

OpenOffice.org
Extensions development
in Java with NetBeans
in practise

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OpenOffice.org Extensions development in Java with NetBeans in practise

- Motivation
- Introduction
- Demo I: Smart Tag Extension
- Demo II: Addon with Option page
- More Information



Motivation

for OpenOffice.org Extensions

- Growing popularity of ODF worldwide
- Growing popularity of OpenOffice.org
- Multi platform support
 - > Solaris/Open Solaris, Linux, Windows, Mac OS, ...
- Demand for customization, extending or integration of the OpenOffice.org
- Community building
 - > lower entry barrier
 - > fast feeling of success





- New specialized project types
 - > Wizards to speed up development
 - Support for UNOIDL and configuration files
 - Context sensitive API help
 - > Code completion
 - > Debug support
 - > Pre-configured OpenOffice.org library
 - > Online update



- UNO client application project
 - > Primary a normal Java 2 Platform, Standard Edition (J2SE™ platform) project
 - > Special packaging
 - Bundle UNO bootstrap glue code from the SDK
 - Search default office, Customized classloader
 - Special manifest entries
 - Provide remote Office context
 - Office start on demand
 - Named pipe connection
 - Typical use case remote control of OpenOffice.org





- Common for all UNO component project types
 - Specialized J2SE class library project
 - Senerated code skeletons
 - > Completely functional, buildable out of the box
 - Special packaging support
 - Office extension packages (.oxt)
 - > Debug support
 - > Final deployment in target office
 - > Project properties for
 - Extension Identifier, Dependencies and Licenses





- Calc Add-in project
 - > High-level definition of new built-in Calc function
 - Abstraction from underlying technology
 - > Localization support
 - Function, parameter names and descriptions
- Completely functional skeleton
 - Senerated code for Calc add-in specific interfaces
 - > Add-in functions default implemented



- Add-on project wizard
 - User interface integration
 - > High-level definition of
 - New commands
 - Top level menu with menu entries and/or sub-menus
 - Toolbar with simple button controls
 - > Localization support
 - > Menu and toolbar entries
 - Default implementation for add-on specific interfaces
 - SPI: com.sun.star.frame.ProtocolHandler





- UNO Component project wizard
 - Integrated UNOIDL wizard
 - Definition of new type definitions
 - Type browser for existing Office types
 - Reuse in new types
 - Implementation of existing services and/or interfaces
 - Completely functional code skeletons
 - Generated code for component specific interfaces
 - Default implementation for interface methods
- New File Type Java UNO Object
 - > similar to the Component project wizard



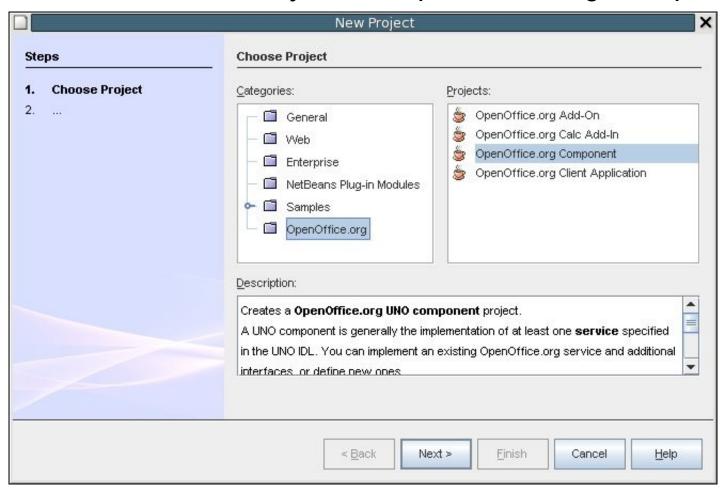


- Java UNO component Extension
- Implements two objects
 - > OOIssueSmartTag recognizer
 - com.sun.star.smarttag.SmartTagRecognizer
 - detect OpenOffice.org Issues in the form of i94678
 - no properties dialog
 - > OOIssueSmartTagAction
 - com.sun.star.smarttag.SmartTagAction
 - two actions are be implemented
 - View in Browser
 - Replace by URL





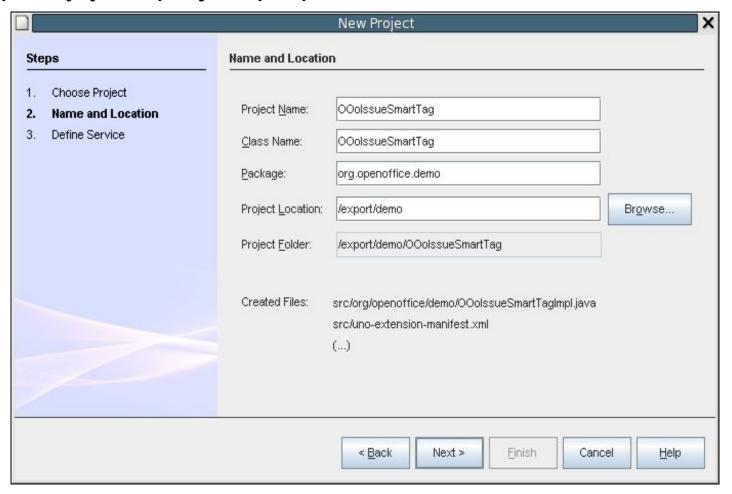
Select File → New Project → OpenOffice.org Component







