

CHAPTER

CBSE 10

# THE RISE OF NATIONALISM IN EUROPE

01

LIVE

3 mang 3.0

-Ankana Ma'am-



9<sup>th</sup>  
10<sup>th</sup>

“If you really want to do it, you do it. There are no excuses.”

—Bruce Nauman

# INDEX

Introduction

The French  
Revolution & The  
Idea of Nation

Napoleon  
Bonaparte

# Introduction

angels,  
skeletons

Absolutist  
utopian

US & Switzerland  
→  
Germany  
not united yet

9<sup>th</sup> / 10<sup>th</sup>  
freedom - female  
figure



Monarchy → dynasties

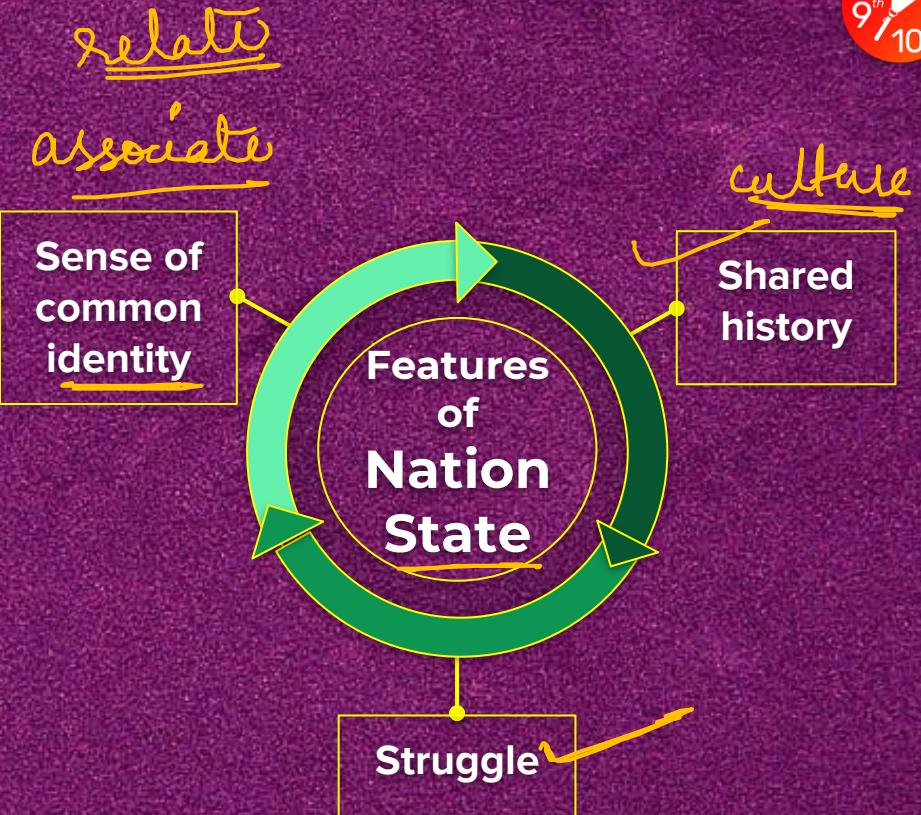
19th Century - force nationalism &  
End product - nation-state.

It replaced multinational dynastic  
empires of Europe.

Before the nation state, the  
concept of modern-state was  
already there in Europe.

French Revolution paved the way  
for a modern-nation state.

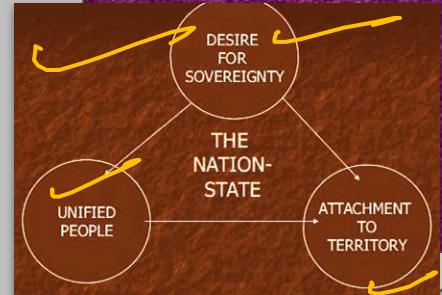
Reason



POWERcitizensModern State

Centralized power  
exercised by a  
sovereign control  
 over a clearly  
 defined territory.

defined territory  
 over a clearly

stepping upnationalismNation-state

An area in which the majority of its citizens and rulers, came to develop a sense of common identity and shared history.

shared history  
 common identity and

# The French Revolution & The Idea of Nation



Estates General - NA  
Monarchy - Constitutional  
Republic ↗ Monarchy

- ✓ It was a first clear expression of Nationalism.
- ✓ Sovereignty was transferred from the monarchy to a body of French citizens.

