

CHAPTER

CBSE 10

9th
10th

THE RISE OF NATIONALISM IN EUROPE

02 =

3manq 3.0

-Ankana Ma'am-



*“Courage is like
love; it must have
hope for
nourishment.”*

– Napoleon
Bonaparte



modern states Features of nation-states

-
- French revolution & its consequences
- soldiers

-
- Napoleonic code
- 1804 civil code

-
- Reaction of people belonging to different parts of france and its occupied territory.



HOMEWORK

La patrie refers to -

Fatherland

Citizen

Pride

The term ' Absolutist' is referred to

-

Monarchical government

A vision

Abstract theory

What do the saints, angels and christ symbolize in the utopian vision?

Equality among people

Fraternity
Fraternity among nations

Freedom of nations



Vilas k 1 day ago (edited)

.sooooooperb session mam I loved it very much

H.w ans are

- 1) A. La patrie(fatherland)
- 2) A. Monarchical government
- 3) B. Fraternity



A

Anjana Sharaf 1 day ago

Fatherland

2. Monarchical government
3. Fraternity among nations



Goraang Singh 1 day ago

HW ANSWERS

1. a) Fatherland
2. a) Monarchical government
3. b) Fraternity among citizens....

The Making of
Nationalism in Europe

The Aristocracy and
the New Middle Class

Liberalism

I
N
D
E
X

I N D E X

The Age of
Revolutions (1830-1848)

A New Conservatism
after 1815

The Revolutionaries

The Making of Nationalism in Europe

18th cent -



diverse



Mid 18th Century ; There were no 'nation-states' in Europe.

nationalism

There were autocratic monarchies in Eastern and Central Europe.

People of these regions did not share collective identity or common culture.

They even spoke different languages.

Habsburg Empire

Such differences did not easily promote a sense of political unity. Patchwork

The only tie binding these diverse groups together was a common allegiance to the emperor.

nationalism?
of nation state]

The Aristocracy
and the New
Middle Class



agriculture

CLASS	<i>Aristocrats</i>	<i>Peasants</i>
POPULATION	<u>elite</u> <u>title</u> Less	More
POWER	More ↑	Less ↓



Characteristics of Aristocrats

economic af high status

Property

Families were connected by marriage ties



titles

Socially & politically powerful



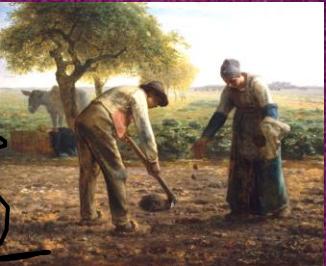
Common way of living

Owned estates and town-houses in countryside

Spoke French for the purpose of diplomacy and in high society.

shades
symbol

Characteristics of Peasants



Land
owners
&
Peas

property I

Majority Population

social,
econ &
pol.

In West Europe: Tenants &
Small owners

Eastern & Central Europe:
Serfs - people are forced

to work & obey land lords

Agro based - Tech based /
Machine based

Effects of Industrialization in Europe



Factory
Dedicated society

1750 - 1850 - England

New Social Class Emerged

Commercial class / Working class / Middle class → diff / Setup

- 1. Against Aristocratic Privileges
- 1. Became the force of Unity & Nationalism

France & Germany - 1850 ⇒

Political, Economic
& Social.



Liberalism

Merchants, businessmen,
factory owner, workers etc.

For Middle Class

Meaning : Latin word
Liber (Free)

Freedom for individual

Equality before law

political equality

Bestate

Nobles, Clergy & 3rd est.



~~Monarchy~~ ~~Limited~~

Political Liberalism

People

Government by consent ✓

End of Autocracy ✗

End of Clerical privileges

Right to
Vote

Private property right

✓

No voting rights for women & men without property.

Suffrage

That is why, they protested throughout the 19th and early 20th century.

non propertied men & women - ✗

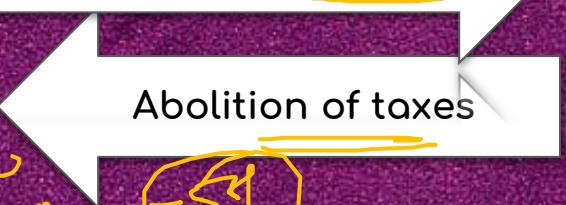
State imposed tax, /

Economics Liberalism

restrictions



Freedom of market



good /
capital
movement

1823

- ★ Napoleon Administrative system had created Confederation of 39 states.
- ★ Each of which had its own currency and weighing system.
- ★ Custom barrier in each city hindered economic growth & exchange.

time consuming - painful

Zollverein A Custom Union

→ In 1834, initiated by Prussia

Functions

1. Reduced the number of currencies from 30 to 2.
1. Abolished Tariff Barriers.
1. Facilitated Railway mobility for economic interests and unification.