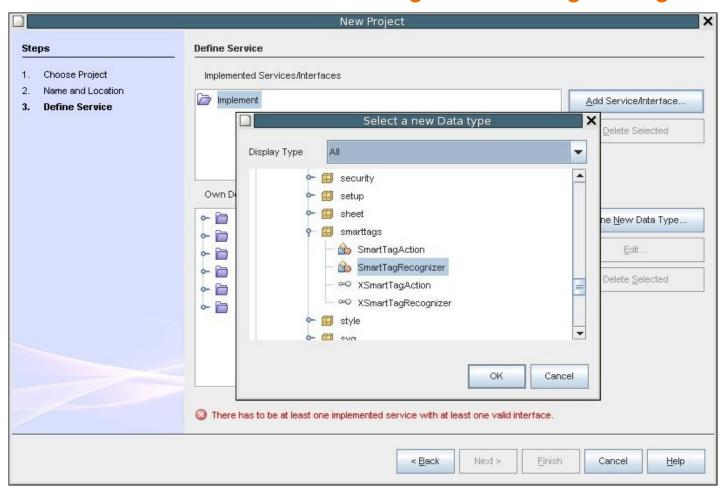
Specify your project properties







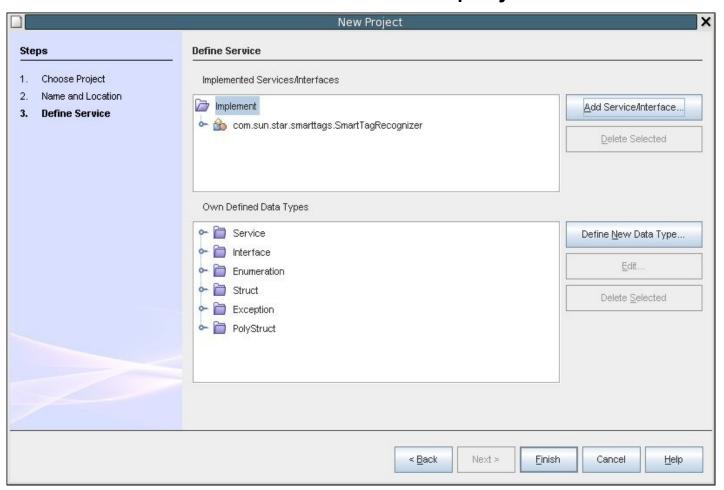
Select the com.sun.star.smarttags.SmartTagRecognizer







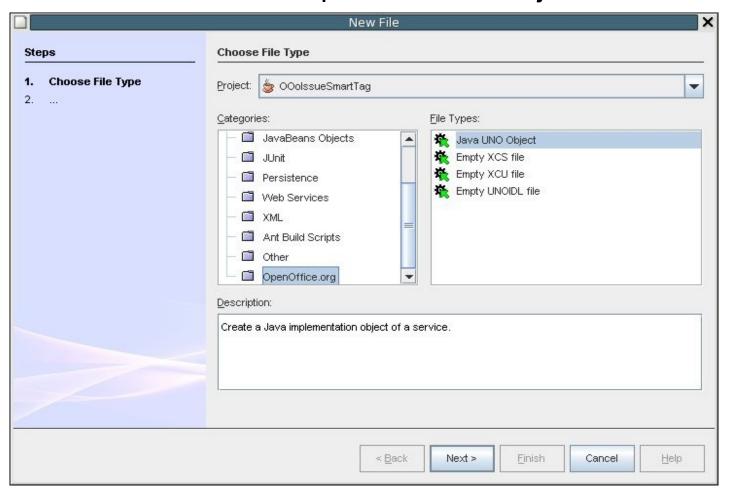
Finish the wizard to create the new project







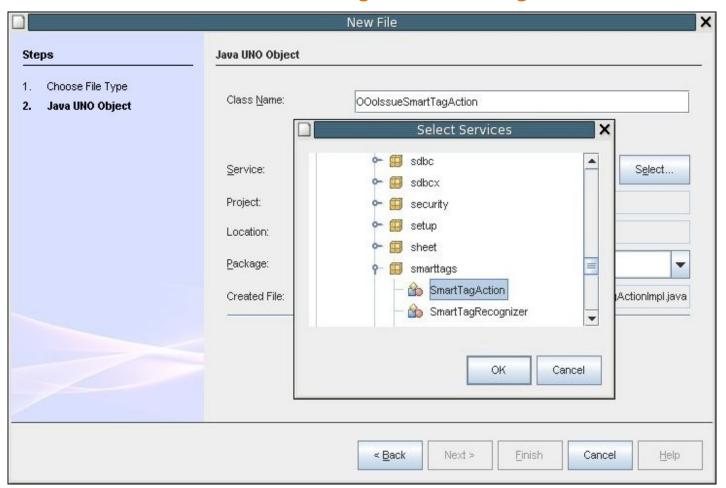
Create a second UNO implementation object







Select com.sun.star.smarttags.SmartTagAction and finish







Extend the generated SmartTagRecognizer object

```
private static final String m smartTagType =
  "org.openoffice#oooissue";
public static String getOOoIssueSmartTagName() {
  return m smartTagType;
// com.sun.star.smarttags.XSmartTagRecognizer:
public int getSmartTagCount() {
  return 1:
// let these function default implemented
public String getName(Locale aLocale)
public String getDescription(Locale aLocale)
```



Extend the generated SmartTagRecognizer object

```
public String getSmartTagName(int nSmartTagIndex)
  throws com.sun.star.lang.IndexOutOfBoundsException {
  return m smartTagType;
// let these function default implemented
public String getSmartTagDownloadURL(int nSmartTagIndex)
public boolean hasPropertyPage(...)
public void displayPropertyPage()
```



