

石墨文档GO在K8S上微服务的实践

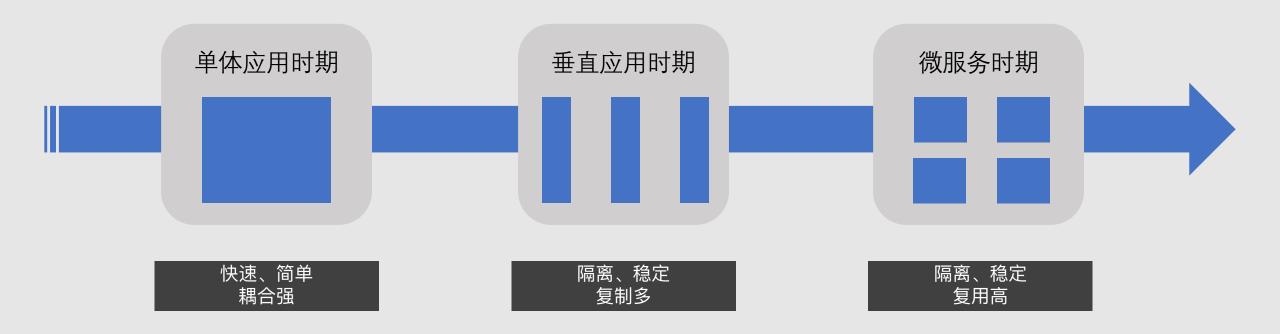


彭友顺

石墨文档 基础设施负责人





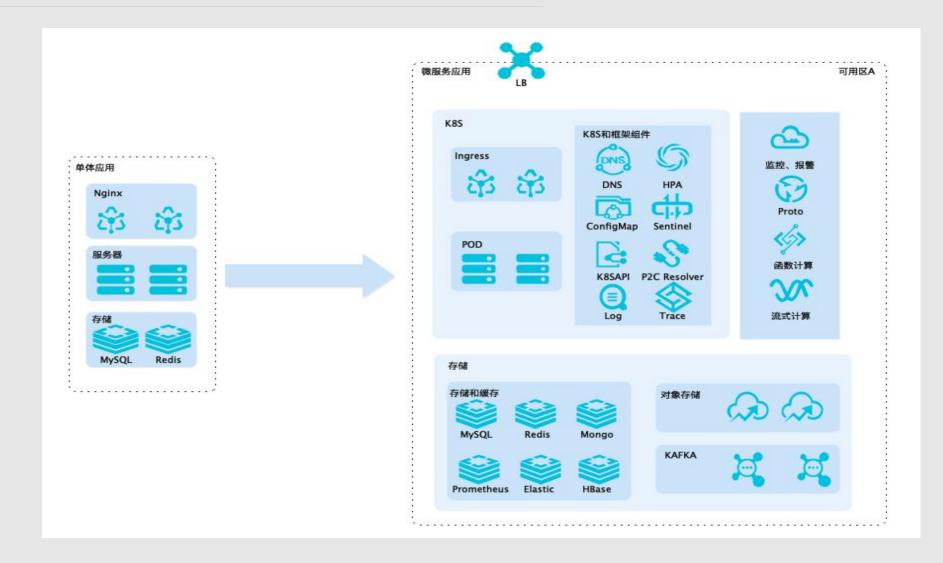




组件增多

架构复杂

维护困难



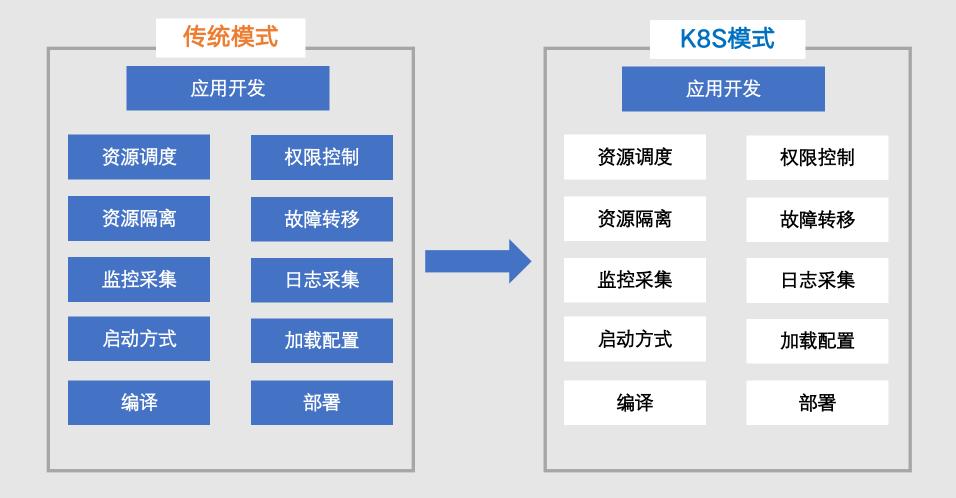


2014年6月K8S开源

标准统一

运维简单

框架简单





第二部分

微服务的生命周期



微服务的生命周期





配置

- 配置驱动
- 配置补齐
- 配置工具

对接

- Proto的管理
- 错误码管理
- 调试gRPC

Debug

- 调试信息
- 错误定位

问题:每种开源组件的配置、调用方式、debug方式、记录日志方式都不一样 统一配置、调用用方式,降低开发心智负担

```
[redis]
addr="127.0.0.1:6379"
[mysql]
addr="root:root@tcp(127.0.0.1:3306)/ego?charset=utf8mb4&parseTime=True&loc=Local&readTimeout=1s&timeout=1s&writeTimeout=3s"
[grpc.user]
addr = "k8s:///user-svc:9001"
```

```
ctx := context.Background()
redisClient := eredis.Load( key: "redis").Build()
redisClient.Set(ctx, key: "hello", value: "ego", expire: 0)

grpcUserClient := usersrv.NewUserClient(egrpc.Load( key: "grpc.user").Build().ClientConn)
grpcUserClient.UserInfo(ctx,&usersrv.UserInfoRequest{})

mysqlClient := egorm.Load( key: "mysql").Build()
mysqlClient.WithContext(ctx).Where( query: "id = 1").Find(&user)
```