Länderföderation

1 month trial ✓

~~Wanna join us?~~

Gain 100% Knowledge
And score 100% Marks?



VEDANTU IMPROVEMENT PROMISE

VIP

**Unlimited Live Classes with
Fun and High Level Quizzes!**



Learn & ^{exposure}
**Compete with students
throughout the world!**



Interactive Replays with
Live Quizzes and
Leaderboards!



Premium Downloadable
Content with Hand written
Notes of Master Teachers!





Live + MT/CT I + S&A Panel
In Class Doubt Solving with
Quality Tests & Assignments!

Chapter

Chapter Specifics

**Free Unlimited Micro Courses
And Free Crash courses for
Boards & Competitive Exams!**



Less is More!!!



**More Classes
Lesser Price!**

Just VISIT!



Link in the Description &
in the Pinned Comment

Coupon CODE

DISCOUNT

ANKPRO

Choose your plan

Structured learning with personalised feedback

LITE	CLASSIC	PLUS
✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓
✗	✓	✓
✗	✗	✓
₹30499 ₹33000 10% off	₹38999 ₹40000 10% off	₹55999 ₹61000 10% off
EMI starts at ₹2542/month	EMI starts at ₹3250/month	EMI starts at ₹4667/month
Try for 1 month ₹3400 ₹3600		
Buy complete course ₹30499 ₹33000		
Apply Coupon		

Choose your plan

Structured learning with personalised feedback



LITE

- ▶ Live Interactive online classes
- ▶ Test series and analysis
- ▶ Notes and study material
- ▶ Doubt solving during class
- ▶ Doubt solving on mobile app
- ▶ Personal mentor



₹27449.1

₹33000 19% off

EMI starts at ₹2287/month

Try for 1 month

₹3060
₹3600

Buy complete ₹27449.1
course ₹33000

Coupon Code

Remove

Yay! You saved 10% with this coupon



CLASSIC



₹35099.1

₹43000 19% off

EMI starts at ₹2925/month



PLUS



₹50399.1

₹61000 19% off

EMI starts at ₹4200/month

Choose your plan

Structured learning with personalised feedback



LITE



CLASSIC



PLUS

► Live Interactive online classes



► Test series and analysis



► Notes and study material



► Doubt solving during class



► Doubt solving on mobile app



► Personal mentor



₹30499

₹33999 10% off

EMI starts at ₹2542/month

₹38999

₹43999 10% off

EMI starts at ₹3250/month

₹55999

₹61999 10% off

EMI starts at ₹4667/month

Try for 1 month ₹4300
₹4500

Buy complete course ₹38999
₹43999

Apply Coupon

Choose your plan

Structured learning with personalised feedback



LITE



CLASSIC



PLUS

Live Interactive online classes



Test series and analysis



Notes and study material



Doubt solving during class



Doubt solving on mobile app



Personal mentor



₹27449.1

₹33000 19% off

EMI starts at ₹2287/month

₹35099.1

₹43000 19% off

EMI starts at ₹2925/month

Try for 1 month

₹3870
₹4599

Buy complete ₹35099.1
course ₹43000

Coupon Code Remove

Yay! You saved 10% with this coupon

₹50399.1

₹61000 19% off

EMI starts at ₹4200/month

Choose your plan

Structured learning with personalised feedback



LITE



CLASSIC



PLUS

- ▶ Live Interactive online classes

✓

✓

✓

- ▶ Test series and analysis

✓

✓

✓

- ▶ Notes and study material

✓

✓

✓

- ▶ Doubt solving during class

✓

✓

✓

- ▶ Doubt solving on mobile app



✓

- ▶ Personal mentor



✓

₹30499

₹33000 10% off

EMI starts at ₹2542/month

₹38999

₹43000 10% off

EMI starts at ₹3250/month

₹55999

₹61000 10% off

EMI starts at ₹4667/month

Try for 1 month

₹6200
₹6500

Buy complete course ₹55999
₹61000

Apply Coupon



Choose your plan

Structured learning with personalised feedback



LITE



CLASSIC



PLUS

- Live Interactive online classes

✓

✓

✓

- Test series and analysis

✓

✓

✓

- Notes and study material

✓

✓

✓

- Doubt solving during class

✓

✓

✓

- Doubt solving on mobile app

✗

✓

✓

- Personal mentor

✗

✗

✓

₹27449.1

₹33000 19% off

EMI starts at ₹2287/month

₹35099.1

₹43000 19% off

EMI starts at ₹2925/month

₹50399.1

₹61000 19% off

EMI starts at ₹4200/month

Try for 1 month

₹5580
₹6500

Buy complete course ₹50399.1
₹61000

Coupon Code

Remove

Yay! You saved 10% with this coupon

Purchase ★ PRO



LITE

₹33000 10% off **₹30499**

EMI starts at ₹2542/month

[View details ▾](#)



CLASSIC

₹43000 10% off **₹38999**

LITE + Doubt solving on mobile app

EMI starts at ₹3250/month

[View details ▾](#)



PLUS

₹61000 10% off **₹55999**

CLASSIC + Personal mentor

EMI starts at ₹4667/month

[View details ▾](#)

Try for 1 month

₹2600

₹2000

Buy complete course

₹30499

₹330000



Apply Coupon

[View all offers ▾](#)

Because???

