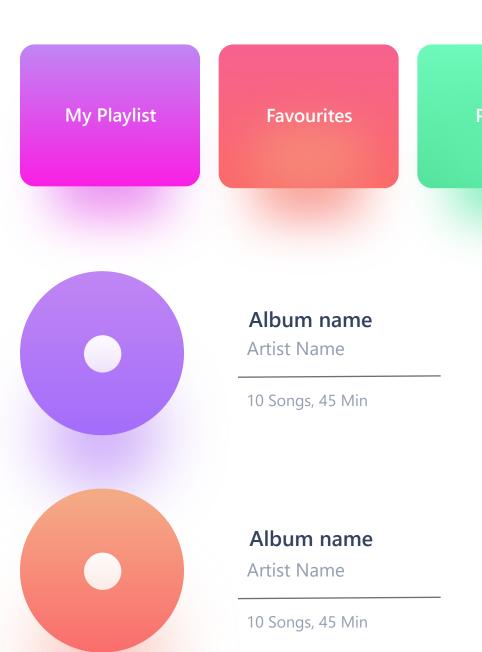


Music logo



Q Search anything

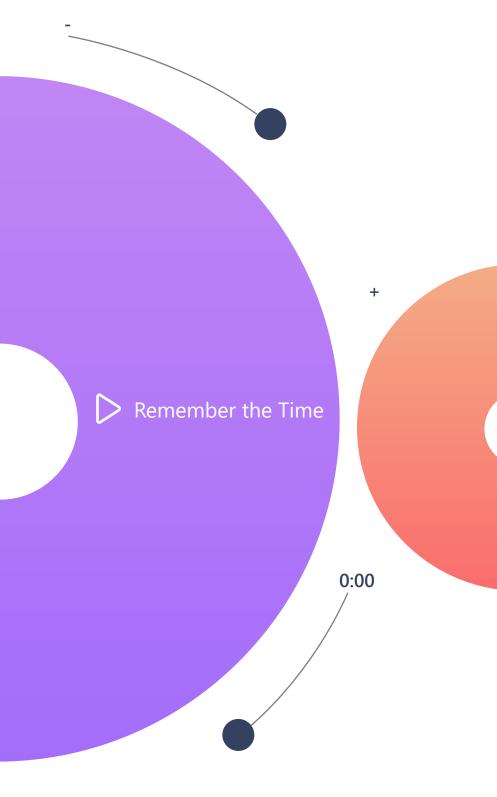
Quick

















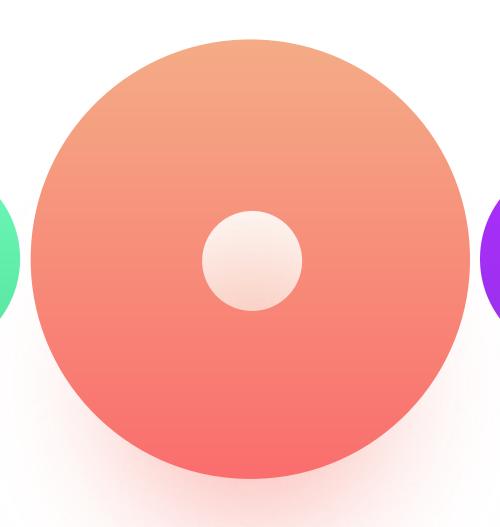












Song Name