Extend the generated SmartTagRecognizer object

```
public void recognize(...) {
  final int nEndPos = nStart + nLength;
  Boundary aWordBounds = xTokenizer.getWordBoundary(
    aText, nStart, aLocale, WordType.DICTIONARY WORD, true );
  while (aWordBounds.startPos < aWordBounds.endPos &&
          aWordBounds.endPos <= nEndPos ) {
    final String aWord = aText.substring(aWordBounds.startPos,
           aWordBounds.endPos);
    if ( aWord.matches("i \setminus d\{5,6\}") ) {
      XStringKeyMap xProps = null;
      xTextMarkup.commitTextMarkup( TextMarkupType.SMARTTAG,
        m smartTagType, aWordBounds.startPos,
        aWordBounds.endPos - aWordBounds.startPos, xProps );
    // continue with next word
    aWordBounds = xTokenizer.nextWord( aText, aWordBounds.startPos,
      aLocale, WordType.DICTIONARY WORD );
```



```
private final int m idBase = this.hashCode();
private static final String[] m actionNames = {
  "oooIssueViewAction", "oooIssueReplaceByUrlAction" };
private static final String[] m actionCaptions = {
  "View Issue in Browser", "Replace by Url" };
// com.sun.star.smarttags.XSmartTagAction:
public int getSmartTagCount() {
  return 1;
// let these functions default implemented
public String getName(com.sun.star.lang.Locale aLocale)
public String getDescription(com.sun.star.lang.Locale aLocale)
public String getSmartTagName(int nSmartTagIndex)
  throws com.sun.star.lang.IndexOutOfBoundsException {
  return OOoIssueSmartTag.getOOoIssueSmartTagName();
```



```
public String getSmartTagCaption(int nSmartTagIndex, Locale aLocale)
  throws com.sun.star.lang.IndexOutOfBoundsException {
  return "OpenOffice.org Issue";
public int getActionCount(String aSmartTagName, XController xController) {
  return 2;
public int getActionID(String aSmartTagName, int nActionIndex,
  XController xController) throws com.sun.star.lang.IllegalArgumentException {
  return m idBase + nActionIndex;
public String getActionCaptionFromID(int nActionID, ...)
  throws com.sun.star.lang.IllegalArgumentException {
  return m actionCaptions[nActionID - m idBase];
public String getActionNameFromID(int nActionID, XController xController)
  throws com.sun.star.lang.IllegalArgumentException {
  return m actionNames[nActionID - m idBase];
```



```
public void invokeAction(int nActionID, String aApplicationName,
    com.sun.star.frame.XController xController,
    com.sun.star.text.XTextRange xTarget,
    com.sun.star.container.XStringKeyMap xProperties, String aText,
    String aXML, com.sun.star.lang.Locale aLocale)
  throws com.sun.star.lang.IllegalArgumentException {
  final int index = nActionID - m idBase;
  if (index == 0) {
    viewAction(aApplicationName, xController, xTarget, xProperties,
      aText, aXML, aLocale);
  } else if (index == 1) {
    replaceAction(aApplicationName, xController, xTarget, xProperties,
      aText, aXML, aLocale);
// let these function default implmeented
public boolean isCaptionDynamic(...)
public boolean isShowSmartTagIndicator(...)
```



```
private void viewAction(String aApplicationName,
    com.sun.star.frame.XController xController,
    com.sun.star.text.XTextRange xTarget,
    com.sun.star.container.XStringKeyMap xProperties, String aText,
    String aXML, com.sun.star.lang.Locale aLocale)
  throws com.sun.star.lang.IllegalArgumentException {
  try {
    final XMultiComponentFactory xFact = m xContext.getServiceManager();
    final Object xObject = xFact.createInstanceWithContext(
      "com.sun.star.system.SystemShellExecute", m xContext);
    final XSystemShellExecute xSystemShellExecute = (XSystemShellExecute)
      UnoRuntime.queryInterface(XSystemShellExecute.class, xObject);
    String aURLString = "http://www.openoffice.org/issues/show bug.cgi?id="
      + xTarget.getString().substring(1);
    xSystemShellExecute.execute( aURLString, "",
      com.sun.star.system.SystemShellExecuteFlags.DEFAULTS );
  } catch (Exception ex) {
    ex.printStackTrace();
```



```
private void replaceAction(String aApplicationName,
    com.sun.star.frame.XController xController,
    com.sun.star.text.XTextRange xTarget,
    com.sun.star.container.XStringKeyMap xProperties, String aText,
    String aXML, com.sun.star.lang.Locale aLocale)
  throws com.sun.star.lang.IllegalArgumentException {
  String aURLString = "http://www.openoffice.org/issues/show bug.cgi?id=" +
    xTarget.getString().substring(1);
  XPropertySet xProp = (XPropertySet)UnoRuntime.queryInterface(
    XPropertySet.class, xTarget);
  if (xProp != null) {
    try {
      xProp.setPropertyValue("HyperLinkURL", aURLString);
    } catch (Exception ex) {
      ex.printStackTrace();
```



Demo

Step By Step example

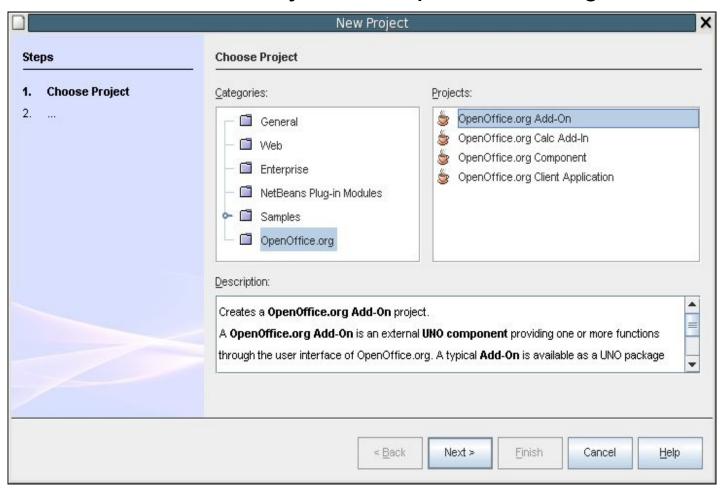
OOIssue Smart Tag Extension



- Simple Add-On example
- Options page
 - > Two configuration options
 - Message
 - ColoredMessage
- New menu and toolbar
 - > Both with a "Insert Message" command
 - Insert the configured message at the end of the document
 - Text color depends on the "Colored Message" flag
 - Visible in the Writer context only

