



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National Feeling

Hunger, Hardship and Popular
Revolt

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The Making of Germany

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Visualising the Nation

Nationalism & Imperialism



HOMEWORK

THE ACT OF UNION took place in
the year

1705

1706

1707

How many elected representatives
marched to Frankfurt Parliament?

830

831

832

Which word means
“Common People”?

Volksgeist

Das Volk

V. Pro

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