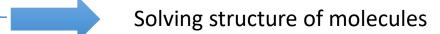
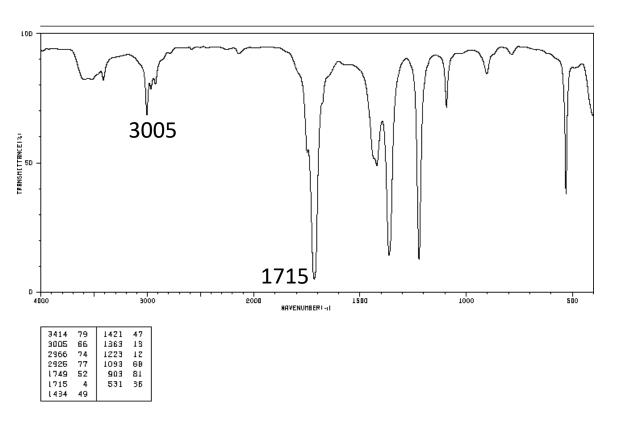
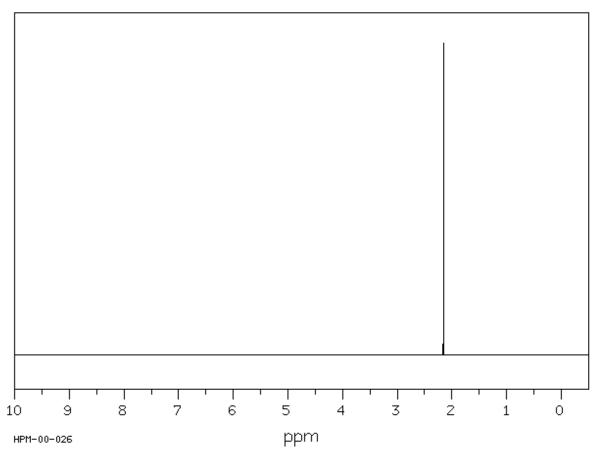
## **Spectral Problems**

## NMR Spectral Problems:

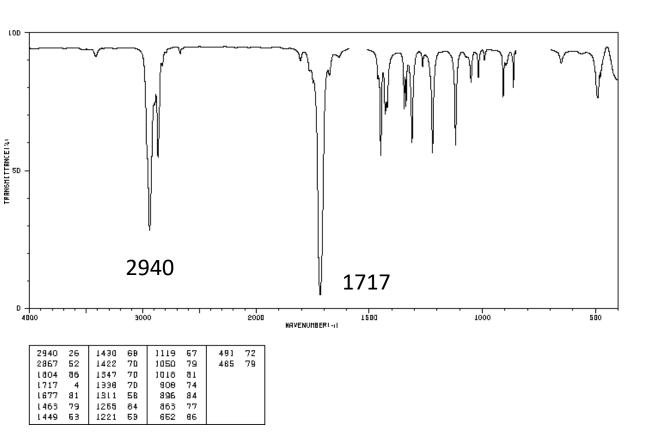
- 1. Number of signals Information on symmetry
- 1. Nature of the peak Information on relaxation/hydrogen bonding
- 2. Splitting pattern (multiplicity) Neighboring group
- 1. Integral values Number of protons or proton ratios
- 1. Chemical Shift Local environment around the proton
- 2. Coupling constant Geometrical position of coupling partner