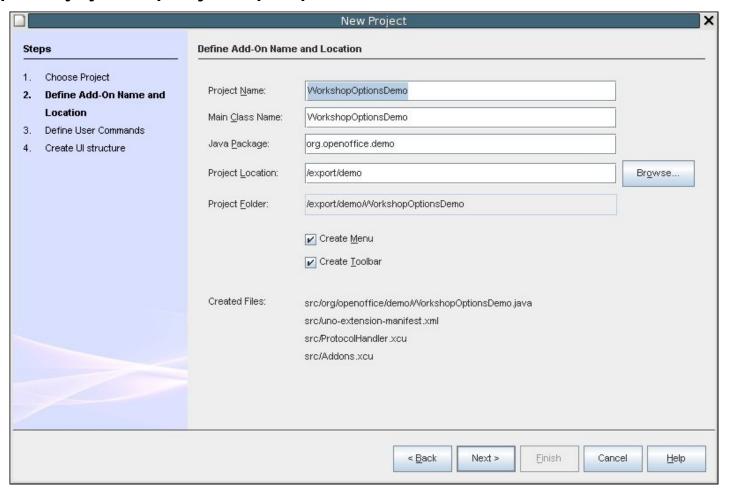


Select File → New Project → OpenOffice.org Add-On





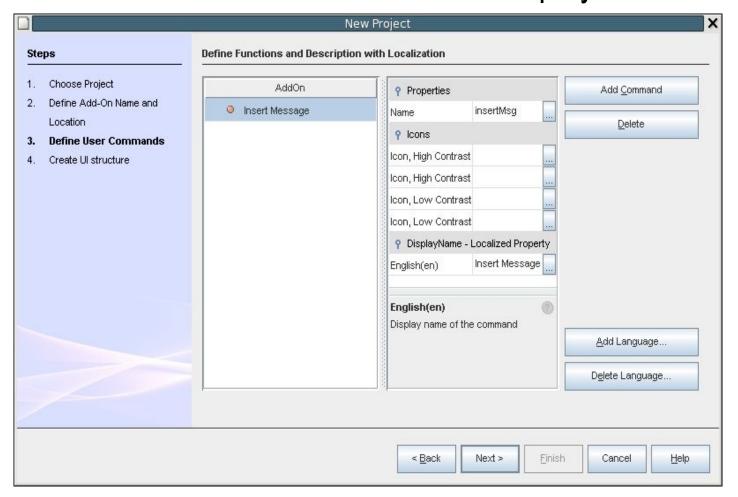
Specify your project properties







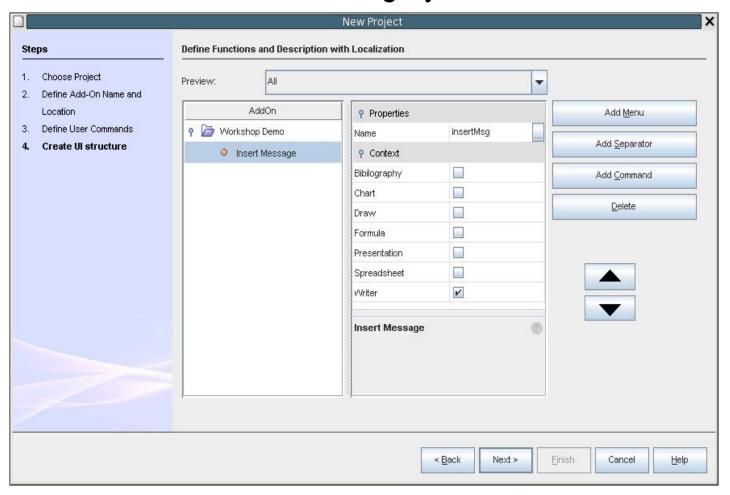
Define a new command and localized display names







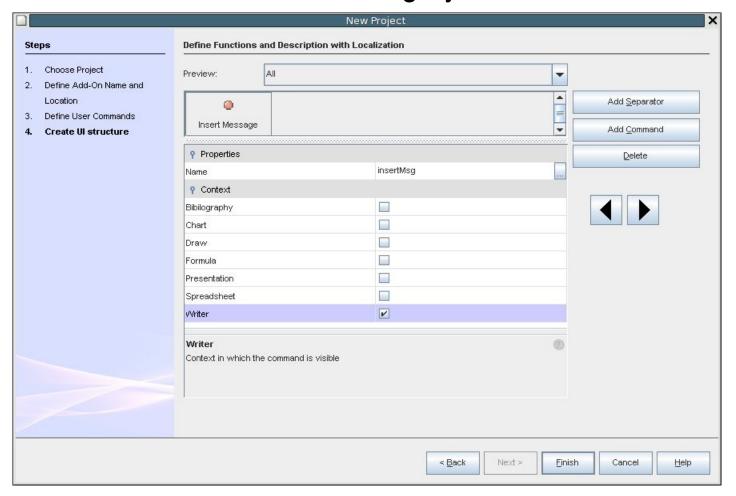
Define a new menu and arrange your commands







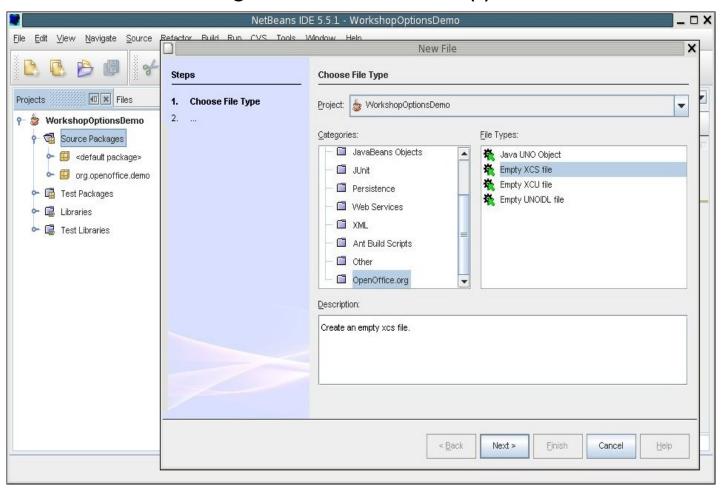
Define a new toolbar and arrange your commands