Purchase ★ PRO



LITE

₹33000 10% off ~~₹30499~~

EMI starts at ₹254/month

[View details ▾](#)



CLASSIC

₹43000 10% off ~~₹38999~~

LITE + Doubt solving on mobile app

EMI starts at ₹325/month

[View details ▾](#)



PLUS

₹61000 10% off ~~₹55999~~

CLASSIC + Personal mentor

EMI starts at ₹456/month

[View details ▾](#)

Try for 1 month

₹2600

~~₹30499~~

Buy complete course

₹30499

~~₹33000~~



Apply Coupon

[View all offers ▾](#)

Because???

Unlimited Micro Courses!

Fresh
Courses

Purchase ★ PRO

LITE

₹33000 10% off ~~₹30499~~

EMI starts at ₹250/month

[View details ▾](#)

CLASSIC

₹43000 10% off ~~₹38999~~

EMI starts at ₹325/month

[View details ▾](#)

PLUS

₹61000 10% off ~~₹55999~~

EMI starts at ₹4567/month
mentor

[View details ▾](#)

Try for 1 month

₹2600

~~₹2999~~

Buy complete course

₹30499

~~₹33000~~

 Apply Coupon

[View all offers ▾](#)

VEDANTU IMPROVEMENT PROMISE

VIP

THIS IS WHERE WE COME IN,
WE ENSURE AND ASSURE PROGRESS.

PRESENTING



A unique, one of its kind initiative by Vedantu that assures predictable progress in your child's academic performance in school and board exams.

If you feel there has been no progress, [we will return your fees.](#)

We promise to take complete ownership and accountability
of your child's academic progress.

WE BELIEVE, IF IT CAN BE MEASURED,
IT CAN BE IMPROVED.



Guaranteed improvement in
your child's school & board
exam scores



Guaranteed improvement
in Vedantu's benchmark
test

NO PROGRESS?
GET YOUR COURSE FEE BACK,
★ NO QUESTIONS ASKED.

Long Term

COMMITMENT NEEDS A HELPING HAND.

While you have our word, we ask for your support. Help us ensure

A mandatory
75% attendance
for the student.

A minimum of
75% completion
on the assigned
tests.



OUR PROMISE ASSURED

In case the performance improvement is not as per your expectation, we will **return the course fee paid to us.**



NO PROGRESS?
GET YOUR COURSE FEE BACK,
NO QUESTIONS ASKED.

8th - 7th June

10th
21st June

VEDANTU PRO SUBSCRIPTION



BATCHES STARTING ON

GRADE

09

YEAR

10

YEAR

CBSE

24 MAY
07 JUN

2021-22

10 MAY
07 JUN

2021-22

ICSE

24 MAY

2021-22

17 MAY

2021-22

MHT

24 MAY
19 JUL

2021-22

24 MAY
19 JUL

2021-22

JEE

-

24 MAY
07 JUN

2022-23

NEET

-

24 MAY
07 JUN

2022-23



traditional
old school

A New
Conservatism
after 1815

do not like / want
changes

Reactionary

Conservatives

- ★ Believed in traditional institutions and family values. For instance; Church, Monarchy, etc.
- ★ Did not really propose to return to the pre-revolutionary days.
- ★ Realised that modern army, efficient bureaucracy, dynamic economy, abolition of feudalism and serfdom could strengthen the autocratic monarchies of Europe.

Rule
of
King

Napoleon
Power



9th
10th

Treaty of Vienna 1815

Party

- Hosted By Austrian Chancellor Duke Metternich
- After Russia + Prussia + Britain + Austria Collectively defeated Napoleon in Battle of Waterloo in 1815.

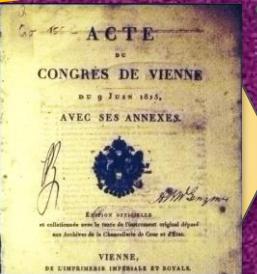
united

the end

ends

conservatives → units

Monarchs →



Bourbon
Dynasty
was again
in power

France lost
its
territories.

Changes in
Vienna
Treaty

German
Confederatio
n of 39 states
set up by
Napoleon
was left
untouched.

Boundaries
were set
up to
prevent
French
expansion.

Territories
were
divided.