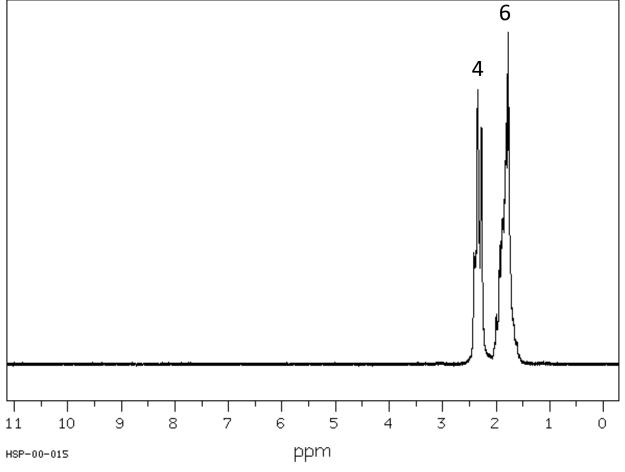




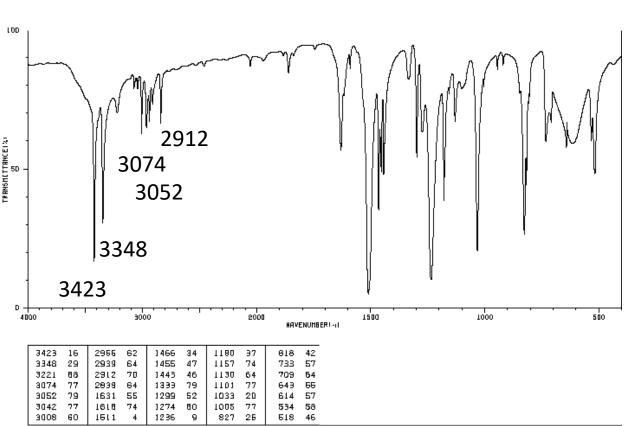


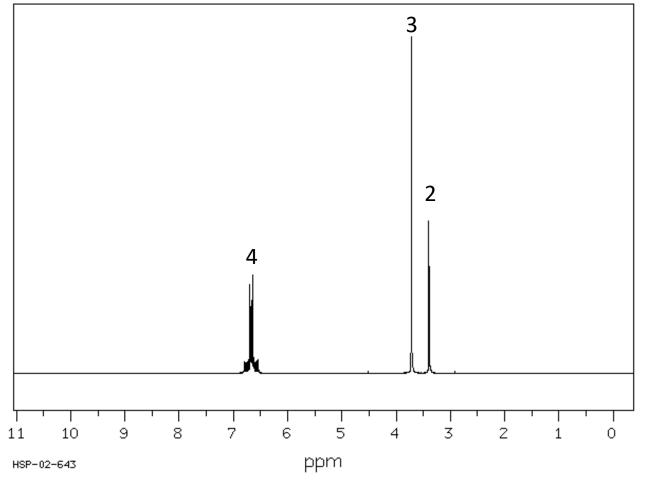
 $C_3H_6O$ 



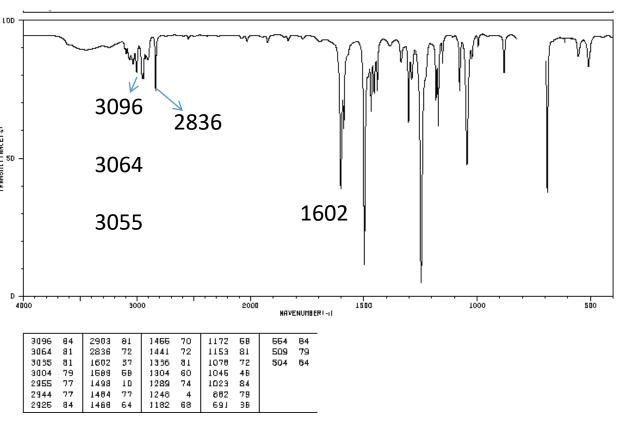