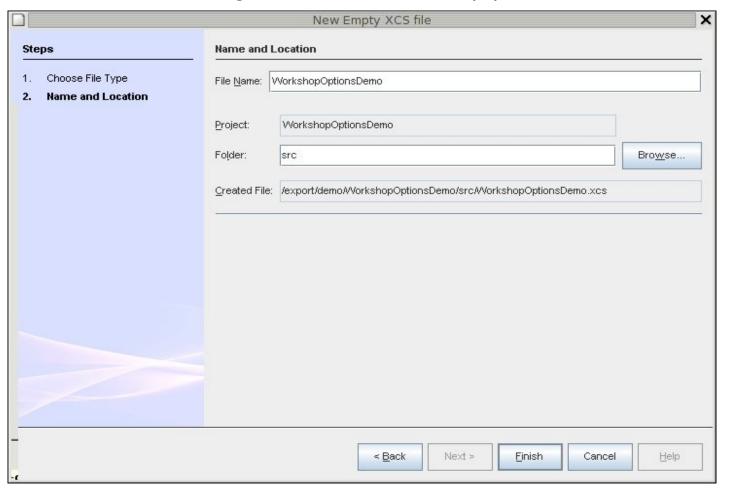


Create a new configuration schema (I)



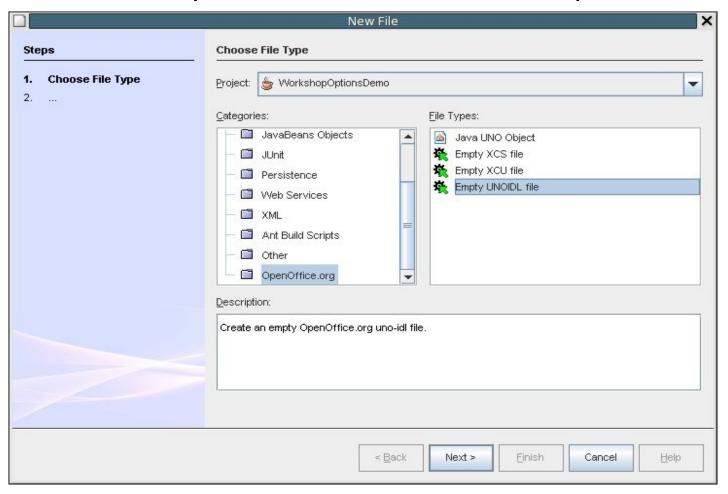


Create a new configuration schema (II)



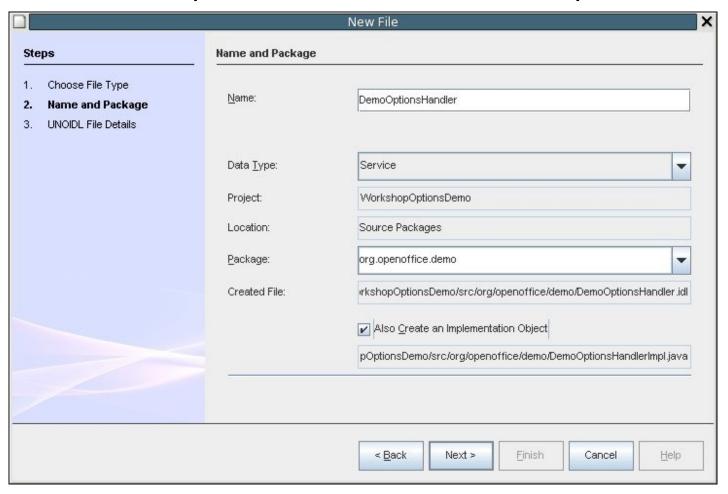


Create a new OptionHandler service with implementation (I)





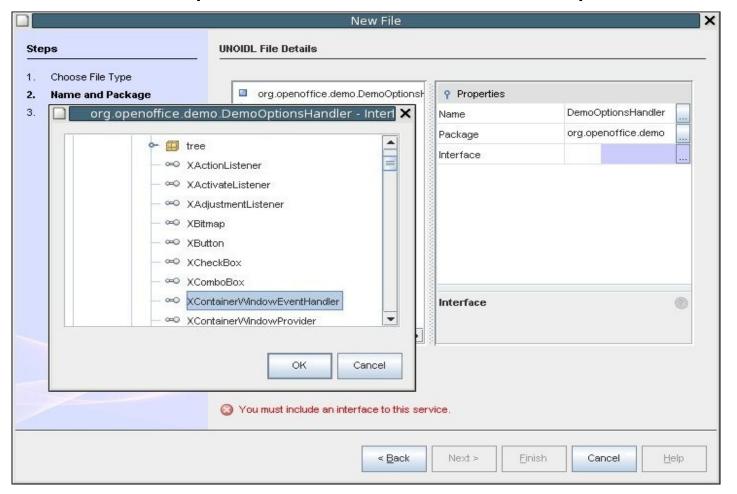
Create a new OptionHandler service with implementation (II)





