a3.scala Code:

```
package streaming
import org.apache.spark.SparkConf
import org.apache.spark.streaming.{Seconds, StreamingContext}
import org.apache.spark.streaming.dstream.DStream
/**
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* RMIT University - COSC 2637/2633 Big Data Processing
* Assignment 3 – HDFS Monitoring via Spark Streaming
object a3 {
 def main(args: Array[String]): Unit = {
  if (args.length != 2) {
  System.err.println(
    "Usage: spark-submit --class streaming.a3 --master yarn --deploy-mode client
a3.jar hdfs:///input hdfs:///output"
  )
  System.exit(1)
 }
  val inputDir = args(0)
  val outputDir = args(1)
  val checkpointDir = "/s4146514/checkpoint"
  val conf = new SparkConf().setAppName("A3-Streaming")
  val ssc = new StreamingContext(conf, Seconds(3))
  ssc.checkpoint(checkpointDir)
  val lines = ssc.textFileStream(inputDir)
  // Atomic counters to generate unique output folder suffixes
  val task1Seq = new java.util.concurrent.atomic.AtomicInteger(1)
  val task2Seq = new java.util.concurrent.atomic.AtomicInteger(1)
  val task3Seq = new java.util.concurrent.atomic.AtomicInteger(1)
  // Cleans and filters words in each line
  def preprocess(line: String): Array[String] = {
  if (line == null) return Array.empty[String]
  line.split("")
   .map(_.trim.toLowerCase)
```

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filter(word => word.matches("^[A-Za-z]+$") && word.length >= 3)
}
// Task 1: count word frequency for each batch
val wordsStream: DStream[String] = lines.flatMap(preprocess)
wordsStream.foreachRDD { rdd =>
if (!rdd.isEmpty()) {
 val counts = rdd.map(w \Rightarrow (w, 1)).reduceByKey(_+)
 val output = counts.map { case (w, c) => s"$w\t$c" }
 val seq = task1Seq.getAndIncrement()
 val path = f"$outputDir/task1-$seq%03d"
 println(s"Saving Task-1 output to $path")
  output.saveAsTextFile(path)
}
}
// Task 2: count co-occurrence frequency per batch
val pairStream: DStream[(String, Int)] = lines.flatMap { line =>
val words = preprocess(line)
val n = words.length
if (n <= 1) Seq.empty
 else {
 for {
  i <- 0 until n
  j <- 0 until n
  if i != j
 } yield (s"${words(i)}\t${words(j)}", 1)
}
}
pairStream.foreachRDD { rdd =>
if (!rdd.isEmpty()) {
 val counts = rdd.reduceByKey(_ + _)
 val output = counts.map { case (pair, c) => s"$pair\t$c" }
 val seq = task2Seq.getAndIncrement()
 val path = f"$outputDir/task2-$seq%03d"
 println(s"Saving Task-2 output to $path")
  output.saveAsTextFile(path)
}
}
// Task 3:accumulate co-occurrence frequency across all batches
val updateFunc = (newValues: Seq[Int], prevState: Option[Int]) => {
val newSum = newValues.sum + prevState.getOrElse(0)
Some(newSum)
}
```

```
val stateStream = pairStream.updateStateByKey[Int](updateFunc)

stateStream.foreachRDD { rdd =>
    if (!rdd.isEmpty()) {
      val output = rdd.map { case (pair, c) => s"$pair\t$c" }
      val seq = task3Seq.getAndIncrement()
      val path = f"$outputDir/task3-$seq%03d"
      println(s"Saving Task-3 output to $path")
      output.saveAsTextFile(path)
    }
}

println("Streaming job started... waiting for new data in HDFS input directory.")
    ssc.start()
    ssc.awaitTermination()
}
```