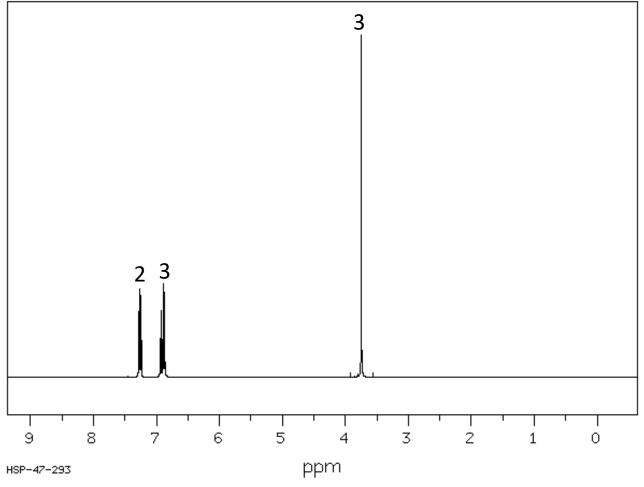
 $C_6H_{10}O$ 



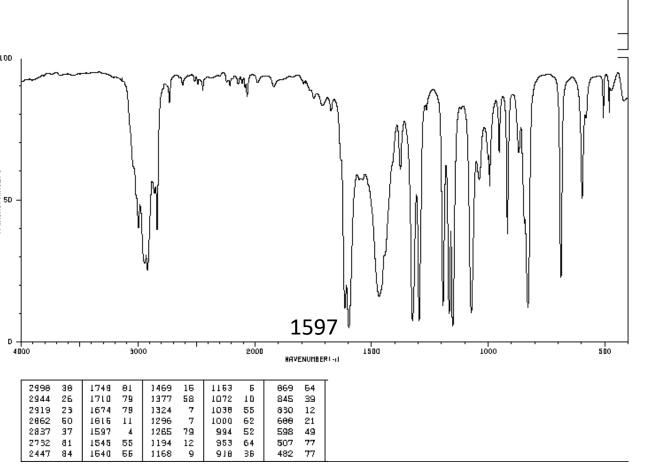


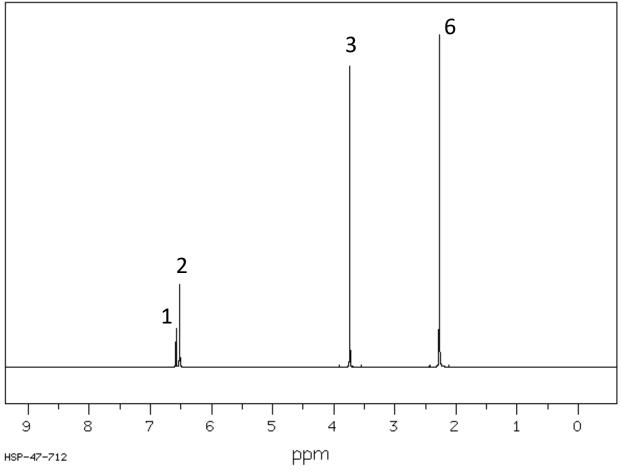
 $C_7H_9NO$ 



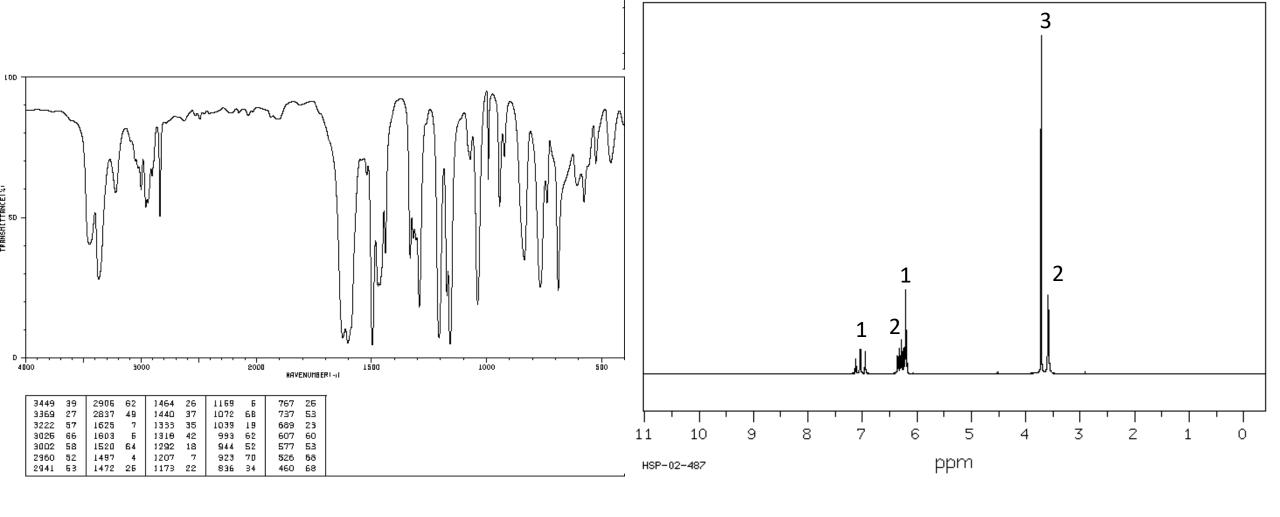