配置

- 配置驱动
- 配置补齐
- 配置工具

对接

- Proto的管理
- 错误码管理
- 调试gRPC

Debug

- 调试信息
- 错误定位

问题: gRPC未设置连接错误, 阻塞模式报错不正确 Redis、MySQL连接数配置未设置? 超时未设置?

- // FailOnNonTempDialError only affects the initial dial, and does not do
- // anything useful unless you are also using WithBlock().

默认补齐配置,给出最佳实践

```
func DefaultConfig() *config {
   return &config{
                                  StubMode,
        Mode:
        DB:
                                  0.
                                  10.
        PoolSize:
        MaxRetries:
                                  0,
        MinIdleConns:
                                  20,
                                  xtime.Duration( str: "1s"),
        DialTimeout:
        ReadTimeout:
                                  xtime.Duration( str: "1s"),
                                  xtime.Duration( str: "1s"),
        WriteTimeout:
                                  xtime.Duration( str "60s"),
        IdleTimeout:
        ReadOnly:
                                  false,
        Debug:
                                  false,
        EnableMetricInterceptor: true,
       EnableTraceInterceptor:
                                  xtime.Duration( str: "250ms"),
       SlowLogThreshold:
        OnFail:
```



配置

- 配置驱动
- 配置补齐
- 配置工具

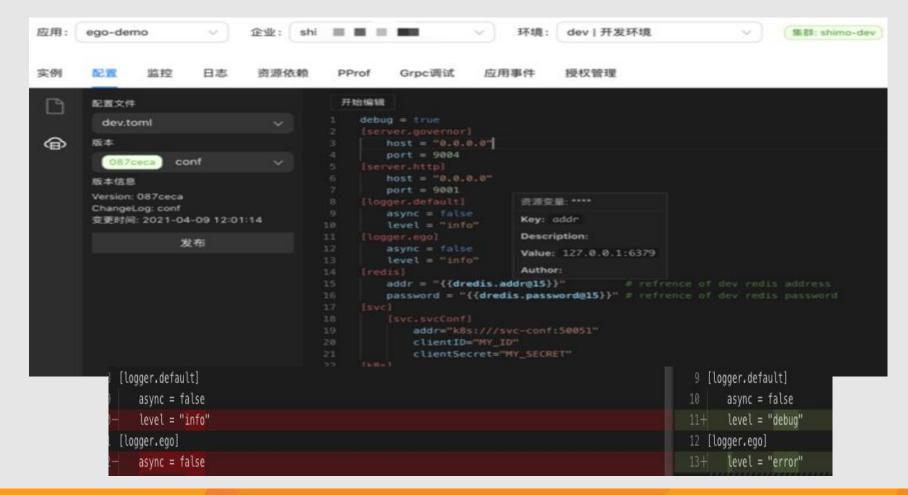
对接

- Proto的管理
- 错误码管理
- 调试gRPC

Debug

- 调试信息
- 错误定位

IDE的体验,右键插入资源引用,悬停查看资源信息 配置版本,发布,回滚,可以更加方便





配置

- 配置驱动
- 配置补齐
- 配置工具

对接

- Proto的管理
- 错误码管理
- 调试gRPC

Debug

- 调试信息
- 错误定位

统一采用gRPC协议和protobuf编解码

CI check 阶段

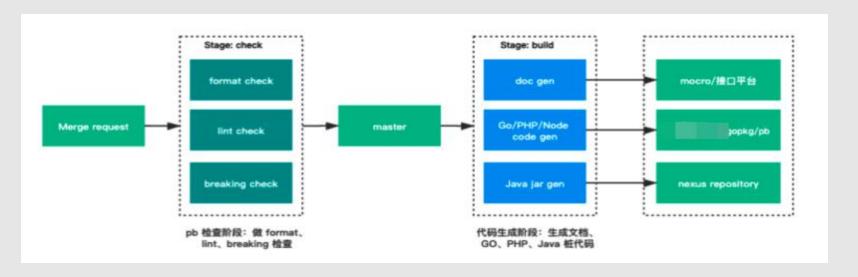
• 主要做 pb 的 format、lint、breaking 检查。

CI build 阶段

- 会基于 pb 的注释自动产生文档, 并推送至内部的微服务管理系统接口平台中
- 会生成 Go/PHP/Node/Java 桩代码和错误码,推送到指定的仓库

开发阶段

• go get 客户端、服务端的gRPC和错误码的代码





配置

- 配置驱动
- 配置补齐
- 配置工具

对接

- Proto的管理
- 错误码管理
- 调试gRPC

Debug

- 调试信息
- 错误定位

Generate

- protoc -I {error proto file} --go-errors_out={output directory}
 - 实现我们自定义的error类型,方便断言。
- 根据注解的code信息,在错误码中生成对应的grpc status code
- 确保错误码唯一,后续在API层响应用户数据确保唯一错误码,例如:下单失败(1008)
- errors里设置with message,携带更多的错误信息

```
// Error 错误接口

type Error interface {

    error

    WithMetadata(map[string]string) Error

    WithMessage(string) Error

}
```

```
enum UserErr {
    // 未知类型
    // @code=UNKNOWN
    USER_ERR_INVALID = 0;
    // 找不到资源
    // @code=NOT_FOUND
    USER_ERR_NOT_FOUND = 1;
    // 密码不匹配
    // @code=INVALID_ARGUMENT
    USER_ERR_PASSWORD_NOT_MATCH = 3;
}
```