## Steps taken by French Revolutionaries

Unity

The idea of la patrie (Fatherland)  
& le citoyen (citizen)

idealsymbols

French flag instead of former  
Royal flag

Manufactury

- onesness

to remove difference

Abolished Internal custom duties  
& dues



↳ States  
Provinces

Symbols

New hymns were composed and  
Oaths were taken in the name of  
the nation

3rd estate

Formation of National Assembly;  
The Estates General

✓ 1 constitution



Ruler Head → central  
state

Centralised administrative  
system

symbolise - United

Adoption of uniform weights &  
measures

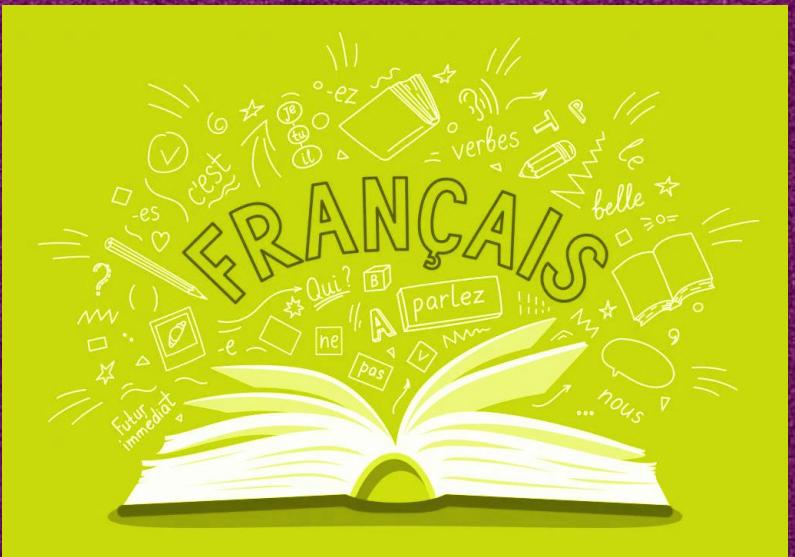


Properly

Regional dialects were  
discouraged

unfair - common  
lang?

French became common language of the nation



Soldiers → nation state



Monarchs  
autocracy

The French revolutionaries went on this mission of freeing people of Europe from despotism and thus the news of the events in France soon reached to different cities of Europe (Holland, Belgium, Switzerland & Italy).

Jacobin club also became a force.

India

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Invent  
Flat

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~~be~~<sup>2</sup>  
bug

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notes

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Content with Hand written  
~~Notes of Master Teachers!~~

Replay

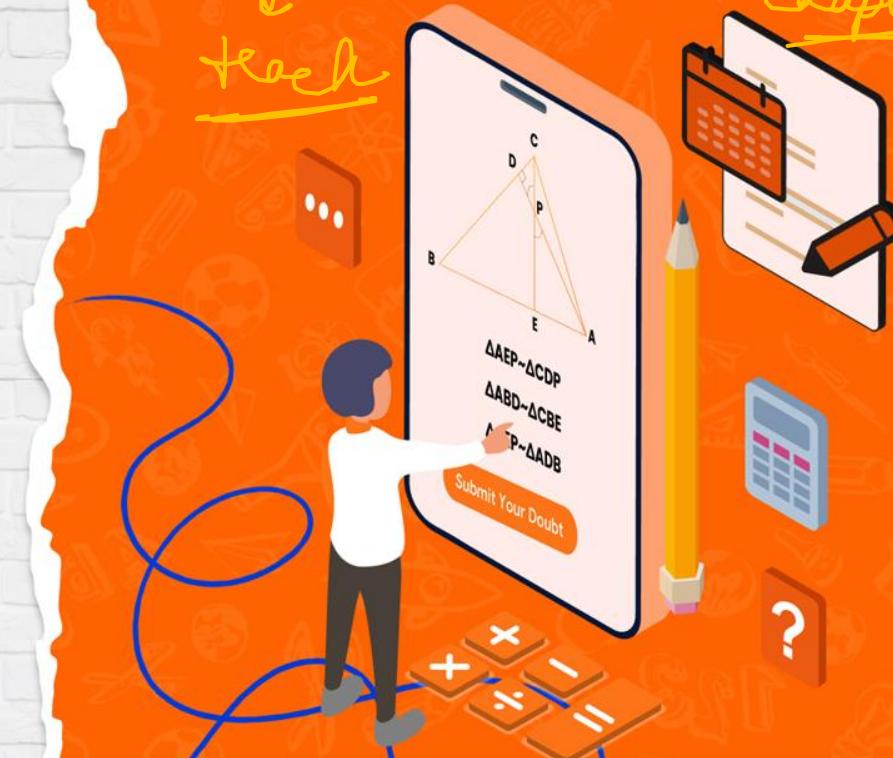


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↓  
toach

Chapter



Chapter Specific

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✓	✓	✓
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✗	✗	✓