 $C_7H_8O$ 

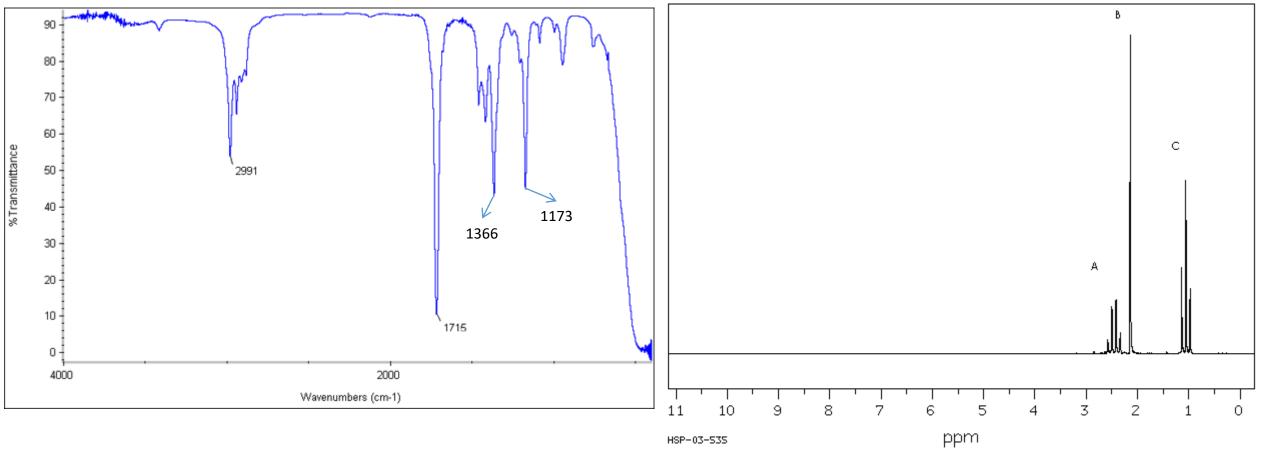




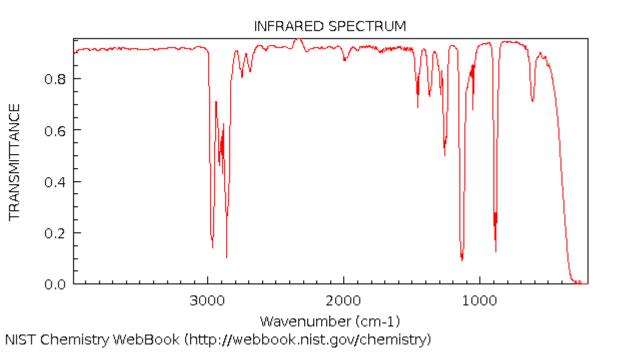
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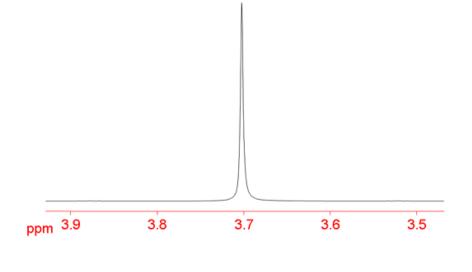