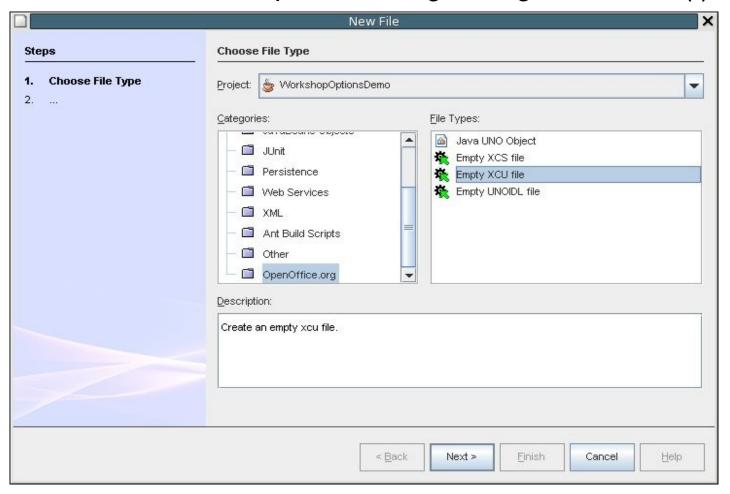


Create a new OptionHandler service with implementation (III)





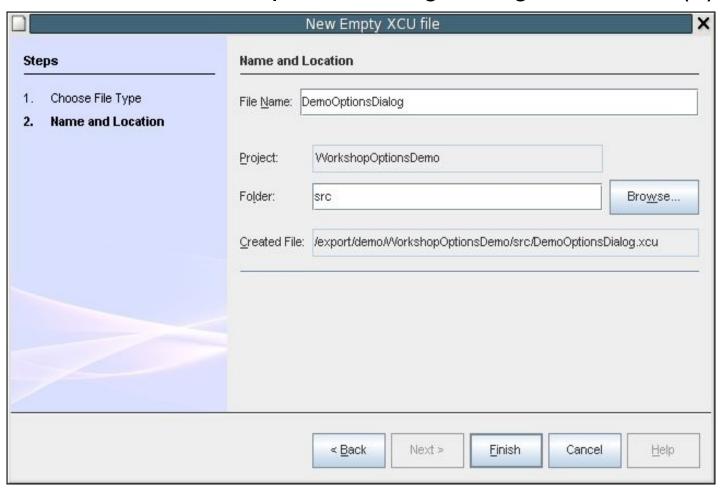
Create a new DemoOptionsDialog configuration file (I)





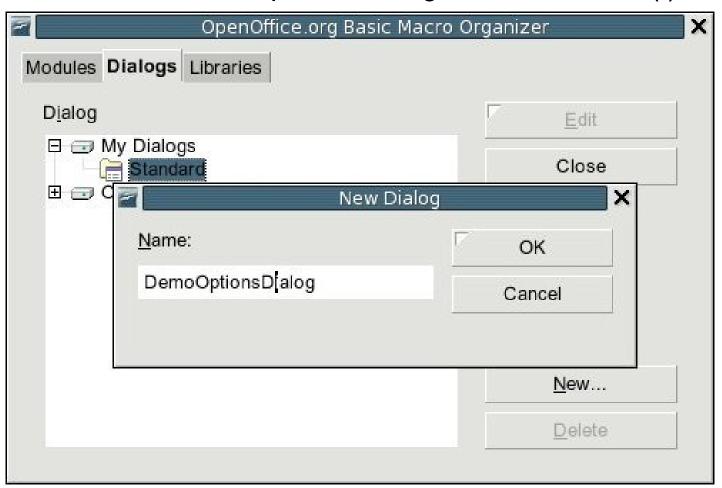


Create a new DemoOptionsDialog configuration file (II)



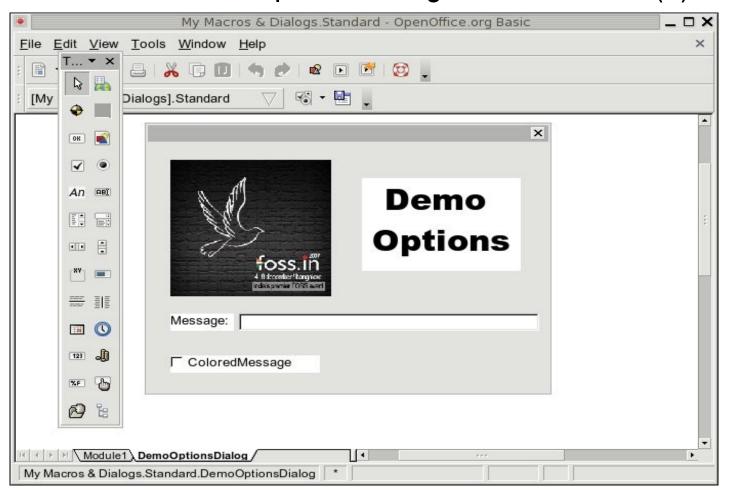


Create a new DemoOptionsDialog with the Office (I)





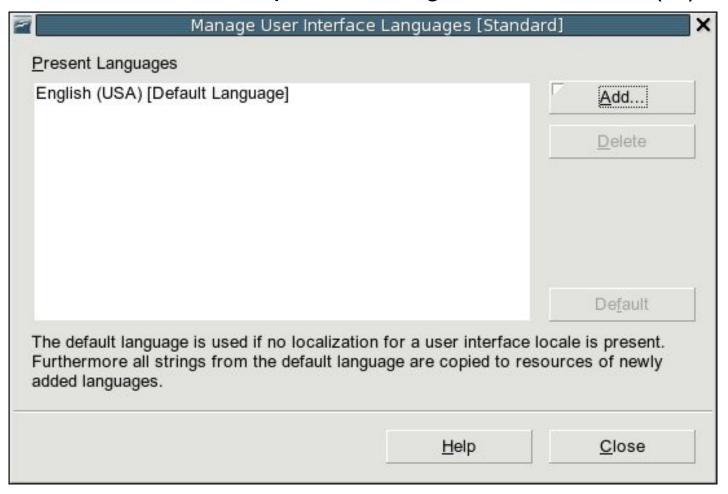
Create a new DemoOptionsDialog with the Office (II)