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- ▶ Doubt solving during class

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✓

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- ▶ Doubt solving on mobile app



✓

- ▶ Personal mentor



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✓

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- Test series and analysis

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✓

- Notes and study material

✓

✓

✓

- Doubt solving during class

✓

✓

✓

- Doubt solving on mobile app

✗

✓

✓

- Personal mentor

✗

✗

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Long Term

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for the student.

A minimum of  
75% completion  
on the assigned  
tests.



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24 MAY  
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24 MAY  
07 JUN

2022-23

24 MAY  
07 JUN

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24 MAY  
07 JUN

2022-23



Napoleon  
Bonaparte

~~National~~~~Directory~~~~LC & executive~~

government  
↳  
unstable

**French military commander**

Declared himself the Emperor of  
Republic of France

Established Napoleonic Code - 1804.

Civil code of 1809

Napoleonic Code

✓	Civil Code of 1804	✓
---	--------------------	---

Landlordsbirth privilegesof  
meat

Common  
National  
Currency.

Abolished  
feudal  
system.

Transport  
&  
Communication improved.

Secured  
right to  
property.

Equality  
before  
law & No  
privileges  
by birth.

Standardised  
weights  
and  
Measures

Guild  
restrictions  
were  
removed.

✓ Trading

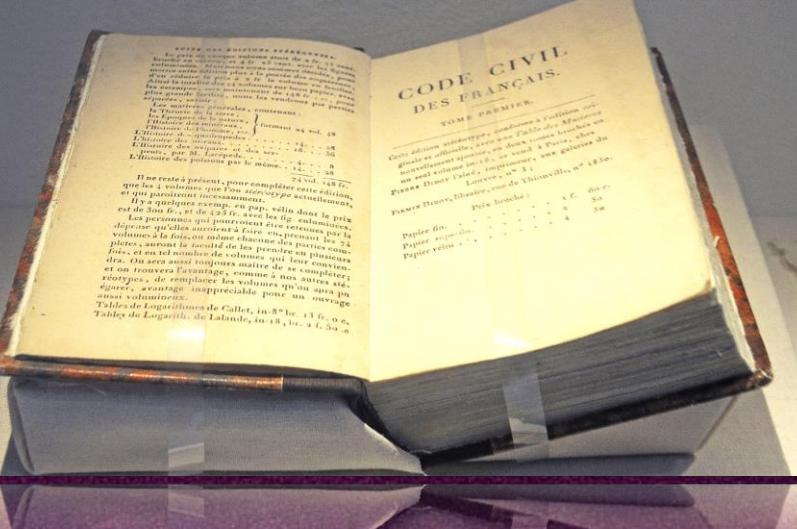


CODE  
DE  
NAPOLEON  
LE GRAND



NAPOLEON  
Empereur de France. Roi d'Italie.  
Roi des Italiens. Roi d'Egypte.  
Roi d'Espagne. Roi de l'Asie.

A FLORENCE  
CHEZ MOLIN, LAROCHE ET COMPAGNIE  
LIBRAIRES



## Reaction of the Local People

~~France~~ France



Initially, countries like Holland, Switzerland, etc welcomed French armies as Harbingers of Liberty.

But, initial enthusiasm soon turned into hostility.

rights, censorship, tax

Increased taxation,  
censorship,  
forced conscription  
into French armies.

All these seemed outweigh the advantages of the good administrative system.





- Features of nation-states
- French revolution & its consequences
- Napoleonic code
- Reaction of people belonging to different parts of france and its occupied territory.



**HOMEWORK**

La patrie refers to -

Fatherland

Citizen

Pride

The term ' Absolutist' is referred to

-

Monarchical government

A vision

Abstract theory

Comment  
section

What do the saints, angels and christ symbolize in the utopian vision?

Equality among people

Fraternity among nations

Freedom of nations

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