Threat

administration

expansion

united

Consolidation of power

Autocratic Attitude

Fundamental Rights

- Did not tolerate criticism and dissent.
- Curbed activities that questioned their legitimacy.
- Censorship laws on newspaper, plays, songs, etc.
- This inspired the French Nationalists to fight for certain things, such as Freedom of the Press.

The Revolutionaries

Conservatives → strong
supporters

Revolutionaries

Fear of repression led to the formation
of Secret Societies!

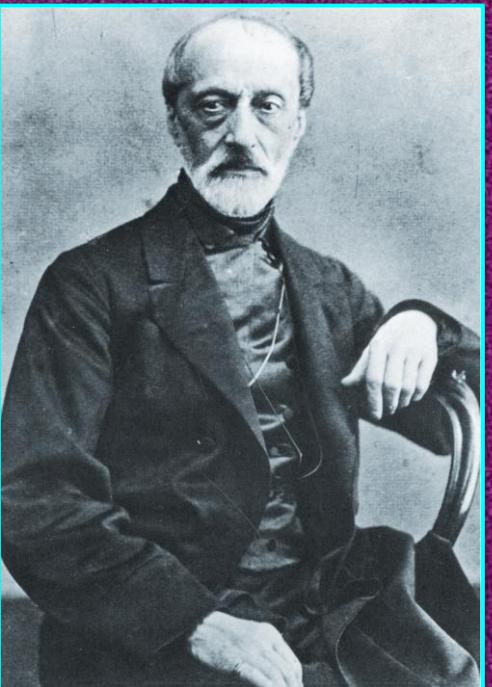
Members

Liberal Nationalists began to operate
underground

Objective

- To oppose the autocratic regime.
- Fight for Liberty and Freedom.
- To oppose Monarchical forms.

Giuseppe Mazzini



~~independence~~ unification of
Italy

Born in Genoa (1807)

As a young man of 24, he was sent into exile (in 1831) for attempting a revolution in Liguria.

Founded two societies

- Young Italy in Marseilles
- Young Europe in Berne

united — one land

Mazzini's Ideology

- God had created nations to be natural units of mankind.
- Italy could not continue to be patch work of small states and kingdoms.
- Unification of Italy would be the basis of liberty.

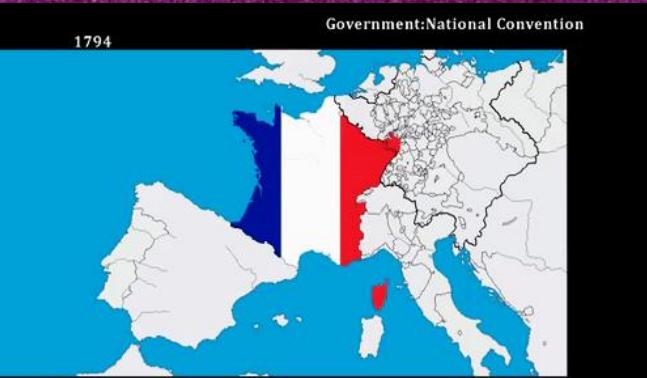
Following Mazzini's thoughts, many secret societies were set up in Germany, France, Switzerland and Poland.

The Age of Revolutions (1830-1848)

Liberalism
&
Nationalism

Vs

Conservative
Regime



First Upheaval: FRANCE (July 1830)

- ❖ Established constitutional monarchy.
- ❖ Louis Philippe became its head.

Revolution of Brussels

Belgium broke away from the United Kingdom of the Netherlands.



Homelanderism

long
poem

Greek War of Independence

- ★ Greek was the part of Ottoman Empire since 15th century.
- ★ Poets, artists & other people of Europe supported the cause.
- ★ Greece was considered as the Cradle of European Civilization.
- ★ Treaty of Constantinople (1832) ✓ recognised Greece as an independent nation.

‘When France Sneezes,
the rest of the Europe
Catches Cold’.

Metternich



The Making of Nationalism in Europe

The Aristocracy and the New Middle Class

Liberalism

The Age of Revolutions (1830-1848)

A New Conservatism after 1815

The Revolutionaries



HOMEWORK

Liber (Free) is a _____ Word

Greek

Latin

English

Treaty of Constantinople

1830

1831

1832

Mazzini formed Young Italy in
Berne

TRUE

FALSE

Vedantu Pro

Just VISIT!

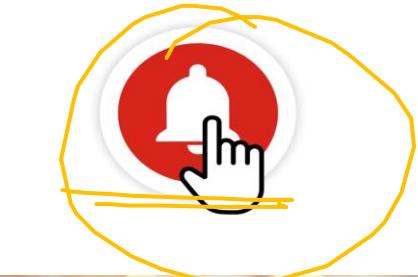


Link in the Description &
in the Pinned Comment

Coupon CODE

extra 10%

ANKPRO



Reach out to me @
ankana.kumari@vedantu.com