配置

- 配置驱动
- 配置补齐
- 配置工具

对接

- Proto的管理
- 错误码管理
- 调试gRPC

Debug

- 调试信息
- 错误定位

Check

- gRPC的error可以理解为远程error,他是在另一个服务返回的,所以每次error在客户端是反序列化,new出来的。是无法通过errors.ls判断其根因。
- 将gRPC的错误码注册到一起,然后通过FromError方式,利用map唯一性的判别,转化为本地错误,使用errors.ls来判断根因。
- errors.Is(eerrors.FromError(err), UserErrNotFound())

```
var resourceErrUnknown *eerrors.EgoError
var resourceErrNotFound *eerrors.EgoError
var resourceErrInfoMysql *eerrors.EgoError

func init() {
    resourceErrUnknown = eerrors.New(int(codes.Unknown), "resource.v1.RESOURCE_ERR_UNKNOWN", Error_RESOURCE_ERR_UNKNOWN.String())
    eerrors.Register(resourceErrUnknown)
    resourceErrNotFound = eerrors.New(int(codes.NotFound), "resource.v1.RESOURCE_ERR_NOT_FOUND", Error_RESOURCE_ERR_NOT_FOUND.String())
    eerrors.Register(resourceErrNotFound)
    resourceErrListMysql = eerrors.New(int(codes.Internal), "resource.v1.RESOURCE_ERR_LIST_MYSQL", Error_RESOURCE_ERR_LIST_MYSQL.String())
    eerrors.Register(resourceErrListMysql)
    resourceErrInfoMysql = eerrors.New(int(codes.Internal), "resource.v1.RESOURCE_ERR_LIST_MYSQL", Error_RESOURCE_ERR_INFO_MYSQL.String())
    eerrors.Register(resourceErrInfoMysql)
}

func ResourceErrUnknown() eerrors.Error {
    return resourceErrors.Error {
    return resourceErrors.Error {
    return resourceErrors.Errors.Errors.Errors.Errors.Errors.Errors.Errors.Errors.Errors.Errors.Errors.Errors.Erro
```

```
// FromError try to convert an error to *Error.
// It supports wrapped errors.
func FromError(err error) *EgoError {
    if err == nil {
        return nil
    if se := new(EgoError); errors.As(err, &se) {
        return se
    qs, ok := status.FromError(err)
    if ok {
        for _, detail := range gs.Details() {
            switch d := detail.(type) {
            case *errdetails.ErrorInfo:
               e, ok := errs[errKey(d.Reason)]
                if ok {
                    return e
                return New(
                    int(gs.Code()),
                    d.Reason,
                    gs.Message(),
                ).WithMetadata(d.Metadata).(*EgoError)
    return New(int(codes.Unknown), UnknownReason, err.Error())
```



配置

- 配置驱动
- 配置补齐
- 配置工具

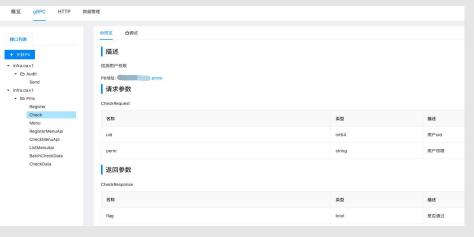
对接

- Proto的管理
- 错误码管理
- 调试gRPC

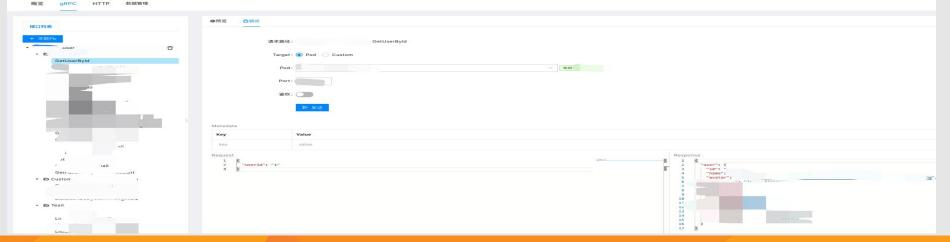
Debug

- 调试信息
- 错误定位

- protobuf lint的注释,利于阅读文档
- 调试gRPC,服务中注入reflection.Register的方法
- 通过K8S API, 选择环境、应用、pod,



```
// Register registers the server reflection service on the given gRPC server.
func Register(s GRPCServer) {
    rpb.RegisterServerReflectionServer(s, &serverReflectionServer{
        s: s,
    })
}
```





