

**CHAPTER  
OUTLINE..**

**CBSE  
10**



events?

# THE RISE OF NATIONALISM IN EUROPE



*Ankana Ma'am*

**“A book lying idle on  
a shelf is wasted  
ammunition.”**

**— Henry Miller**

## Coming Next...

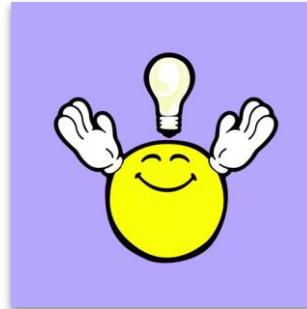
Coming Next...

Characters

Timeline

Time Travel

events



***Let's know them***

✓ Frédéric Sorrieu



- French artist
- 1848 - prepared a series of *four prints* visualising his dream of a world made up of 'democratic and social Republics'.

# Napoleon Bonaparte



- ❑ Napoleon Bonaparte was a French military general who crowned himself the first emperor of France.
  
- ❑ Introduced civil code in 1804 also famously known as the Napoleonic code.

↓  
amazing | radical administrative changes

Stacy

## Giuseppe Mazzini



King → Knights → Peasants  
↓  
Landlords

- Born in Genoa in 1807 23 ✓
- Member of the secret society of the Carbonari.
- Sent into exile in 1831 for attempting a revolution in Liguria
- Founded two more underground societies, first, Young Italy in Marseilles, and then, Young Europe in Berne.
- Mazzini believed that God had intended nations to be the natural units of mankind.
  - Metternich described him as 'the most dangerous enemy of our social order'.

Germany  
~~Kaiser William I~~



- Also known as Wilhelm I
- King of Prussia from 2 January 1861 until his death
- On 18 January 1871, the Prussian king, William I, was proclaimed German Emperor in a ceremony held at Versailles.

Germany  
✓ Otto von Bismarck



✓ Conservative German statesman who masterminded ~~architect~~ the **unification of Germany in 1871** and served as its first chancellor until 1890, in which capacity he dominated European affairs for two decades.

~~Italy~~  
King Victor Emmanuel II



- ~~Victor Emmanuel II was King of Sardinia from 1849 until 17 March 1861.~~
- In 1861 Victor Emmanuel II was proclaimed king of united Italy.

~~Gley~~

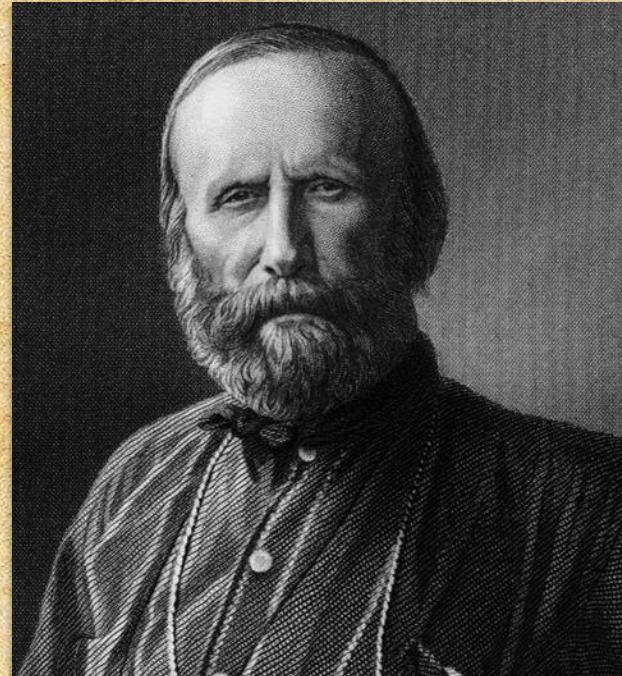
Cavour



## Cavour

- Camillo Paolo Filippo Giulio Benso, Count of Cavour, Isolabella and Leri (It is a name)
- Led the movement to unify the regions of Italy
- Neither a revolutionary nor a democrat
- He spoke French much better than he did Italian
- 1st Prime Minister of Italy

# Giuseppe Garibaldi



another freedom fighter



- Most celebrated of Italian freedom fighters.
- In 1833 he met Mazzini, joined the Young Italy movement and participated in a republican uprising in Piedmont in 1834.
- In 1854, he supported Victor Emmanuel II in his efforts to unify the Italian states.
- In 1860, Garibaldi led the famous Expedition of the Thousand to South Italy.
- In 1867, Garibaldi led an army of volunteers to Rome to fight the last obstacle to the unification of Italy, the Papal States where a French garrison was stationed.

