EC-2022

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QUESTION:

Consider the signals $x(n)=2^{n-1}u(-n+2)$ and $y(n)=2^{-n+2}u(n+1)$, where $u(n)$ is the unit step sequence. Let $X\left(e^{j\omega}\right)$ and $Y\left(e^{j\omega}\right)$ be the discrete-time Fourier of $x(n)$ and $y(n)$,respectively. The value of the integral $\frac{1}{2\pi}\int_0^{2\pi} X\left(e^{j\omega}\right) Y\left(e^{-j\omega}\right) d\omega$ (rounded off to one decimal place) is _____
(GATE EC 2022)

Solution:

$$V = \frac{1}{2\pi}\int_0^{2\pi} X\left(e^{j\omega}\right) Y\left(e^{-j\omega}\right) d\omega \qquad (1)$$

$$Z\left(e^{j\omega}\right) = X\left(e^{j\omega}\right) Y\left(e^{-j\omega}\right) \qquad (2)$$

$$z(n) \xrightarrow{\mathcal{F}} Z(e^{j\omega}) \qquad (3)$$

$$z(n) = \frac{1}{2\pi}\int_{-\pi}^{\pi} Z\left(e^{j\omega}\right) e^{j\omega n} d\omega \qquad (4)$$

$$z(0) = \frac{1}{2\pi}\int_0^{2\pi} Z\left(e^{j\omega}\right) d\omega \qquad (5)$$

$$z(n) = x(n) * y(-n) \qquad (6)$$

$$= \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} 2^{k-1}u(-k+2)\, 2^{n-k+2}u(-n+k+1) \qquad (7)$$

$$= \sum_{k=-\infty}^{2} 2^{n+1}u(k-n+1) \qquad (8)$$

$$z(0) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{2} 2u(k+1) \qquad (9)$$

$$= 2\sum_{k=-1}^{2} u(k+1) \qquad (10)$$

$$\therefore z(0) = 8 \qquad (11)$$

$$\therefore \frac{1}{2\pi}\int_0^{2\pi} X\left(e^{j\omega}\right) Y\left(e^{-j\omega}\right) d\omega = 8$$

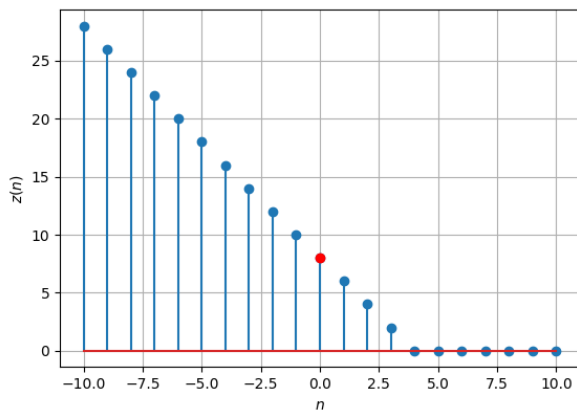| Parameter	Description
$u(n)$	unit step function
$z(n)$	$x(n)*y(-n)$
$Z\left(e^{j\omega}\right)$	$X\left(e^{j\omega}\right)Y\left(e^{-j\omega}\right)$

TABLE I
VARIABLES AND THEIR DESCRIPTIONS

Fig. 0. Stem Plot of $z(n)$