配置

- 配置驱动
- 配置补齐
- 配置工具

对接

- Proto的管理
- 错误码管理
- 调试gRPC

Debug

- 调试信息
- 错误定位

- 展示各种组件gRPC、HTTP、MySQL、Redis、Kafka调试信息
- 六元组(配置名、请求URL、请求参数、响应数据、耗时时间、执行行号)
- 响应数据结构是否正确
- 响应是否有错误

```
2821-84-89 22:84:34
                           ego/ego_function.go:284 init default logger
                                                                                   "comp": "core.elog")
2821-84-89 22:84:34
                           ego/ego_function.go:205 init Ego logger
                                                                                   "comp": "core.elog"}
                           ego/ego_function.go:158 init config
                                                                                  {"comp": "core.econf", "addr": "config.toml"}
2021-04-09 22:04:34
                          file/file.go:77 read watch
                                                                           ("comp": "core.econf", "comp": "file datasource", "configFile": "/Users/
2021-04-09 22:04:34
                    INFO
ient", "fppath": "/Users/zheng/shimo/ego/examples/grpc/direct/client/config.toml"}
                           ego/ego_function.go:199 init max procs
                                                                                  {"comp": "app", "value": 8}
2021-04-09 22:04:34
                          ego/ego_function.go:183 init trace
2821-84-89 22:84:34
                                                                                  ("comp": "app")
                    INFO
2021/84/89 22:84:34 grpc.response grpc.test 127.0.0.1:9882 [0:764ms] /helloworld.Grawter/SayNello | name: 1 am client => newsage: Nello EGO I'm 0.0.0.0:988
2821/84/89 22:84:34 grpc.response grpc.test 127.8.8.1:9802 [8.337ms] /helloworld.Greater/Saymello | name | arror | => rpc error; code = Unavailable desc = error
```



配置

- 配置驱动
- 配置补齐
- 配置工具

对接

- Proto的管理
- 错误码管理
- 调试gRPC

Debug

- 调试信息
- 错误定位

- 遵循Fail Fast理念,核心错误尽早panic
- Panic的错误码,组件、配置名、错误信息
- 高亮显示

```
msg: parse config error
loc: /Users/askuy/code/github/gotomicro/ego/examples/grpc/direct/server/main.go:22
error: server.grpc,err: invalid key, maybe not exist in config
key: server.grpc
2021-08-26 11:20:33 PANIC egrpc/container.go:30 parse config error {"comp": "server.egrpc", "compName": "server.grpc", "error": "server.grpc,err: invalid key, maybe not exist in config", "key": "server.grpc"}
```



微服务的测试阶段

测试类型

工具生成测试用例

简单高效做单元测试

- 单元测试
 - 本地docker-compse
 - 提交代码,触发gitlab ci
- 接口测试
 - 接口平台
- 性能测试
 - benchmark
 - 全链路压测
- 集成测试
 - 以前gitlab ci, docker in docker
 - 目前结合配置中心拓扑图,自动生成jekins编排,ing



微服务的测试阶段

测试类型

工具生成测试用例

简单高效做单元测试

- 业务代码中不要有框架、组件代码,减少单侧用例
- 业务代码做好接口级别单测,简单,快速
- protobuf工具的插件,拿到gRPC服务的描述信息,生成单元测试用例
- 业务人员只需要填写红框内容的断言内容,就可以完成单元测试

protoc --proto_path=\${ROOT}/examples/helloworld --go-test_out=pkg=main,paths=source_relative:.

helloworld.proto

```
// gRPC测试listener
if c.config.Network == "bufnet" {
    listener = bufconn.Listen( sz: 1024 * 1024)
    c.listener = listener
    return nil
}
```



微服务的测试阶段

测试类型

工具生成测试用例

简单高效做单元测试

单元测试大部分的玩法,都是在做解除依赖

- 面向接口编程
- mock
- 依赖注入 解除依赖很好,但成本很高

基础设施将所有依赖构建起来,就不要让研发用代码去实现

- gitlab.yaml or docker—compose.yaml
- 构建MySQL、Redis
- 创建表 ./app --job=install
- 初始化数据 ./app --job=initialize
- 单元测试 go test ./...

```
Listd_tests_1 |
nysql_1 | 2021-09-09T08:51:33.439680Z 3 [Note] Aborted connection 3 to db: 'go-engineering' user: 'root' host: '172.21.0.3' (Got an error reading communication packets)
listd_tests_1 | go: downloading github.com/pmezard/go-difflib v1.0.0
listd_tests_1 | go:engineering/resource-svc [no test files]
listd_tests_1 | ? go-engineering/resource-svc/pkg/invoker [no test files]
listd_tests_1 | ? go-engineering/resource-svc/pkg/invoker [no test files]
listd_tests_1 | ? go-engineering/resource-svc/pkg/job [no test files]
listd_tests_1 | ? go-engineering/resource-svc/pkg/model/mysql [no test files]
listd_tests_1 | ? go-engineering/resource-svc/pkg/router 0.036s
nysql_1 | 2021-09-09T08:51:59.176968Z 4 [Note] Aborted connection 4 to db: 'go-engineering' user: 'root' host: '172.21.0.3' (Got an error reading communication packets)
go-engineering_listd_tests_1 exited with code 0
Aborting on container exit...
Stopping go-engineering_mysql_1 ... done
```

```
services:
 listd_tests:
     dockerfile: Dockerfile.resource-unittest
   depends_on:
      - mysql
   networks:
     - integration-tests-example-test
     - mysql
   image: mysgl:5.7.24
        '--character-set-server=utf8mb4',
       '--collation-server=utf8mb4_general_ci'
   environment:
     MYSQL_USER: root
     MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD: root
     MYSQL_DATABASE: go-engineering
   restart: on-failure
   networks:
      - integration-tests-example-test
```