 $C_7H_9NO$ 

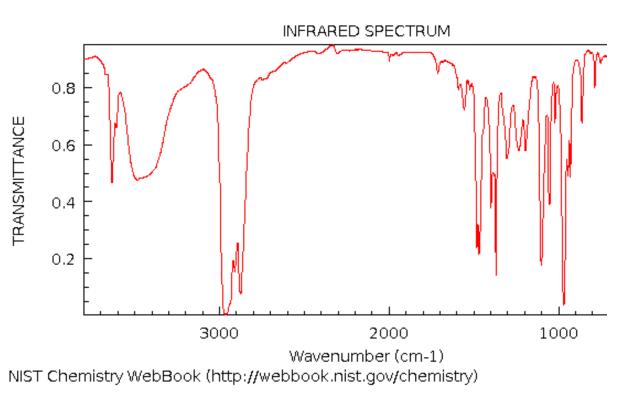


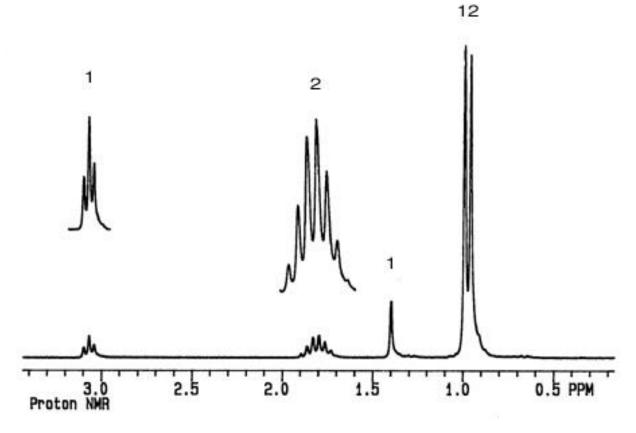
 $C_4H_8O$ 



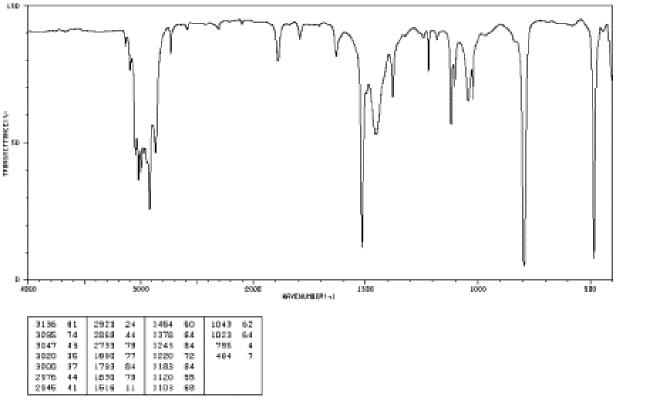


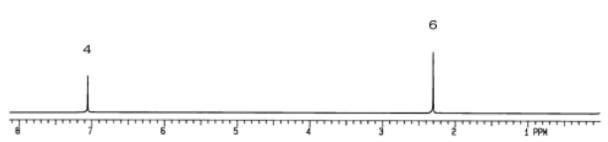
 $C_4H_8O_2$ 



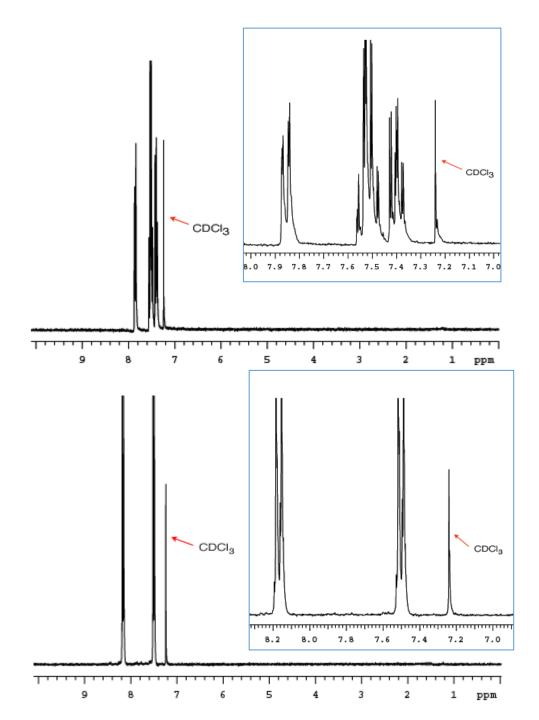


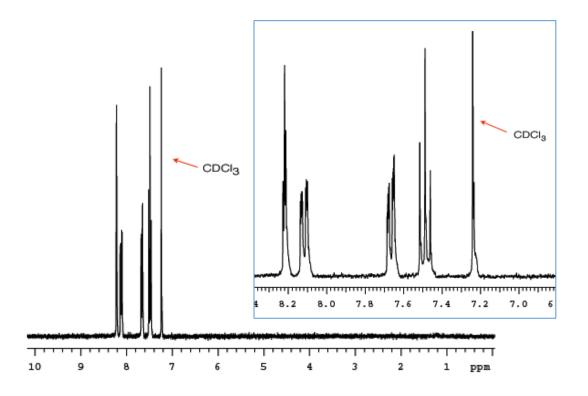
 $C_7H_{16}O$ 





 $C_8H_{10}$ 





C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>CINO<sub>2</sub>