Create a new DemoOptionsDialog with the Office (III)





Define the configuration schema (WorkshopOptionsDemo.xcs)

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<oor:component-schema xmlns:oor="http://openoffice.org/2001/registry"</pre>
 xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
 xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
 oor:name="WorkshopOptions" oor:package="org.openoffice.workshop.demo"
 xml:lang="en-US">
 <info>
   <author></author>
   <esc>Contains the options data used for the workshop demo extension.</desc>
 </info>
 <component>
   <group oor:name="DemoOptions">
      <info>
        <desc>The data properties for the demo option page.</desc>
     </info>
      op:name="Message" oor:type="xs:string">
        <value>Hello FOSS.in Conference 2007</value>
     </prop>
      prop oor:name="ColoredMessage" oor:type="xs:boolean">
        <value>false</value>
      </prop>
   </group>
 </component>
</or:component-schema>
```



Define the configuration for dialog (DemoOptionsDialog.xcu)

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<oor:component-data xmlns:oor="http://openoffice.org/2001/registry"</pre>
 xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
 xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
 oor:name="OptionsDialog" oor:package="org.openoffice.Office">
  <node oor:name="Nodes">
   <node oor:name="Writer" oor:op="fuse">
      <node oor:name="Leaves">
        <node oor:name="org.openoffice.workshop.demo.options" oor:op="fuse">
          cprop oor:name="Id">
            <value>org.openoffice.demo.WorkshopOptionsDemo</value>
          </prop>
         cprop oor:name="Label">
            <value xml:lang="en-US">Workshop Demo</value>
         </prop>
          prop oor:name="OptionsPage">
            <value>%origin%/dialogs/DemoOptionsDialog.xdl</value>
          </prop>
          prop oor:name="EventHandlerService">
            <value>org.openoffice.demo.DemoOptionsHandler</value>
          </prop>
        </node>
 </node></node>
</or:component-data>
```



Extend the generated WorkshopOptionsDemo Add-On

```
private XPropertySet m xDemoOptions = null;
// com.sun.star.frame.XDispatch:
public void dispatch(URL aURL, PropertyValue[] aArguments ) {
  if ( aURL.Protocol.compareTo("org.openoffice.demo.workshopoptionsdemo:") == 0 )
    if ( aURL.Path.compareTo("insertMsg") == 0 ) {
      try {
        XTextDocument xDoc = (XTextDocument)UnoRuntime.queryInterface(
          XTextDocument.class, m xFrame.getController().getModel());
        XText xText = xDoc.getText();
        XTextCursor xCursor = xText.createTextCursor();
        xCursor.gotoEnd(false);
        xText.insertString(xCursor, readMessage(), true);
        setTextColor(xCursor);
        xCursor.gotoEnd(false);
        xText.insertControlCharacter(xCursor, ControlCharacter.PARAGRAPH BREAK,
          false):
      } catch (com.sun.star.uno.Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
```



Extend the generated WorkshopOptionsDemo Add-On

```
private String readMessage() {
  String msg = "";
  if (m xDemoOptions == null ) initOptionsData();
  try {
    msq = AnyConverter.toString(m xDemoOptions.getPropertyValue("Message"));
  } catch (com.sun.star.uno.Exception e) { e.printStackTrace(); }
  return msg;
private void setTextColor(XTextCursor xCursor) {
  if (m xDemoOptions == null ) initOptionsData();
  try {
    if (AnyConverter.toBoolean(m xDemoOptions.getPropertyValue("ColoredMessage")))
      XPropertySet xProp = (XPropertySet)UnoRuntime.queryInterface(
        XPropertySet.class, xCursor);
      int c = AnyConverter.toInt(xProp.getPropertyValue("CharColor"));
      xProp.setPropertyValue("CharColor", 0xff0000);
      xCursor.collapseToEnd();
      xProp.setPropertyValue("CharColor", c);
  } catch (com.sun.star.uno.Exception e) { e.printStackTrace(); }
```