微服务的部署阶段

注入信息

版本信息

发布版本

https://ego.gocn.vip/micro/chapter1/build.html

- 注入应用名称、应用版本号、编译所在机器、编译时间配置
- · 启动应用,获取debug.ReadBuildInfo,注入框架版本号

```
go build -o bin/hello -ldflags -X "github.com/gotomicro/ego/core/eapp.appName=hello -X github.com/gotomicro/ego/core/eapp.buildVersion=cbf03b73304d7349d3d681d3abd42a90b8b a72b0-dirty -X github.com/gotomicro/ego/core/eapp.buildAppVersion=cbf03b73304d7349d3d681d3abd42a90 b8ba72b0-dirty -X github.com/gotomicro/ego/core/eapp.buildAppVersion=cbf03b73304d7349d3d681d3abd42a90 b8ba72b0-dirty -X github.com/gotomicro/ego/core/eapp.buildTag=v0.6.3-2-gcbf03b7 -X github.com/gotomicro/ego/core/eapp.buildTag=v0.6.3-2-gcbf03b7 -X github.com/gotomicro/ego/core/eapp.buildUser=`whoami` -X github.com/gotomicro/ego/core/eapp.buildHost=`hostname -f` -X github.com/gotomicro/ego/core/eapp.buildTime=`date +%Y-%m-%d--%T`"
```

```
egoVersion := "unknown version"
info, ok := debug.ReadBuildInfo()
if ok {
    for _, value := range info.Deps {
        if value.Path == "github.com/gotomicro/ego" {
            egoVersion = value.Version
        }
    }
}
```



微服务的部署阶段

注入信息

版本信息

发布版本

https://ego.gocn.vip/micro/chapter1/build.html

- 执行./bin/hello --version
- 查看线上使用框架版本

./bin/hello --version
EGO : I am EGO
AppName : hello
AppHost : askuydeMacBook-Pro.local
Region : huabei
Zone : ali-3
AppVersion : 925d5b27ff35b4490494ba78ceb897e02cb12d92-dirty
EgoVersion : 0.1.0
BuildUser : askuy
BuildHost : askuydeMacBook-Pro.local
BuildTime : 2020-12-03 17:26:24
BuildStatus : Modified





微服务的部署阶段

注入信息

版本信息

发布版本

- 配置
 - 过去自己实现agent读取etcd,写文件
 - 现在写入config map, 挂载到pod
- 应用
 - 一行代码kubectl apply —f deployment.yaml
 - 拉取镜像、启动服务、探活、滚动更新等功能



微服务的启动阶段

启动参数

加载配置

探活

滚动更新

EGO 内置很多环境变量,这样可以很方便的通过基础设施将公司内部规范的一些数据预设在 K8S 环境变量内,业务方就可以简化很多启动参数,在 dockerfile 里启动项变为非常简单的命令行: CMD ["sh", "-c", "./\${APP}"]

命令行参数	环境变量	默认参数	描述	
config	EGO_CONFIG_PATH	config/local.toml	配置路径	
host	EGO_HOST	0.0.0.0	启动IP	
watch	EGO_WATCH	true	默认监听	
debug	EGO_DEBUG	false	是否开启调试	
ego_name	EGO_NAME	filepath.Base(os.Args[0])	应用名	
ego_log_path	EGO_LOG_PATH	./logs	配置路径	
ego_trace_id_name	EGO_TRACE_ID_NAME	x-trace-id	链路名称	



微服务的启动阶段

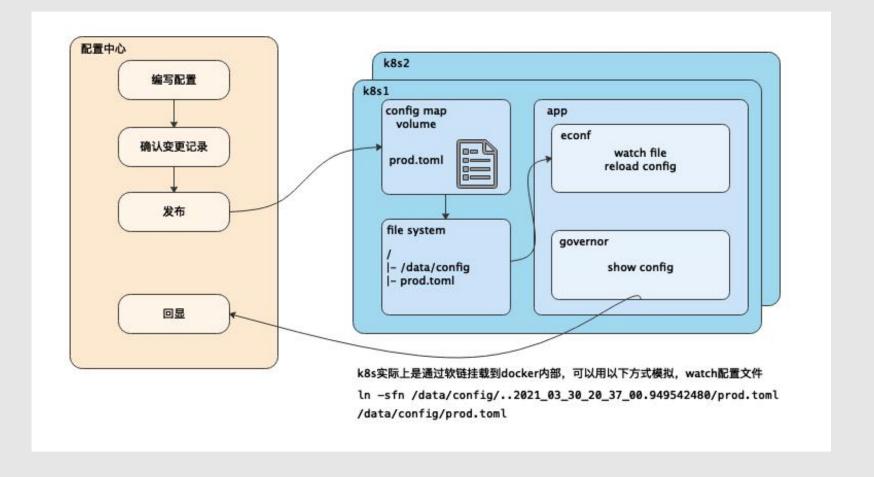
软链接: filepath.EvalSymlinks(fp.path)

启动参数

加载配置

探活

滚动更新





微服务的启动阶段

启动参数

加载配置

探活

滚动更新

- livenessProbe: 如果检查失败,将杀死容器,根据Pod的restartPolicy来操作
- readinessProbe: 如果检查失败, Kubernetes会把Pod从service endpoints中剔除
- HTTP: server. Use(healthcheck. Default())

value: 1

gRPC: healthpb.RegisterHealthServer(newServer, health.NewServer())

```
httpGet:

path: / command:

port: 9002 --grpc_health_probe

scheme: HTTP --addr=127.0.0.1:9001

httpHeaders:

-name: X-Health-Check
```

```
$ curl -iL -XGET -H "X-Health-Check: 1" http://localhost
# HTTP/1.1 200 OK
# Content-Length: 2
# Content-Type: text/plain; charset=utf-8
# ok
```