## Klemens von Metternich



- Chancellor of the Austrian Empire
  - Known for The Congress of Vienna
- "When France sneezes, the rest of Europe catches a cold."*

1 month for all by

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✓

- Notes and study material

✓

✓

✓

- Doubt solving during class

✓

✓

✓

- Doubt solving on mobile app

✗

✓

✓

- Personal mentor

✗

✗

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***Let's Go...***

# Europe in 1789



17<sup>th</sup> cent

1688

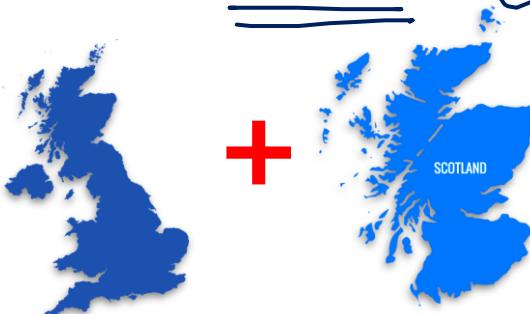
9<sup>th</sup>  
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The English Parliament  
had seized the power from  
monarchy.

1707

Act of Union - between  
England and Scotland -  
resulted in the formation of  
the **United Kingdom of**  
**Great Britain.**



1797

1803 → France

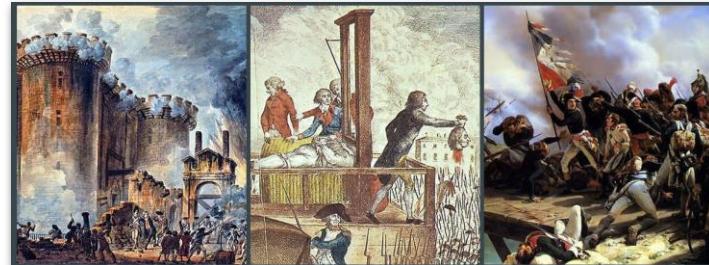


- Napoleon invades Italy
- Napoleonic wars begin.

1789



## French revolution



1801

England + Scotland + Ireland



Ireland was forcibly  
incorporated into the  
United Kingdom

1804

- Civil Code of 1804 usually known as the Napoleonic Code.
- ~~Abolished privileges based on birth.~~
- Upheld equality before law and secured right to property.

political  
equality

## Battle of Waterloo

1815



- Defeat of Napoleon by European powers - Britain, Prussia, Russia and Austria.

- The Vienna Peace Settlement/Congress of Vienna  
*Austrian*
- Conservative regimes were set up.  
*Bourbon dynasty*

set up:

- CONSERVATIVE TECHNIQUE

1821



Greek struggle for  
independence begins.

1830

The July Revolution  
sparked an uprising in  
Brussels, which led to  
breaking away from the  
United Kingdom of  
Netherland.

1830s

□ Giuseppe Mazzini had sought to put together a coherent programme for Unitary Italian Republic.

□ Economic hardship in Europe.

1821 →  
1832  
11 years



Treaty of Constantinople  
was signed and Greece  
was recognised as an  
independent nation.

1848

**Frédéric Sorrieu**, a French artist, prepared a series of four prints visualising his dream of a world made up of 'democratic and social Republics'.

1848

## **Revolutions in Europe**

- Artisans, industrial workers and peasants revolt against economic hardships
- Middle classes demand constitutions and representative governments
- Italians, Germans, Magyars, Poles, Czechs, etc. demand nation-states.

1848

- Renunciation of the  
French monarch
- 831 elected  
representatives marched  
towards the Frankfurt  
parliament and drafted  
the constitution for a  
german nation.  
—

1859-1870

Jan 1871

## Unification of Italy



1861

Victor Emmanuel II was  
proclaimed King of United  
Italy.

1866-1871



Unification of Germany.

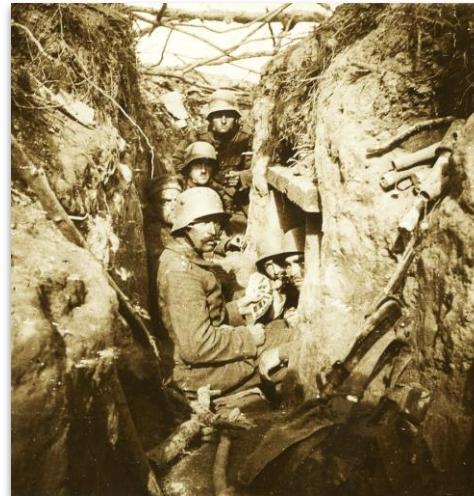
1867

Habsburg rulers granted  
more autonomy to the  
Hungarians.

1905

Slav nationalism gathers force in the Habsburg and Ottoman Empires.

1914 - 1918



**World War I**

# Europe in 2021

9<sup>th</sup>  
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