Extend the generated WorkshopOptionsDemo Add-On

```
private void initOptionsData() {
  try {
    XMultiServiceFactory xConfig = (XMultiServiceFactory)
      UnoRuntime.queryInterface(XMultiServiceFactory.class,
        m xContext.getServiceManager().createInstanceWithContext(
          "com.sun.star.configuration.ConfigurationProvider", m xContext));
    Object[] args = new Object[1];
    args[0] = new PropertyValue("nodepath", 0,
      "/org.openoffice.workshop.demo.WorkshopOptions/DemoOptions",
      PropertyState.DIRECT VALUE);
    m xDemoOptions = (XPropertySet) UnoRuntime.queryInterface(XPropertySet.class,
      xConfig.createInstanceWithArguments(
        "com.sun.star.configuration.ConfigurationAccess", args));
  } catch (com.sun.star.uno.Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
```



```
private final XMultiComponentFactory m xMCF;
private XPropertySet m xPropOptions = null;
private final String m resRootURL;
public DemoOptionsHandlerImpl( XComponentContext context ) {
 m xContext = context;
 m xMCF = m xContext.getServiceManager();
  XPackageInformationProvider xPkgInfo = PackageInformationProvider.get(m xContext);
 m resRootURL = xPkgInfo.getPackageLocation(
    "org.openoffice.demo.WorkshopOptionsDemo") + "/dialogs/";
 XMultiServiceFactory xConfig;
  try {
    xConfig = (XMultiServiceFactory) UnoRuntime.queryInterface(
      xMultiServiceFactory.class, xMCF.createInstanceWithContext(
        "com.sun.star.configuration.ConfigurationProvider", m xContext));
  } catch (com.sun.star.uno.Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
    return;
```



```
public DemoOptionsHandlerImpl( XComponentContext context ) {
  Object[] args = new Object[1];
  args[0] = new PropertyValue("nodepath", 0,
    "/org.openoffice.workshop.demo.WorkshopOptions/DemoOptions",
    PropertyState.DIRECT VALUE);
  try {
   m xPropOptions = (XPropertySet) UnoRuntime.queryInterface(XPropertySet.class,
      xConfig.createInstanceWithArguments(
        "com.sun.star.configuration.ConfigurationUpdateAccess", args));
  } catch (com.sun.star.uno.Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
    return;
};
```



```
// com.sun.star.awt.XContainerWindowEventHandler:
public boolean callHandlerMethod(com.sun.star.awt.XWindow xWindow,
    Object aEventObject, String sMethodName)
  throws com.sun.star.lang.WrappedTargetException {
  if (sMethodName.equals("external event") ) {
    try {
      return handleExternalEvent(xWindow, aEventObject);
    } catch (com.sun.star.uno.RuntimeException re) {
      throw re:
    } catch (com.sun.star.uno.Exception e) {
      throw new WrappedTargetException(sMethodName, this, e);
  return true;
public String[] getSupportedMethodNames() {
  return new String[] {"external event"};
```



```
private boolean handleExternalEvent(com.sun.star.awt.XWindow aWindow,
    Object aEventObject)
  throws com.sun.star.uno.Exception {
  try {
    String sMethod = AnyConverter.toString(aEventObject);
    if (sMethod.equals("ok")) {
      saveData(aWindow);
    } else if (sMethod.equals("back") || sMethod.equals("initialize")) {
      loadData(aWindow);
  } catch (com.sun.star.lang.IllegalArgumentException e) {
    throw new com.sun.star.lang.IllegalArgumentException(
      "Method external event requires a string in the event object argument.",
      this, (short) -1);
  return true;
```



```
private void saveData(com.sun.star.awt.XWindow aWindow)
  throws com.sun.star.lang.IllegalArgumentException, com.sun.star.uno.Exception {
  XControlContainer xContainer = (XControlContainer) UnoRuntime.queryInterface(
    XControlContainer.class, aWindow);
  if (xContainer == null)
    throw new com.sun.star.uno.Exception(
      "Could not get XControlContainer from window.", this);
  XControl xControl = xContainer.getControl("ColoredMessage");
  if (xControl != null) {
    XCheckBox xCheckBox = (XCheckBox)UnoRuntime.gueryInterface(
      XCheckBox.class, xControl);
    if (xCheckBox.getState() == 0)
      m xPropOptions.setPropertyValue("ColoredMessage", new Boolean(false));
    else
      m xPropOptions.setPropertyValue("ColoredMessage", new Boolean(true));
```



```
private void saveData(com.sun.star.awt.XWindow aWindow)
  throws com.sun.star.lang.IllegalArgumentException, com.sun.star.uno.Exception {
  xControl = xContainer.getControl("Message");
  if (xControl != null) {
    XPropertySet xProp = (XPropertySet) UnoRuntime.queryInterface(
      XPropertySet.class, xControl.getModel());
    Object aText = xProp.getPropertyValue("Text");
   m xPropOptions.setPropertyValue("Message", AnyConverter.toString(aText));
  //Committing the changes will cause or changes to be written to the registry.
  XChangesBatch xUpdateCommit = (XChangesBatch) UnoRuntime.queryInterface(
    XChangesBatch.class, m xPropOptions);
  xUpdateCommit.commitChanges();
```



```
private void loadData(com.sun.star.awt.XWindow aWindow)
  throws com.sun.star.uno.Exception {
  XControlContainer xContainer = (XControlContainer) UnoRuntime.queryInterface(
    XControlContainer.class, aWindow);
  if (xContainer == null)
    throw new com.sun.star.uno.Exception(
      "Could not get XControlContainer from window.", this);
  // init the image control, just a worksaround
  XControl xControl = xContainer.getControl("LogoImage");
  if (xControl != null) {
    XPropertySet xProp = (XPropertySet) UnoRuntime.queryInterface(
      XPropertySet.class, xControl.getModel());
    xProp.setPropertyValue("ImageURL", m resRootURL + "fossinlogo.jpg");
```



```
private void loadData(com.sun.star.awt.XWindow aWindow)
  throws com.sun.star.uno.Exception {
  xControl = xContainer.getControl("ColoredMessage");
  if (xControl != null) {
    XCheckBox xCheckBox = (XCheckBox)UnoRuntime.queryInterface(
      XCheckBox.class, xControl);
    Object aValue = m xPropOptions.getPropertyValue("ColoredMessage");
    if (AnyConverter.toBoolean(aValue))
      xCheckBox.setState((short)1);
    else
      xCheckBox.setState((short)0);
```



```
private void loadData(com.sun.star.awt.XWindow aWindow)
  throws com.sun.star.uno.Exception {
  xControl = xContainer.getControl("Message");
  if (xControl != null) {
    Object aValue = m xPropOptions.getPropertyValue("Message");
    XPropertySet xProp = (XPropertySet) UnoRuntime.queryInterface(
      XPropertySet.class, xControl.getModel());
    xProp.setPropertyValue("Text", aValue);
```



Demo

Step By Step example

WorkshopDemoAddon Extensions with own an Option page



More information

- API project
 - home page: api.openoffice.orgmailing list: dev@api.openoffice.org
 - > IRC (freenode): #ooo-api for all API relevant topics
- Extensions project
 - home page: extensions.openoffice.org
 - mailing list: dev@extensions.openoffice.org
 - > IRC (freenode): #ooo-ext for general extension topics
- OpenOffice.org Wiki
 - > OpenOffice.org API plugin for NetBeans
 - http://wiki.services.openoffice.org/wiki/OpenOffice_NetBeans_Integration





Q&A





OpenOffice.org Extensions development in Java with NetBeans in practise

Jürgen Schmidt juergen.schmidt@sun.com