微服务的调用阶段

Resolver

Balancer

Auth

Context

- Kubernetes DNS Resolver VS Kubernetes API Server Resolver
 - DNS resolver is builtin in gRPC framework and its out-of-box for users
 - When connection fail DNS Resolver can resolve name immediately
 - In scale-up scenario, DNS Resolver will not resolve name automatically

问题:

- 新版本缩容无感知
- 老版本性能问题



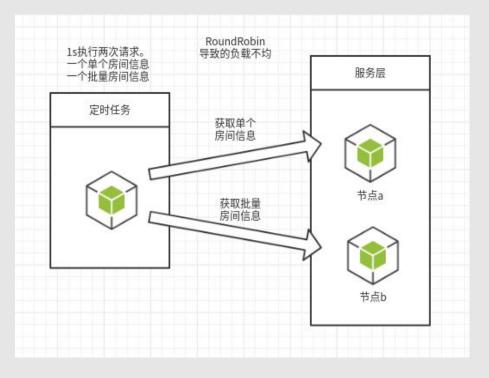
微服务的调用阶段

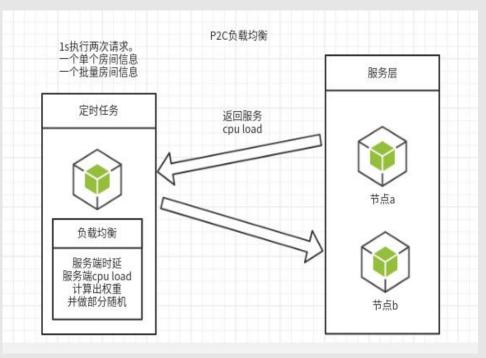
Resolver

Balancer

Auth

Context







监控

日志

链路

限流熔断

报警

错误收敛

- 方便报警
- 减少冗余信息

```
func prometheusUnaryServerInterceptor(ctx context.Context, req interface{}, info *grpc.UnaryServerInfo, handler grpc.UnaryHandler) (interface{},
    error) {
        startTime := time.Now()
        resp, err := handler(ctx, req)
        emetric.ServerHandleHistogram.Observe(time.Since(startTime).Seconds(), emetric.TypeGRPCUnary, info.FullMethod, extractApp(ctx))
        emetric.ServerHandleCounter.Inc(emetric.TypeGRPCUnary, info.FullMethod, extractApp(ctx), http.StatusText(ecode.GrpcToHTTPStatusCode(status.Code(err))))
        return resp, err
}
```



监控

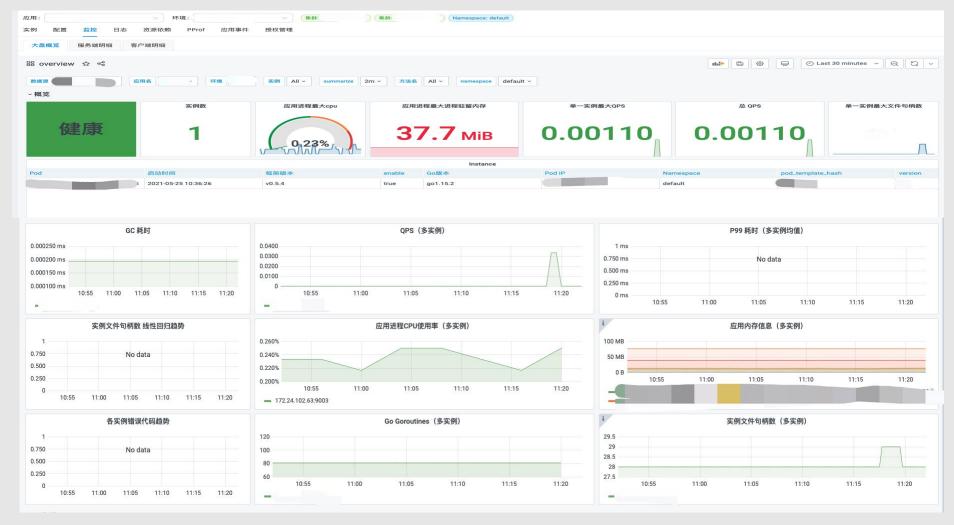
日志

链路

限流熔断

报警

总览、错误、流量、延迟





监控

日志

链路

限流熔断

报警

https://ego.gocn.vip/frame/core/logger.html

索引收敛

mysql的方法叫sql, redis方法叫cmd, 框架这里全部统一用method。降低索引个数

```
interceptor.go 104 elog.FieldMethod(c.Request.Method+"."+c.FullPath()), elog.FieldMethod(info.FullMethod),
```

- 🦉 interceptor.go 70 elog.**FieldMethod**(op),
- interceptor.go 150 elog. Field Method (cmd. Name ()),
- 🌇 interceptor.go 168 elog.**FieldMethod** (method),
- 🌇 interceptor.go 40 elog.**FieldMethod** (fullMethod) ,

日志分类

- 框架日志
- 业务日志
- 慢日志
- Error日志
- Panic日志



监控

日志

链路

限流熔断

报警

https://ego.gocn.vip/frame/core/logger.html





监控

export
EGO_LOG_EXTRA_KEYS
=X-Ego-Uid, X-EgoOrderID

方式	采集类型	量级	优势	调整采集	格式
日志	请求、错误、慢日志	中	聚合、错误收敛	调整日志级 别	动态
链路	请求日志(可以细粒度到函数级 别)	大	traceld,调用关 系	调整采样率	固定

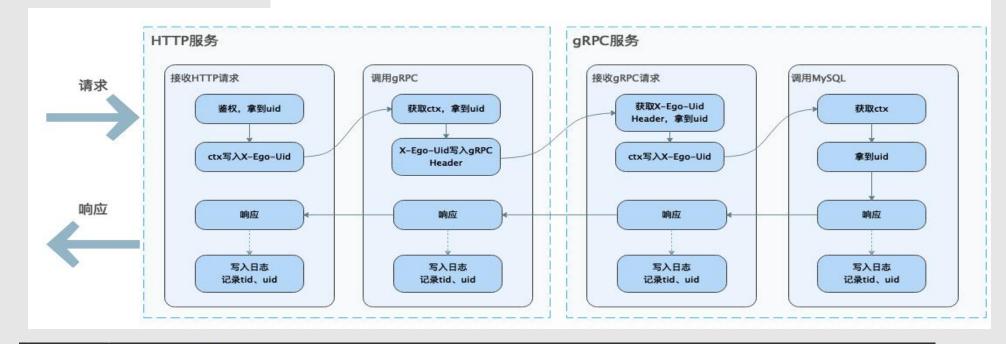
日志

链路

限流熔断

报警

https://ego.gocn.vip/micro/chapter2/trace.html



2021-07-28 22:54:12 WARN <u>egorm/interceptor.go:101</u> access {"component.egorm", "component.egorm", "component.egorm", "component.egorm", "addr": "127.0.0.1:3306", "method": "gorm:query", "name": "test.user", "cost": 0.493, "req": "SELECT * FROM `user` WHERE id = 100 ORDER BY `user`.`id` LIMIT 1", "res": {"id":0,"name":""}, "tid": "760cfd586623e6a8", "x-ego-uid": "9527", "event": "error", "error": "record not found"}



监控

日志

链路

限流熔断

报警

https://ego.gocn.vip/frame/client/sentinel.html

- 修改sentinel.json
- 框架Watch sentinel.json
- 限流实时生效
- Sentinel监控

```
2021-08-22 16:36:03 INFO esentinel/component.go:76 read sentinel watch event {"comp": "core.sentinel", "compName": "sentinel", "event": "/Users/askuy/code/github/gotomicro/ego/examples/sentinel/http/config/sentinel.json", "currentConfigFile": "/Users/askuy/code/github/gotomicro/ego/examples/sentinel/http/config/sentinel.json", "currentConfigFile": "/Users/askuy/code/github/gotomicro/ego/examples/sentinel/http/config/sentinel.json"}
2021-08-22 16:36:03 INFO esentinel/component.go:76 read sentinel watch event {"comp": "core.sentinel", "compName": "sentinel", "event": "/Users/askuy/code/github/gotomicro/ego/examples/sentinel/http/config/sentinel.json", "currentConfigFile": "/Users/askuy/code/github/gotomicro/ego/examples/sentinel/http/config/sentinel.json", "currentConfigFile": "/Users/askuy/code/github/gotomicro/ego/examples/sentinel/http/config/sentinel.json", "currentConfigFile": "/Users/askuy/code/github/gotomicro/ego/examples/sentinel/http/config/sentinel.json"}
2021-08-22 16:36:03 INFO esentinel/component.go:90 modified sentinel file {"comp": "core.sentinel", "compName": "sentinel", "name": "/Users/askuy/code/github/gotomicro/ego/examples/sentinel/http/config/sentinel.json"}
2021-08-22 16:36:03 INFO esentinel/component.go:90 modified sentinel file {"comp": "core.sentinel", "compName": "sentinel", "name": "/Users/askuy/code/github/gotomicro/ego/examples/sentinel/http/config/sentinel.json"}
```

```
2021-08-22 16:27:14 INFO egin/interceptor.go:175 access
                                                                                    {"comp": "server.egin", "compName": "server.http", "type": "http", "cost": 0.217, "method":
.0.1", "size": 11, "peerIp": "127.0.0.1", "tid": "2ef77f740de7e51f", "req": {"metadata":{"Accept":["*/*"],"User-Agent":["ApacheBench/2.3"]},"payload":""}, "res": {"metadata":{"Content-Typ
2021-08-22 16:27:14 INFO egin/interceptor.go:175 access
                                                                                    {"comp": "server.egin", "compName": "server.http", "type": "http", "cost": 0.082, "method":
.0.1", "size": 11, "peerIp": "127.0.0.1", "tid": "5ca053153476e18b", "req": {"metadata":{"Accept":["*/*"],"User-Agent":["ApacheBench/2.3"]},"payload":""}, "res": {"metadata":{"Content-Typ
2021-08-22 16:27:14 INFO egin/interceptor.go:175 access
                                                                                    {"comp": "server.egin", "compName": "server.http", "type": "http", "cost": 0.087, "method":
.0.1", "size": 0, "peerIp": "127.0.0.1", "tid": "454e7ebf605ef78", "req": {"metadata":{"Accept":["*/*"],"User-Agent":["ApacheBench/2.3"]},"payload":""}, "res": {"metadata":{"X-Trace-Id":
normal", "error": "", "code": 429}
2021-08-22 16:27:14 INFO egin/interceptor.go:175 access
                                                                                    {"comp": "server.egin", "compName": "server.http", "type": "http", "cost": 0.08, "method":
0.1", "size": 0, "peerIp": "127.0.0.1", "tid": "1e3928d54057b394", "req": {"metadata":{"Accept":["*/*"],"User-Agent":["ApacheBench/2.3"]},"payload":""}, "res": {"metadata":{"X-Trace-Id":
"normal", "error": "", "code": 429}
2021-08-22 16:27:14 INFO egin/interceptor.go:175 access
                                                                                    {"comp": "server.egin", "compName": "server.http", "type": "http", "cost": 0.091, "method":
.0.1", "size": 0, "peerIp": "127.0.0.1", "tid": "425f2c8e6c93633e", "req": {"metadata":{"Accept":["*/*"], "User-Agent":["ApacheBench/2.3"]}, "payload":""}, "res": {"metadata":{"X-Trace-Id":
 "normal", "error": "", "code": 429}
```

```
# HELP sentinel_process_cpu_ratio current process cpu utilization ratio
# TYPE sentinel_process_cpu_ratio date
# TYPE sentinel_process_memory_size date
# TYPE sentinel_process_memory_size current process memory size in bytes
# TYPE sentinel_process_memory_size current process memory size in bytes
# TYPE sentinel_process_memory_size dauge
# TYPE sentinel_process_memory_size dauge
# TYPE sentinel_resource_flow_threshold resource flow threshold
# TYPE sentinel_resource_flow_threshold dauge
# TYPE sentinel_resource_flow_threshold dauge
# TYPE sentinel_resource_flow_threshold fasteness
# TYPE sentinel_resource_flow_threshold dauge
# TYPE sentinel_resource_flow_threshold fasteness
# TYPE senti
```



监控

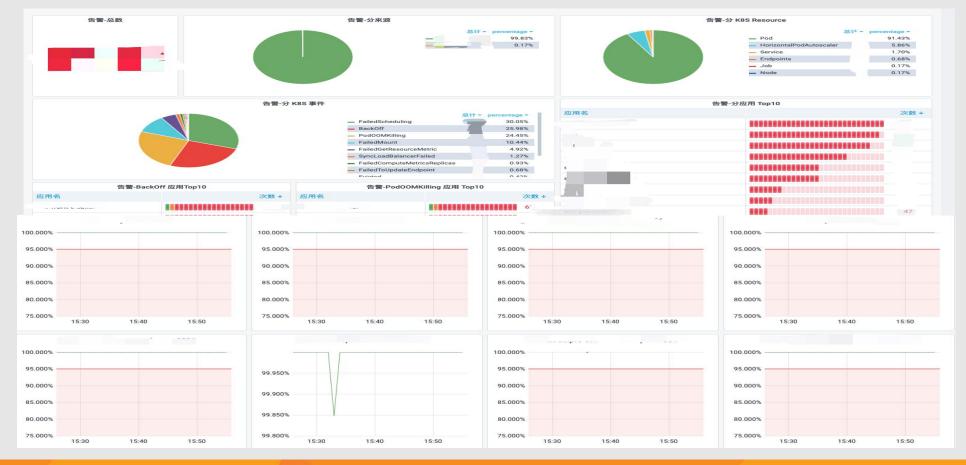
日志

链路

限流熔断

报警

- K8S自带消息总线
- 入口处最重要
- · K8S Ingress统一了所有入口,一条语句,做所有SLA报警





第三部分

如何管理好微服务



如何管理好微服务

责任

管理版本信息

管理拓扑关系

管理成本

• 应用部门、应用负责人



• 升级版本





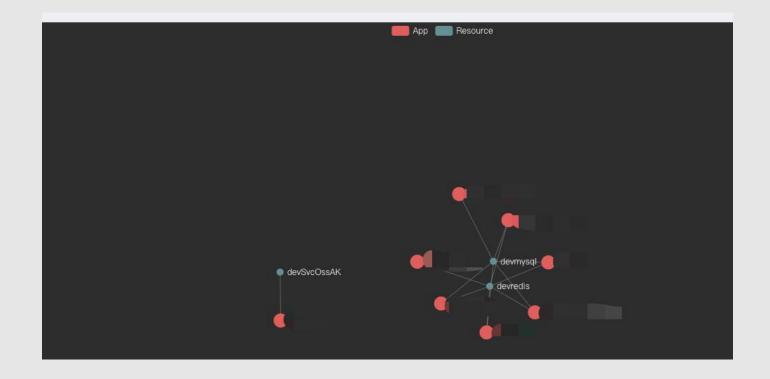
如何管理好微服务

责任

管理版本信息

管理拓扑关系

管理成本





如何管理好微服务

责任

管理版本信息

管理拓扑关系

管理成本





资料

```
框架: https://github.com/gotomicro/ego
编译: https://ego.gocn.vip/micro/chapter1/build.html
链路: https://ego.gocn.vip/micro/chapter2/trace.html
限流: https://ego.gocn.vip/frame/client/sentinel.html
日志: https://ego.gocn.vip/frame/core/logger.html
docker—compose单元测试, protobuf统一错误码: https://github.com/gotomicro/go—engineering
docker测试玩法: https://www.ardanlabs.com/blog/2019/03/integration—testing—in—go—executing—tests—with—docker.html
```



提问

